



الجمهورية العربية السورية

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قسم هندسة الاتصالات والإلكترونيات

السنة الخامسة

وظيفة python

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Question 1: Python Basics? A-If you have two lists, L1=['HTTP','HTTPS','FTP','DNS'] L2=[80,443,21,53], convert it to generate this dictionary d={'HTTP':80,'HTTPS':443,'FTP':21,'DNS':53 }

```
L1 = ['HTTP', 'HTTPS', 'FTP', 'DNS']
```

```
L2 = [80, 443, 21, 53]
```

```
d = dict(zip(L1, L2))
```

```
print(d)
```

B- Write a Python program that calculates the factorial of a given number entered by user.

```
def factorial(n):
```

```
    if n < 0:
```

```
        return
```

```
    elif n == 0:
```

```
        return 1
```

```
    else:
```

```
        result = 1
```

```
        for i in range(1, n + 1):
```

```
            result *= i
```

```
        return result
```

```
# Get the number from the user
```

```
num = int(input("Enter a non-negative integer: "))
```

```
# Calculate the factorial
```

```
factorial_result = factorial(num)
```

```
# Print the result
```

```
if isinstance(factorial_result, str):
```

```
    print(factorial_result)
```

```
else:
```

```
    print(f"The factorial of {num} is {factorial_result}")
```

C- L=['Network' , 'Bio' , 'Programming' , 'Physics' , 'Music'] In this exercise, you will implement a Python program that reads the items of the previous list and identifies the items that starts with 'B' letter, then print it on screen. Tips: using loop, 'len ()' , startswith() methods.

```
L = ['Network', 'Bio', 'Programming', 'Physics', 'Music']
```

```
# Iterate through the list
```

```
for item in L:
```

```
    # Check if the item starts with 'B' (case-sensitive)
```

```
    if item.startswith('B'):
```

```
        print(item)
```

D: Using Dictionary comprehension, Generate this dictionary

```
d={0:1,1:2,2:3,3:4,4:5,5:6,6:7,7:8,8:9,9:10,10:11}
```

```
d = {i: i + 1 for i in range(11)}
```

```
print(d)
```

Question 2: Convert from Binary to Decimal Write a Python program that converts a Binary number into its equivalent Decimal number. The program should start reading the binary number from the user. Then the decimal equivalent number must be

calculated. Finally, the program must display the equivalent decimal number on the screen. Tips: solve input errors.

```
def binary_to_decimal(binary_str):
```

```
    # Check if the input string only contains 0s and 1s
```

```
    if not all(char in '01' for char in binary_str):
```

```
        return None
```

```
    decimal_value = 0
```

```
    power = 0
```

```
    for digit in binary_str[::-1]:
```

```
        # Convert digit to integer (handles potential '0' or '1' input)
```

```
        digit_int = int(digit)
```

```

decimal_value += digit_int * (2 ** power)

power += 1

return decimal_value

# Get binary input from the user

while True:

    binary_str = input("Enter a binary number: ")

    decimal_equivalent = binary_to_decimal(binary_str)

    if decimal_equivalent is None:

        print("Invalid binary input. Please enter a string containing only 0s and 1s.")

    else:

        print(f"The decimal equivalent of {binary_str} is {decimal_equivalent}.")

        break

```

Question 3: **Working with Files” Quiz Program”**

Type python quiz program that takes a text or json or csv file as input for (20 (Questions, Answers)). It asks the questions and finally computes and prints user results and store user name and result in separate file csv or json file.

```

[
    {"question": "What is the capital of France?", "answer": "Paris"},
    {"question": "What is 2 + 2?", "answer": "4"},
    {"question": "What is the color of the sky?", "answer": "Blue"},
    {"question": "What is the largest planet in our solar system?", "answer": "Jupiter"},
    {"question": "What is the boiling point of water?", "answer": "100"},
    {"question": "What is the currency of the United States?", "answer": "Dollar"},
    {"question": "Who wrote 'To Kill a Mockingbird'?", "answer": "Harper Lee"},
    {"question": "What is the chemical symbol for gold?", "answer": "Au"},
    {"question": "What is the capital of Japan?", "answer": "Tokyo"},
    {"question": "What is the largest mammal?", "answer": "Blue Whale"},
    {"question": "What is the smallest prime number?", "answer": "2"},
    {"question": "What is the main ingredient in guacamole?", "answer": "Avocado"},
    {"question": "What is the hardest natural substance on Earth?", "answer": "Diamond"},

```

```

{"question": "What is the tallest mountain in the world?", "answer": "Mount Everest"},
{"question": "Who painted the Mona Lisa?", "answer": "Leonardo da Vinci"},
{"question": "What is the capital of Canada?", "answer": "Ottawa"},
{"question": "What is the main gas found in the air we breathe?", "answer": "Nitrogen"},
{"question": "Who is known as the Father of Computers?", "answer": "Charles Babbage"},
{"question": "What is the square root of 64?", "answer": "8"},
{"question": "What is the longest river in the world?", "answer": "Nile"}
]

```

```

import json
import csv

```

```

def load_quiz_data(filename):
    """

```

Loads quiz data (questions and answers) from a file.

Args:

filename: The path to the quiz data file (text, JSON, or CSV).

Returns:

A list of dictionaries, where each dictionary represents a question-answer pair.

```

    """
    with open(filename, 'r') as f:
        if filename.endswith('.json'):
            data = json.load(f)
        elif filename.endswith('.csv'):
            reader = csv.reader(f)
            data = list(reader)
        else:
            # Handle text file format (assuming each line is a question-answer pair separated by a
            # colon)
            data = [line.strip().split(':') for line in f.readlines()]
    return data

```

```

def ask_question(question):
    """

```

Asks the user a question and returns their answer.

"""

```

    answer = input(question + " ")
    return answer.strip()

```

```

def grade_quiz(questions, answers):
    """

```

Grades the quiz and calculates the score.

Args:

questions: A list of questions.
answers: A list of user answers.

Returns:

The user's score (number of correct answers).

"""

score = 0

```
for i, (question, answer) in enumerate(zip(questions, answers)):
    if answer.lower() == question['answer'].lower():
        score += 1
return score
```

def save_results(username, score, filename):

"""

Saves the user's name and score to a file (CSV or JSON).

Args:

username: The user's name.
score: The user's quiz score.
filename: The path to the results file (CSV or JSON).

"""

```
data = {'username': username, 'score': score}
with open(filename, 'a') as f:
    if filename.endswith('.json'):
        json.dump(data, f, indent=2)
    else:
        writer = csv.writer(f)
        writer.writerow([username, score])
```

def main():

Get quiz data filename

filename = input("Enter the quiz data file (text, JSON, or CSV): ")

Load quiz data

quiz_data = load_quiz_data(filename)

Get user name

username = input("Enter your name: ")

Initialize empty lists for questions and answers

questions = []

answers = []

Ask questions and store answers

for question in quiz_data:

if isinstance(question, dict):

questions.append(question['question'])

else:

questions.append(question[0])

answer = ask_question(question)

answers.append(answer)

```

# Calculate score
score = grade_quiz(questions, answers)

# Display results
print(f"Hi {username}, your score is {score} out of {len(questions)}.")

# Save results (optional)
result_filename = input("Enter a filename to save your results (optional, CSV or JSON): ")
if result_filename:
    save_results(username, score, result_filename)

```

```

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()

```

Question 4: Object-Oriented Programming - Bank Class Define a class **BankAccount** with the following attributes and methods: **Attributes:** **account_number** (string), **account_holder** (string), **balance** (float, initialized to 0.0) **Methods:** **deposit**(amount), **withdraw**(amount) , **get_balance**()- Create an instance of **BankAccount**, - Perform a deposit of \$1000, - Perform a withdrawal of \$500.- Print the current balance after each operation.- Define a subclass **SavingsAccount** that inherits from **BankAccount** and adds **interest_rate** Attribute and **apply_interest()** method that Applies interest to the balance based on the interest rate.And **Override print()** method to print the current balance and rate.
- Create an instance of **SavingsAccount** , and call **apply_interest()** and **print()** functions.

```

class BankAccount:

```

```

    def __init__(self, account_number, account_holder):

```

```

        self.account_number = account_number

```

```

        self.account_holder = account_holder

```

```

        self.balance = 0.0 # Initialize balance to 0.0

```

```

    def deposit(self, amount):

```

```

        self.balance += amount

```

```

        print(f"Deposited ${amount:.2f}. New balance: ${self.balance:.2f}")

```

```

    def withdraw(self, amount):

```

```
    if amount > self.balance:
        print(f"Insufficient funds. Available balance: ${self.balance:.2f}")
    else:
        self.balance -= amount
        print(f"Withdrew ${amount:.2f}. New balance: ${self.balance:.2f}")

def get_balance(self):

    return self.balance

def __str__(self):

    return f"Account Number: {self.account_number}\nAccount Holder: {self.account_holder}\nBalance: ${self.balance:.2f}"

class SavingsAccount(BankAccount):

    def __init__(self, account_number, account_holder, interest_rate):

        super().__init__(account_number, account_holder)
        self.interest_rate = interest_rate

    def apply_interest(self):

        interest = self.balance * self.interest_rate
        self.balance += interest
        print(f"Interest applied: ${interest:.2f}. New balance: ${self.balance:.2f}")

    def __str__(self):
```



```
    return super().__str__() + f"\nInterest Rate: {self.interest_rate:.2%}" # Display interest
rate as a percentage
```

```
# Create a BankAccount instance
```

```
my_account = BankAccount("12345678", "John Doe")
```

```
# Deposit $1000
```

```
my_account.deposit(1000.00)
```

```
# Withdraw $500
```

```
my_account.withdraw(500.00)
```

```
# Print current balance (should be $500.00)
```

```
print(my_account)
```

```
# Create a SavingsAccount instance with 2% interest
```

```
savings = SavingsAccount("87654321", "Jane Smith", 0.02)
```

```
# Deposit $1500
```

```
savings.deposit(1500.00)
```

```
# Apply interest
```

```
savings.apply_interest()
```

```
# Print current balance and interest rate (should be $1530.00 and 2.00%)
```

```
print(savings)
```