# CS 4649/7649: RIP - Robot Intelligence - Planning

PROJECT 1: CLASSICAL SOKOBAN PLANNER

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# 1 Pre-Project: Towers of Hanoi

#### Planners Used

The two classical planners which we are using for the Towers of Hanoi problem are the Blackbox planner [1] (downloaded from http://www.cs.rochester.edu/~kautz/satplan/blackbox/blackbox-download.html) and the FF planner [2] (downloaded from http://fai.cs.uni-saarland.de/hoffmann/ff/FF-v2.3.tgz). The definition of the Towers of Hanoi domain, as well as the representation of the initial state of the problem (from Figure 1) are in the corresponding PDDL files, namely hanoi-domain.pddl and hanoi-3.pddl.



Figure 1: Towers of Hanoi with 3 disks

## 1.1 Questions

### 1. Explain the method by which each of the two planners finds a solution

BlackBox- The Blackbox planning algorithm essentially represents the PDDL representation of a problem as a set of Boolean satisfiability problems (SAT), which are then solved using a variety of SAT solvers (such as satz, walksat and chaff) to produce a plan. In order to construct the SAT problem, Blackbox uses the GraphPlan algorithm to construct a plan graph for the given problem representation. This plan graph is then "translated" to the SAT problem representation. This is outlined briefly below:

The GraphPlan algorithm works by constructing a planning graph out of a Strips representation, which will propagate actions/operators across different "layers" along with their "mutex" pre-conditions. So at every stage there will be a list of actions, which have mutually exclusive pre-conditions. The plan generated by GraphPlan will be a sub-graph of the plan graph such that, all the conditions of the initial and final state are incorporated without there being any "conflicting" actions. As described by Kautz et. al [3], each state in this solution graph can be encoded into propositional logic. This can be done by adding propositions of the form,

$$Precondition_i \implies Action_i$$

At each layer of the solution sub-graph, clauses/fluents can be resolved away to result in a compact propositional logic representation of the plan graph. This list of proposition corresponds to the "translation" of the plan graph into a SAT problem. Then any available SAT solver can be applied on this problem which (although NP-complete in theory) with reasonable assumptions be completed in exponential time.  $(O(n^3))$ 

**FF Planner** - The fast-forward planning algorithm utilizes GraphPlan as an admissible (and informed) heuristic to solve the planning problem using a search algorithm across the set of permissible states in the state space. FF planner works as follows: it sets up a relaxed solvable sub-problem (S') of the original

problem (S). Then GRAPHPLAN is applied on the relaxed sub-problem; the length of the solution plan sub-graph is then treated as a heuristic to guide the state space search algorithm for a plan to the original problem. This takes into account the positive interactions between various facts in the problem.

FF uses the enforced hill climbing algorithm to search for valid solutions. Using the length of the relaxed GraphPlan solution as a heuristic, the enforced hill climbing algorithm evaluates the direct successors of a search state S. Until a state (S') is found with a better heuristic evaluation than S, the search goes one step further.

Thus in summary both FF and Blackbox algorithms use the Graphplan algorithm, however Blackbox uses it in a more direct way, to set up the SAT problem. In FF, Graphplan is used simply as a heuristic measure for the enforced hill climbing algorithm. Both the planners generated the same plan, which is in Figure 2.

```
step 0: MOVE-DISK D1 D2 P1
1: MOVE-DISK D2 D3 P2
2: MOVE-DISK D1 P1 D2
3: MOVE-DISK D3 P3 P1
4: MOVE-DISK D1 D2 P3
5: MOVE-DISK D2 P2 D3
6: MOVE-DISK D1 P3 D2

time spent: 0.00 seconds instantiating 48 easy, 0 hard action templates
0.00 seconds reachability analysis, yielding 18 facts and 38 actions
0.00 seconds creating final representation with 17 relevant facts
0.00 seconds building connectivity graph
0.00 seconds searching, evaluating 21 states, to a max depth of 1
0.00 seconds total time
```

Figure 2: Plan for Towers of Hanoi with 3 disks

### 2. Which planner was fastest?

Both the algorithms were run on the same Linux box, and using the *time* command the time taken for them to produce plans were measure. Clearly the **FF** algorithm was the fastest among the two, with the following time measures

- FF 0.004s
- Blackbox 0.011s

This shows that **FF** is 2.75 times faster than **Blackbox**. This is pretty much expected from theory since the time complexity for each of the algorithms are,

```
O(Blackbox) = O(GRAPHPLAN') + O(SAT\ Solver)

O(FF) = O(GRAPHPLAN) + O(Enforced\ Hill\ Climbing)

O(Enforced\ Hill\ Climbing) = O(iterations\ x\ successors),

O(SAT\ Solver) = O(2^n)
```

Clearly the SAT solver's exponential time complexity, as well as the time complexity of the complete Graph-Plan algorithm for *Blackbox* vs. that of the relaxed Graph-Plan as well as that of *Enforced Hill Climbing* for the *FF* make it obviously slower than FF; this has been shown by using the towers of hanoi state and domain PDDL description multiple times (to get an average measure) with Blackbox and FF.

## 3. Explain why the winning planner might be more effective on this problem

Its pretty obvious that the length of a plan in case of the Towers of Hanoi problem are a similar order of magnitude as that of the total number of states  $(2^n - 1 \text{ steps})$  and  $3^n \text{ states}$ . In case of the **FF** planner,

GRAPHPLAN is used only as a heuristic and that too for a relaxed subset. FF's major component is the local-search algorithm, which means it does not have to necessarily traverse all the states in order to obtain a solution.

Blackbox on the other needs to explicitly construct the mutex graph for every level until a solution is obtained. In case the state space is large (like 10 disks in the Towers of Hanoi problem), the construction of a complete plan graph is memory prohibitive and will not be effective on larger instances of this problem (it actually does not give plans for even 6 disks on my machine after 1 minute of execution). Another major issue with Blackbox is that several levels of the GraphPlan algorithm may lead to the same set of SAT problems, which will remain unsatisfiable. Blackbox is bound to be less effective in similar large state problems, since it seems to perform the same computation multiple times.

# 2 Project Part I: Sokoban PDDL

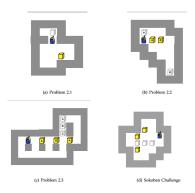


Figure 3: Sokoban Problems

The Sokoban's domain definition was created with the guideline idea of keeping it simple. Then, we followed the steps:

- 1. Identify the constants
- 2. Identify the fluents
- 3. Identify the actions

The first step is to identify the constants we evaluate possible elements that could be part of the domain. From this, constants like *robot*, *box* and *location* appeared. However the problem only have one robot and is more natural to think about each box by its location instead of any kind of specific identification. Because of this, we moved on with only the *location* constant.

The second step is to identify fluents related to this problem. We had a lot of possible fluents, most of them were related to the idea of using the constants already eliminated. However, to keep it simple, the fluents used were:

- in(?loc) true if the robot is at location loc;
- boxAt(?loc) true if there is a box at location loc;
- isLeft(?loc ?loc) true if loc(1) is at left of loc(2);
- isRight(?loc ?loc) true if loc(1) is at right of loc(2);
- isUp(?loc ?loc) true if loc(1) is at up of loc(2);
- isDown(?loc ?loc) true if loc(1) is at down of loc(2).

Finally, the last step is to identify the actions. For the Sokoban domain, the robot can move or push a box in the up, down, right and left directions, provided that there is no box on the way. After defining each action in respect to its preconditions, add list and delete list we could define the following:

- MOVE-<UP,DOWN,RIGHT or LEFT>(?loc-to ?loc-from);
- PUSH-<UP,DOWN,RIGHT or LEFT>(?box-loc ?loc ?loc-to).

Done that, the next part of the question was to define each problem using this domain. For that, each grid position, from top to botton, and left to right, received a nickname of a alphabet letter. Then, all the constraints of linking these grid positions were defined using the fluent isUp, isDown, isRight, isLeft and the initial and goal state using the fluents in and boxAt.

## 2.1 Questions

# 1. Show successful plans from at least one planner on the three Sokoban problems in Figure 3 (1-3). The challenge problem is optional

Using the PDDL definitions for the domain, the FF planner was able to find solutions for all the problems and to the challenge. The result plan of each problem is shown on the Figures 4, 5, 6 and 7.

```
ff: found legal plan as follows
        0: MOVE-DOWN LOCATIONE LOCATIONO
        1: MOVE-RIGHT LOCATIONF LOCATIONE
        2: MOVE-RIGHT LOCATIONG LOCATIONE
        3: MOVE-DOWN LOCATIONK LOCATIONG
        4: PUSH-LEFT LOCATIONJ LOCATIONK LOCATIONI
        5: MOVE-UP LOCATIONF LOCATIONJ
        6: MOVE-LEFT LOCATIONE LOCATIONF
        7: MOVE-LEFT LOCATIOND LOCATIONE
        8: MOVE-DOWN LOCATIONH LOCATIOND
        9: MOVE-DOWN LOCATIONL LOCATIONH
       10: MOVE-RIGHT LOCATIONM LOCATIONL
       11: PUSH-UP LOCATIONI LOCATIONM LOCATIONE
       12: PUSH-UP LOCATIONE LOCATIONI LOCATIONC
       13: PUSH-UP LOCATIONC LOCATIONE LOCATIONB
time spent:
                0.00 seconds instantiating 48 easy, 0 hard action templates
                0.00 seconds reachability analysis, yielding 38 facts and 48 actions 0.00 seconds creating final representation with 37 relevant facts
                0.00 seconds building connectivity graph
                0.00 seconds searching, evaluating 47 states, to a max depth of 4
                0.00 seconds total time
```

Figure 4: Sokoban Problem 2.1

In order to make the solutions more readable and easier to verify, lets consider that when a robot moves for up, down, right or left direction it will be represented by a lowercase  $\mathbf{u}$ ,  $\mathbf{d}$ ,  $\mathbf{r}$  or  $\mathbf{l}$ , respectively. For the push actions of moving the box up, down, right or left, the capital letters  $\mathbf{U}$ ,  $\mathbf{D}$ ,  $\mathbf{R}$  and  $\mathbf{L}$  will be used. Thus, the solutions found can be represented as the strings shown below.

```
Problem 2.2 urrDulldRdRluurDrDDDulUruLdlUru

Problem 2.3 rddrruuLLrrddrruuLLrruuurrdddLLddlluuRlddrruUllddlluuRRddrruuUUddddlluuRlddrruUllllddlluuRRRRddrruuuddd lluuRlddrruU

Challenge lldlluRRdddlUruulldRdrruruLLrddlluRuruulDDDlluRdrUrr
```

drrdLullddrUUU

Problem 2.1

lldlluRRdddlUruulldRdrruruLLrddlluRuruulDDDlluRdrUrrd LdLdlUrruullDRddlUruuruulDD

```
ff: found legal plan as follows
       0: MOVE-UP LOCATIONA LOCATIOND
        1: MOVE-RIGHT LOCATIONB LOCATIONA
        2: MOVE-RIGHT LOCATIONC LOCATIONB
        3: PUSH-DOWN LOCATIONF LOCATIONC LOCATIONL
        4: MOVE-UP LOCATIONC LOCATIONF
        5: MOVE-LEFT LOCATIONB LOCATIONO
          MOVE-LEFT LOCATIONA LOCATIONB
          MOVE-DOWN LOCATIOND LOCATIONA
        8: PUSH-RIGHT LOCATIONE LOCATIOND LOCATIONF
          MOVE-DOWN LOCATIONK LOCATIONE
       10: PUSH-RIGHT LOCATIONL LOCATIONK LOCATIONM
      11: MOVE-LEFT LOCATIONK LOCATIONL
      12: MOVE-UP LOCATIONE LOCATIONK
      13: MOVE-UP LOCATIONB LOCATIONE
       14: MOVE-RIGHT LOCATIONC LOCATIONB
      15: PUSH-DOWN LOCATIONF LOCATIONC LOCATIONL
      16: MOVE-RIGHT LOCATIONG LOCATIONE
          PUSH-DOWN LOCATIONM LOCATIONG LOCATIONO
       18: PUSH-DOWN LOCATIONO LOCATIONM LOCATIONP
      19: PUSH-DOWN LOCATIONP LOCATIONO LOCATIONO
      20: MOVE-UP LOCATIONO LOCATIONP
          MOVE-LEFT LOCATIONN LOCATIONO
      22: PUSH-UP LOCATIONL LOCATIONN LOCATIONF
      23: MOVE-RIGHT LOCATIONM LOCATIONL
      24: MOVE-UP LOCATIONG LOCATIONM
          PUSH-LEFT LOCATIONF LOCATIONG LOCATIONE
      26: MOVE-DOWN LOCATIONL LOCATIONF
      27: MOVE-LEFT LOCATIONK LOCATIONL
      28: PUSH-UP LOCATIONE LOCATIONK LOCATIONB
       29: MOVE-RIGHT LOCATIONF LOCATIONE
       30: MOVE-UP LOCATIONC LOCATIONF
      31: PUSH-LEFT LOCATIONB LOCATIONC LOCATIONA
time spent:
              0.00 seconds instantiating 56 easy, 0 hard action templates
               0.00 seconds reachability analysis, vielding 45 facts and 56 actions
               0.00 seconds creating final representation with 42 relevant facts
               0.00 seconds building connectivity graph
              0.00 seconds searching, evaluating 135 states, to a max depth of 22
               0.00 seconds total time
```

Figure 5: Sokoban Problem 2.2

# 2. Compare the performance of two planners on this domain. Which one works better? Does this make sense, why?

As an overview, the FF's planner performed better than Blackbox. The FF's planner was able to find results for all problems, including challenge, in few seconds. On the other hand, the Blackbox only managed to find the results from the first two problems and stopped on the others after using all the hardware resources. These results were expected since, as stated in Section 1.1, the FF's planner have a lower asymptotic complexity and use an heuristic function to choose the best option of what expand next. Thus, is more likely to have better time and space complexities than the Blackbox.

# 3. Clearly PDDL was not intended for this sort of application. Discuss the challenges in expressing geometric constraints in semantic planning

While solving this problem is possible to notice that are two approaches. The first one requires a previous knowledge of a solution, and the developer states that a specific box goes to a specific location. The second approach, there is no kind of identification for the boxes, and this is the one we used as a solution. Independently of the approach, the domain contains a grid on which the robot should move. Thus, it is necessary to come up with a way to express when the robot can, or cannot, move between two locations if there is a wall or a box in between. Also, is necessary to express when the robot is allowed to do something, like moving between two empty adjacent squares. Thus, all these logic expressions were used to represent geometric constraints like collisions between the robot and the walls or boxes.

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0.00 seconds reachability analysis, ylelding 68 facts and 82 actions
0.00 seconds creating final representation with 55 relevant facts
0.00 seconds building connectivity graph
0.00 seconds searching, evaluating 2104 states, to a max depth of 9
0.00 seconds total time
```

Figure 6: Sokoban Problem 2.3

# 4. In many cases, geometric and dynamic planning are insufficient to describe a domain. Give an example of a problem that is best suited for semantic (classical) planning. Explain why a semantic representation would be desirable

The classical planners have a variety of best suited problems, like in logistics, manofacturing, and management. One example is the DART system used for military logistics. Logistics are better expressed by a set of logical expressions to specify complex operations not related to the kinect motion.

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ff: found legal plan as follows
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69: MOVE-LEFT LOCATIONR LOCATIONS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       MOVE-LEFT LOCATIONS LOCATIONS
PUSH-UP LOCATION LOCATION LOCATIONK
MOVE-RIGHT LOCATION LOCATIONP
MOVE-UP LOCATIONL LOCATIONP
MOVE-UP LOCATIONL LOCATIOND
MOVE-UP LOCATION LOCATION
MOVE-UP LOCATION LOCATIONS
PUSH-DOWN LOCATION LOCATIONA
PUSH-DOWN LOCATION LOCATIONA LOCATIONC
PUSH-DOWN LOCATION LOCATIONA LOCATIONL
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  0.00 seconds instantiating 86 easy, 0 hard action templates
0.00 seconds reachability analysis, yielding 58 facts and 86 actions
0.00 seconds creating final representation with 57 relevant facts
0.00 seconds building connectivity graph
0.04 seconds searching, evaluating 10010 states, to a max depth of 8
0.04 seconds total time
```

Figure 7: Sokoban Challenge

# 3 Project Part II: Sokoban Planner

## 3.1 Questions

- 1. Give successful plans from your planner on the Sokoban problems in Figure 3 and any others
- 2. Compare the performance of your planner to the PDDL planners you used in the previous problem. Which was faster? Why?
- 3. Prove that your planner was complete. Your instructor has a math background: a proof "is a convincing argument." Make sure you address each aspect of completeness and why your planner satisfies it. Pictures are always welcome.
- 4. What methods did you use to speed up the planning? Give a short description of each method and explain why it did or didn't help on each relevant problem

# 4 Post-Project: Towers of Hanoi Revisited

Constructing a PDDL representation for the N-disk towers of hanoi is pretty simple by utilizing the following simple structures, for initializing the problem state

- 1. Each disk labeled  $D_i$  is smaller than a disk labeled  $D_{i+1}$ . That is (smaller  $d_i$   $d_{i+1}$ ).
- 2. Every disk is smaller than each of the three poles (by definition).
- 3. The smallest disk (i.e., D1), and the two other poles (P1 and P2) are clear.
- 4. Every disk  $D_i$  is on the disk  $D_{i+1}$ . The largest disk D10, is on the pole P3.
- 5. Every element  $D_i$  is a disk

The goal state is simply a conjunction (AND-ing) of all the states mentioned in Step 4 above, except that the largest disk D10, is on the pole P1.

The corresponding PDDL representations for the 6 disk and 10 disk towers of hanoi problem are present in the files "hanoi-6.pddl" and "hanoi-10.pddl".

Both **FF** and **Blackbox** planners were applied onto the PDDL representations, however only *FF* was able to produce valid plans for the 6 disk and 10 disk problem. *Blackbox* was unable to produce any results, due to relatively large nature of the state-space (I halted execution after 1 minute since the blackbox executable started running).

## 4.1 Questions

### 1. Give successful plans from at least one planner with 6 and 10 disks

The plan for the towers of hanoi problem with 6 disks, generated by FF is shown in Figure 8.

```
MOVE-DISK D2 D3 P1
MOVE-DISK D1 P2 D2
                                                    MOVE-DISK D3 D4 P2
4: MOVE-DISK D1 D2 D4
5: MOVE-DISK D1 D2 D4
6: MOVE-DISK D1 D4 D2
7: MOVE-DISK D1 D4 D2
7: MOVE-DISK D1 D2 D4
9: MOVE-DISK D1 D2 D4
9: MOVE-DISK D1 D2 D4
11: MOVE-DISK D1 D4 D2
11: MOVE-DISK D1 D4 D2
12: MOVE-DISK D1 D2 D4
12: MOVE-DISK D1 D2 D4
13: MOVE-DISK D1 D2 D5
14: MOVE-DISK D2 D5 D3
14: MOVE-DISK D2 D5 D6
15: MOVE-DISK D1 D6
17: MOVE-DISK D2 D5
18: MOVE-DISK D2 D6
18: MOVE-DISK D2 D6
19: MOVE-DISK D1 D6
19: MOVE-DISK D1 D6
19: MOVE-DISK D1 D6
19: MOVE-DISK D3 D6
10: MOVE-DI
                                                    MOVE-DISK D1 D2 D4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               MOVE-DISK D1 D2 D4
         19: MOVE-DISK D3 D4 D6
         20: MOVE-DISK D1 D2 D4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               MOVE-DISK D1 D2 D4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               MOVE-DISK D2
22: MOVE-DISK 01 D4 D2
23: MOVE-DISK 01 D4 D1
24: MOVE-DISK 01 D2 D4
25: MOVE-DISK 01 D4 D2
26: MOVE-DISK 01 D4 D2
27: MOVE-DISK 01 D6 D4
28: MOVE-DISK 01 D6 D6
29: MOVE-DISK 01 D6 D2
31: MOVE-DISK 01 D2 D6
33: MOVE-DISK 01 D2 D6
34: MOVE-DISK 01 D6 D3
35: MOVE-DISK 01 D6 D3
36: MOVE-DISK 01 D6 D3
36: MOVE-DISK 01 D6
37: MOVE-DISK 01 D6
38: MOVE-DISK 01 D6
39: MOVE-DISK 01 D
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             0.00 seconds instantiating 231 easy, 0 hard action templates
0.00 seconds reachability analysis, yielding 42 facts and 166 actions
0.00 seconds creating final representation with 41 relevant facts
0.00 seconds building connectivity graph
0.00 seconds total time
         36: MOVE-DISK D1 D2 D4
         37: MOVE-DISK D2 P3 D3
         38: MOVE-DISK D1 D4 D2
         39: MOVE-DISK D4 D5 P3
                                                    MOVE-DISK D1 D2 D4
         41: MOVE-DISK D2 D3 D5
```

Figure 8: Plan for Towers of Hanoi with 6 disks

Clearly it has  $2^6 - 1 = 63$  steps in the plan. Now the problem with 10 disks will have a plan of  $2^{10} - 1 = 1023$  steps. The *FF* planner produces a valid plan with 1023 steps, but for the lack of space it is not produced here. The plan is present under the resources directory as "hanoi-10-solutions".

# 2. Do you notice anything about the structure of the plans? Can you use this to increase the efficiency of planning for Towers of Hanoi? Explain

One observation from the three plans generated (3, 6 and 10 disks) is that whenever there are odd number of initial disks, then the top most disk is moved onto the "destination" pole, and when there are even number of initial disks, then the top most disk is moved onto the "middle" pole.

Another noticeable aspect of the problem is that the towers of hanoi can be viewed as a simple recursive problem of moving the smaller n-1 disks from P3 to P2 then moving the largest disk from P3 to P1 followed by moving the n-1 disks from P2 to P1. This can be empirically verified - at every  $(2^N-1)^{th}$  step, if the initial number of disks n are odd, then there will be N-1 disks on P2 and largest disk will be on P1. If the initial number of disks n are even, then there will be N-1 disks on P3 and the largest will be on P2. Of course here, 0 < N <= n.

Thus the entire plan can be represented recursively (and efficiently) as:

## Algorithm 1 Towers of Hanoi recursive definition

- 1: **function** Hanoi-Solver(N, P3, P2, P1)  $\triangleright$  Move N disks from P3 to P1 (using P2 as intermediate)
- 2: Hanoi-Solver(N-1, P3, P1, P2)
- 3: MOVE(1, P3, P1)

▶ Move the largest disk from P3 to P1

4: Hanoi-Solver(N-1, P2, P3, P1)

Thus this is a bottom-up approach in constructing a plan. All one needs to define are the "macro" propositions Hanoi-Solver and Move (which is applied when there is just the largest disk remaining on P3). The planner can then use this base condition (a.k.a "macro" proposition) and basically "un-wind" the call stack to generate sub-plans. The correct plan is then obtained by simply reversing the "popped" elements of the call stack.

3. In a paragraph or two, explain a general planning strategy that would take advantage of problem structure. Make sure your strategy applies to problems other than Towers of Hanoi. Would such a planner still be complete?

A general recursive algorithm takes advantage of whenever there is a possibility of breaking down a problem into multiple smaller, but similarly structured problems, each if solved (and possibly in parallel if there is sufficient independence) can be "combined" to get the solution to the original problem. The generic recursive algorithm is:

## Algorithm 2 Recursive Planner

1: **function** Recursive-Planner( $Prob_N$ )

⊳ Solve a sub-problem

- 2: **if** Some Terminal Condition **then**
- 3: Terminal-Operation( $Prob_1$ )

▶ Some constant terminal operation

4: RECURSIVE-PLANNER( $Subset(Prob_N)$ )

There are a whole class of problems to which a recursive planner can be applied. For instance, this algorithm can be used in large scale map navigation problems, where loading an entire terrain in one go may be memory prohibitive.

There are two conditions for a planner to be complete,

- 1. **Produces a plan if there is one**: The recursive planner relies on all the sub-goals to complete their execution (or the recursion stack to be empty). So in case all the sub-goals reach their respective terminating condition, then all of them will reach completion (this is from an execution standpoint different from the notion of completeness). If all the individual problems finish, then the top-level problem, which is basically a composition of these sub-problems will also produce a valid plan.
  - However, it is possible that even though the entire problem has a solution, one of the sub-problems may never reach completion this would cause the original problem to not produce a plan. Hence it cannot always be guaranteed that the planner produces a plan if there is a valid one.
- 2. Reports that there is no plan if there is none: The same sub-problem non-termination issue exists here as well. In case one of the sub-problems gets "stuck", there is no way for the original problem to terminate reporting that there is no plan.

However, if some sort of a terminating "parameter" can be used to force the sub-problems to halt/report no solution. In such a case the "stack overflow" issue will be resolved and both the conditions of completeness will be met. Basically, we need to ensure that the sub-problems will be forcibly terminated which will ensure that the main problem will always terminate as well!

# References

- [1] Henry Kautz and Bart Selman. Blackbox: A new approach to the application of theorem proving to problem solving. In AIPS98 Workshop on Planning as Combinatorial Search, volume 58260, pages 58–60, 1998.
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- [3] Henry Kautz, David McAllester, and Bart Selman. Encoding plans in propositional logic. KR, 96:374–384, 1996.