#### COMPILER DESIGN

### **ASSIGNMENT EVALUATION**

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#### GROUP 4

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### Evaluation of:

# 1. Arithmetic expressions with nested parenthesis

Sample input : ((1+2)\*((4\*5)+3))

### 2. Trigonometric expressions

Sample input  $: \sin(30) + \cos(0)$ 

# 3. Mathematical expressions

Sample input: sqrt(5)/sqrt(2)

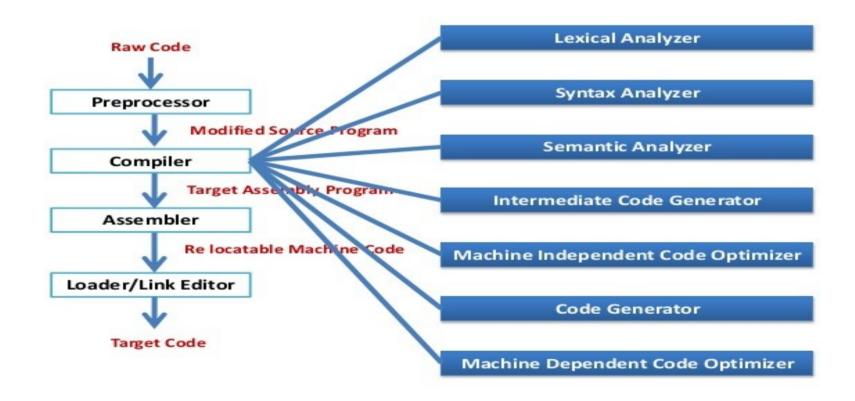
# 4.Logical expressions

Sample input: 1&1,!1,(1|1)&(!0)

\*combinations sin(30)+12-5\*cos(90)

#### **DESIGNED PHASES**

- 1.Lexical analysis
- 2.Syntax analysis
- 3. Semantic analysis
- 4.Intermediate code generation (Three address code)



# Challenges and Scope for improvement

- Three address including trigonometric expressions
- Variable assignments using symbol table and further evaluations
- Semantic checking for complex logical expressions and including relational expressions
- Including more math functions like power, roots (except square root), ncr,npr etc

#### **PHASE 1 (using lex tool)**

```
DIGIT [0-9]+\.?|[0-9]*\.[0-9]+

{DIGIT} {yylval=atof(yytext);return NUM;}
"exit" {return exit_command;}
cos|COS {return COS;}
sin|SIN {return SIN;}
tan|TAN {return TAN;}
log|LOG {return LOG;}
sqrt|SQRT {return SQRT;}

\n|. {return yytext[0];}
```

### PHASE 2 (using yacc tool)

```
: S E '\n' { printf("Answer: %g \nEnter next expression:\n", $2); }
      | S '\n'
       error '\n' {        yyerror("Error: Enter once more...\n" );yyerrok;        }
E : E'+'E {$\$ = \$1 + \$3;}
      | E'-'E { $$=$1-$3; }
      |E'/'E { $$=$1/$3; }
       |E'&'E { $$=(int)$1&(int)$3; }
       |E'|'E { $$=(int)$1|(int)$3; }
      l NUM
      | COS'('E')' {$$=cos($3);}
       SIN'('E')' {$$=sin($3);}
      | TAN'('E')' {$$=tan($3);}
      | LOG'('E')' {$$=log($3);}
     SQRT'('E')' {$$=sqrt($3);}
     exit_command {exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);}
```

#### **PHASE 3 (3 address generation)**

```
prog : prog expr '\n' {printf("%c = %c\n",p,p-1);}
expr: STR
 l expr '+' expr {if(i==0){    printf("%c = %d %c %d\n",p,$1,'+',$3);    p++;i++;}
                                     else{ printf("%c = %c %c %d\n",p,p-1,'+',$3);p++;}}
 | \exp(-1 + \exp(if(i=0))) | \exp(if(i=0)) | \exp(if(i
                                     else{ printf("%c = %c %c %d\n",p,p-1,'-',\$3);p++;}}
 | expr''' expr \{ if(i==0) \} printf("%c = %d %c %d\n",p,$1,'*',$3); p++;i++; \}
                                     else{ printf("%c = %c %c %d\n",p,p-1,'*',$3);p++;}}
 | \exp( '' \exp( if(i==0) ) | \exp( '' \% c = \% d \% c \% d ) | \exp( '', $3); p++; i++; )
                                     else{ printf("%c = %c %c %d\n",p,p-1,'/',$3);p++;}}
| expr '\%' expr {if(i==0){ printf("\%c = \%d \%c \%d\n",p,$1,'\%',$3); p++;i++;}
                                     else{ printf("%c = %c %c %d\n",p,p-1,'%',$3);p++;}}
| \exp(k') \exp(k') = 0 
                                     else{ printf("%c = %c %c %d\n",p,p-1,'&',$3);p++;}}
```