INSURANCE CHARGE PREDICTION

Baby steps-3

1. Stages

Machine learning Supervised learning Regression

2. Dataset details

Rows-1338

Columns- 6

Sex and smoker columns are categorical.

5 input variables.

3. Pre-processing and table creation

Converting them into nominal data using get_dummies from pandas. After, Indep , dep is separated, Training and test set is created.

4. MODEL CREATIONS

• Multiple Linear Regression

R2 score=0.7894

SVM

| s.no | Hyper par ameter C value | Linear | Poly | rbf | sigmoid | Precomp uted |
|------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------|
| 1 | C10 | -0.0016 | -0.0931 | -0.081 | -0.0907 | - |
| 2 | C100 | 0.5432 | -0.0997 | -0.124 | -0.1181 | - |
| 3 | C1000 | 0.6340 | -0.0555 | -0.117 | -1.6659 | - |
| 4 | C2500 | <mark>0.7135</mark> | 0.0234 | -0.102 | -8.4899 | - |

SVM R2 score=0.7135

Decision tree

| | splitter | max_features | R_score |
|----------------|----------|--------------|-------------|
| criterion | | | |
| squared_error | best | auto | 0.693936183 |
| squared_error | random | auto | 0.68867211 |
| squared_error | best | sqrt | 0.754973374 |
| squared_error | random | sqrt | 0.609715771 |
| squared_error | best | log2 | 0.735579151 |
| squared_error | random | log2 | 0.678165532 |
| friedman_mse | best | auto | 0.694712031 |
| friedman_mse | random | auto | 0.67475693 |
| friedman_mse | best | sqrt | 0.664551385 |
| friedman_mse | random | sqrt | 0.702069718 |
| friedman_mse | best | log2 | 0.658567844 |
| friedman_mse | random | log2 | 0.680453145 |
| absolute_error | best | auto | 0.672856346 |
| absolute_error | random | auto | 0.745585477 |
| absolute_error | best | sqrt | 0.718793574 |
| absolute_error | random | sqrt | 0.666803184 |
| absolute_error | best | log2 | 0.718946467 |
| absolute_error | random | log2 | 0.676553716 |
| poisson | best | auto | 0.696393038 |
| poisson | random | auto | 0.690120097 |
| poisson | best | sqrt | 0.595131885 |
| poisson | random | sqrt | 0.633963344 |
| poisson | best | log2 | 0.647422306 |
| poisson | random | log2 | 0.644108831 |

Decision tree R2 score=0.754973374

• Random forest

| s.no | N_estimators | R2-score |
|------|------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | 10 | 0.8338 |
| 2 | 50 | 0.8509 |
| 3 | 75 | 0.8537 |
| 4 | <mark>100</mark> | <mark>0.8550</mark> |

Random forest R2_score= 0.8550

5. Comparing all the Evaluation metrics from all models, Random forest is chosen to be the best model due to its highest of 85.5%.

So, random forest model is saved and used in deployment.