


Asynchronous Programming in C# 5

What's New in C# 5

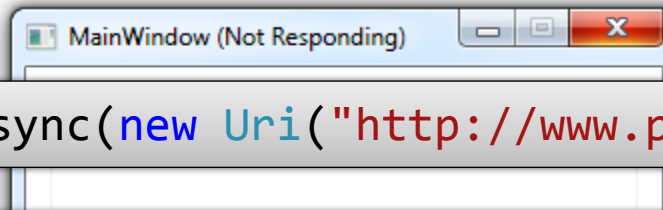
<http://msdn.microsoft.com/vstudio/async>



Synchronous vs Asynchronous



```
WebClient w = new WebClient();  
...  
string txt = w.DownloadString("http://www.pluralsight.com/");  
dataTextBox.Text = txt;
```



```
w.DownloadStringAsync(new Uri("http://www.pluralsight.com/"));
```

```
void w_DownloadStringCompleted(object sender,  
    DownloadStringCompletedEventArgs e)  
{  
    dataTextBox.Text = e.Result;  
}
```

```
w.DownloadStringAsync(new Uri("http://www.pluralsight.com/"));
```

```
void w_DownloadStringCompleted(object sender,  
    DownloadStringCompletedEventArgs e)  
{  
    dataTextBox.Text = e.Result;  
}
```

C# 5: async and await

```
private async void DoDownload()  
{  
    WebClient w = new WebClient();  
  
    string txt = await w.DownloadStringTaskAsync("http://192.168.27.77/");  
    dataTextBox.Text = txt;  
}
```

returns

`System.Threading.Task<string>`

Inside await

```
var result = await someTask;  
// ...rest of method
```



becomes

```
var awaiter = someTask.GetAwaiter();  
Action callback = delegate  
{  
    var result = awaiter.EndAwait();  
  
    // ...rest of method  
};  
  
if (awaiter.BeginAwait(callback)) { return; }  
else { callback(); }
```

Returning Tasks

```
private async Task<string> GetHeaders()  
{  
    var req = (HttpRequest)  
        WebRequest.Create("http://www.pluralsight.com/");  
    req.Method = "HEAD";  
    var getResponseTask = Task.Factory.FromAsync<WebResponse>(  
        req.BeginGetResponse, req.EndGetResponse, null);  
    var resp = (HttpWebResponse) await getResponseTask;  
  
    string result = FormatHeaders(resp.Headers);  
    return result;  
}
```

Exceptions

```
try
{
    string txt = await w.DownloadStringTaskAsync(url);
    dataTextBox.Text = txt;
}
catch (WebException x)
{
    ... Handle as usual
}
```

Concurrent Work

```
var task1 = wc1.DownloadStringTaskAsync(url1);  
var task2 = wc2.DownloadStringTaskAsync(url2);  
  
string txt1 = await task1;  
string txt2 = await task2;
```

```
var task1 = wc1.DownloadStringTaskAsync(url1);  
var task2 = wc2.DownloadStringTaskAsync(url2);  
  
string[] results = await TaskEx.WhenAll(task1, task2);
```


Asynchronous Work != Threads

For more in-depth **online** developer **training** visit



on-demand content from authors you **trust**