DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER APPLICATION TKM COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING KOLLAM – 691005



20MCA131 - PROGRAMMING LAB

PRACTICAL RECORD BOOK

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Certificate

This is a bonafide record of the work done by ARUN UDAY(TKM21MCA-2011) in the
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<u>AIM:</u> Display future leap years from current year to a final year entered by user

PROGRAM CODE:

Out1p1.py	import datetime
	year=int(input("Enter the final year to which you want to display
	leap years:"))
	tyear=datetime.datetime.now().year
	for years in range(tyear, year+1):
	if years $\% 4 == 0$ or years $\% 400 == 0$:
	print(years," is a leap year")

OUTPUT:

```
Enter the final year to which you 2024 is a leap year 2028 is a leap year 2032 is a leap year 2036 is a leap year 2040 is a leap year 2044 is a leap year 2048 is a leap year 2052 is a leap year 2056 is a leap year 2060 is a leap year
```

AIM:

List comprehensions:

- (a) Generate positive list of numbers from a given list of integers
- (b) Square of N numbers
- (c) Form a list of vowels selected from a given word
- (d) List ordinal value of each element of a word (Hint: use ord() to get ordinal values):

PROGRAM CODE:

OUTPUT:

```
Positive list of numbers [2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8]
Enter the limit: 3
Square of 3 numbers: {1: 1, 2: 4, 3: 9}
(c)
Enter a string: joyal
Vowels in joyal: ['o', 'a']
Ordinal Values
j: 106
o: 111
y: 121
a: 97
l: 108
```

AIM: Count the occurrences of each word in a line of text

PROGRAM CODE:

```
      Out1p3.py
      s1=input("Enter the string: ")

      s2=s1.split()
      d={}

      for i in s2:
      if i in d:

      d[i.lower()]+=1
      else:

      d[i.lower()]=1
      print(d)
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter the string : python programming and python documentation on python
{'python': 3, 'programming': 1, 'and': 1, 'documentation': 1, '': 1, 'on': 1}
```

<u>AIM:</u> Prompt the user for a list of integers. For all values greater than 100, store 'over' instead.

PROGRAM CODE:

```
        Out1p4.py
        s=input("Enter value : ")

        s=s.split(",")

        l=[]

        c=0

        for i in s:

        l.append(int(i))

        for i in 1:

        if i>100:

        l[c]='over'

        c+=1

        print(l)
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter value : 56873
['over']

Enter value : 45
[45]

Enter value : 102
['over']
```

AIM: Store a list of first names. Count the occurrences of 'a' within the list

PROGRAM CODE:

```
        Out1p5.py
        l=['amal', 'akash', 'bharath', 'divin', 'rakesh']

        c=0
        for i in l:

        if 'a' in i:
        c+=i.count('a')

        print(c)
```

OUTPUT:

7

<u>AIM:</u> Enter 2 lists of integers. Check (a) Whether list are of same length (b) whether list sums to same value (c) whether any value occur in both

PROGRAM CODE:

```
Out1p6.py

11=[2,4,1,3,5,8,9]
12=[4,6,0,6,8]
s=len(11)==len(12)
p=sum(11)==sum(12)
print("Lengths are same : ",s)
print("Sum are equal : ",p)
m=[ i for i in 11 if i in 12]
print("Common elements : ",m)
```

OUTPUT:

```
Lengths are same : False
Sum are equal : False
Common elements : [4, 8]
```

<u>AIM:</u> Get a string from an input string where all occurrences of first character replaced with '\$', except first character.[eg: onion -> oni\$n]:

PROGRAM CODE:

Out1p7.py	s1=input("Enter a string ")
	s2=s1[0]
	s3=s1[1:]
	s4=s3.replace(s2,'\$')
	replaced=s2+s4
	print(replaced)

OUTPUT:

```
Enter a string orthology
orth$1$gy
```

<u>AIM:</u> Create a string from given string where first and last characters exchanged. [eg: python -> nythop]

PROGRAM CODE:

Out1p8.py	s1=input("Enter a string ")
	s2=s1[0]
	s3=s1[-1]
	s4=s1.replace(s2,s3)
	s5=s4[0]
	s6=s4[1:]
	s7=s6.replace(s3,s2)
	s8=s5+s7
	print(s8)

OUTPUT:

```
Enter a string python nythop
```

AIM: Accept the radius from user and find area of circle

PROGRAM CODE:

Out1p9.py	a=float(input("Enter the radius of the circle"))
	area=3.14*a*a
	print("Area of the circle",area)

OUTPUT:

Enter the radius of the circle5.25 Area of the circle 86.54625

AIM: Find biggest of 3 numbers entered

PROGRAM CODE:

```
Out1p10.py

print("Enter three value:")

a,b,c=input(),input(),input()

if((a>b) and (a>c)):

print(a, "is greater")

elif ((b>a) and (b>c)):

print(b, "is greater")

else:

print(c, "is greater")

print(max(a,b,c))
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter three value: 5.6 7.6 2.6 7.6 is greater 7.6
```

AIM: Accept a file name from user and print extension of that.

PROGRAM CODE:

Out1p11.py	filename=input("Enter the file name\n")
	l=filename.split(".")
	print(l[-1])

OUTPUT:

```
Enter the file name
intialprogram.py
py
```

<u>AIM:</u> Create a list of colors from comma-separated color names entered by user. Display first and last colors.

PROGRAM CODE:

```
Out1p12.py
s=input("Enter comma separated colors: ")
s=s.split(",")
l=[]
c=0
for i in s:
l.append(i)
print("First color: ",l[0]," Last Color: ",l[-1])
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter comma separated colors : yellow,black,blue,white
First color : yellow Last Color : white
```

AIM: Accept an integer n and compute n+nn+nnn.

PROGRAM CODE:

Out1p13.py	n=int(input("Enter a number"))
	sum=n+(n*n)+(n*n*n)
	print("Value is ",sum)

OUTPUT:

```
Enter a number7
Value is 399
```

AIM: Print out all colors from color-list1 not contained in color-list2

PROGRAM CODE:

Out1p14.py	c1=['yellow','green','blue','white'] c2=['white','green','violet','black']
	m=[i for i in c1 if i not in c2] print(" Colors in first list not in second: ",m)

OUTPUT:

```
Colors in first list not in second : ['yellow', 'blue']
```

<u>AIM:</u> Create a single string separated with space from two strings by swapping the character at position 1.

PROGRAM CODE:

Out1p15.py	s1=input("Enter a string")
	s2=input("Enter a new string")
	s3=s1[0]
	s4=s2[0]
	s5=s4+s1[1:]+" "+s3+s2[1:]
	print(s5)

OUTPUT:

Enter a stringmagicfunctions Enter a new stringkeyword kagicfunctions meyword

AIM: Sort dictionary in ascending and descending order.

PROGRAM CODE:

Out1p16.py	import operator
	d={3:5,1:3,4:2,5:1,2:4}
	sort_as=(sorted(d.items(), key=operator.itemgetter(0)))
	sort_dec=(sorted(d.items(), key=operator.itemgetter(0),
	reverse=True))
	print("Dictionary sorted ascending order ",sort_as)
	print("Dictionary sorted descending order ",sort_dec)

OUTPUT:

```
Dictionary sorted ascending order [(1, 3), (2, 4), (3, 5), (4, 2), (5, 1)]
Dictionary sorted descending order [(5, 1), (4, 2), (3, 5), (2, 4), (1, 3)]
```

AIM: Merge two dictionaries

PROGRAM CODE:

Out1p17.py	d1={1:'Amal',2:'Devu',3:'Damu'}
	d2={4:'Sangeeth',5:'Timal'}
	d1.update(d2)
	print(d1)

OUTPUT:

```
{1: 'Amal', 2: 'Devu', 3: 'Damu', 4: 'Sangeeth', 5: 'Timal'}
```

AIM: Find gcd of 2 numbers

PROGRAM CODE:

Out1p18.py	import math
	s=int(input("Enter first number: ")) t=int(input("Enter second number: ")) print("The gcd of ",s," and ",t," is: ", end="") print(math.gcd(s, t))

OUTPUT:

```
Enter first number: 52
Enter second number: 69
The gcd of 52 and 69 is: 1
```

<u>AIM:</u> From a list of integers, create a list removing even numbers.

PROGRAM CODE:

Out1p19.py	1=[1,2,3,4,5]
	odd=[]
	for i in 1:
	if i%2!=0:
	odd.append(i)
	print("List: ",odd)

OUTPUT:

```
List: [1, 3, 5]
```

AIM: Program to find the factorial of a number

PROGRAM CODE:

fact=1
n=int(input("Enter the number to find the factorial: "))
for i in range(1,n+1):
fact=fact*i
print("Factorial of ",n," is ",fact)

OUTPUT:

```
Enter the number to find the factorial: 12 Factorial of 12 is 479001600
```

<u>AIM:</u> Generate Fibonacci series of N terms

PROGRAM CODE:

```
Out2p2.pynum=int(input("Enter a number"))<br/>a=0<br/>b=1<br/>sum=0<br/>count=1<br/>print("Fibonacci series\n")<br/>while count<=num:<br/>print(sum,"\n")<br/>a=b<br/>b=sum<br/>sum=a+b<br/>count+=1
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter a number5
Fibonacci series

0
1
1
2
3
```

AIM: Find the sum of all items in a list

PROGRAM CODE:

Out2p3.py	1=[1,2,3,4,5]
	sum=0
	for i in 1:
	sum=sum+i
	print("Sum of the items in the list: ",sum)

OUTPUT:
Sum of the items in the list: 15

<u>**AIM:**</u> Generate a list of four digit numbers in a given range with all their digits even and the number is a perfect square.

PROGRAM CODE:

```
        Out2p4.py
        import math

        lists =[]
        start=int(input("Enter start "))

        end=int(input("Enter end "))
        for a in range(start,end+1):

        for b in str(a):
        if int(b) % 2 != 0:

        break
        else:

        root=math.sqrt(a)
        if root % 1 == 0:

        lists.append(a)
        print(lists)
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter start 1
Enter end 69
[4, 64]
```

AIM:

```
Display the given pyramid with step number accepted from user.
```

```
Eg: N=4
1
2 4
3 6 9
4 8 12 16
```

PROGRAM CODE:

```
Out2p5.py

num=int(input("Enter the limit"))

for i in range(1,num+1):

for j in range(1,i+1):

print(i*j," ",end=")

print("\n")
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter the limit7
1
2
  4
3 6
    9
  8 12 16
5
  10 15 20
            25
6
  12
      18 24
             30
                 36
7 14 21 28 35 42 49
```

AIM: Count the number of characters (character frequency) in a string.

PROGRAM CODE:

Out2p6.py	char=input("Enter the string")
	count=len(char)
	print("Number of characters in the string: ",count)

OUTPUT:

```
Enter the stringpython
Number of characters in the string : 6
```

AIM: Add 'ing' at the end of a given string. If it already ends with 'ing', then add 'ly'

PROGRAM CODE:

Out2p7.py	st=input("Enter a string")
	if(st[-3:]=='ing'):
	st=st[:]+'ly'
	else:
	st=st[:]+'ing'
	print(st)

OUTPUT:

```
Enter a stringprogram programing
```

AIM: Accept a list of words and return length of longest word

PROGRAM CODE:

```
Out2p8_py

s=input("Enter a strings: ")

s=s.split(" ")

a=[]

for i in s:
    a.append(i)

max = len(a[0])

temp = a[0]

for i in a:
    if(len(i) > max):
    max = len(i)
    temp = i

print("The word with the longest length is:", temp," and length is ", max)
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter a strings : python programming is compact
The word with the longest length is: programming and length is 11
```

AIM:

```
Construct following pattern using nested loop
* *
* * *
* * * *
* * * *
* * *
* *
```

PROGRAM CODE:

```
num=int(input("Enter the limit"))
Out2p9.py
             for i in range(1,num+1):
               for j in range(1,i+1):
                  print("* ",end=")
               print("\n")
             for i in range(num+1,0,-1):
               for j in range(1,i+1):
                  print("* ",end=")
               print("\n")
```

```
OUTPUT:
Finter the limit5
```

AIM: Generate all factors of a number.

PROGRAM CODE:

```
Out2p10.py

num=int(input("Enter the number: "))

print("Factors of ",num," are")

for i in range(1,num+1):

if num % i ==0:

print(i)
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter the number: 64
Factors of 64 are
1
2
4
8
16
32
64
```

AIM: Write lambda functions to find area of square, rectangle and triangle.

PROGRAM CODE:

```
Out2p11.py import math

t_area= lambda b,h : 1/2*(b*h)
r_area= lambda l,b : l*b
s_area= lambda a : a*a

s=float(input("Enter the breadth of triangle : "))
t=float(input("Enter the height of triangle : "))
print("Area of triangle : ",t_area(s,t))
u=float(input("Enter the length of rectangle : "))
v=float(input("Enter the breadth of rectangle : "))
print("Area of rectangle : ",r_area(u,v))
w=float(input("Enter the length of the sqaure : "))
print("Area of square : ",s_area(w))
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter the breadth of triangle: 6.3
Enter the height of triangle: 7.45
Area of triangle: 23.4675
Enter the length of rectangle: 3.23
Enter the breadth of rectangle: 2.34
Area of rectangle: 7.55819999999999
Enter the length of the sqaure: 6
Area of square: 36.0
```

AIM: Work with built-in packages

PROGRAM CODE:

Out3p1.py	import math
	n=int(input("Enter the number: "))
	print("Square of ",n," is ",pow(n,2))
	print("Cube of ",n," is ",pow(n,3))
	print("Square root of ",n," is ",math.sqrt(n))

OUTPUT:

```
Enter the number: 4.6
Square of 4.6 is 21.15999999999997
Cube of 4.6 is 97.3359999999998
Square root of 4.6 is 2.1447610589527217
```

<u>AIM:</u> Create a package graphics with modules rectangle, circle and subpackage 3D-graphics with modules cuboid and sphere. Include methods to find area and perimeter of respective figures in each module. Write programs that finds area and perimeter of figures by different importing statements. (Include selective import of modules and import * statements)

PROGRAM CODE:

```
from graphics.rectangle import *
Out3p2.py
            from graphics._3D_graphics.cuboid import *
            from graphics._3D_graphics.sphere import *
            from graphics.circle import *
            print("*******Rectangle*******")
            l=float(input("Enter the length: "))
            b=float(input("Enter the breadth: "))
            arearect(1,b)
            perirect(1,b)
            h=float(input("Enter the height of cuboid: "))
            cuboidarea(1,b,h)
            cuboidperi(l,b,h)
            print("*******Circle******")
            r=float(input("Enter the radius: "))
            areac(r)
            circumc(r)
            sphere(r)
```

GRAPHICS MODULE

```
Rectangle.py

def arearect(I,b):
    a=I*b
    print("Area of rectangle: ",a)
    def perirect(I,b):
    p=2*(I+b)
    print("Perimeter of rectangle: ",p)
```

```
def areac(r):
    a=3.14*r*r
    print("Area of circle: ",a)
    def circumc(r):
```

```
c=2*3.14*r
c=round(c,2)
print("Circumference of circle: ",c)
```

SUB MODULE

__3D__GRAPHICS

```
def cuboidarea(l,b,h):

s=2*((l*b)+(b*h)+(l*h))

print("Surface area of Cuboid: ",s)

def cuboidperi(l,b,h):

p=4*(l+b+h)

print("Perimeter of Cuboid: ",p)
```

```
Sphere.py

def sphere(r):
    s=4*3.14*r*r
    print("Surface area of Sphere: ",s)
```

OUTPUT:

<u>**AIM:**</u> Create Rectangle class with attributes length and breadth and methods to find area and perimeter. Compare two Rectangle objects by their area.

PROGRAM CODE:

```
class Rectangle:
Out4p1.py
                 def init (self,lenth,bread):
                   self.lenth=lenth
                   self.bread=bread
                 def area(self):
                   self.result=self.lenth*self.bread
                   print("Area:",self.result)
                 def peri(self):
                   self.result=2*(self.lenth+self.bread)
                   print("Perimeter:",self.result)
                 def compare(self):
                   print("Area of Rectangle1")
              obj2=Rectangle(int(input("enter length")),int(input("enter
              breadth")))
              obj1=Rectangle(int(input("enter length")),int(input("enter
              breadth")))
              obj2.area()
              obj1.peri()
```

OUTPUT:

```
enter length7
enter breadth4
enter length8
enter breadth3
Area: 28
Perimeter: 22
```

AIM: Create a Bank account with members account number, name, type of account and balance. Write constructor and methods to deposit at the bank and withdraw an amount from the bank.

PROGRAM CODE:

```
class Account:
Out4p2.py
                def __init__(self,ac,name,typeofac,balance):
                   self.ac=ac
                   self.name=name
                   self.typeofac=typeofac
                   self.balance=balance
                def display(self):
                   print("Account number", self.ac)
                   print("Name:",str(self.name))
                def withdraw(self):
                   if(self.balance==0):
                     print("Acount balance =",self.balance)
                   n=int(input("Enter amount to withdraw"))
                   if(n>self.balance):
                     print("insufficient balance")
                   else:
                     self.balance=self.balance-n
                     print("Account balance",self.balance)
                def deposit(self):
                   n=int(input("Enter amount to deposit"))
                   self.balance=self.balance+n
                   print("Account balance".self.balance)
              obj=Account(112,"joyal","savings",100000)
              obj.display()
              print("1:deposit\n 2:withdraw")
              n=int(input("enter your option"))
              if(n==2):
                obj.withdraw()
              elif(n==1):
                obj.deposit()
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter value : 56873
['over']

Enter value : 45
[45]

Enter value : 102
['over']
```

<u>AIM:</u> Create a class Rectangle with private attributes length and width. Overload '<' operator to Compare the area of 2 rectangles

PROGRAM CODE:

```
class Rectangle:
Out4p3.py
                def __init__(self,length,breadth):
                   self.__length=length
                   self.__breadth=breadth
                   self.__area=length*breadth
                def <u>lt</u> (self,m):
                   return self.__area<m.__area
              r=Rectangle(int(input("Enter length rectangle
              one:")),int(input("Enter breadth rectangle one:")))
              r1=Rectangle(int(input("Enter length rectangle
              two:")),int(input("Enter breadth rectangle two:")))
              if r<r1:
                print("Rectangle two has largest area")
              else:
                print("Rectangle one has largest area")
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter lenghth rectangle one:12
Enter breadth rectangle one:10
Enter lenghth rectangle two:5
Enter breadth rectangle two:3
Rectangle one has largest area
```

<u>AIM:</u> Create a class Time with private attributes hour, minute and second. Overload '+' operator to find sum of 2 times.

PROGRAM CODE:

```
import math
Out4p4.py
             import datetime
             class time:
               def __init__(self,hour,minute,sec):
                  self.__hour=hour
                  self.__minute=minute
                  self.__sec=sec
               def __add__(self,other):
                  s1 = datetime.timedelta(hours=self. hour,
             minutes=self.__minute, seconds=self.__sec)
                  s2 = datetime.timedelta(hours=other.__hour,
             minutes=other.__minute, seconds=other.__sec)
                  return s1+s2
             t1=time(60,2,60)
             t2 = time(72,1,1)
             print(t1+t2)
```

OUTPUT:

```
1 day, 18:04:01
```

AIM: Create a class Publisher (name). Derive class Book from Publisher with attributes title and Author. Derive class Python from Book with attributes price and no of pages. Write a Program that displays information about a Python book. Use base class constructor invocation and method overriding. :

PROGRAM CODE:

```
class Publisher:
Out4p5.py
                def __init__(self,name):
                   self.name=name
                def disp(self):
                   print(self.name)
              class Book(Publisher):
                def init (self,name,title,auth):
                   Publisher.__init__(self,name)
                   self.title=title
                   self.auth=auth
                def disp(self):
                   print(self.title,self.author)
              class Python(Book):
                def __init__(self,name,title,auth,price,nop):
                   Book. init (self,name,title,auth)
                   self.price=price
                   self.nop=nop
                def disp(self):
                   print(self.name)
                   print(self.title)
                   print(self.auth)
                   print("Rs.",self.price,"No.of pages",self.nop)
              obj=Python("Oxford University press", "Programming in
              Python", "Reema Theraja", 479,560)
              obj.disp()
```

OUTPUT:

Oxford University press Programming in Python Reema Theraja Rs. 479 No.of pages 560

AIM: Write a Python program to read a file line by line and store it into a list

PROGRAM CODE:

Out5p1.py	fr=open("test.txt","r")
	s=fr.read()
	w=s.split(" ")
	print(w)

OUTPUT:

```
['Besides', 'web', 'and', 'software', 'development,', 'Python', 'is', used', 'f or', 'data', 'analytics,\nmachine', 'learning,', 'and', 'even', 'design.\nWe', 'take', 'a', 'closer', 'look', 'at', 'some', 'of', 'the', 'uses', 'of', 'Python,', '\nas', 'well', 'as', 'why', "it's", 'such', 'a', 'popular', 'and', 'versatile', 'programming', 'language.']
```

AIM: Python program to copy odd lines of one file to other

PROGRAM CODE:

```
fn = open('test1.txt', 'r')
Out5p2.py
               fn1 = open('nfile.txt', 'w')
               cont = fn.readlines()
               type(cont)
               for i in range(0, len(cont)):
                     if(i%2!=0):
                            fn1.write(cont[i])
                     else:
                            pass
               fn1.close()
               fn1 = open('nfile.txt', 'r')
               cont1 = fn1.read()
               print(cont1)
               fn.close()
               fn1.close()
```

OUTPUT:

```
1.python programming is object oreinted
3.It is a general purpose language
5.it is a compact language
```

<u>AIM:</u> Write a Python program to read each row from a given csv file and print a list of strings.

PROGRAM CODE:

Out5p3.py	import csv
	with open("csvtest.csv","r") as csv_file: csv_reader=csv.reader(csv_file)
	for line in csv_reader: print(line)

OUTPUT:

```
['Sally Whittaker', '2018', 'McCarren House', '312', '3.75']
['Belinda Jameson', '2017', 'Cushing House', '148', '3.52']
['Jeff Smith', '2018', 'Prescott House', '17-D', '3.20']
['Sandy Allen', '2019', 'Oliver House', '108', '3.48']
```

<u>**AIM:**</u> Write a Python program to read specific columns of a given CSV file and print the content of the columns

PROGRAM CODE:

Out5p4.py	import csv
	with open("csvtest.csv","r") as csv_file: csv_reader=csv.reader(csv_file)
	for line in csv_reader:
	print(line[2])#column 3

OUTPUT:

```
['Sally Whittaker', '2018', 'McCarren House', '312', '3.75']
['Belinda Jameson', '2017', 'Cushing House', '148', '3.52']
['Jeff Smith', '2018', 'Prescott House', '17-D', '3.20']
['Sandy Allen', '2019', 'Oliver House', '108', '3.48']

McCarren House
Cushing House
Prescott House
Oliver House
```

<u>AIM:</u> Write a Python program to write a Python dictionary to a csv file. After writing the CSV file read the CSV file and display the content.

PROGRAM CODE:

```
Out5p5.py
             #dictionary to csv
              import csv
              dict_value = [
              {"name":"Manas", "age": 27, "course": "MBA"},
              {"name":"Biju", "age":23, "course": "MCA"},
              {"name":"Anandhu","age":20,"course":"BSC"}
              fields = ["name", "age", "course"]
              with open('dictconverted.csv','w') as csvfile:
                writer = csv.DictWriter(csvfile,fieldnames=fields)
                writer.writeheader()
                writer.writerows(dict_value)
                csvfile.close()
              with open('dictconverted.csv','r') as csvfiles:
                readerobj = csv.reader(csvfiles)
                for rows in readerobj:
                   print(rows)
```

OUTPUT:

```
['name', 'age', 'course']
[]
['Manas', '27', 'MBA']
[]
['Biju', '23', 'MCA']
[]
['Anandhu', '20', 'BSC']
[]
```