Static Site Generation for Pythonistas

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What are statically generated sites?

A collection of static web pages compiled by transforming source content files using predefined templates.

tl;dr: text x templates → website

How are they used?

- Blogging
- Documentation
- Tutorials
- Help sites
- Photo galleries
- Presentations

Why not Wordpress/Tumblr/Medium?

- Ownership
- Security
 - WP has <u>177 listed vulnerabilities</u>
- Simplicity
- Extensibility
 - Use modern languages that you know and enjoy
- Use preferred editors & tools



Questions?

So, what's out there?

Jekyll

- **★** 15k
- Ruby
- Markdown
- Powers GitHub pages
- Template directory x converters → website
- Simple but effective

Octopress

- **★** 8k
- Ruby
- Markdown
- Based on Jekyll
- Attractive default templates
- Extensible and well-supported

Hexo

- ★ 2.3k
- JavaScript (Node.js)
- Markdown out of the box
- Multithreaded compilation
- High Octopress plugin compatibility

Sphinx

- **©** 600
 - Python
- reStructured text only
- Jinja templating
- Compiles to HTML, LaTeX, et al.
- Designed for Python documentation

Pelican

- **★** 3.5k
- Python
- rST, Markdown & AsciiDoc
- Jinja templating
- Extensible

Nikola

- **★** 554
- Python
- Lots of input formats out of the box
- Mako & Jinja templates
- Built on other Python tools like doit & yapsy
- Extensible

Great. Which one is the best?

- Whichever meets your needs
- What did I look for?
 - Python
 - At least Markdown and rST
 - Support for embedded code, and YouTube videos
 - Ease of theming
 - Accessible development community

I chose Nikola.

(nothing wrong with the others, though)

Questions?

Publishing

Demo: Compose and compile a blog post

Getting started

Demo: Create & configure a new site

Extending Nikola

- Several hooks for plugins
 - Commands (command line modules)
 - Templating (allows for other template formats)
 - Tasks (called during the build lifecycle)
 - RestExtension / MarkdownExtension
 - TaskMultipliers (Yo dawg...)
 - o ... And more!
- Demo: Write an extension

iPython love

Demo: Publish an iPython notebook

Questions?

Plugs

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