

Hosting

Where should my services run?

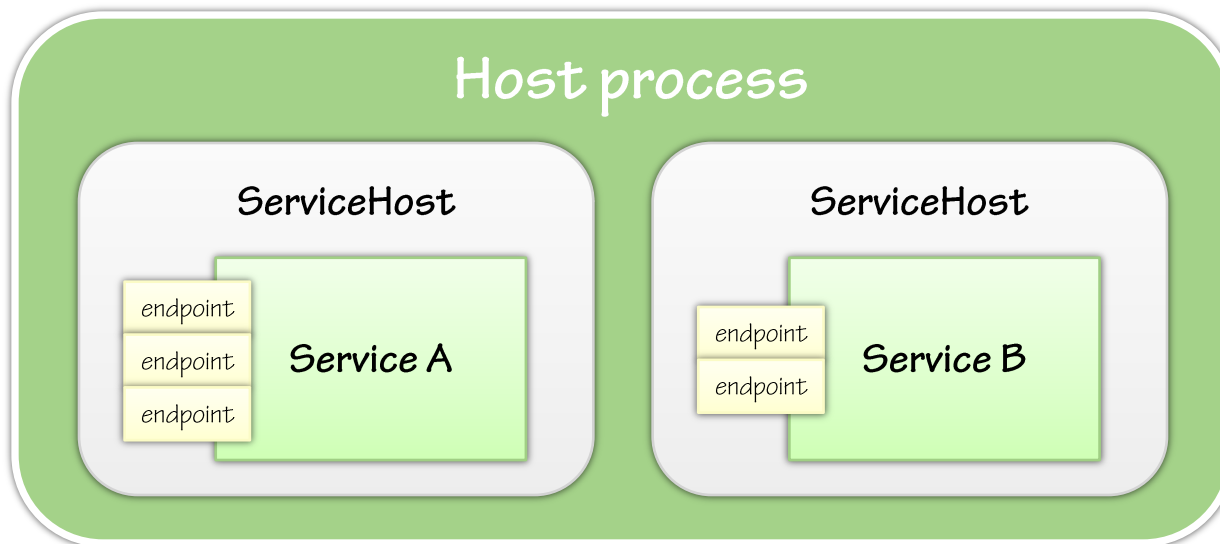


Outline

- WCF hosting concepts
- Self-hosting drill-down
- Hosting in Windows Services
- Hosting in IIS 5/6
- Hosting in IIS 7 with WAS

WCF hosting concepts

- **ServiceHost is the WCF programming model for hosting services**
 - A given ServiceHost instance manages a single service type
 - ServiceHost can be used in any **host process** within a CLR appdomain
 - A host process may contain multiple ServiceHost instances



WCF hosting techniques

- **You can host WCF services in your own applications**
 - Referred to as **self-hosting**
 - Requires you to manage the lifecycle of the ServiceHost instance
- **Or you can let IIS/ASP.NET manage hosting your services**
 - Referred to as **managed hosting**
 - ASP.NET manages the ServiceHost instance lifecycle for you

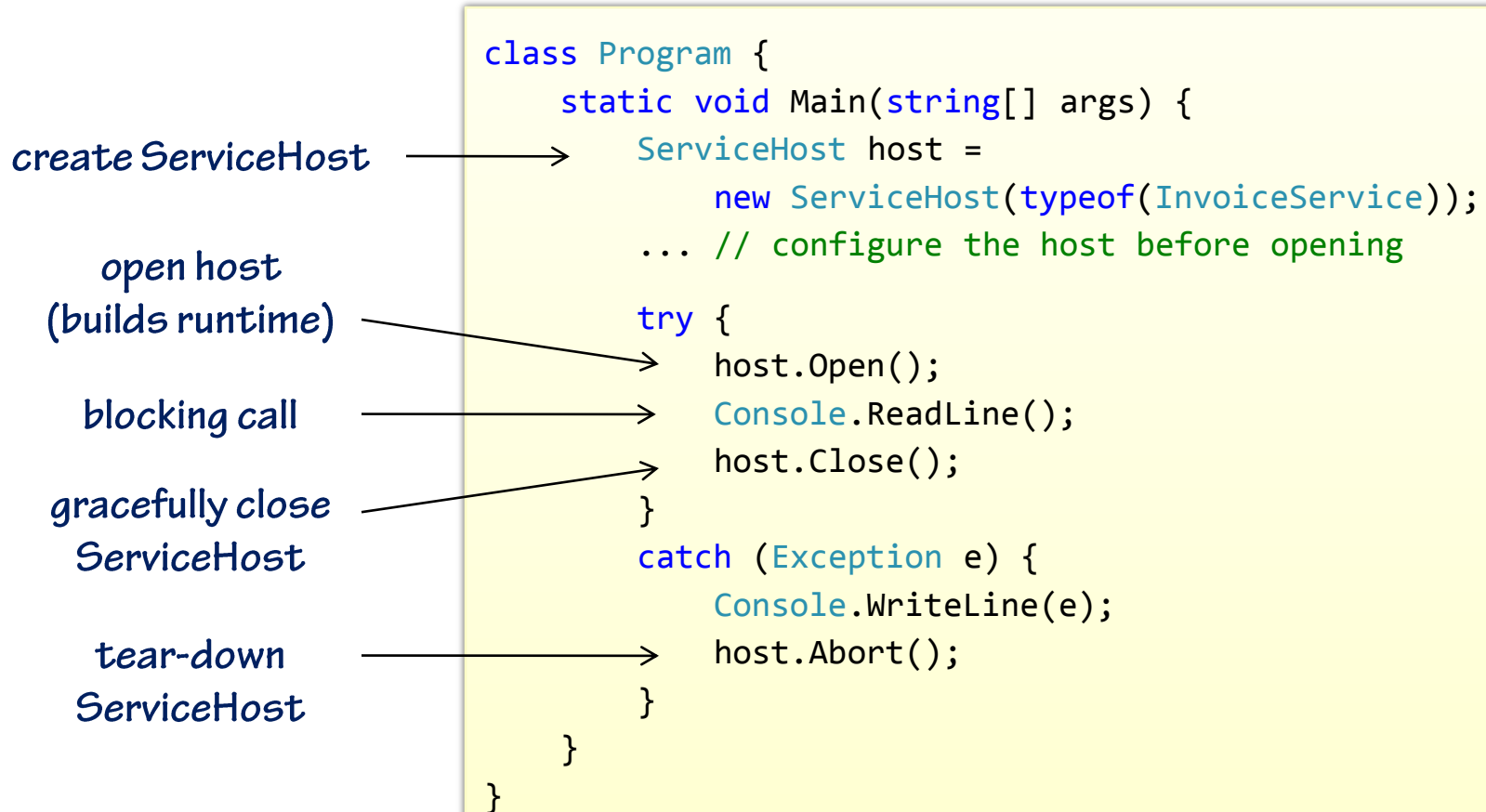
Self-hosting scenarios

- **When does it make sense to use self-hosting techniques?**
 - When you need to host services in clients for **callbacks** for **P2P**
 - When you need to take advantage of **inproc** hosting
 - When you want to **avoid IIS** for whatever reason
 - When you want to use advanced hosting **extensibility** points

ServiceHost lifecycle

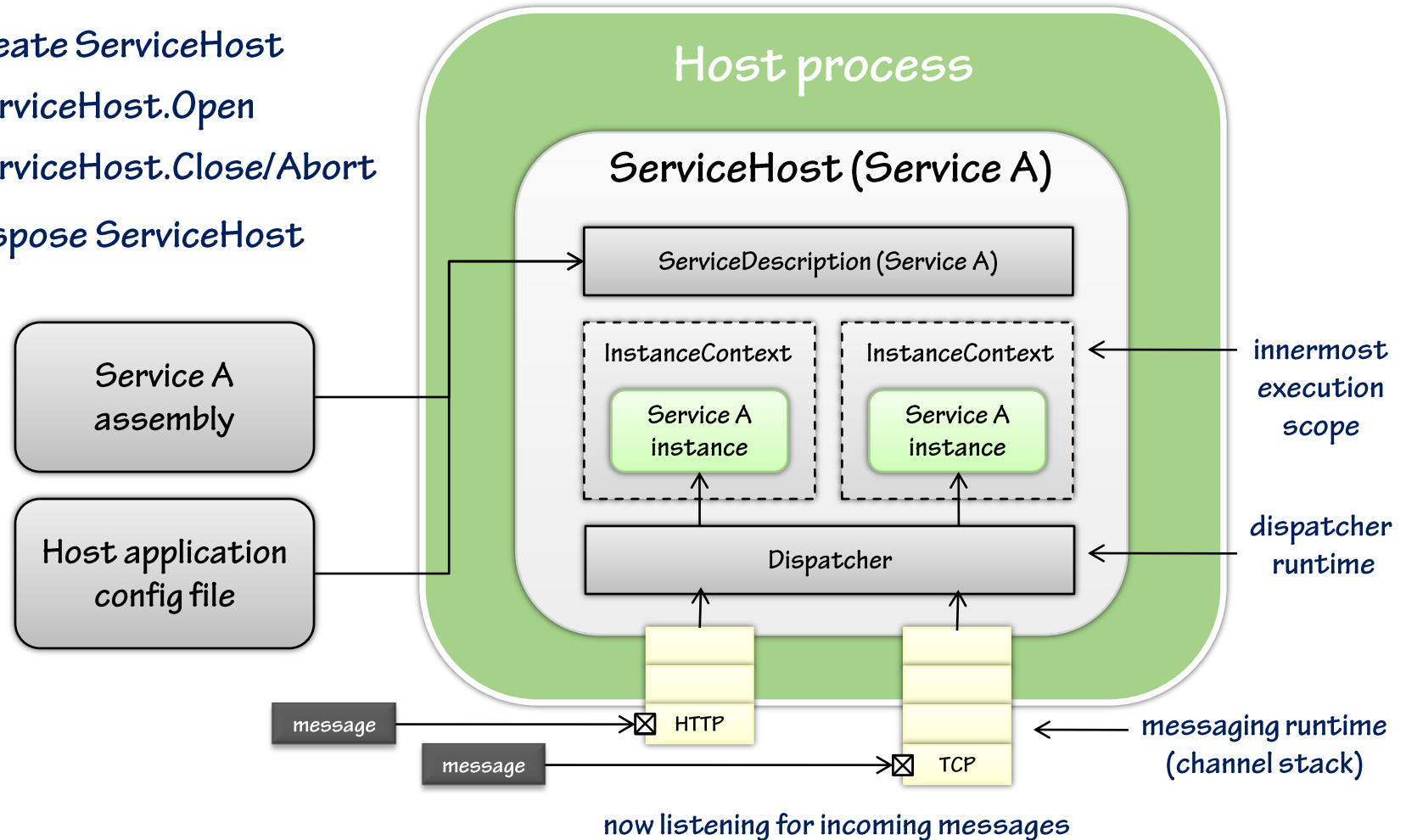
- You **construct** the ServiceHost and specify the service type
 - ServiceHost reads configuration from application config file
 - You can also configure the instance programmatically
- You call **Open** to create the WCF runtime for the service type
 - Creates the WCF dispatch runtime & messaging runtime
 - Launches worker threads to monitor incoming messages
 - Allows host application to make blocking calls
- You call **Close** to gracefully shutdown the WCF runtime
 - Waits for calls in progress to complete and closes network stack
 - After Close, the service can no longer receive messages
- You call **Abort** to "tear down" runtime and close immediately

ServiceHost lifecycle example



ServiceHost architecture

1. Create `ServiceHost`
2. `ServiceHost.Open`
3. `ServiceHost.Close/Abort`
4. Dispose `ServiceHost`



Host base addresses

- Each `ServiceHost` instance can be configured with base addresses
 - One base address per transport protocol
 - Can be supplied via constructor or configuration section
- Used to resolve relative endpoint addresses
 - The binding type tells WCF which base address to use

```
...  
ServiceHost host = new ServiceHost(  
    typeof(InvoiceService),  
    new Uri("http://server:8080/"),  
    new Uri("net.tcp://server:8081/"));  
host.AddServiceEndpoint(typeof(IInvoiceService),  
    new BasicHttpBinding(), "invoicesservice");  
...
```

← base addresses

← relative address

resolves to "http://server:8080/invoicesservice"

Configuring base addresses

configure
base addresses
per service

relative address

```
<configuration>
  <system.serviceModel>
    <services>
      <service name="InvoiceServiceLibrary.InvoiceService">
        <host>
          <baseAddresses>
            <add baseAddress="http://server:8080/" />
            <add baseAddress="net.tcp://server:8081/" />
          </baseAddresses>
        </host>
        <endpoint address="invoicesservice"
          binding="netTcpBinding"
          contract="InvoiceServiceLibrary.IInvoiceService"/>
      </service>
    </services>
  </system.serviceModel>
</configuration>
```

resolves to "net.tcp://server:8081/invoicesservice"

Implementing a custom ServiceHost

- **You can implement a custom ServiceHost-derived class**
 - Allows you to customize service configuration (endpoints/behaviors)
 - Allows you to override Dispose
 - Hook lifecycle events: OnOpening, OnOpened, OnClosing, etc.
- **For advanced customization, derive from ServiceHostBase**
 - Requires you to create the internal ServiceDescription

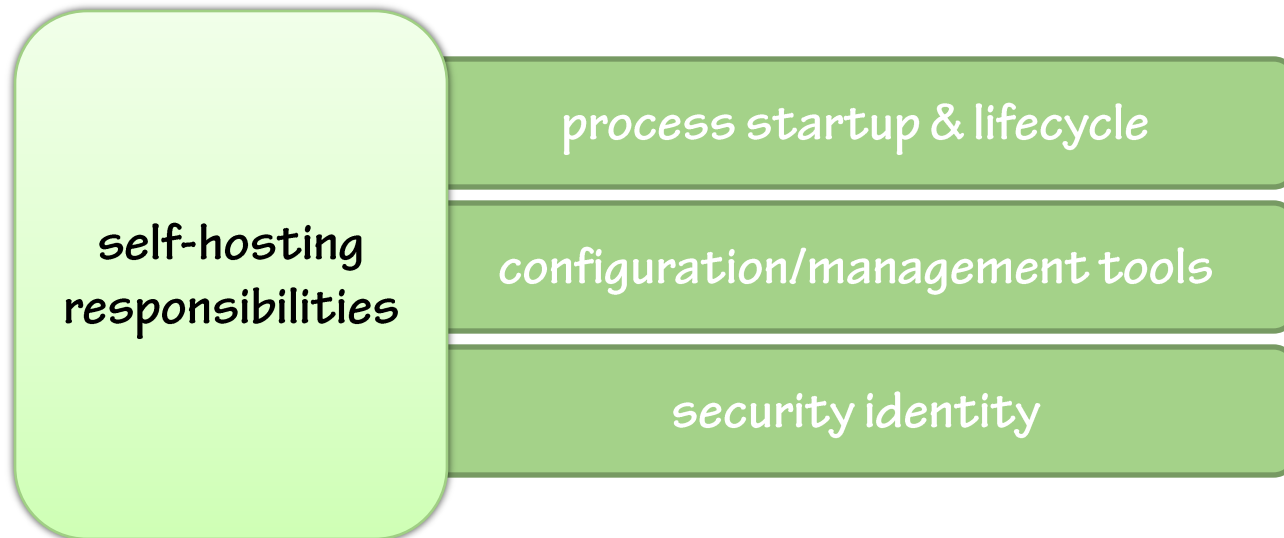
Implementing a custom ServiceHost

```
public class CustomServiceHost : ServiceHost, IDisposable
{
    public CustomServiceHost(Type serviceType, params Uri[] baseAddresses) :
        base(serviceType, baseAddresses) { }
    public CustomServiceHost(object serviceInstance,
        params Uri[] baseAddresses) : base(serviceInstance, baseAddresses) { }

    override OnOpening → protected override void OnOpening()
    {
        base.OnOpening();
        ServiceMetadataBehavior meta =
        check for behavior → this.Description.Behaviors.Find<ServiceMetadataBehavior>();
        if (null == meta)
        {
            add if it doesn't exist → meta = new ServiceMetadataBehavior();
            meta.HttpGetEnabled = true;
            this.Description.Behaviors.Add(meta);
        }
        }
    override Dispose → void IDisposable.Dispose()
    {
        ...
    }
}
```

Self-hosting responsibilities

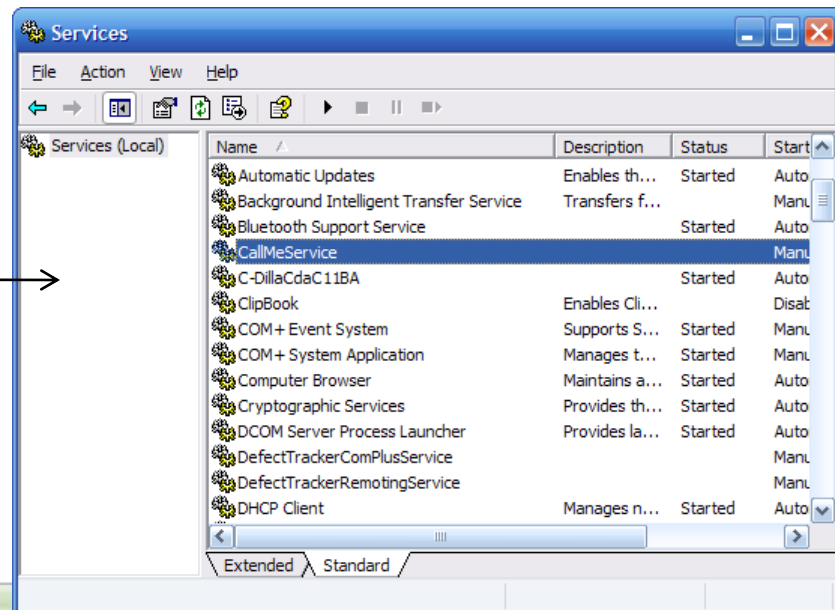
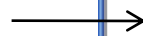
- **With self-hosting, you take on several key responsibilities**
 - These responsibilities can become costly to implement
 - However, you may not care about any/all of them
 - But if you do, look into a **managed hosting** solution



Hosting WCF in Windows Services

- **WCF services can be hosted within Windows Services**
 - A managed hosting solution built into Windows
- **Provides several key advantages**
 - Startup options: auto-start, manual commands (start & stop)
 - Doesn't constrain communication options
 - Choice of security identity
 - Management tool

*Service Control Manager
(SCM)*



Implementing a Windows Service

create
ServiceHost

override
OnStart

override
OnStop

```
public partial class InvoiceServiceHost : ServiceBase
{
    ServiceHost serviceHost =
        new ServiceHost(typeof(InvoiceService));

    protected override void OnStart(string[] args) {
        try {
            host.Open();
        }
        catch (Exception e) {
            ... // write exception details to event log
        }
    }

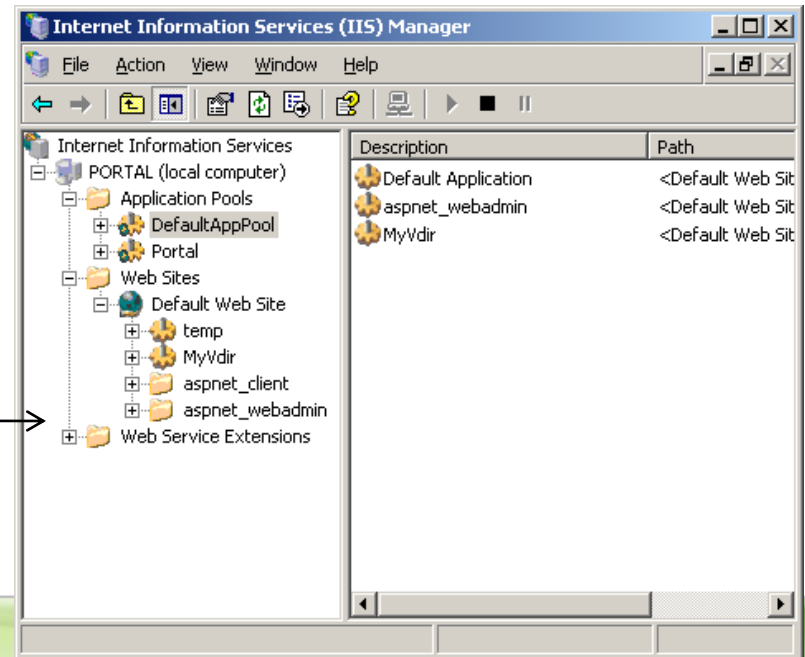
    protected override void OnStop() {
        if (null == serviceHost)
            return;
        if (serviceHost.State == CommunicationState.Faulted)
            serviceHost.Abort();
        else
            serviceHost.Close();
    }
}
```

← derive from
ServiceBase

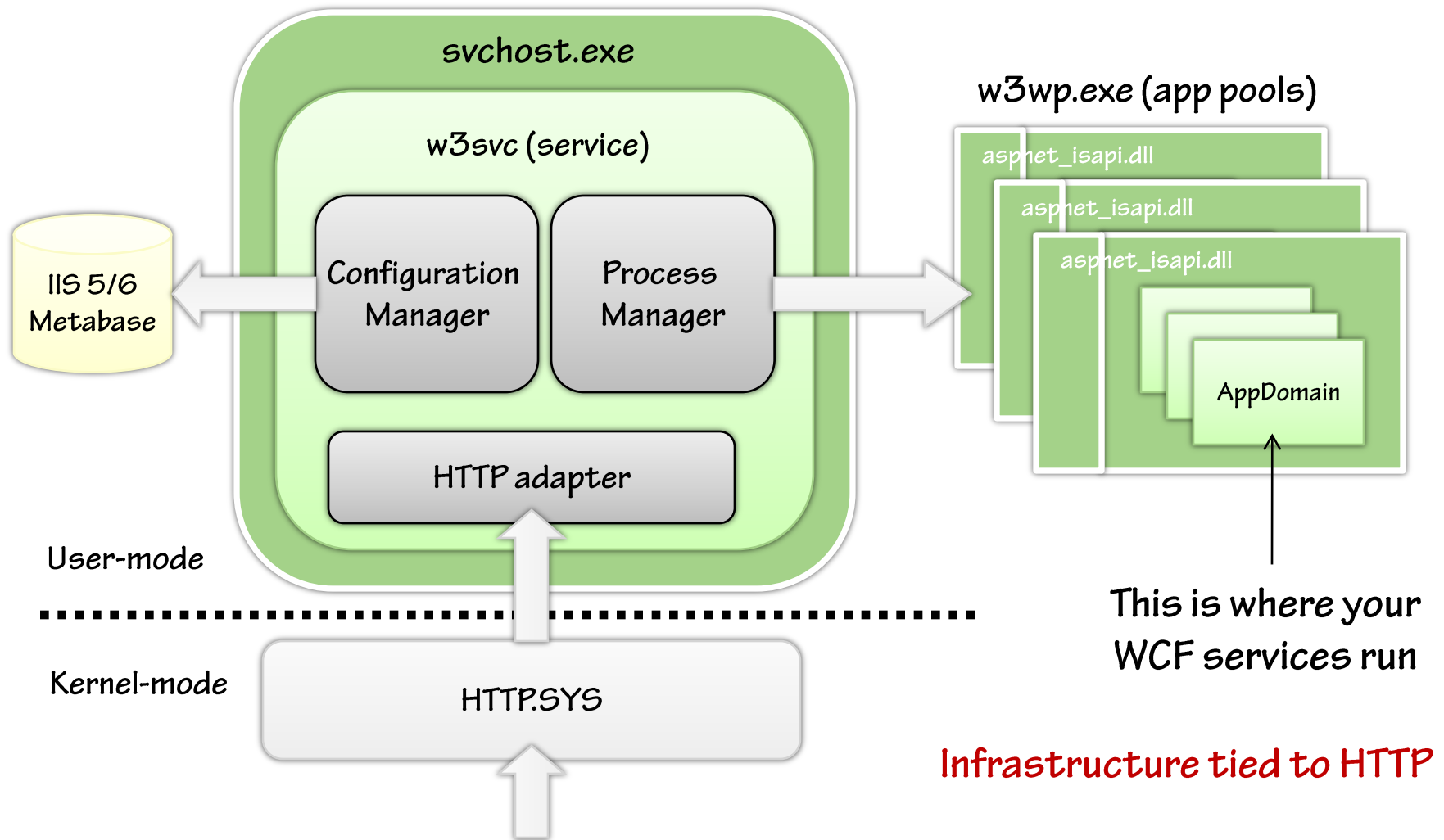
Hosting WCF in IIS 5/6

- WCF services can be hosted in IIS 5/6 within ASP.NET applications
 - A managed Web-hosting solution
- Provides several key advantages
 - Startup options: on-demand **activation**
 - Pooling, recycling, health monitoring
 - Choice of security identity
 - Management tool
- One key disadvantage
 - Restricts you to **HTTP endpoints**

Internet Information
Services (IIS) Manager



IIS 6.0 architecture



Integrating WCF with IIS

- You map incoming requests to a WCF ServiceHost using a **.svc** file
 - Use the ASP.NET **ServiceHost** directive and the **Service** attribute
 - ASP.NET intercepts incoming requests and creates ServiceHost instance
 - Referenced assemblies must be in app's bin directory or the GAC
 - You can also place code in App_Code or inline (compiled on 1st request)

invoicesservice.svc

references class in assembly

```
<%@ ServiceHost Service="InvoiceServiceLibrary.InvoiceService" %>
```



references class
defined in App_Code

```
<%@ ServiceHost Language="C#" Debug="true"  
Service="InvoiceService"  
CodeBehind="~/App_Code/InvoiceService.cs" %>
```

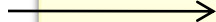
Configuring .svc services

- You configure .svc services in the application's web.config
 - The HTTP base address is set to the base address of the IIS application
 - WCF will ignore any base addresses specified in web.config

Web.config

```
<configuration>
  <system.serviceModel>
    <services>
      <service name="InvoiceServiceLibrary.InvoiceService">
        <endpoint
          address=""
          binding="basicHttpBinding"
          contract="InvoiceServiceLibrary.IInvoiceService"/>
      </service>
      ...
    </services>
  </system.serviceModel>
</configuration>
```


Typical to only
use relative
addresses



ServiceHostFactory

- You can intercept ServiceHost creation using a ServiceHostFactory
 - Derive from ServiceHostFactory and override CreateServiceHost
 - Specify your factory class in .svc using the **Factory** attribute

```
<%@ ServiceHost Factory="CustomServiceHostFactory"  
      Service="InvoiceServiceLibrary.InvoiceService" %>
```



```
public class CustomServiceHostFactory : ServiceHostFactory  
{  
    protected override ServiceHost CreateServiceHost(  
        Type serviceType, Uri[] baseAddresses)  
    {  
        return new CustomServiceHost(serviceType, baseAddresses);  
    }  
}
```

ASP.NET compatibility mode

- **In general, WCF services can run in one of two modes**
 - Mixed transports mode (default)
 - ASP.NET compatibility mode
- **With mixed transports mode**
 - You will not have access to any ASP.NET features (HttpContext, authorization, session state, etc)
- **With the ASP.NET compatibility mode**
 - You have access to all ASP.NET features
 - Similar to ASMX services

Enabling ASP.NET compatibility

```
<configuration>
  <system.serviceModel>
    <serviceHostingEnvironment
      aspNetCompatibilityEnabled="true"/>
    <services>
      <service name="InvoiceServiceLibrary.InvoiceService">
        <endpoint address=""
          binding="basicHttpBinding"
          contract="InvoiceServiceLibrary.IInvoiceService"/>
      </service>
    </services>
  </system.serviceModel>
</configuration>
```

Application-level flag

Require the host
to provide ASP.NET
compatibility

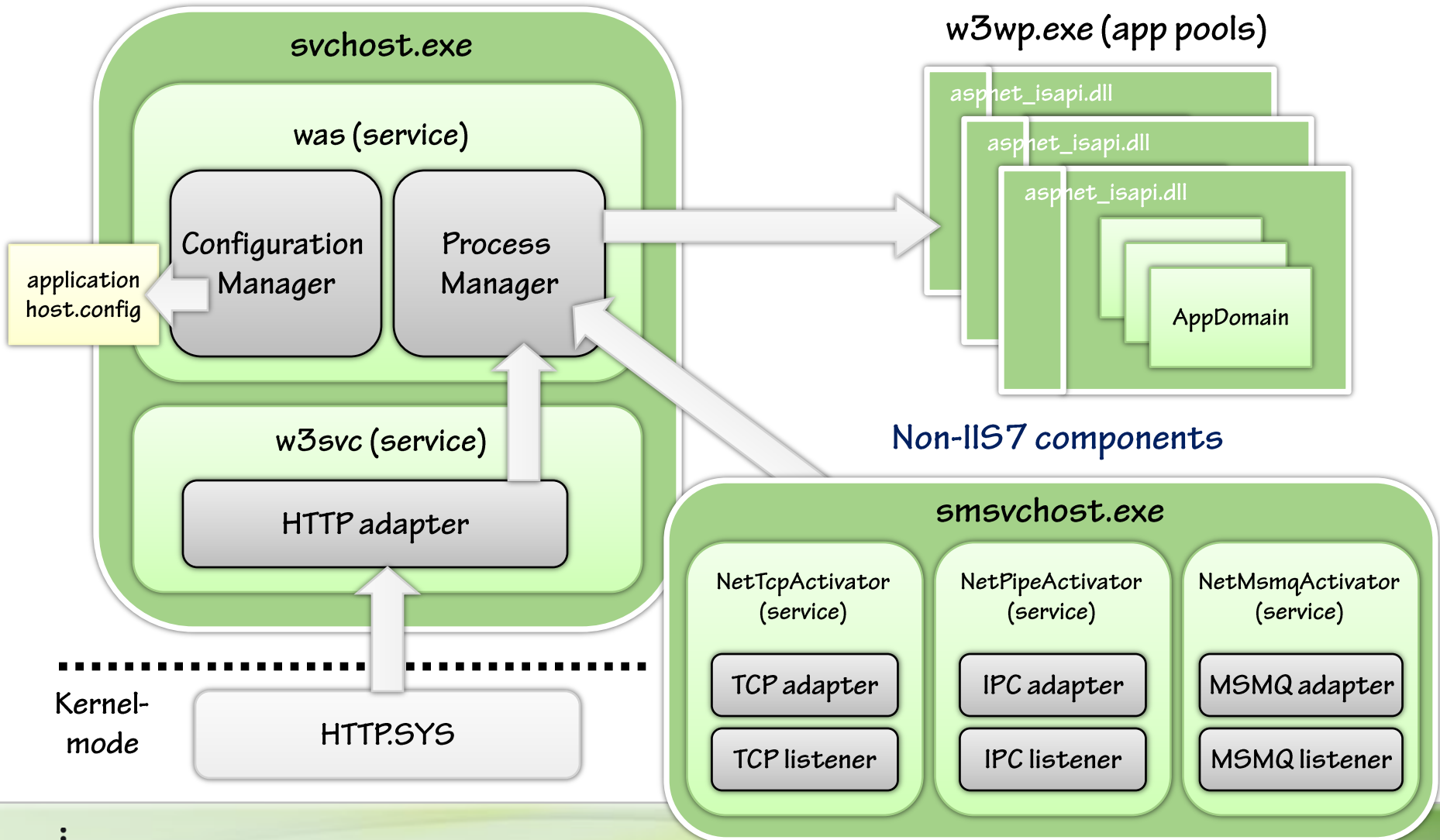
```
[AspNetCompatibilityRequirements(RequirementsMode=
  AspNetCompatibilityRequirementsMode.Required)]
public class InvoiceService : IInvoiceService
{
  ...
}
```

Windows Process Activation Services

- **Problem: WCF is transport-neutral but IIS 5/6 is tied to HTTP**
 - You can't take full advantage of WCF in this case
- **Solution: Windows Process Activation Service (WAS)**
 - Generalizes process activation & management
 - Allows WCF service activation over any transport
 - Part of IIS 7.0 but can be installed/configured separately
 - Ships with Windows Vista and Windows Server 2008

WAS architecture

IIS7 components



Configuring WAS

- **Ensure you have WAS & the WCF activation components installed**
 - Windows Process Activation Service
 - Microsoft .NET 3.0 | WCF HTTP / Non-HTTP activation
- **Add configuration to applicationHost.config**
 - Add protocol bindings to Web sites
 - Enable protocols within applications
 - You can do this manually or via **appcmd.exe**
- **Configure endpoints like you normally would in web.config**
 - Now you can configure **non-HTTP** endpoints
- **Use .svc files just like before!**

Configuring WAS in applicationHost.config

applicationHost.config

Add protocol bindings
to Web site

```
...
<bindings>
  <binding protocol="https" bindingInformation="*:443:" />
  <binding protocol="http" bindingInformation="*:80:" />
  <binding protocol="net.tcp" bindingInformation="808:*" />
  <binding protocol="net.pipe" bindingInformation="*" />
  <binding protocol="net.msmsg" bindingInformation="localhost" />
  <binding protocol="msmq.formatname" bindingInformation="localhost" />
</bindings>
...
```

Enable protocols
within application

```
...
<application path="/InvoiceService"
  enabledProtocols="http,net.tcp,net.pipe,net.msmsg">
  <virtualDirectory path="/"
    physicalPath="C:\Service\InvoiceService" />
</application>
...
```

Configuring WAS with appcmd.exe

setupwas.cmd

Add protocol bindings
to Web site

```
appcmd.exe set site "MySite" -bindings.[protocol='net.tcp',bindingInformation='808:*']  
appcmd.exe set site "MySite" -bindings.[protocol='net.pipe',bindingInformation='*']  
appcmd.exe set site "MySite" -bindings.[protocol='net.msmsg',bindingInformation='localhost']  
  
appcmd.exe set app "MySite/InvoiceService" /enabledProtocols:http,net.pipe,net.tcp,net.msmsg
```

Enable protocols
within application

Use "appcmd.exe /?" to get started

Summary

- **WCF services can be hosted in any .NET application**
- **ServiceHost provides the programming model**
 - Custom ServiceHost types are possible
- **Windows offers managed hosting environments**
 - Windows Services
 - IIS 5/6
 - IIS 7 & WAS
- **Choose the host that best fits your needs**

References

- **Hosting WCF Services**

- <http://www.code-magazine.com/article.aspx?quickid=0701041&page=1>

- **Extend your WCF Services Beyond HTTP with WAS**

- <http://msdn.microsoft.com/msdnmag/issues/07/09/WAS/default.aspx>

- **Pluralsight's WCF Wiki**

- <http://pluralsight.com/wiki/default.aspx/Aaron/WindowsCommunicationFoundationWiki.html>