

Historical Figures Knowledge Base

This document contains facts about notable historical figures, including details about their nationality, lifespan, contributions, and notable achievements. It serves as a knowledge base for the Historical Figures Chatbot.

Cleopatra (69 BCE - 30 BCE)

- Nationality: Egyptian
- Lifespan: 69 BCE - 30 BCE
- Contribution: Last active ruler of the Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt
- Trivia: Known for her political alliances with Julius Caesar and Mark Antony. Spoke nine languages, including Egyptian, unlike her predecessors.

Leonardo da Vinci (1452 - 1519)

- Nationality: Italian
- Lifespan: 1452 - 1519
- Contribution: Polymath, artist, and inventor
- Trivia: Painted the Mona Lisa and The Last Supper. His notebooks contain designs for flying machines and anatomical studies far ahead of his time.

Mahatma Gandhi (1869 - 1948)

- Nationality: Indian
- Lifespan: 1869 - 1948
- Contribution: Leader of India's non-violent independence movement
- Trivia: Pioneered satyagraha, a form of non-violent resistance. Led the Salt March in 1930 to protest British salt taxes.

Albert Einstein (1879 - 1955)

- Nationality: German (later Swiss, American)
- Lifespan: 1879 - 1955
- Contribution: Theoretical physicist
- Trivia: Developed the theory of relativity, including $E=mc^2$. Won the Nobel Prize in Physics in 1921 for his work on the photoelectric effect.