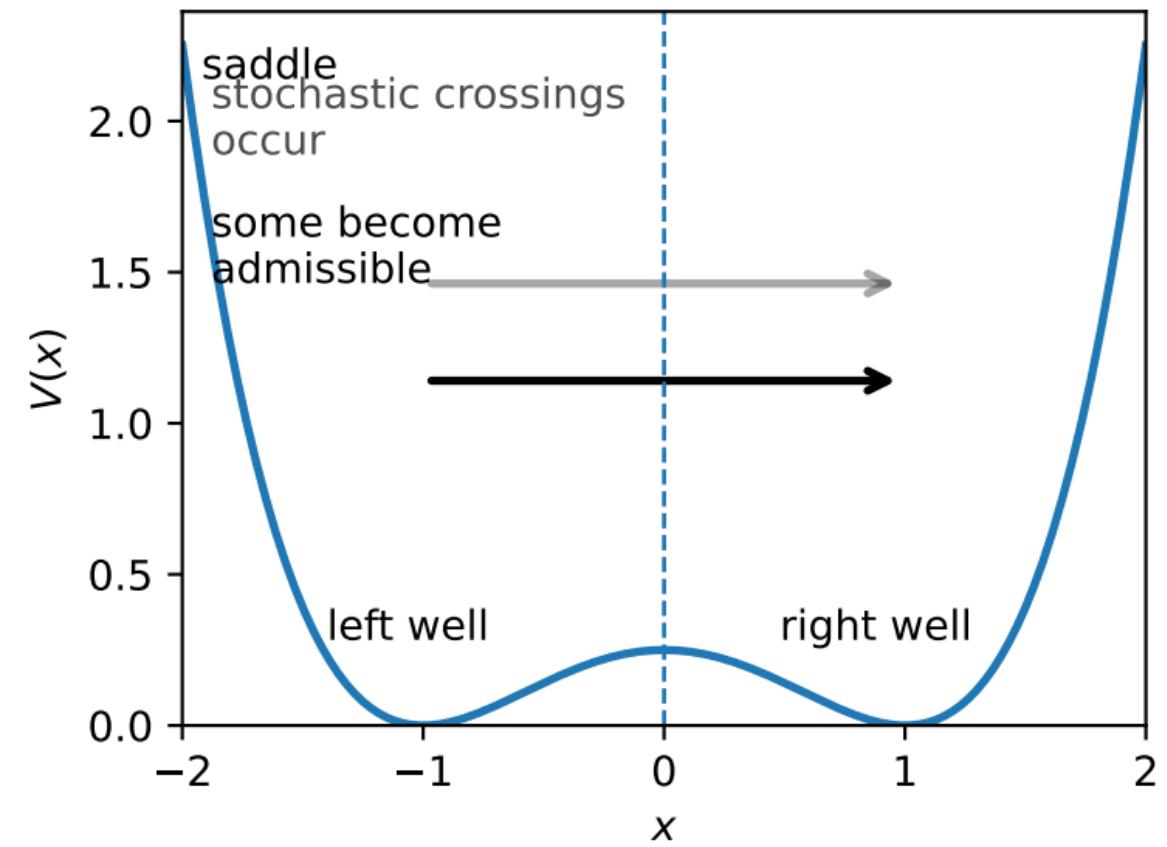
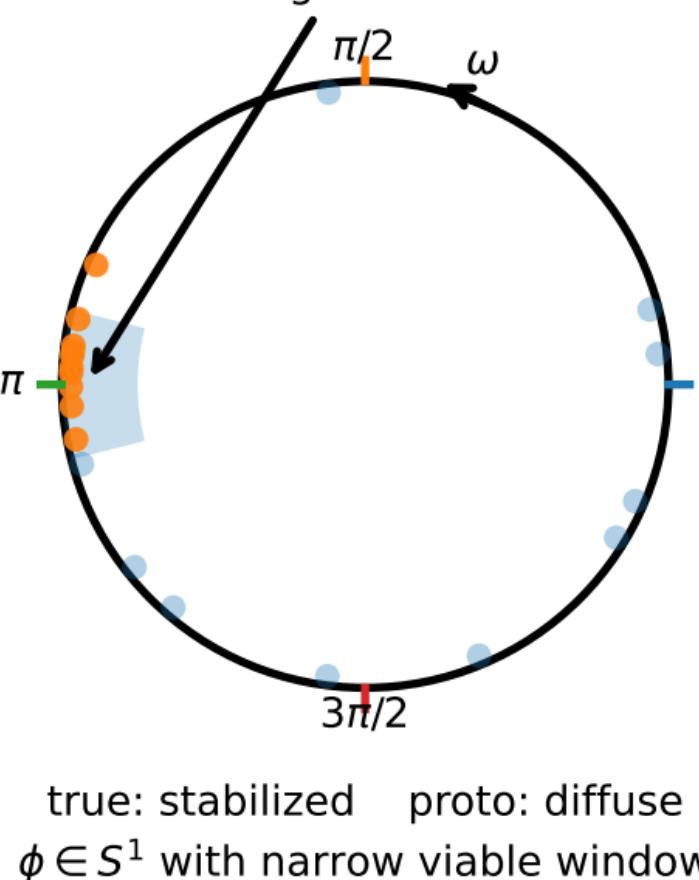


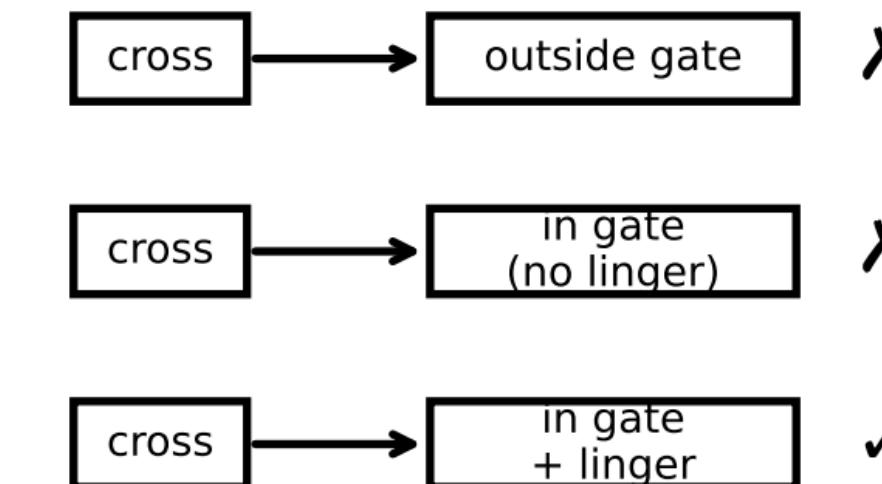
(a) First-order dynamics



(b) Phase gate



(c) Admissibility criterion



Admissible = crossing occurs while in gate  
and phase remains in gate for a minimum duration.