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|  | **Command** | **Format** | **Explaination** |
| 1 | **pwd** | pwd | Prints the working directory |
| 2 | **vi** | vi filename | Shows the file to be edited |
| 3 | **touch** | Touch filename | update the access date and / or modification date of a file or directory. |
| 4 | **mkdir** | mkdir dirname | Makes directory by name |
| 5 | **rm** | rm filename | Remove the file |
| 6 | **ls** | ls | Lists files in current directory |
| 7 | **echo** | Echo text | echos whatever user types on editor |
| 8 | **cat** | cat filename1 filename2 | **cat command** allows us to create single or multiple files, view contain of file, concatenate files and redirect output in terminal |
| 9 | **who** | who | Lists who is logged on your machine |
| 10 | **cd** | cd directory name | Change directory to another directory of the same root |
| 11 | **date** | date | Prints the current date |
| 12 | **cal** | cal | Prints calander |
| 13 | **mv** | mv old file name new filename | Move or rename files |
| 14 | **cp** | Cp filename directory name | Copy files into directory |
| 15 | **which** | which –a [filename] | **command** to locate executables in the system. |