

RAJALAKSHMI ENGINEERING COLLEGE  
RAJALAKSHMI NAGAR, THANDALAM – 602 105



RAJALAKSHMI  
ENGINEERING  
COLLEGE

CS23332 DATABASE MANAGEMENT  
SYSTEMS LAB

Laboratory Record Note Book

Name : P.M. Arunesh .....

Year / Branch / Section : 2025 / CSE - Cyber security

University Register No. : 2116241901007

College Roll No. : 241901007

Semester : III

Academic Year : 2024 - 28



RAJALAKSHMI  
ENGINEERING COLLEGE

An AUTONOMOUS Institution  
Affiliated to ANNA UNIVERSITY, Chennai

## BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

NAME ..... P. M. Arunesh .....

ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-28 SEMESTER ..... 3rd ..... BRANCH CSE - Cyber Security

UNIVERSITY REGISTER No. 2116241901007

Certified that this is the bonafide record of work done by the above student in the  
Database management System Laboratory during the year 2025 - 2026

*[Signature]*

Signature of Faculty - in - Charge

Submitted for the Practical Examination held on .....

Internal Examiner

External Examiner

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Name : P.M.Arunesh Branch : CSE-CS Sec : A Roll No : 241901007

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Example:

Assume table TEST1 with the following structure

```
CREATE TABLE test1 ( pk number PRIMARY KEY, fk number, col1 number, col2 number,
CONSTRAINT fk constraint FOREIGN KEY(fk) references test1, CONSTRAINT ck1 CHECK
(pk>0 and col1>0), CONSTRAINT ck2 CHECK (col2>0));
```

An error is returned for the following statements

```
ALTER TABLE test1 DROP (pk);
```

```
ALTER TABLE test1 DROP (col1);
```

The above statement can be written with CASCADE CONSTRAINT

```
ALTER TABLE test1 DROP(pk) CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
```

(OR)

```
ALTER TABLE test1 DROP(pk, fk, col1) CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
```

### VIEWING CONSTRAINTS

Query the USER\_CONSTRAINTS table to view all the constraints definition and names.

Example:

```
SELECT constraint_name, constraint_type, search_condition FROM user_constraints
WHERE table_name='employees';
```

### Viewing the columns associated with constraints

```
SELECT constraint_name, constraint_type, FROM user_cons_columns
WHERE table_name='employees';
```

### Find the Solution for the following:

1. Add a table-level PRIMARY KEY constraint to the EMP table on the ID column. The constraint should be named at creation. Name the constraint my\_emp\_id\_pk.

~~ALTER Table EMP~~

~~Add constraint my\_emp\_id\_pk~~

~~Primary Key (ID);~~

2. Create a PRIMARY KEY constraint to the DEPT table using the ID column. The constraint should be named at creation. Name the constraint my\_dept\_id\_pk.

Create table EMP (ID Number (4), constraint my-emp-id-pk primary-key (ID));

3. Add a column DEPT\_ID to the EMP table. Add a foreign key reference on the EMP table that ensures that the employee is not assigned to nonexistent department. Name the constraint my\_emp\_dept\_id\_fk.

Alter table EMP

Add DEPT-ID Number (4);

Alter table EMP

Add constraint INT

my-emp-dept-id-fk

Foreign key (DEPT-ID)  
Referenced DEPT (ID);

4. Modify the EMP table. Add a COMMISSION column of NUMBER data type, precision 2, scale 2. Add a constraint to the commission column that ensures that a commission value is greater than zero.

Alter table EMP

Add commission numbers (2,2)

Alter table EMP

Add constraint Chk - commission - positive

Check (commission > 0);

Evaluation Procedure	Marks awarded
Query(5)	5
Execution (5)	5
Viva(5)	5
Total (15)	15
Faculty Signature	<u>RPL</u>