

steps = 1

steps = 2

steps = 5

steps = 10

Robust loss relative difference (log)

70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0

20

40

Epoch

20

40

Epoch

20

40

Epoch

20

40

Epoch

20

40

Epoch

20

40

Epoch

20

40

Epoch

20

model
ResNet-50
XCiT-S12
XCiT-S12*
ConvNeXt-T