

1) $m = (\text{course} \times \text{classroom} \times \text{section})$

$n = (\sigma \text{ section.course_id} = \text{course.course_id} \wedge \text{section.building} = \text{classroom.building} \wedge \text{course.title} = \text{'Database System Concepts'} \mid m)$

$n \text{ Classroom_Capacity} \leftarrow \text{classroom.capacity} (n)$

2) $n \text{ Student_Name} \leftarrow \text{student.name}, \text{Course_Title} \leftarrow \text{course.title} (\sigma \text{ student.ID} = \text{takes.ID} \wedge \text{takes.grade} = \text{'A'} \wedge \text{student.dept_name} = \text{course.dept_name} \wedge \text{takes.course_id} = \text{course.course_id} (\text{course} \times \text{student} \times \text{takes}))$

3) $\sigma \text{ tot_cred} = 0 (\text{student})$

4) $n \text{ instructor.name} (\sigma \text{ classroom.capacity} < 100 \wedge \text{instructor.ID} = \text{teaches.ID} \wedge \text{section.room_number} = \text{classroom.room_number} (\text{instructor} \times \text{teaches} \times \text{section} \times \text{classroom}))$

5) $\gamma \text{ building}; \text{max}(\text{instructor.salary}) \rightarrow \text{maximum_salary} (\text{department} \bowtie \text{instructor})$

6) $a = \gamma \text{ course_id}; \text{count}(\text{ID}) \rightarrow \text{number_of_students} \text{ takes}$

$b = n \text{ title, course_id, number_of_students} (a \bowtie \text{course})$

$n \text{ title, course_id, section.semester, section.year, number_of_students} (b \bowtie \text{section})$

7) $m = \gamma \text{ course_id}; \text{count}(\text{ID}) \rightarrow \text{count_ID} \text{ takes}$

$n = \gamma ; \text{MAX}(\text{count_ID}) \rightarrow \text{max} (m)$

$\text{res} = m \bowtie (\text{count_ID} = \text{max}) n \bowtie \text{course}$

$n \text{ course.title res}$

8) $\text{Sec_Hig_SAL} = \pi \text{ instructor.salary } (\sigma \text{ instructor.salary} < \text{d.salary} \\ (\text{instructor} \times \rho \text{ d} (\text{instructor})))$

$\text{Sec_Hig_SAL_RES} = \gamma; \text{MAX}(\text{instructor.salary}) \rightarrow \text{second_max} \\ (\text{Sec_Hig_SAL})$

$\text{newres} = (\text{Sec_Hig_SAL}) - (\text{Sec_Hig_SAL_RES})$

$\text{Top_Two_High_Sal} = \pi \text{ salary } (\text{instructor}) - \text{newres}$

$\pi \text{ instructor.salary, instructor.name } (\text{Top_Two_High_Sal} \bowtie \text{instructor})$

9) $\text{takes} \bowtie \sigma \text{ semester} \neq \text{'Summer'} (\text{takes})$

10) $\gamma \text{ dept_name; max(salary)} \rightarrow \text{salary } (\text{instructor}) \bowtie (\sigma \text{ instructor.salary} \\ = \text{salary } (\text{instructor}))$