Problems to be solved in the lab:

- 1. Change your password to a password you would like to use for the remainder of the semester.
- 2. Display the system's date.
- 3. Count the number of lines in the /etc/passwd file.
- 4. Find out who else is on the system.
- 5. Direct the output of the man pages for the date command to a file named mydate.
- 6. Create a subdirectory called mydir.
- 7. Move the file mydate into the new subdirectory.
- 8. Go to the subdirectory mydir and copy the file mydate to a new file called ourdate
- 9. List the contents of mydir.
- 10. Do a long listing on the file ourdate and note the permissions.
- 11. Display the name of the current directory starting from the root.
- 12. Move the files in the directory mydir back to your home directory.
- 13. Display the first 5 lines of mydate.
- 14. Display the last 8 lines of mydate.
- 15. Remove the directory mydir.
- 16. Redirect the output of the long listing of files to a file named list.
- 17. Select any 5 capitals of states in India and enter them in a file named capitals 1. Choose 5 more capitals and enter them in a file named capitals 2. Choose 5 more capitals and enter them in a file named capitals 3. Concatenate all 3 files and redirect the output to a file named capitals.
- 18. Concatenate the file capitals 2 at the end of file capitals.
- 19. Give read and write permissions to all users for the file capitals.
- 20. Give read permissions only to the owner of the file capitals. Open the file, make some changes and try to save it. What happens ?
- 21. Create an alias to concatenate the 3 files capitals1, capitals2, capitals3 and redirect the output to a file named capitals. Activate the alias and make it run.
- 22. Find out the number of times the string "the" appears in the file mydate.
- 23. Find out the line numbers on which the string "date" exists in mydate.
- 24. Print all lines of mydate except those that have the letter "i" in them.
- 25. List the words of 4 letters from the file mydate.
- 26. List 5 states in north east India in a file mystates. List their corresponding capitals in a file mycapitals. Use the paste command to join the 2 files.

- 27. Use the cut command to print the 1 st and 3 rd columns of the /etc/passwd file for all students in this class.
- 28. Count the number of people logged in and also trap the users in a file using the tee command.
- 29. Convert the contents of mystates into uppercase.
- 30. Create any two files & display the common values between them.