## Straight Lines

## $11^{th}$ Maths - Chapter 10

This is Problem-3 from Exercise 10.2

1. Find the equation of line passing through  $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$  with slope m.

**Solution:** Line passing through point  $\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$  is given by,

$$\mathbf{n}^{\top} (\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{A}) = 0 \tag{1}$$

Where,

$$\mathbf{n} = \begin{pmatrix} m \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \tag{2}$$

$$\mathbf{n}^{\top} = \begin{pmatrix} m & -1 \end{pmatrix} \tag{3}$$

Substituting  $\mathbf{A}$  and  $\mathbf{n}$  in equation (1)

$$\begin{pmatrix} m & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{x} - \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} m & -1 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x} = 0$$
(5)

$$\begin{pmatrix} m & -1 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x} = 0 \tag{5}$$

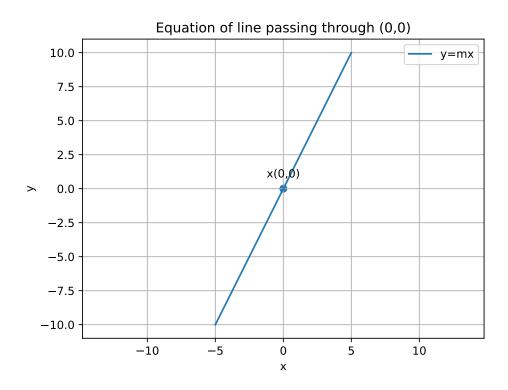


Figure 1