

```
In [3]: import sys
        sys.version
```

```
Out[3]: '3.14.0 (tags/v3.14.0:ebf955d, Oct 7 2025, 10:15:03) [MSC v.1944 64 bit (AMD64)]'
```

Arithmetic operators

```
In [4]: 2+2
```

```
Out[4]: 4
```

```
In [5]: x1=10
        y1=5
        x1,y1
```

```
Out[5]: (10, 5)
```

```
In [6]: x1+y1
```

```
Out[6]: 15
```

```
In [7]: x1-y1
```

```
Out[7]: 5
```

```
In [8]: x1*y1
```

```
Out[8]: 50
```

```
In [9]: x1/y1
```

```
Out[9]: 2.0
```

```
In [10]: x1//y1
```

```
Out[10]: 2
```

```
In [11]: x1%y1
```

```
Out[11]: 0
```

```
In [14]: x1,y1
```

```
Out[14]: (10, 5)
```

```
In [15]: x1**y1
```

```
Out[15]: 100000
```

Assignment operators

```
In [16]: x=2  
x
```

Out[16]: 2

```
In [17]: x=x+2  
x
```

Out[17]: 4

```
In [18]: x+=2  
x
```

Out[18]: 6

```
In [19]: x-=2  
x
```

Out[19]: 4

```
In [20]: x*=2  
x
```

Out[20]: 8

```
In [22]: x/=2  
x
```

Out[22]: 2.0

```
In [23]: x//=2  
x
```

Out[23]: 1.0

```
In [26]: a=10  
b=5  
print(a)  
print(b)
```

10
5

```
In [27]: a,b=5,10  
print(a)  
print(b)
```

5
10

Unary operator

```
In [31]: n=7  
n
```

Out[31]: 7

```
In [32]: n=-(n)
         n
```

Out[32]: -7

Relational operator

```
In [33]: a=5
         b=6
         a,b
```

Out[33]: (5, 6)

```
In [34]: a<b
```

Out[34]: True

```
In [35]: a>b
```

Out[35]: False

```
In [36]: a==b
```

Out[36]: False

```
In [37]: a!=b
```

Out[37]: True

```
In [38]: a>=b
```

Out[38]: False

```
In [39]: a<=b
```

Out[39]: True

Logical operator(And(&),or(|))

```
In [40]: a=5
         b=6
         a,b
```

Out[40]: (5, 6)

```
In [41]: a<8 and b<7
```

Out[41]: True

```
In [42]: a<10 and b<5
```

Out[42]: False

In [44]: a,b

Out[44]: (5, 6)

In [47]: a=not a
a

Out[47]: False

In [48]: a=not a
a

Out[48]: True

In []: *#Number system conversion (bit- binary disit)*

In [49]: 25

Out[49]: 25

In [50]: bin(25)

Out[50]: '0b11001'

In [51]: int(0b11001)

Out[51]: 25

In [52]: bin(30)

Out[52]: '0b11110'

In [53]: int(0b11110)

Out[53]: 30

In [54]: oct(25)

Out[54]: '0o31'

In [55]: int(0o31)

Out[55]: 25

In [56]: int(0b11110)

Out[56]: 30

In [57]: hex(25)

Out[57]: '0x19'

In [58]: int(0x19)

Out[58]: 25

In [59]: `hex(16)`

Out[59]: '0x10'

In [60]: `int(0x10)`

Out[60]: 16

In [61]: `0xa`

Out[61]: 10

In [62]: `0xb`

Out[62]: 11

In [63]: `0xc`

Out[63]: 12

In [64]: `0xd`

Out[64]: 13

In [65]: `0xe`

Out[65]: 14

In [66]: `0xf`

Out[66]: 15

In [68]: `0x11`

Out[68]: 17

In [69]: `0x12`

Out[69]: 18

In [70]: `hex(1)`

Out[70]: '0x1'

In [71]: `hex(256)`

Out[71]: '0x100'

In [72]: `0x19`

Out[72]: 25

In [73]: `0x20`

Out[73]: 32

swap-2 2 variable in python

```
In [74]: a=5  
b=6  
a=b  
b=a  
print(a)  
print(b)
```

6
6

```
In [75]: a=5  
b=6  
a,b
```

Out[75]: (5, 6)

```
In [76]: a=b  
b=a
```

```
In [77]: print(a)  
print(b)
```

6
6

**in the above case we lost the value of a
that is 5**

```
In [80]: a1=7  
b1=8  
a1,b1
```

Out[80]: (7, 8)

```
In [81]: temp=a1  
a1=b1  
b1=temp  
print(a1)  
print(b1)
```

8
7

swap with out using 3rd variable

```
In [83]: a2=5  
b2=6  
a2,b2
```

Out[83]: (5, 6)

```
In [84]: a2=a2+b2  
b2=a2-b2  
a2=a2-b2  
print(a2)  
print(b2)
```

6
5

```
In [87]: bin(6)
```

Out[87]: '0b110'

```
In [88]: bin(5)
```

Out[88]: '0b101'

```
In [89]: print(0b101)  
print(0b110)
```

5
6

xor operator

```
In [90]: 12
```

Out[90]: 12

```
In [91]: 13
```

Out[91]: 13

```
In [92]: 12&13
```

Out[92]: 12

```
In [93]: 12|13
```

Out[93]: 13

```
In [94]: 1&0
```

Out[94]: 0

```
In [95]: 1|0
```

Out[95]: 1

```
In [1]: 35&40
```

Out[1]: 32

```
In [2]: 35|40
```

```
Out[2]: 43
```

```
In [3]: 12^13
```

```
Out[3]: 1
```

```
In [4]: print(bin(25))  
print(bin(30))
```

```
0b11001  
0b11110
```

```
In [5]: 25^30 #11001^11110=00111=7
```

```
Out[5]: 7
```

left shift/right shift

```
In [6]: bin(10)
```

```
Out[6]: '0b1010'
```

left shift add (we gain the bit)

```
In [8]: 10<<1
```

```
Out[8]: 20
```

```
In [10]: 10<<2
```

```
Out[10]: 40
```

right shift discard (we lose the bit)

```
In [9]: 10>>1
```

```
Out[9]: 5
```

```
In [11]: 10>>2
```

```
Out[11]: 2
```

print function print()

print() is use for answer


```
In [12]: a=50
        b=40
        a
        b
```

Out[12]: 40

```
In [13]: a=50
        b=40
        print(a)
        print(b)
```

50
40

```
In [16]: print(100)
        print(100,200)
        print('python')
        print('arun',100,200)
```

100
100 200
python
arun 100 200

```
In [17]: a=40
        b=30
        c=a+b
        print(c)
```

70

PRINT RESULT WITH STRING

```
In [19]: a=40
        b=30
        c=a+b
        print("the addition of",'a','and','b','is=',c)
```

the addition of a and b is= 70

```
In [22]: name="arun"
        age=25
        place="odisha"
        print('my name is',name,'and iam',age,'years old from',place)
```

my name is arun and iam 25 years old from odisha

#print format method .format() number of variable =={}

```
In [25]: a=30
        b=40
        c=a+b
        print('the addition of {} and {} is= {}'.format(a,b,c))
```

the addition of 30 and 40 is= 70

```
In [32]: name= 'arun'
place='dunguripali'
pin='767023'
print('my name is {},and i am from {},{}'.format(name,place,pin))
```

my name is arun,and i am from dunguripali,767023

```
In [36]: a=38
b=98
c=45
avg=(a+b+c)/3
avg1=round((a+b+c)/3,2)
print('the avg of {},{},and{} is {}or {}'.format(a,b,c,avg,avg1))
```

the avg of 38,98,and45 is 60.333333333333336or 60.33

more short format method f format method

variable should be in {} and write every thing inside quotes" at starting simply add f

```
In [38]: a=30
b=40
c=a+b
print(f' the addition of {a} and{ b} is {c}')
```

the addition of 30 and40 is 70

```
In [2]: a=100
b=345
c=349
avg=round((a+b+c)/3,2)
print(f'the average of {a},{b} and {c }is= {avg}')
```

the average of 100,345 and 349is= 264.67

lets combine all

```
In [12]: a=100
b=350
c=23
d=a+b+c
print('the addition of',a,b,'and',c,'is =',d)
```

the addition of 100 350 and 23 is = 473

```
In [19]: a=100
b=350
c=23
d=a+b+c
print('the addition of {} {} and {} is ={}'.format(a,b,c,d))
```

the addition of 100 350 and 23 is =473

```
In [20]: a=100
b=350
c=23
```

```
d=a+b+c
print(f'the addition of {a} {b} and {c} is ={d}')
```

the addition of 100 350 and 23 is =473

end statement --->,end=""

```
In [21]: print('hello sir')
        print('good morning')
```

hello sir
good morning

```
In [ ]: # in the above statement if we wants to print in one line 'hello sir good morni
        we use end statement
```

```
In [24]: print('hello sir',end='')
        print('good morning')
```

hello sirgood morning

```
In [25]: print('hii mr',end='')
        print('handsome')
```

hii mrhandsome

```
In [ ]: #seprator,sep=
```

```
In [27]: print('hello','arun','how are you',sep='/')
```

hello/arun/how are you

```
In [28]: print('hello','arun','how are you',sep='@')
```

hello@arun@how are you

```
In [29]: print('hello','arun','how are you',sep='--->')
```

hello--->arun--->how are you

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```