



# PROJECT FILE OPERATING SYSTEMS



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ECAM-2





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## Introduction

# S AIM ?

To create an Android app that uses a TFlite model to classify the type of crop preferred by a farmer by providing information about his or her farm and its environment.



#### SOFTWARE AND PLATFORMS USED



Python 3.10, Tensorflow < 2.0 and SKLearn for deep learning models and Android Studio Electric Eel used to make and Android app using jetpack compose and Material Design 2.0 also used Figma for app design.



# INTRODUCTION TO DL MODELS AND DATA



We had worked on 3 different DL models namely, ANN, logistic regression and Random Forest Algorithms.

And we get our training data from information in the dataset that is provided to the best of ICAR's knowledge. The below data can be used publicly in all public and private undertakings.

Accuracies of all DL models:

Random Forest: 99%

ANN: 96%

logistic regression: 98%

#### Data Features:

N - ratio of Nitrogen content in soil

P - ratio of Phosphorous content in soil

K - ratio of Potassium content in soil

temperature - temperature in degree Celsius

humidity - relative humidity in %

ph - ph value of the soil

rainfall - rainfall in mm

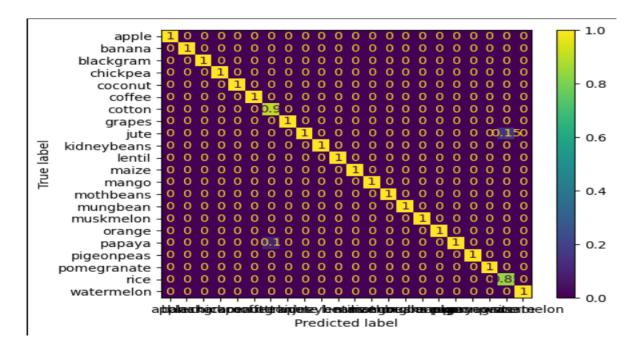
The Advantage of using An android app is that the DL model can be accessed easily by the farmers.

But it also have a Disadvantage that we have to convert Model into TFLite model which effects its accuracy.

# **DL MODELS**

#### **ANN**

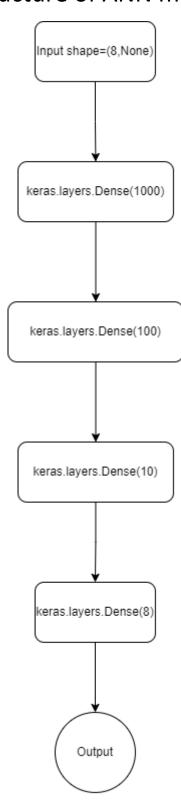
#### **CONFUSION MATRIX**



## Classification report of ANN

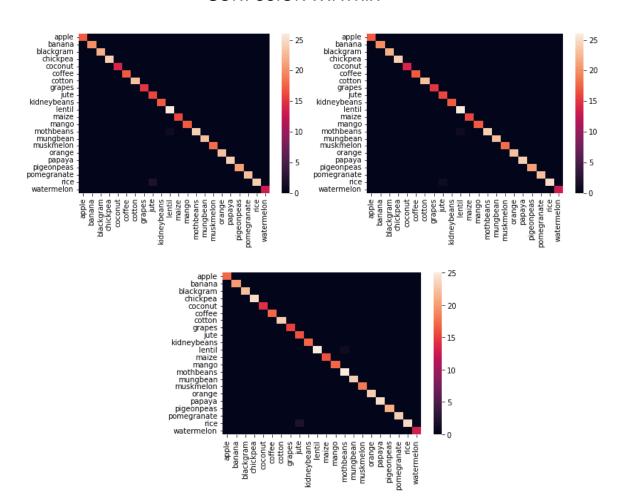
|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 7       |
| 1            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 10      |
| 2            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 12      |
| 3            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 15      |
| 4            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 10      |
| 5            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 7       |
| 6            | 0.90      | 1.00   | 0.95     | 9       |
| 7            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 10      |
| 8            | 1.00      | 0.71   | 0.83     | 7       |
| 9            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 15      |
| 10           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 16      |
| 11           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 10      |
| 12           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 7       |
| 13           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 12      |
| 14           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 7       |
| 15           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 9       |
| 16           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 12      |
| 17           | 1.00      | 0.93   | 0.96     | 14      |
| 18           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 11      |
| 19           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 5       |
| 20           | 0.85      | 1.00   | 0.92     | 11      |
| 21           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 4       |
|              |           |        |          |         |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.99     | 220     |
| macro avg    | 0.99      | 0.98   | 0.98     | 220     |
| weighted avg | 0.99      | 0.99   | 0.99     | 220     |
|              |           |        |          |         |

## Structure of ANN model



## **RANDOM FOREST**

#### **CONFUSION MATRIX**

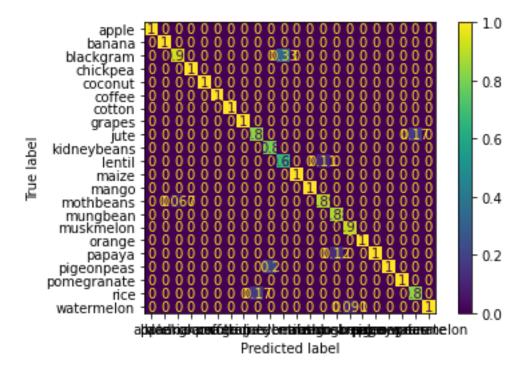


## Classification report

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| Ø            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 17      | 0            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 17      |
| 1            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 20      | 1            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 20      |
| 2            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 22      | 2            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 22      |
| 3            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 24      | 3            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 24      |
| 4            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 14      | 4            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 14      |
| 5            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 17      |              | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 17      |
| 6            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 23      | 6            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 23      |
| 7            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 15      | 7            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 15      |
| 8            | 0.89      | 1.00   | 0.94     | 16      | 8            | 0.94      | 1.00   | 0.97     | 16      |
| 9            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 17      | 9            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 17      |
| 10           | 1.00      | 0.96   | 0.98     | 26      | 10           | 0.96      | 1.00   | 0.98     | 26      |
| 11           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 16      | 11           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 16      |
| 12           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 17      | 12           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 17      |
| 13           | 0.96      | 1.00   | 0.98     | 25      | 13           | 1.00      | 0.96   | 0.98     | 25      |
| 14           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 23      | 14           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 23      |
| 15           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 18      | 15           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 18      |
| 16           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 23      | 16           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 23      |
| 17           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 24      | 17           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 24      |
| 18           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 21      | 18           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 21      |
| 19           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 23      | 19           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 23      |
| 20           | 1.00      | 0.92   | 0.96     | 26      | 20           | 1.00      | 0.96   | 0.98     | 26      |
| 21           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 13      | 21           | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 13      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.99     | 440     | accuracy     |           |        | 1.00     | 440     |
| macro avg    | 0.99      | 0.99   | 0.99     | 440     | macro avg    | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 440     |
| weighted avg | 0.99      | 0.99   | 0.99     | 440     | weighted avg | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 440     |

## **Logistic Regression**

#### **CONFUSION MATRIX**

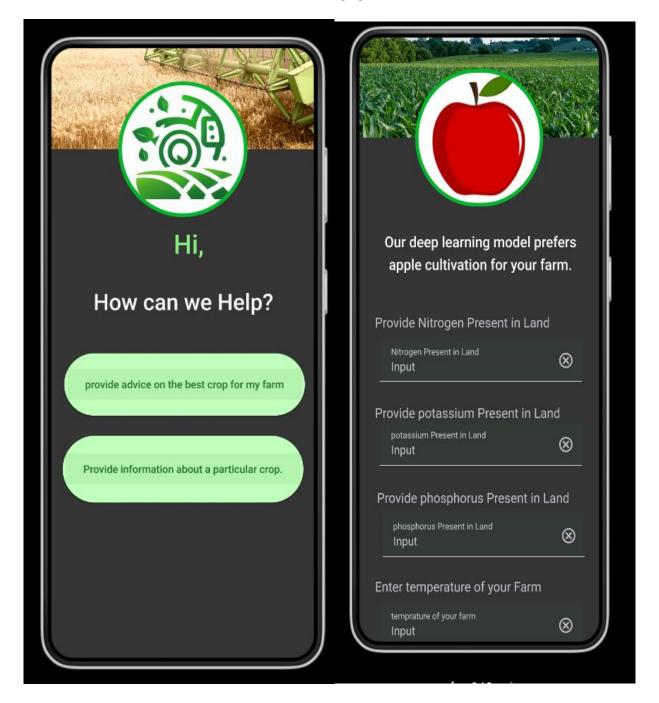


#### Classification report

|              | precision   | recall  | f1-score | support  |
|--------------|-------------|---------|----------|----------|
|              | pi cc1310ii | . ccurr | 11 30010 | заррог с |
| 0            | 1.00        | 1.00    | 1.00     | 8        |
| 1            | 1.00        | 1.00    | 1.00     | 9        |
| 2            | 0.88        | 1.00    | 0.93     | 7        |
| 3            | 1.00        | 1.00    | 1.00     | 12       |
| 4            | 1.00        | 1.00    | 1.00     | 12       |
| 5            | 1.00        | 1.00    | 1.00     | 13       |
| 6            | 1.00        | 1.00    | 1.00     | 14       |
| 7            | 1.00        | 1.00    | 1.00     | 9        |
| 8            | 0.71        | 0.83    | 0.77     | 6        |
| 9            | 0.78        | 1.00    | 0.88     | 7        |
| 10           | 0.92        | 0.85    | 0.88     | 13       |
| 11           | 1.00        | 1.00    | 1.00     | 12       |
| 12           | 1.00        | 1.00    | 1.00     | 11       |
| 13           | 0.89        | 0.89    | 0.89     | 9        |
| 14           | 0.90        | 1.00    | 0.95     | 9        |
| 15           | 1.00        | 1.00    | 1.00     | 9        |
| 16           | 1.00        | 0.90    | 0.95     | 10       |
| 17           | 1.00        | 0.75    | 0.86     | 8        |
| 18           | 1.00        | 0.82    | 0.90     | 11       |
| 19           | 0.92        | 1.00    | 0.96     | 12       |
| 20           | 0.91        | 0.91    | 0.91     | 11       |
| 21           | 1.00        | 1.00    | 1.00     | 8        |
|              |             |         |          |          |
| accuracy     |             |         | 0.95     | 220      |
| macro avg    | 0.95        | 0.95    | 0.95     | 220      |
| weighted avg | 0.96        | 0.95    | 0.95     | 220      |
|              |             |         |          |          |

## **ANDROID APP**

#### APP DESIGN



#### **APP FEATURES**

- REAL TIME PREDICTION
- PROVIDES INFORMATION ABOUT FARM AND CROP
  - EASY TO USE
  - CONSUME VERY LESS MOBILE MEMORY

# **Bibliography**

Github Repo link: TODO

Dataset link: <a href="https://www.kaggle.com/code/hannals/crop-recommendation-dataset">https://www.kaggle.com/code/hannals/crop-recommendation-dataset</a>

ANN: https://www.javatpoint.com/artificial-neural-network

Random Forest: <a href="https://www.ibm.com/in-en/topics/random-forest#:~:text=Random%20forest%20is%20a%20commonly,both">https://www.ibm.com/in-en/topics/random-forest#:~:text=Random%20forest%20is%20a%20commonly,both%20classification%20and%20regression%20problems.</a>

Android App development: https://developer.android.com/courses/android-basicscompose/course?authuser=2