

```
In [3]: import sys  
sys.version
```

```
Out[3]: '3.14.0 (tags/v3.14.0:ebf955d, Oct 7 2025, 10:15:03) [MSC v.1944 64 bit (AMD64)]'
```

Arithmetic operators

```
In [4]: 2+2
```

```
Out[4]: 4
```

```
In [5]: x1=10  
y1=5  
x1,y1
```

```
Out[5]: (10, 5)
```

```
In [6]: x1+y1
```

```
Out[6]: 15
```

```
In [7]: x1-y1
```

```
Out[7]: 5
```

```
In [8]: x1*y1
```

```
Out[8]: 50
```

```
In [9]: x1/y1
```

```
Out[9]: 2.0
```

```
In [10]: x1//y1
```

```
Out[10]: 2
```

```
In [11]: x1%y1
```

```
Out[11]: 0
```

```
In [14]: x1,y1
```

```
Out[14]: (10, 5)
```

```
In [15]: x1**y1
```

```
Out[15]: 100000
```

Assignment operators

```
In [16]: x=2  
x
```

```
Out[16]: 2
```

```
In [17]: x=x+2  
x
```

```
Out[17]: 4
```

```
In [18]: x+=2  
x
```

```
Out[18]: 6
```

```
In [19]: x-=2  
x
```

```
Out[19]: 4
```

```
In [20]: x*=2  
x
```

```
Out[20]: 8
```

```
In [22]: x/=2  
x
```

```
Out[22]: 2.0
```

```
In [23]: x//=2  
x
```

```
Out[23]: 1.0
```

```
In [26]: a=10  
b=5  
print(a)  
print(b)
```

```
10  
5
```

```
In [27]: a,b=5,10  
print(a)  
print(b)
```

```
5  
10
```

Unary operator

```
In [31]: n=7  
n
```

```
Out[31]: 7
```

```
In [32]: n=-n  
n
```

```
Out[32]: -7
```

Relational operator

```
In [33]: a=5  
b=6  
a,b
```

```
Out[33]: (5, 6)
```

```
In [34]: a<b
```

```
Out[34]: True
```

```
In [35]: a>b
```

```
Out[35]: False
```

```
In [36]: a==b
```

```
Out[36]: False
```

```
In [37]: a!=b
```

```
Out[37]: True
```

```
In [38]: a>=b
```

```
Out[38]: False
```

```
In [39]: a<=b
```

```
Out[39]: True
```

Logical operator(And(&),or(|))

```
In [40]: a=5  
b=6  
a,b
```

```
Out[40]: (5, 6)
```

```
In [41]: a<8 and b<7
```

```
Out[41]: True
```

```
In [42]: a<10 and b<5
```

```
Out[42]: False
```

```
In [44]: a,b
```

```
Out[44]: (5, 6)
```

```
In [47]: a=not a  
a
```

```
Out[47]: False
```

```
In [48]: a=not a  
a
```

```
Out[48]: True
```

```
In [ ]: #Number system conversion (bit- binary digit)
```

```
In [49]: 25
```

```
Out[49]: 25
```

```
In [50]: bin(25)
```

```
Out[50]: '0b11001'
```

```
In [51]: int(0b11001)
```

```
Out[51]: 25
```

```
In [52]: bin(30)
```

```
Out[52]: '0b11110'
```

```
In [53]: int(0b11110)
```

```
Out[53]: 30
```

```
In [54]: oct(25)
```

```
Out[54]: '0o31'
```

```
In [55]: int(0o31)
```

```
Out[55]: 25
```

```
In [56]: int(0b11110)
```

```
Out[56]: 30
```

```
In [57]: hex(25)
```

```
Out[57]: '0x19'
```

```
In [58]: int(0x19)
```

```
Out[58]: 25
```

```
In [59]: hex(16)
```

```
Out[59]: '0x10'
```

```
In [60]: int(0x10)
```

```
Out[60]: 16
```

```
In [61]: 0xa
```

```
Out[61]: 10
```

```
In [62]: 0xb
```

```
Out[62]: 11
```

```
In [63]: 0xc
```

```
Out[63]: 12
```

```
In [64]: 0xd
```

```
Out[64]: 13
```

```
In [65]: 0xe
```

```
Out[65]: 14
```

```
In [66]: 0xf
```

```
Out[66]: 15
```

```
In [68]: 0x11
```

```
Out[68]: 17
```

```
In [69]: 0x12
```

```
Out[69]: 18
```

```
In [70]: hex(1)
```

```
Out[70]: '0x1'
```

```
In [71]: hex(256)
```

```
Out[71]: '0x100'
```

```
In [72]: 0x19
```

```
Out[72]: 25
```

```
In [73]: 0x20
```

```
Out[73]: 32
```

swap-2 2 variable in python

```
In [74]:
```

```
a=5  
b=6  
a=b  
b=a  
print(a)  
print(b)
```

```
6  
6
```

```
In [75]:
```

```
a=5  
b=6  
a,b
```

```
Out[75]: (5, 6)
```

```
In [76]:
```

```
a=b  
b=a
```

```
In [77]:
```

```
print(a)  
print(b)
```

```
6  
6
```

in the above case we lost the value of a that is 5

```
In [80]:
```

```
a1=7  
b1=8  
a1,b1
```

```
Out[80]: (7, 8)
```

```
In [81]:
```

```
temp=a1  
a1=b1  
b1=temp  
print(a1)  
print(b1)
```

```
8  
7
```

swap with out using 3rd variable

```
In [83]:
```

```
a2=5  
b2=6  
a2,b2
```

```
Out[83]: (5, 6)
```

```
In [84]: a2=a2+b2  
b2=a2-b2  
a2=a2-b2  
print(a2)  
print(b2)
```

```
6  
5
```

```
In [87]: bin(6)
```

```
Out[87]: '0b110'
```

```
In [88]: bin(5)
```

```
Out[88]: '0b101'
```

```
In [89]: print(0b101)  
print(0b110)
```

```
5  
6
```

xor operator

```
In [90]: 12
```

```
Out[90]: 12
```

```
In [91]: 13
```

```
Out[91]: 13
```

```
In [92]: 12&13
```

```
Out[92]: 12
```

```
In [93]: 12|13
```

```
Out[93]: 13
```

```
In [94]: 1&0
```

```
Out[94]: 0
```

```
In [95]: 1|0
```

```
Out[95]: 1
```

```
In [1]: 35&40
```

```
Out[1]: 32
```

```
In [2]: 35|40
```

```
Out[2]: 43
```

```
In [3]: 12^13
```

```
Out[3]: 1
```

```
In [4]: print(bin(25))  
print(bin(30))
```

```
0b11001  
0b11110
```

```
In [5]: 25^30
```

```
#11001^11110=00111=7
```

```
Out[5]: 7
```

left shift/right shift

```
In [6]: bin(10)
```

```
Out[6]: '0b1010'
```

left shift add (we gain the bit)

```
In [8]: 10<<1
```

```
Out[8]: 20
```

```
In [10]: 10<<2
```

```
Out[10]: 40
```

right shift discard (we lose the bit)

```
In [9]: 10>>1
```

```
Out[9]: 5
```

```
In [11]: 10>>2
```

```
Out[11]: 2
```

print function print()

print() is use for answer

```
In [12]: a=50  
b=40  
a  
b
```

```
Out[12]: 40
```

```
In [13]: a=50  
b=40  
print(a)  
print(b)
```

```
50  
40
```

```
In [16]: print(100)  
print(100,200)  
print('python')  
print('arun',100,200)
```

```
100  
100 200  
python  
arun 100 200
```

```
In [17]: a=40  
b=30  
c=a+b  
print(c)
```

```
70
```

PRINT RESULT WITH STRING

```
In [19]: a=40  
b=30  
c=a+b  
print("the addition of ", 'a', 'and', 'b', 'is=' ,c)
```

```
the addition of a and b is= 70
```

```
In [22]: name="arun"  
age=25  
place="odisha"  
print('my name is',name,'and iam',age,'years old from',place)
```

```
my name is arun and iam 25 years old from odisha
```

```
#print format method .format() number of varriable =={}  
  
In [25]: a=30  
b=40  
c=a+b  
print('the addition of {} and {} is= {}'.format(a,b,c))
```

```
the addition of 30 and 40 is= 70
```

```
In [32]: name= 'arun'  
place='dunguripali'  
pin='767023'  
print('my name is {},and i am from {},{}'.format(name,place,pin))
```

```
my name is arun, and i am from dunguripali,767023
```

```
In [36]: a=38  
b=98  
c=45  
avg=(a+b+c)/3  
avg1=round((a+b+c)/3,2)  
print('the avg of {},{},{} is {}or {}'.format(a,b,c,avg,avg1))
```

```
the avg of 38,98,45 is 60.33333333333336 or 60.33
```

more short format method f format method

variable should be in {} and write every thing inside quotes" at starting simply add f

```
In [38]: a=30  
b=40  
c=a+b  
print(f' the addition of {a} and {b} is {c}')
```

```
the addition of 30 and 40 is 70
```

```
In [2]: a=100  
b=345  
c=349  
avg=round((a+b+c)/3,2)  
print(f'the average of {a},{b} and {c} is {avg}')
```

```
the average of 100,345 and 349 is 264.67
```

lets combine all

```
In [12]: a=100  
b=350  
c=23  
d=a+b+c  
print('the addition of ',a,b,' and ',c,' is = ',d)
```

```
the addition of 100 350 and 23 is = 473
```

```
In [19]: a=100  
b=350  
c=23  
d=a+b+c  
print('the addition of {} {} and {} is ={}'.format(a,b,c,d))
```

```
the addition of 100 350 and 23 is = 473
```

```
In [20]: a=100  
b=350  
c=23
```

```
d=a+b+c  
print(f'the addition of {a} {b} and {c} is ={d}')
```

the addition of 100 350 and 23 is =473

end statement --->,end=""

```
In [21]: print('hello sir')  
print('good morning')
```

hello sir
good morning

```
In [ ]: # in the above statement if we wants to print in one line 'hello sir good morni  
we use end statement
```

```
In [24]: print('hello sir',end='')  
print('good morning')
```

hello sirgood morning

```
In [25]: print('hii mr',end='')  
print('handsome')
```

hii mrhandsome

```
In [ ]: #seprator,sep=
```

```
In [27]: print('hello','arun','how are you',sep='/')
```

hello/arun/how are you

```
In [28]: print('hello','arun','how are you',sep='@')
```

hello@arun@how are you

```
In [29]: print('hello','arun','how are you',sep='--->')
```

hello--->arun--->how are you

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```