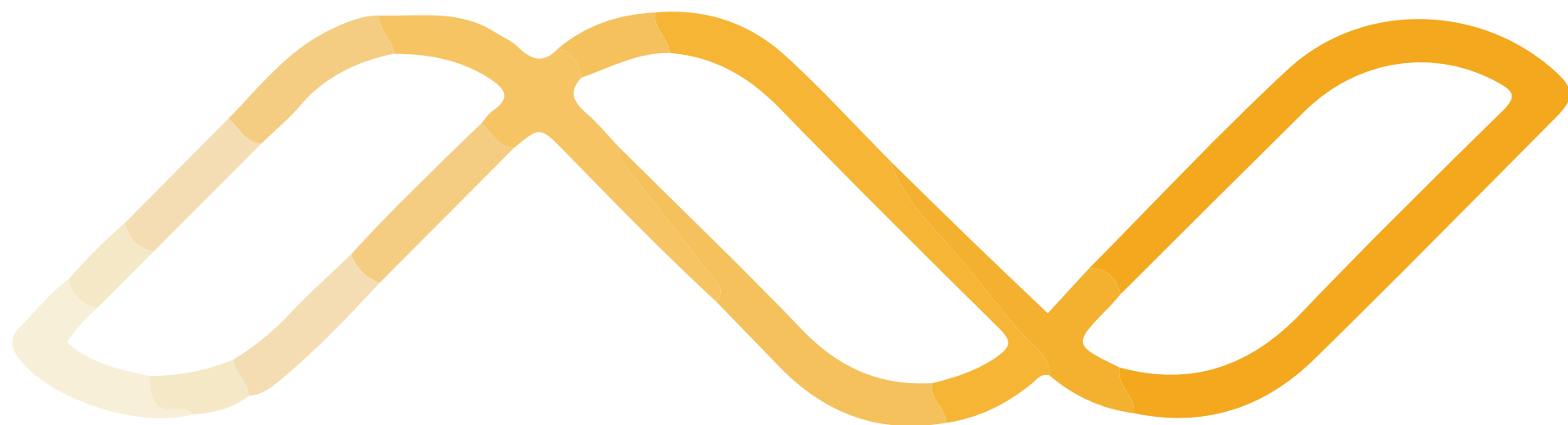


ERRVIA



FLOWARD

فلورڊ



Nejiree



dabdoob
just toys



MELEN



میلیین

اكسترا
extra

noon
Academy

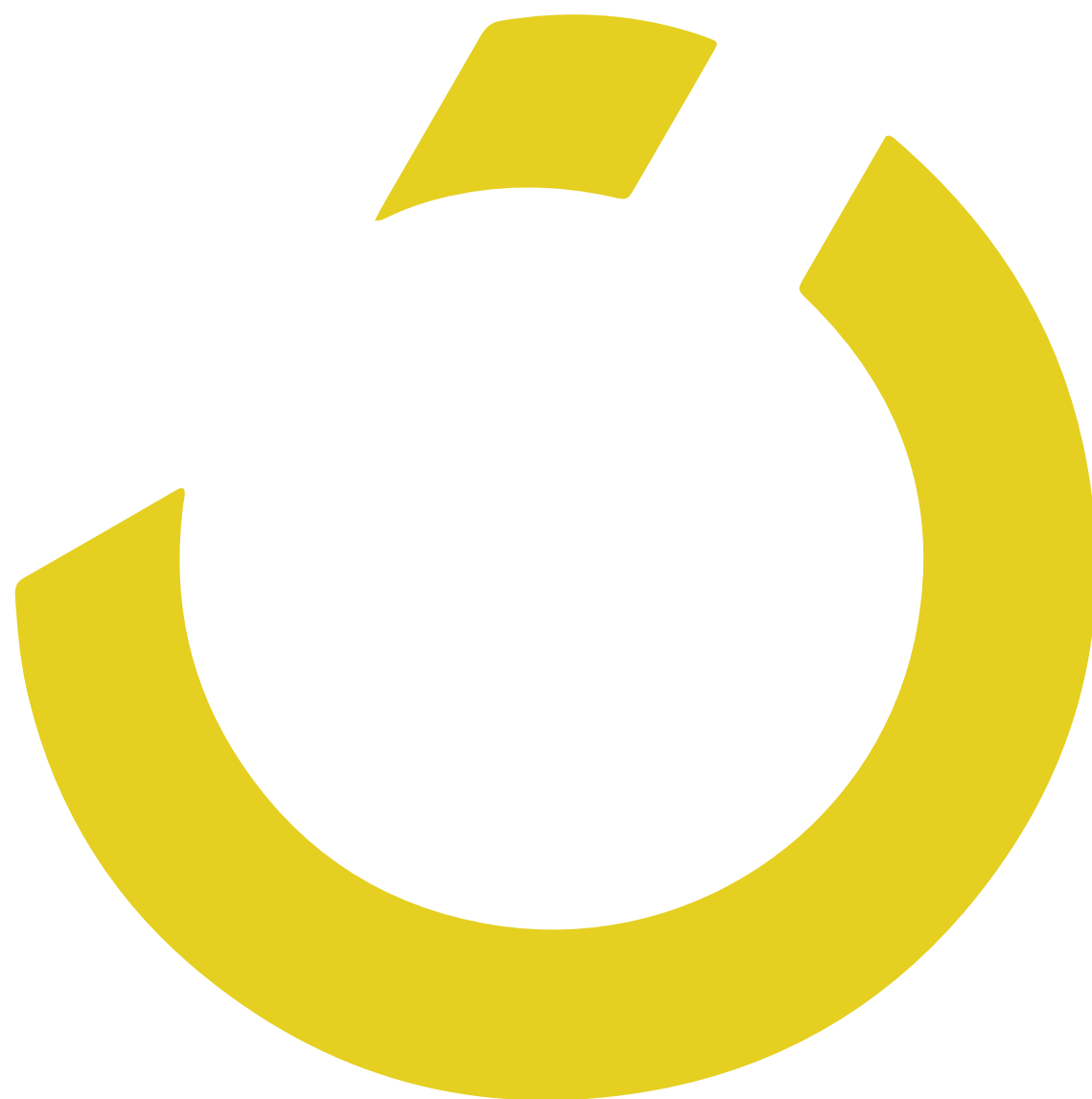


SHEIN





ابراهيم القرشي
IBRAHEEM AL.QURASHI



noon

LENN
OREE



قطوف



Lá
Grandiose
PERFUMES

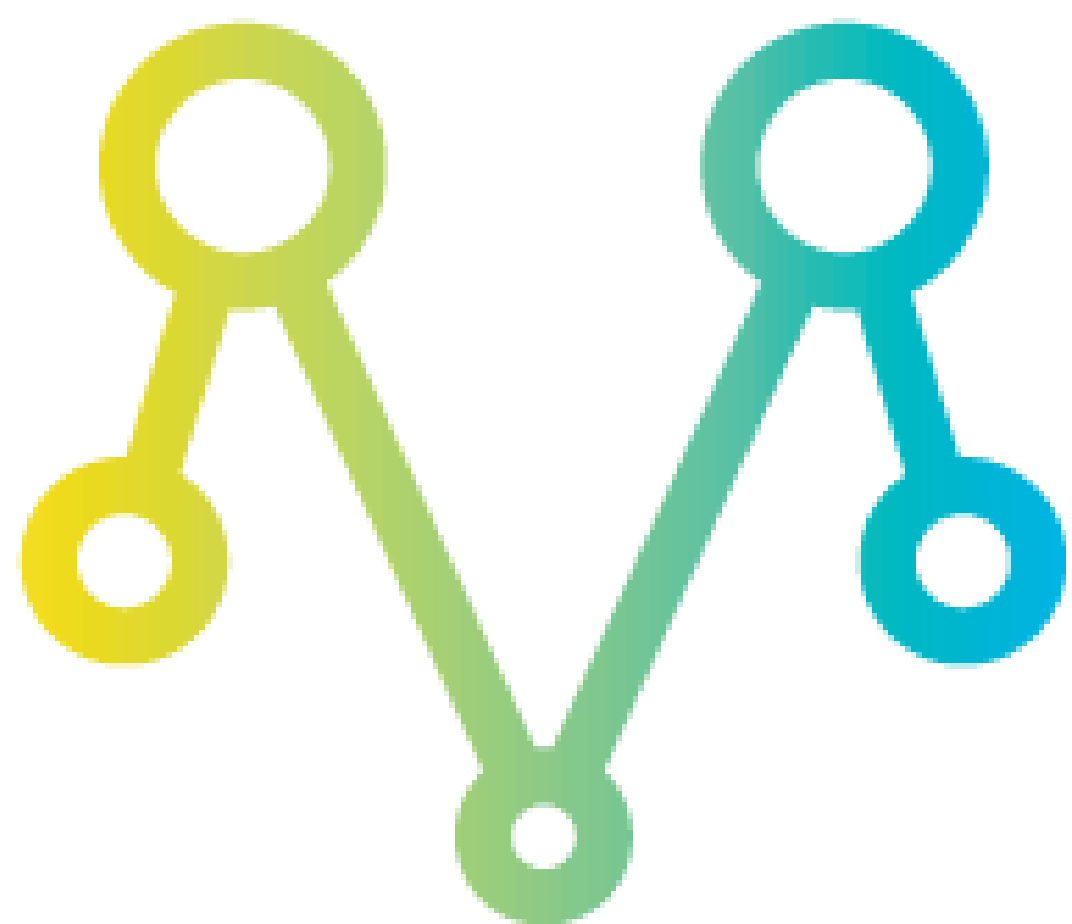
Gentoo shop





GOLDEN SCENT
قولدن سنت

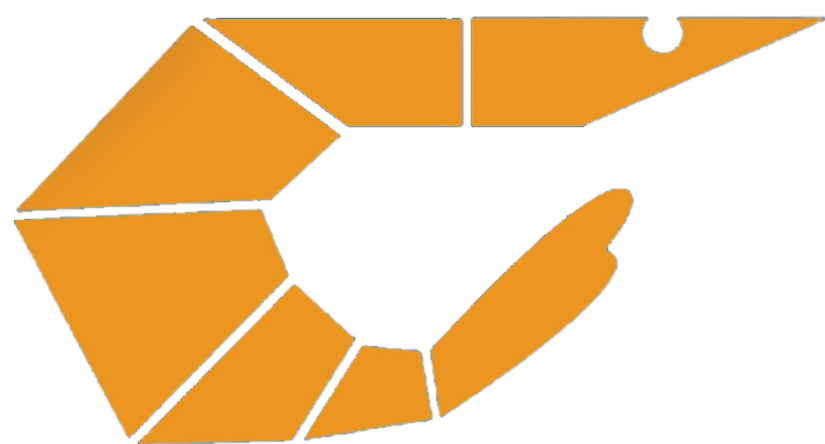




مرسُول

MRSOOL

مرسولك جاهز



POUND OF PRAWNS



Caline

PASSION AU CHOCOLATE