COMSATS University Islamabad



Lab Report # 13-14 Real Time Embedded Systems (EEE-446)

Control Home Appliances using MIT App and Google Firebase Real-time Database

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Lab # 13 - 14

Control Home Appliances using MIT App and Google Firebase Real-time Database

Objectives

- Connect DH11 Humidity/Temperature Sensor to Local Server
- Use Smart Config to configure anonymous ESP32 with local Wifi
- Real time database creation using Google Firebase
- Connectivity of database with Android App and ESP32 Module
- Control of home appliances using ESP32

Tools

- Arduino
- ESP32 Board
- 2 LEDs
- DHT11 sensor
- Relay board
- 220V AC Light

Task 1

Temperature/Humidity Sensor Read using DHT Sensor:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include
<WebServer.h>
#include "DHT.h"

// Uncomment one of the lines below for whatever DHT sensor type you're using!
#define DHTTYPE DHT11  // DHT 11
//#define DHTTYPE DHT21  // DHT 21 (AM2301)
//#define DHTTYPE DHT22  // DHT 22 (AM2302), AM2321

/*Put your SSID & Password*/
const char* ssid = "Ahsan"; // Enter SSID here
const char* password = "12345678"; //Enter Password here

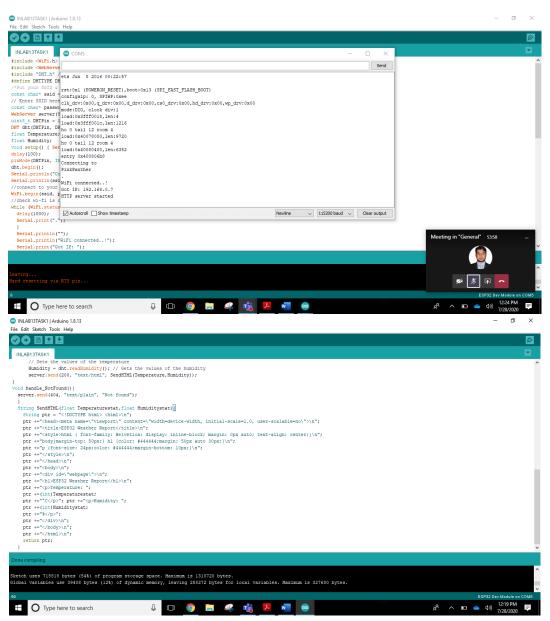
WebServer server(80);
```

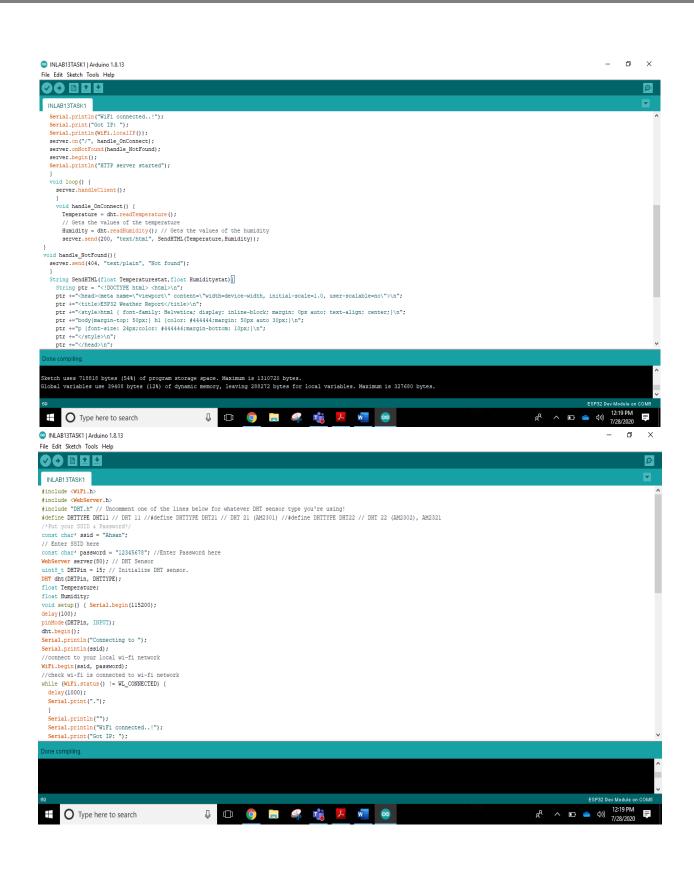
```
// DHT Sensor
uint8_t DHTPin
= 15;
// Initialize DHT sensor.
DHT dht(DHTPin,
DHTTYPE);
float
Temperature;
float Humidity;
void setup() {
 Serial.begin(115200);
 delay(100);
 pinMode(DHTPin, INPUT);
 dht.begin();
 Serial.println("Connecting to
 "); Serial.println(ssid);
 //connect to your local wi-fi network
 WiFi.begin(ssid, password);
 //check wi-fi is connected to wi-fi network while
 (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
 delay(1000);
 Serial.print(".");
 Serial.println("");
 Serial.println("WiFi connected..!");
 Serial.print("Got IP: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
 server.on("/", handle_OnConnect);
 server.onNotFound(handle_NotFound);
 server.begin();
 Serial.println("HTTP server started");
```

```
void loop() {
 server.handleClient();
void handle_OnConnect() {
Temperature = dht.readTemperature(); // Gets the values of the
temperature
 Humidity = dht.readHumidity(); // Gets the values of the humidity
 server.send(200, "text/html", SendHTML(Temperature, Humidity));
}
void handle_NotFound(){
 server.send(404, "text/plain", "Not found");
}
String SendHTML(float Temperaturestat, float Humiditystat) { String
 ptr = "<!DOCTYPE html> <html>\n";
 ptr +="<head><meta name=\"viewport\" content=\"width=device-width, initial-
scale=1.0, user-scalable=no\">\n";
 ptr +="<title>ESP32 Weather Report</title>\n";
 ptr +="<style>html { font-family: Helvetica; display: inline-block; margin: 0px auto; text-
align: center;}\n";
 ptr +="body{margin-top: 50px;} h1 {color: #444444;margin: 50px auto 30px;}\n";
 ptr +="p {font-size: 24px;color: #444444;margin-bottom: 10px;}\n"; ptr
 +="</style>\n";
 ptr
 +="</head>\n"
 ; ptr
 +="<body>\n";
 ptr +="<div id=\"webpage\">\n";
 ptr +="<h1>ESP32 Weather Report</h1>\n";
 ptr +="Temperature:
 "; ptr
 +=(int)Temperaturestat;
 ptr += "^{\circ}C  ";
 ptr +="Humidity:
 "; ptr
```

```
+=(int)Humiditystat;
ptr +="%";

ptr
+="</div>\n";
ptr
+="</body>\n"
; ptr
+="</html>\n";
return ptr;
}
```







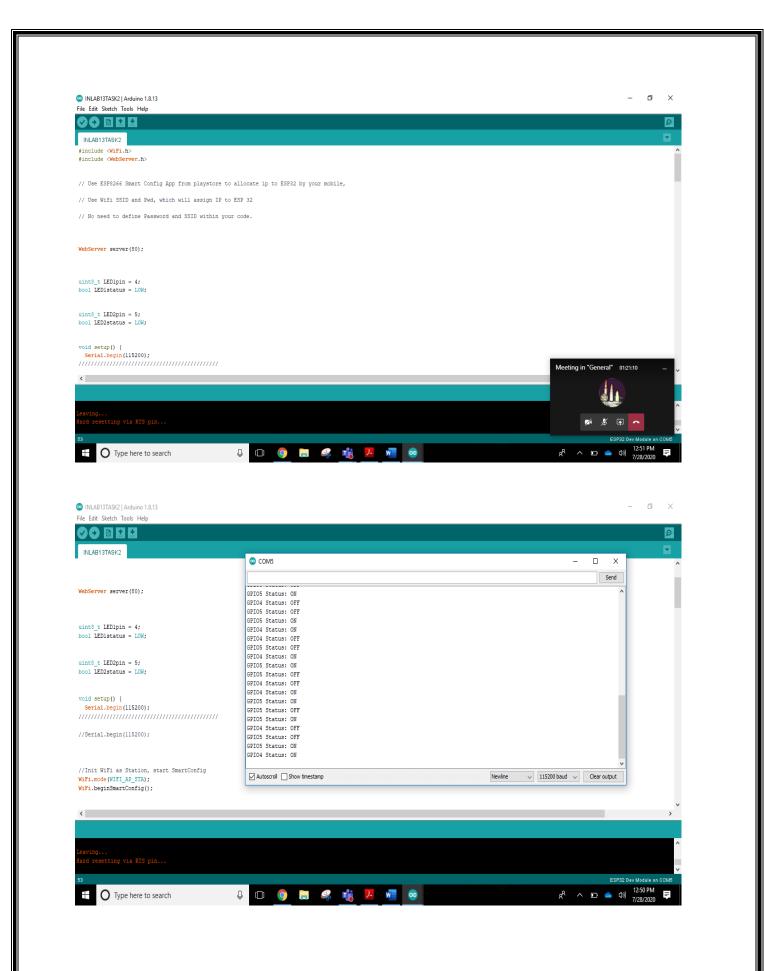
Task 2

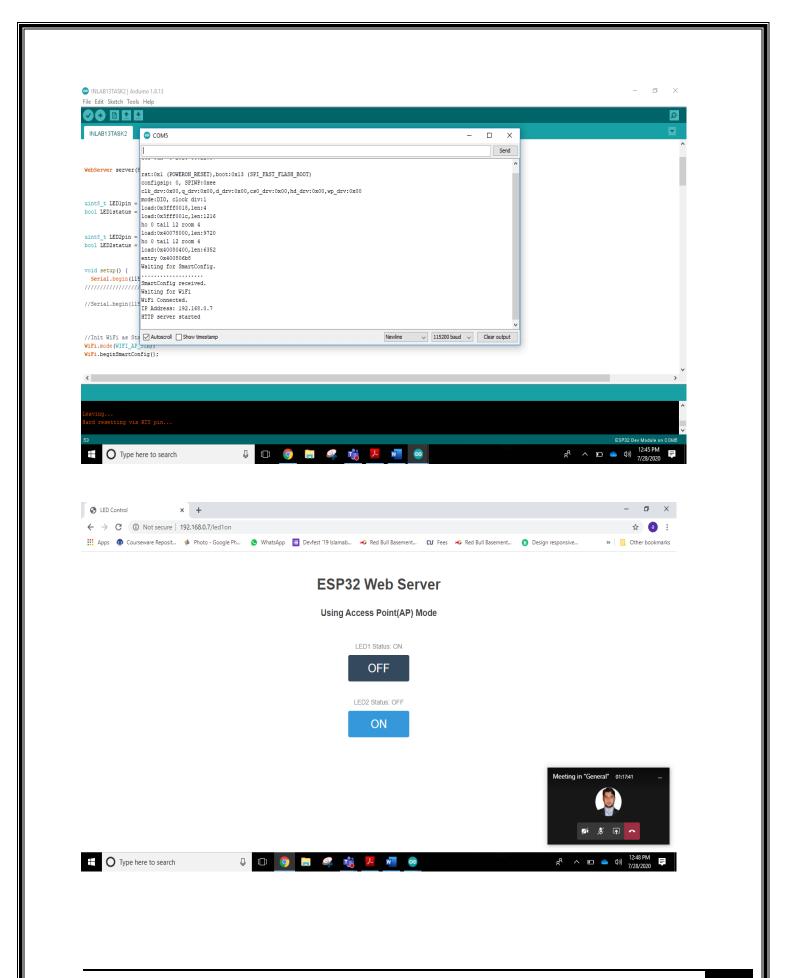
Use ESP8266 Smart Config App from Google Play Store to allocate IP to ESP32 by your mobile at Run-time

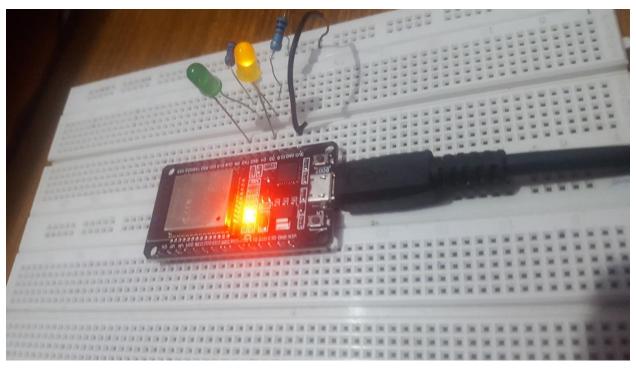
```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <WebServer.h>
// Use ESP8266 Smart Config App from playstore to allocate ip to ESP32 by your mobile,
// Use Wifi SSID and Pwd, which will assign IP to ESP 32
// No need to define Password and SSID within your code.
WebServer server(80);
uint8_t LED1pin = 4;
bool LED1status = LOW;
uint8_t LED2pin = 5;
bool LED2status = LOW;
void setup() {
 Serial.begin(115200);
//Serial.begin(115200);
//Init WiFi as Station, start SmartConfig
WiFi.mode(WIFI_AP_STA);
WiFi.beginSmartConfig()
```

```
//Wait for SmartConfig packet from mobile
Serial.println("Waiting for SmartConfig.");
while (!WiFi.smartConfigDone()) {
 delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
Serial.println("");
Serial.println("SmartConfig received.");
//Wait for WiFi to connect to AP
Serial.println("Waiting for WiFi");
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED)
{ delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
Serial.println("WiFi Connected.");
Serial.print("IP Address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
pinMode(LED1pin, OUTPUT); pinMode(LED2pin, OUTPUT);
//WiFi.softAP(ssid, password);
//WiFi.softAPConfig(local_ip, gateway, subnet);
delay(100);
server.on("/", handle_OnConnect);
server.on("/led1on", handle_led1on);
server.on("/led1off", handle_led1off);
server.on("/led2on", handle led2on);
server.on("/led2off", handle_led2off);
server.onNotFound(handle NotFound);
server.begin();
Serial.println("HTTP server started");
void loop() { server.handleClient(); if(LED1status)
{digitalWrite(LED1pin, HIGH);}
else
{digitalWrite(LED1pin, LOW);}
if(LED2status)
{digitalWrite(LED2pin, HIGH);}
else
{digitalWrite(LED2pin, LOW);}
void handle_OnConnect() {
LED1 status = LOW;
 LED2status = LOW;
Serial.println("GPIO4 Status: OFF | GPIO5 Status: OFF");
server.send(200, "text/html", SendHTML(LED1status,LED2status));
void handle_led1on() {
 LED1status = HIGH;
```

```
Serial.println("GPIO4 Status: ON");
server.send(200, "text/html", SendHTML(true,LED2status));
void handle_led1off() {
LED1 status = LOW;
Serial.println("GPIO4 Status: OFF");
server.send(200, "text/html", SendHTML(false,LED2status));
void handle led2on() { LED2status = HIGH;
Serial.println("GPIO5 Status: ON");
server.send(200, "text/html", SendHTML(LED1status,true));
void handle_led2off() {
LED2status = LOW;
Serial.println("GPIO5 Status: OFF");
server.send(200, "text/html", SendHTML(LED1status,false));
void handle NotFound(){
server.send(404, "text/plain", "Not found");
String SendHTML(uint8_t led1stat,uint8_t led2stat){ String ptr = "<!DOCTYPE html> <html> \n";
ptr +="<head><meta name=\"viewport\" content=\"width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0, user-
scalable=no''>n'';
ptr +="<title>LED Control</title>\n";
ptr +="<style>html { font-family: Helvetica; display: inline-block; margin: 0px auto; text-align: center;}\n";
ptr +="body{margin-top: 50px;} h1 {color: #444444;margin: 50px auto 30px;} h3 {color: #444444;margin-
bottom: 50px; \n";
ptr +=".button {display: block; width: 80px; background-color: #3498db; border: none; color: white; padding: 13px
30px;text-decoration: none;font-size: 25px;margin: 0px auto 35px;cursor: pointer;border-radius: 4px;}\n";
ptr +=".button-on {background-color: #3498db;}\n";
ptr +=".button-on:active {background-color: #2980b9;}\n"; ptr +=".button-off {background-color: #34495e;}\n";
ptr +=".button-off:active {background-color: #2c3e50;}\n";
ptr +="p {font-size: 14px;color: #888;margin-bottom: 10px;}\n"; ptr +="</style>\n";
ptr += "</head>\n"; ptr += "<body>\n";
ptr +="<h1>ESP32 Web Server</h1>\n";
ptr +="<h3>Using Access Point(AP) Mode</h3>\n";
if(led1stat)
ptr += "LED1 Status: ON <a class= "button button-off\" href= "/led1off\">OFF </ a>\n";} else
{ptr +="LED1 Status: OFF<a class=\"button button-on\" href=\"/led1on\">ON</a>\n";}
if(led2stat)
{ptr +="LED2 Status: ON<a class=\"button button-off\" href=\"/led2off\">OFF</a>\n";} else
{ptr +="LED2 Status: OFF<a class=\"button button-on\" href=\"/led2on\">ON</a>\n";}
ptr += "</body>\n"; ptr += "</html>\n"; return ptr;
```



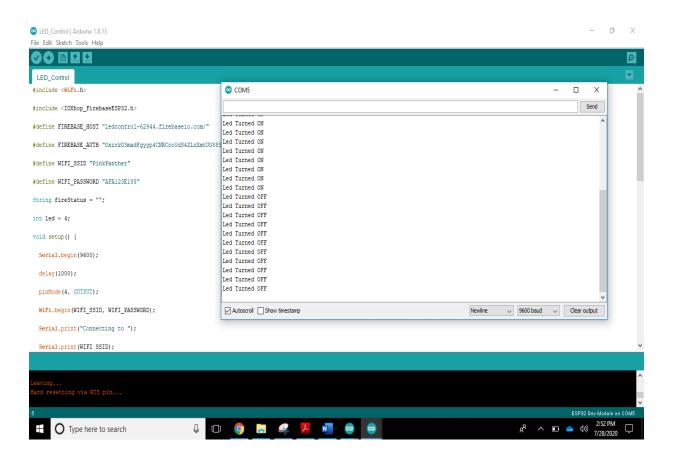


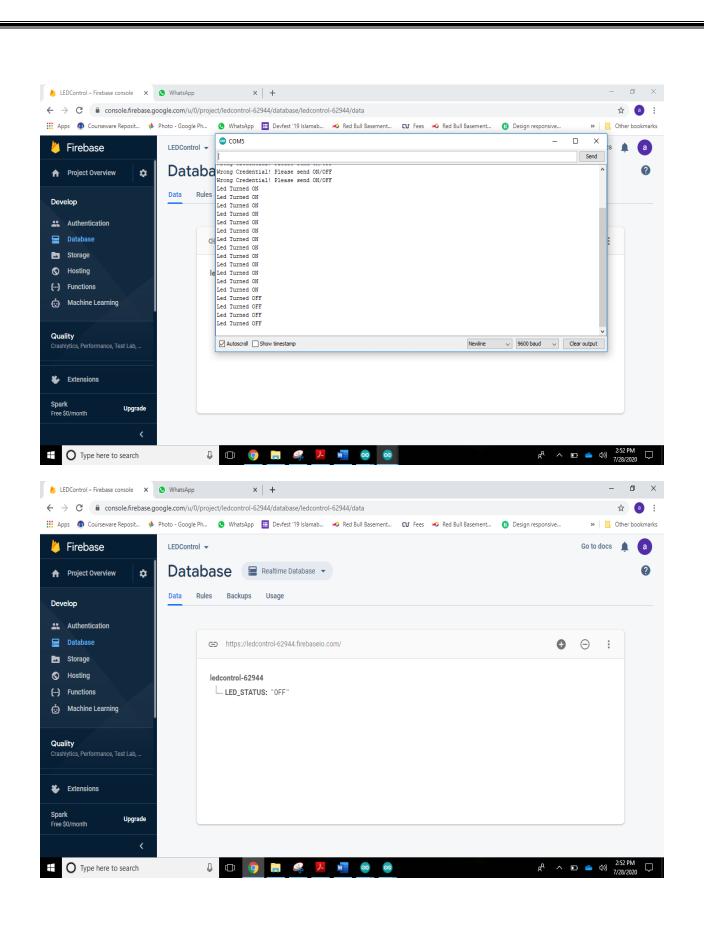


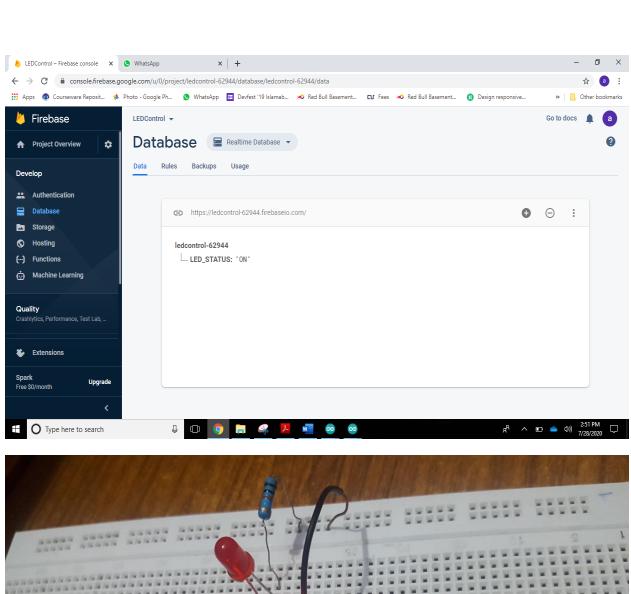
<u>Task 3</u> LED control using Google Firebase and ESP32

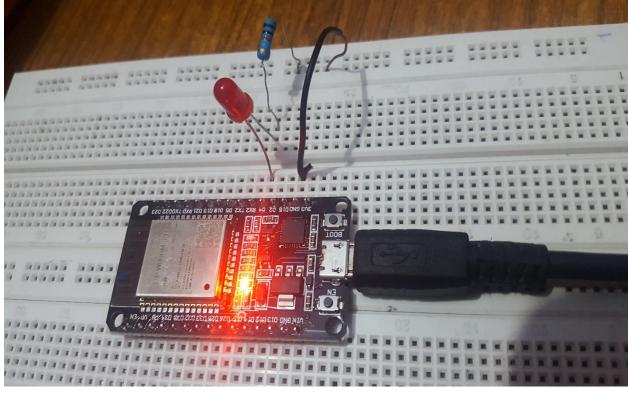
```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <IOXhop_FirebaseESP32.h>
#define FIREBASE_HOST "ledcontrol-62944.firebaseio.com/"
#define FIREBASE_AUTH "OxzrkO3madFgyyp4CNRCco0dS4ZLzXmtUG88SJ5k"
#define WIFI_SSID "PinkPanther"
#define WIFI_PASSWORD "AFA123E185"
String fireStatus = "";
                                                  // led status received from firebase
int led = 4;
void setup() {
 Serial.begin(9600);
 delay(1000);
 pinMode(4, OUTPUT);
 WiFi.begin(WIFI_SSID, WIFI_PASSWORD);
                                                                  //try to connect with wifi
 Serial.print("Connecting to ");
 Serial.print(WIFI_SSID);
 while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
  Serial.print(".");
  delay(500);
 Serial.println();
 Serial.print("Connected to ");
 Serial.println(WIFI_SSID);
 Serial.print("IP Address is : ");
```

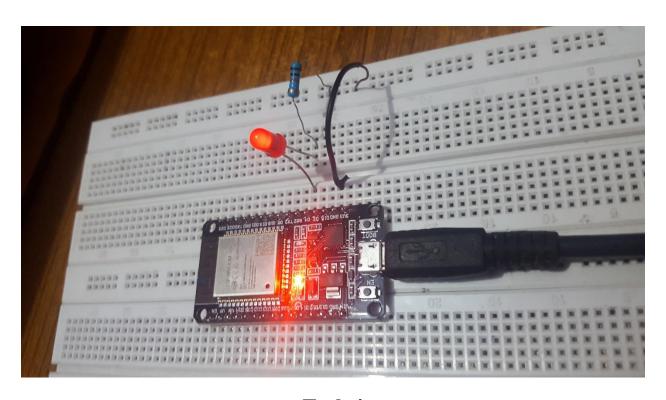
```
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
                                                               //print local IP address
 Firebase.begin(FIREBASE_HOST, FIREBASE_AUTH);
                                                                                 // connect to firebase
 Firebase.setString("LED_STATUS", "OFF");
                                                                       //send initial string of led status
void loop() {
 fireStatus = Firebase.getString("LED_STATUS");
                                                               // get led status input from firebase
 if (fireStatus == "ON") {
                                        // compare the input of led status received from firebase
  Serial.println("Led Turned ON");
  digitalWrite(4, HIGH);
                                                           // make output led ON
 else if (fireStatus == "OFF") {
                                       // compare the input of led status received from firebase
  Serial.println("Led Turned OFF");
  digitalWrite(4, LOW);
                                                           // make output led OFF
 else {
  Serial.println("Wrong Credential! Please send ON/OFF");
```







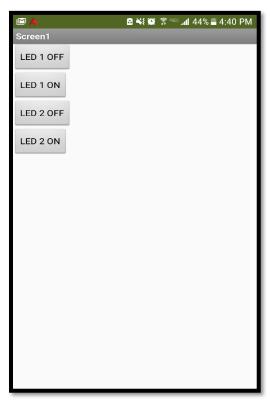


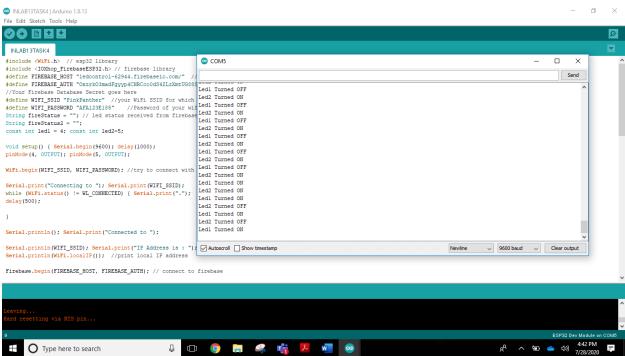


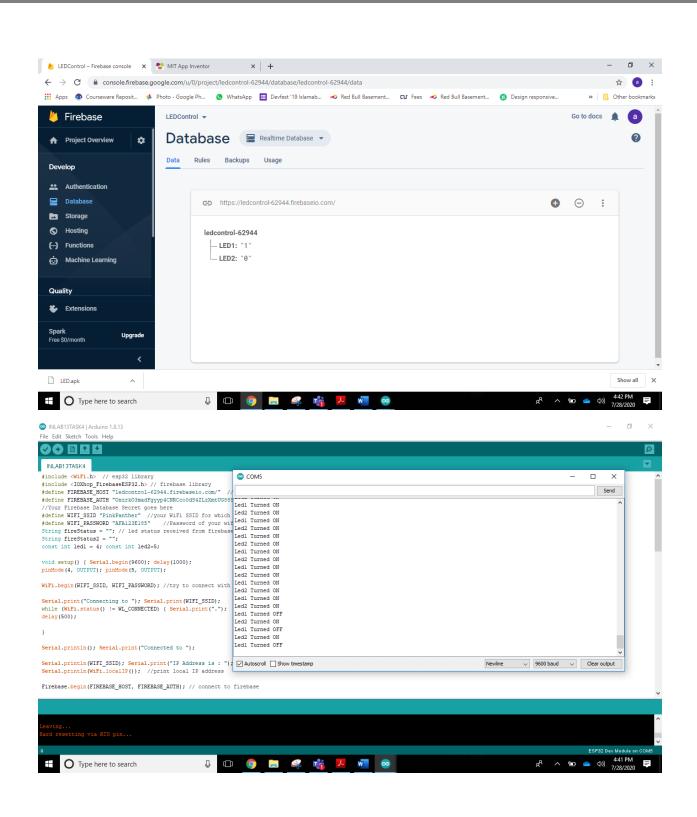
 $\frac{Task\ 4}{LED\ control\ using\ Google\ Firebase,\ ESP32\ and\ Mobile}$ $\frac{App}{App}$

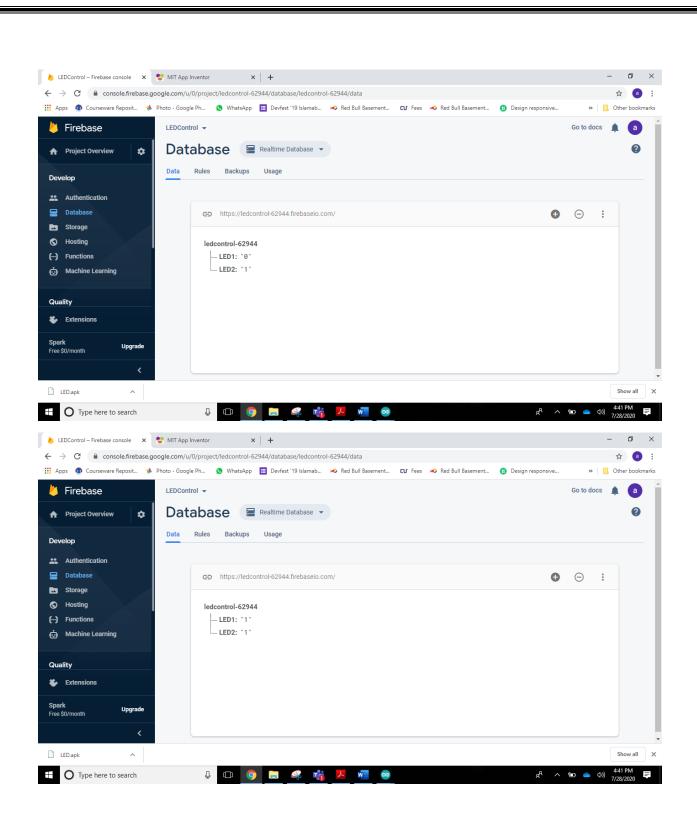
```
#include <WiFi.h> // esp32 library
#include <IOXhop_FirebaseESP32.h> // firebase library
#define FIREBASE_HOST "ledcontrol-62944.firebaseio.com/" //Your Firebase //Project URL goes here without
"http:", "\" and "/"
#define FIREBASE_AUTH "OxzrkO3madFgyyp4CNRCco0dS4ZLzXmtUG88SJ5k"
//Your Firebase Database Secret goes here
#define WIFI_SSID "PinkPanther" //your WiFi SSID for which yout NodeMCU connects
#define WIFI_PASSWORD "AFA123E185" //Password of your wifi network
String fireStatus = ""; // led status received from firebase
String fireStatus2 = "";
const int led1 = 4; const int led2=5;
void setup() { Serial.begin(9600); delay(1000);
pinMode(4, OUTPUT); pinMode(5, OUTPUT);
WiFi.begin(WIFI SSID, WIFI PASSWORD); //try to connect with wifi
Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print(WIFI_SSID);
while (WiFi.status() != WL CONNECTED) { Serial.print(".");
delay(500);
}
Serial.println(); Serial.print("Connected to ");
Serial.println(WIFI_SSID); Serial.print("IP Address is : ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP()); //print local IP address
Firebase.begin(FIREBASE HOST, FIREBASE AUTH); // connect to firebase
Firebase.setString("LED1", "0"); //send initial string of led status
Firebase.setString("LED2", "0");
void loop() {
fireStatus = Firebase.getString("LED1"); // get led status input from firebase
if (fireStatus == "1") { // compare the input of led status received from firebase
Serial.println("Led1 Turned ON");
digitalWrite(4, HIGH); // make output led ON
else if (fireStatus == "0") { // compare the input of led status received from firebase
Serial.println("Led1 Turned OFF");
digitalWrite(4, LOW); // make output led OFF
}
else {
Serial.println("Wrong Credential for LED1! Please send ON/OFF");
fireStatus2 = Firebase.getString("LED2");
if (fireStatus2 == "1") { // compare the input of led status received from firebase
Serial.println("Led2 Turned ON");
digitalWrite(5, HIGH); // make output led ON
else if (fireStatus2 == "0") { // compare the input of led status received from firebase
Serial.println("Led2 Turned OFF");
digitalWrite(5, LOW); // make output led OFF
else {
```

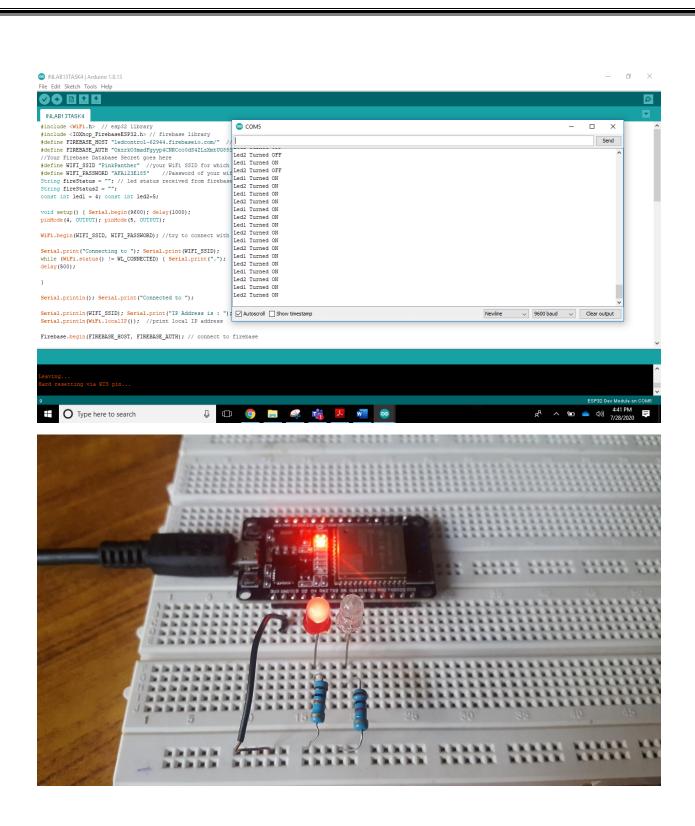
Serial.println("Wrong Credential for LED2! Please send ON/OFF");
}
}

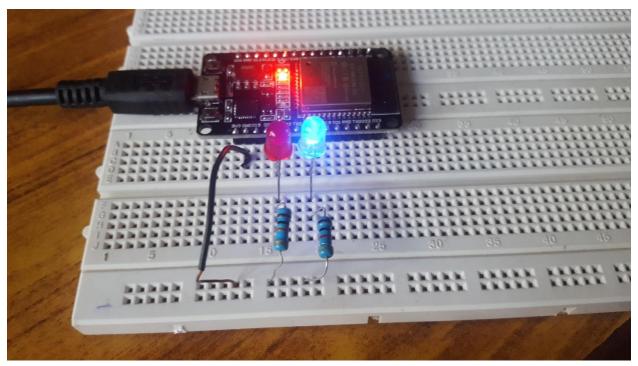




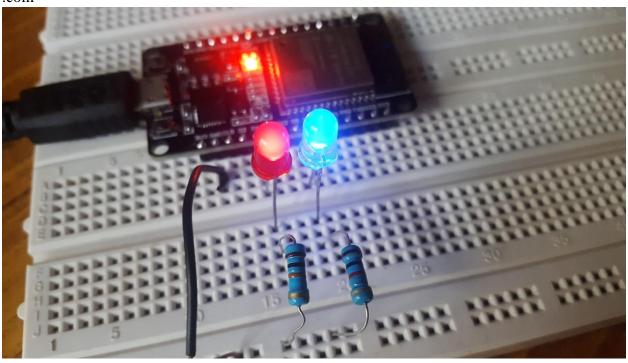








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Conclusion:

In this lab we learnt how to make an Android Application using MIT App Inventer, connect it to the database and read the data from that database using and ESP32. We also learnt how to make a Real Time Database on Google Firebase.