

تمرین اول: آزمون ورودی همل:

$$I) \quad 31x - 3 = 23x \rightarrow 3x + 1 - 3 = 2x + 3 \rightarrow \boxed{x = 6}$$

نقش اول

$$II) \quad (1AB)y + (32C)y = (C0A)y \rightarrow$$

$$1y^2 + 10y + 11 + 3y^2 + 2y + 12 = 12y^2 + 0y + 10 \rightarrow$$

$$y^2 - 12y - 12 = 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} y = -1 \quad \times \\ y = 13 \end{cases} \rightarrow \boxed{y = 13}$$

$$(y - 13)(y + 1) = 0 \rightarrow 13 > 12 \checkmark$$

$$III) \quad (3 \times 42z + 321z) \times 12z = 11212z \rightarrow$$

$$((3 \times (4z + 2)) + 32z + 1) \times (z + 2) = (z^4 + z^3 + 2z^2 + z + 2)$$

$$(3z^2 + 14z + 7)(z + 2) = z^4 + z^3 + 2z^2 + z + 2 \rightarrow$$

$$3z^3 + 20z^2 + 38z + 14 = z^4 + z^3 + 2z^2 + z + 2 \rightarrow$$

$$z^4 - 2z^3 - 18z^2 - 37z - 12 = 0 \rightarrow$$

$$(z - 6)(z^3 + 4z^2 + 6z + 2) = 0 \rightarrow \boxed{z = 6} \checkmark$$

$$I) \quad (22 \underline{100220})_3 = (?)_9 = (8326)_9$$

نقش دوم:

$$II) \quad (12 \underline{3321})_4 = (?)_{16} = (6F9)_{16}$$

$$III) \quad 0503724 = 0b? = 0b \underline{101000011111} \underline{010} \underline{100}$$

$$IV) \quad 0b \underline{11001010111100} = 0x? = 0x32BC$$

$$V) \quad (43 \underline{1022})_5 = (?)_9 \rightarrow 4 \times 5^5 + 3 \times 5^4 + 1 \times 5^3 + 0 \times 5^2 + 2 \times 5 + 2 =$$

$$12500 + 1875 + 125 + 10 + 2 = 14512 = (21814)_9$$

آروین بٹال اصل :

نقص سوم

$$I) ((0x24 \text{ ROTL } 2) \vee (0b100110 \wedge 12)) \oplus 0172$$

$\text{ROTL } 2 \begin{array}{r} 00100100 \\ \rightarrow 10010000 \end{array} \quad \wedge \quad \begin{array}{r} 00100110 \\ 00001100 \\ \hline 00000100 \end{array} \quad \oplus \quad \begin{array}{r} 0172 \\ 01111010 \end{array}$

$$10010100 \rightarrow 10010100 \oplus 01111010 =$$

$$00010010 = 18 \leftarrow 1101101 \leftarrow 11101110 = -18$$

$$II) ((0b110101 \text{ ROTR } 3) \wedge (0xA7 \vee 0b10101)) \oplus (0xF3 \text{ ROTL } 1) =$$

$\text{ROTR } 3 \begin{array}{r} 00110101 \\ \rightarrow 10100110 \end{array} \quad \wedge \quad \begin{array}{r} 10100111 \vee 00010101 \\ 10110111 \end{array} \quad \oplus \quad \begin{array}{r} 11110011 \\ \text{ROTL } 1 \rightarrow 11100111 \end{array}$

$$10100110$$

$$\rightarrow 10100110 \oplus 11100111 = 01000001 =$$

$$2^6 + 1 = 65$$

$$III) ((0x3A \gg 2) \wedge (0b10011001 \text{ ROTL } 1)) \oplus (0xC7 \ll 1) =$$

$\gg 2 \begin{array}{r} 00111010 \\ \rightarrow 00001110 \end{array} \quad \wedge \quad \begin{array}{r} 00110011 \\ \text{ROTL } 1 \rightarrow 00000010 \end{array} \quad \oplus \quad \begin{array}{r} 11000111 \\ \ll 1 \rightarrow 10001110 \end{array}$

$$\rightarrow 00000010 \oplus 10001110 = 10001100$$

$$10001100 = 1$$

$$10001011 = -116$$

not $\rightarrow 01110100$

$$= 64 + 32 + 16 + 4 = 116$$