

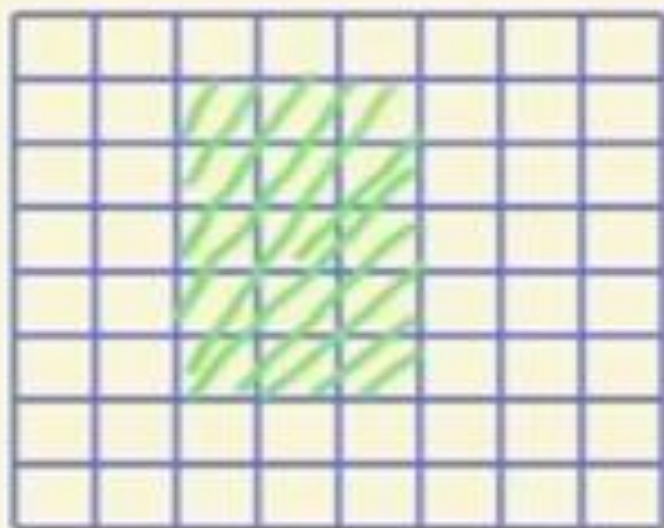
Erosion

$$\begin{array}{c} X \\ B \end{array} \\ X \ominus B = \left\{ p \in \mathbb{Z}^2 \mid p + b \in X \text{ for every } b \in B \right\}$$



Erosion

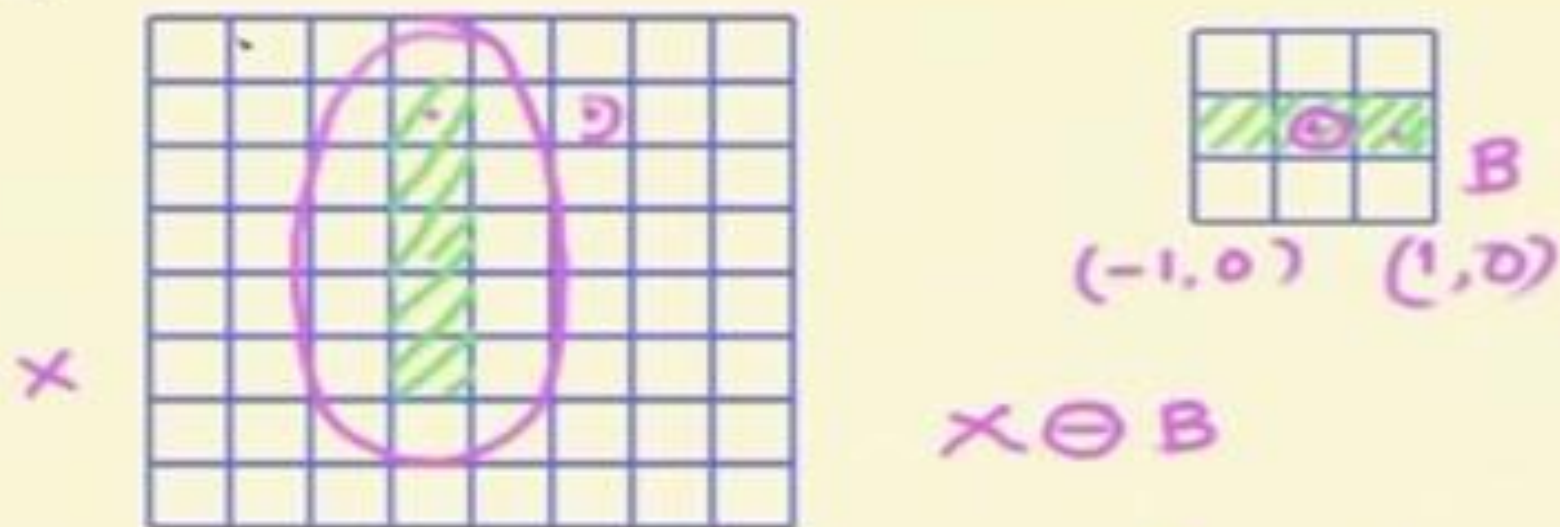
x



B



Erosion



$$\{p \mid \underline{p+b} \in X, \underbrace{\forall b \in B}\}$$



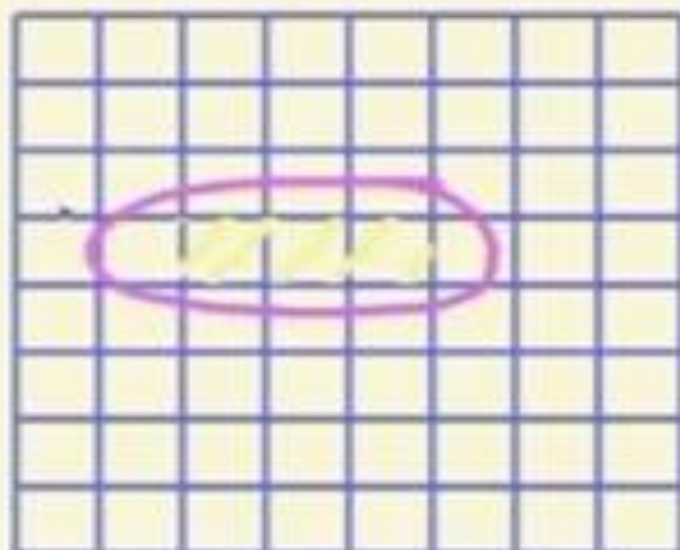
Erosion



B



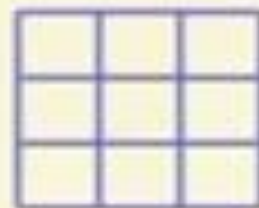
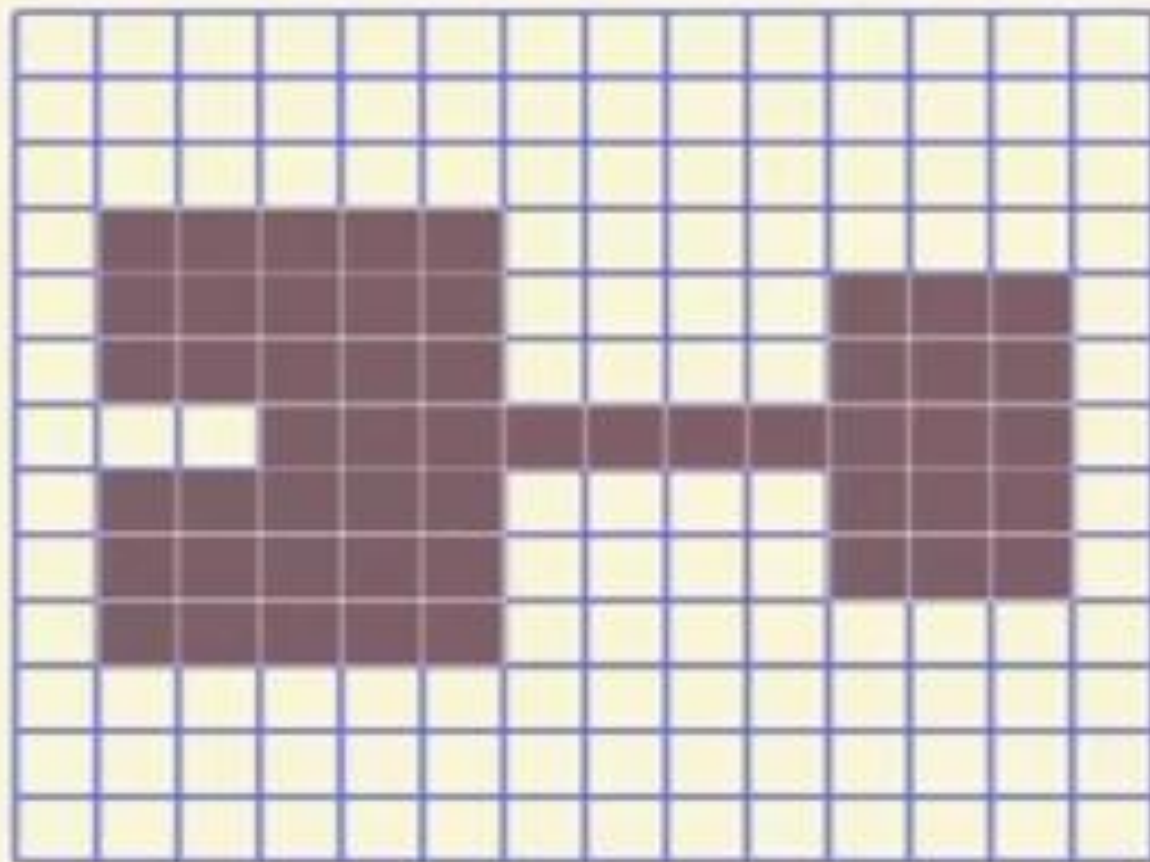
Erosion



B

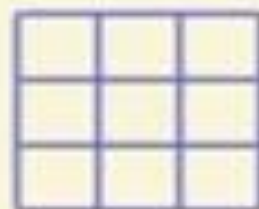
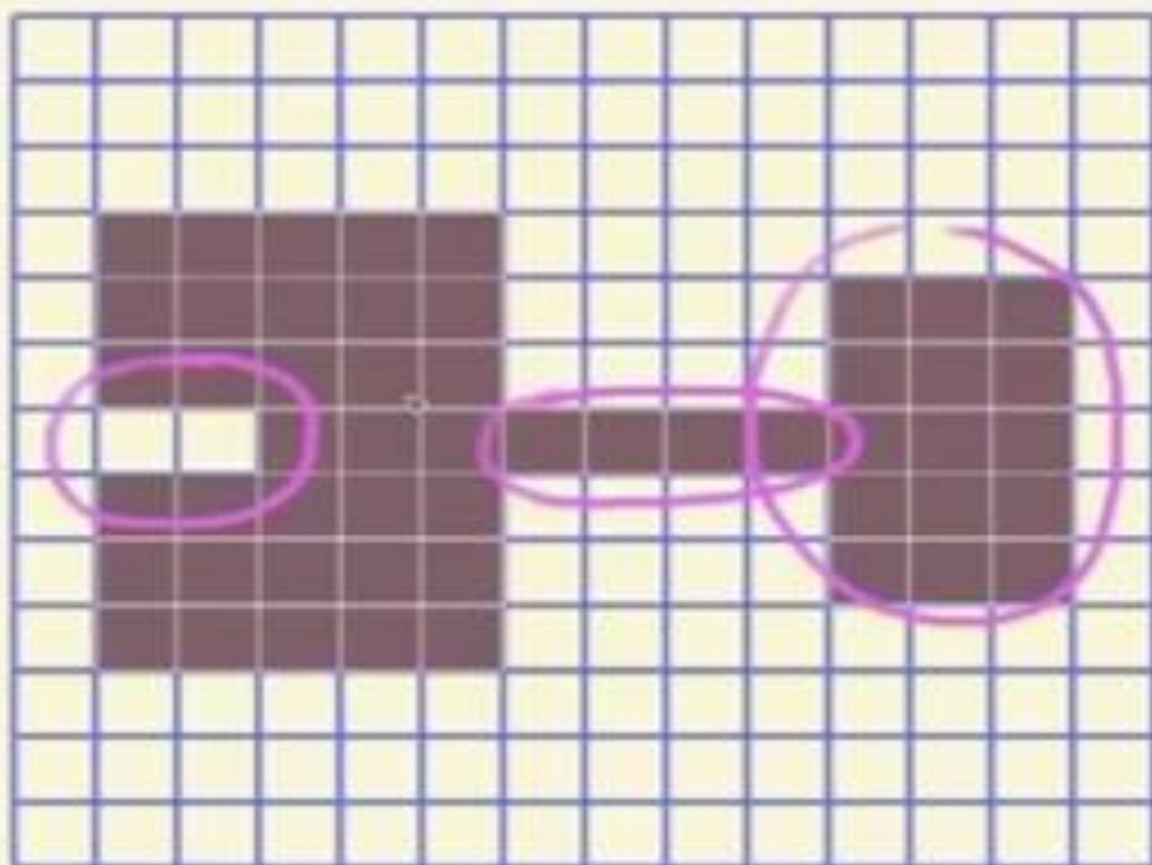


Closing / Opening



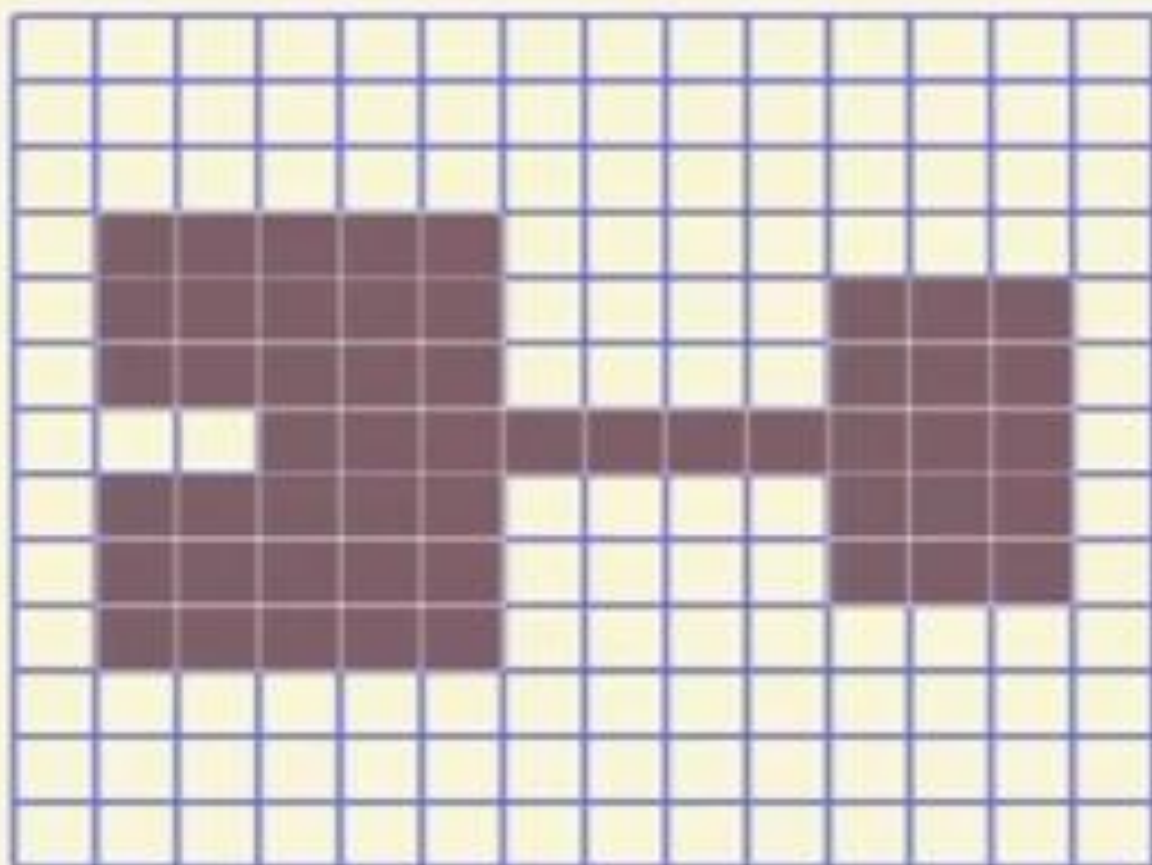


Closing / Opening





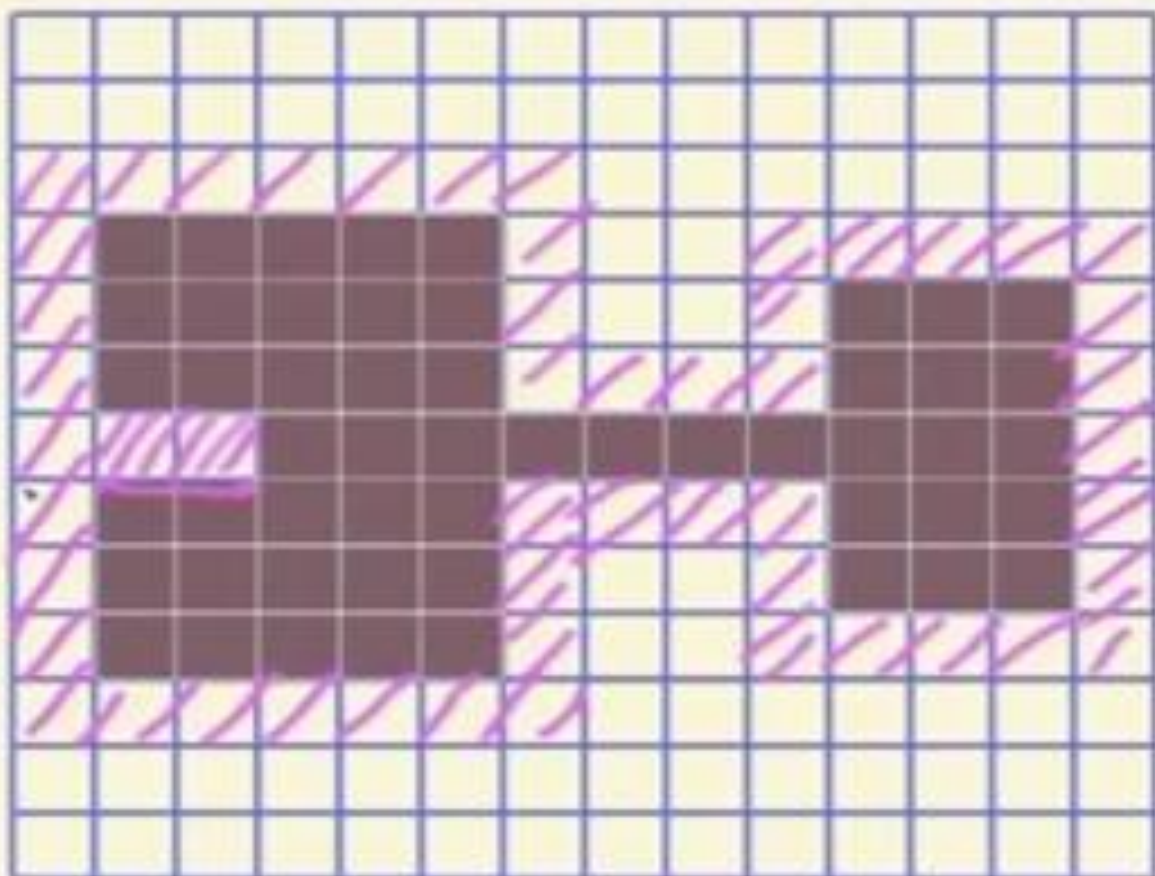
Closing / Opening



B



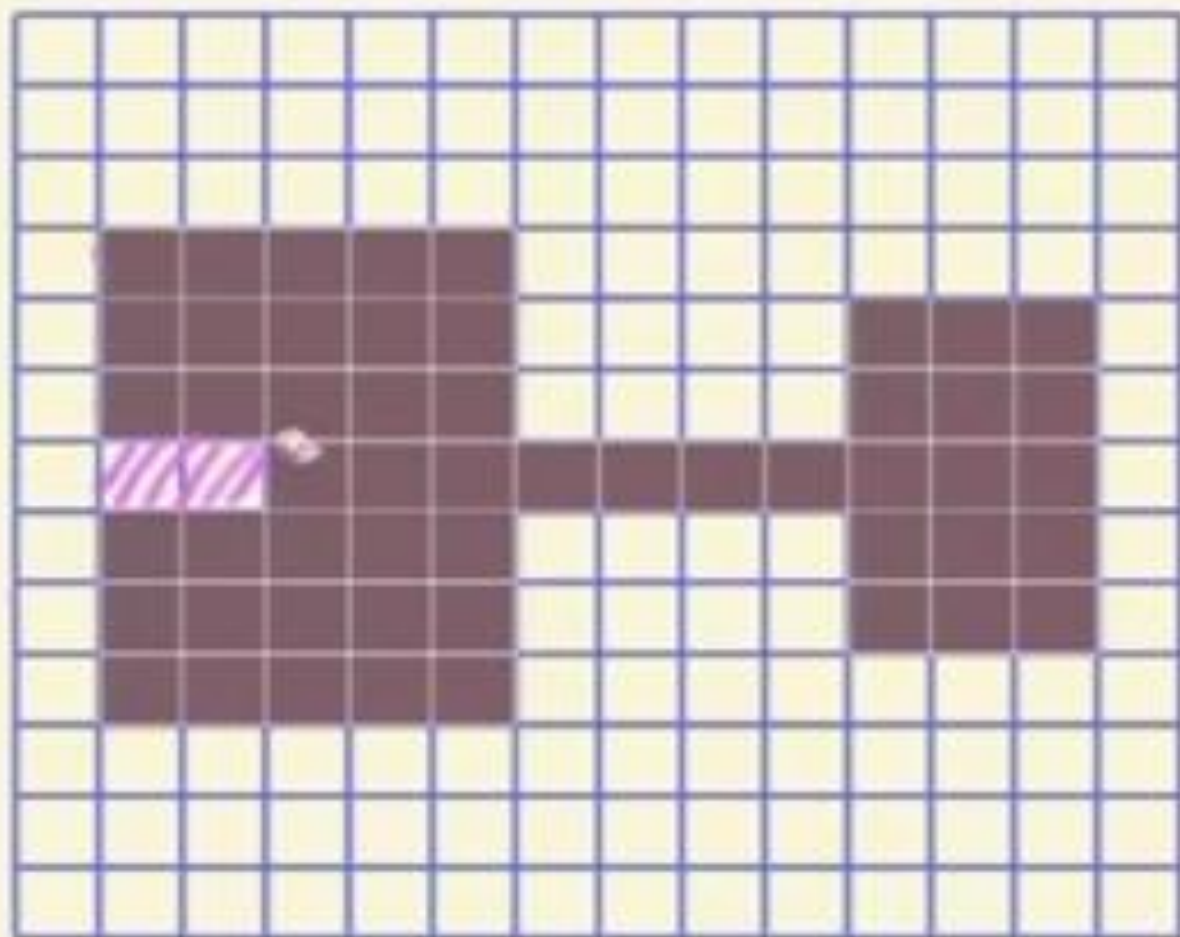
Closing / Opening



B



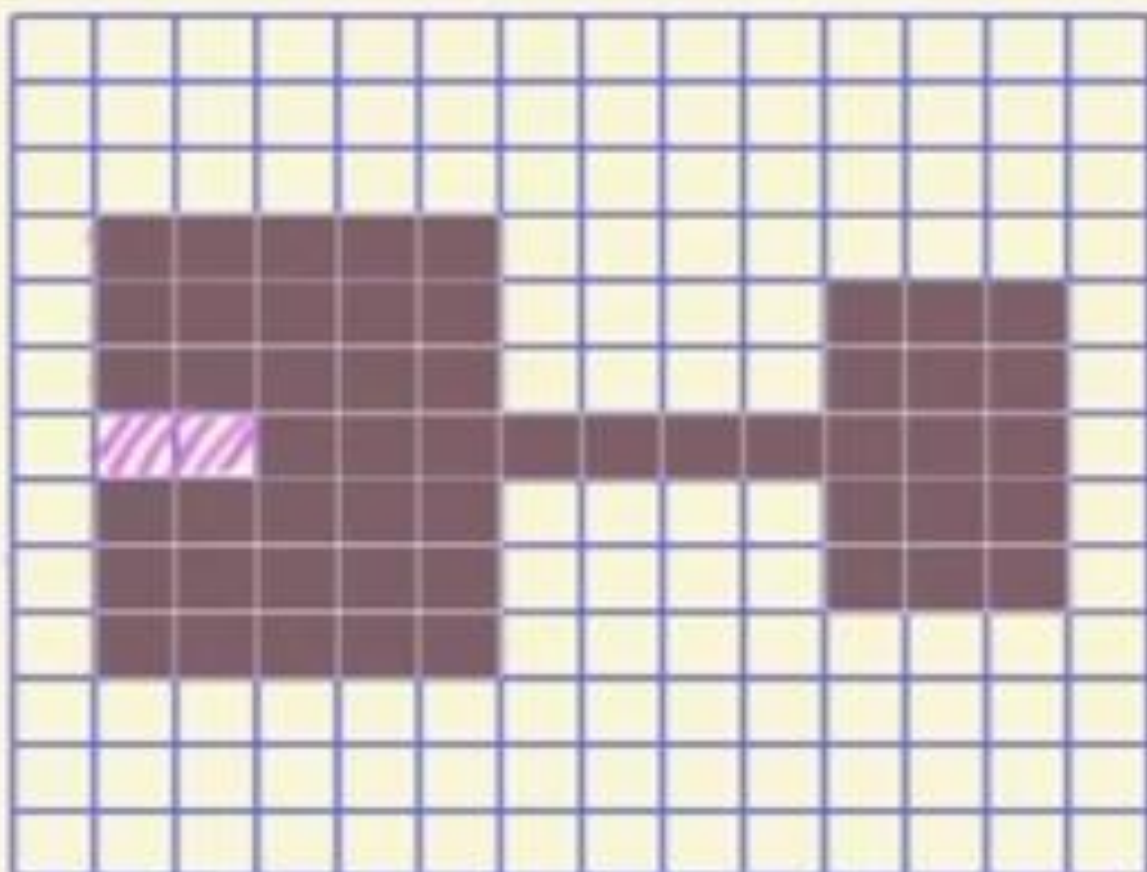
Closing / Opening



B



Closing / Opening

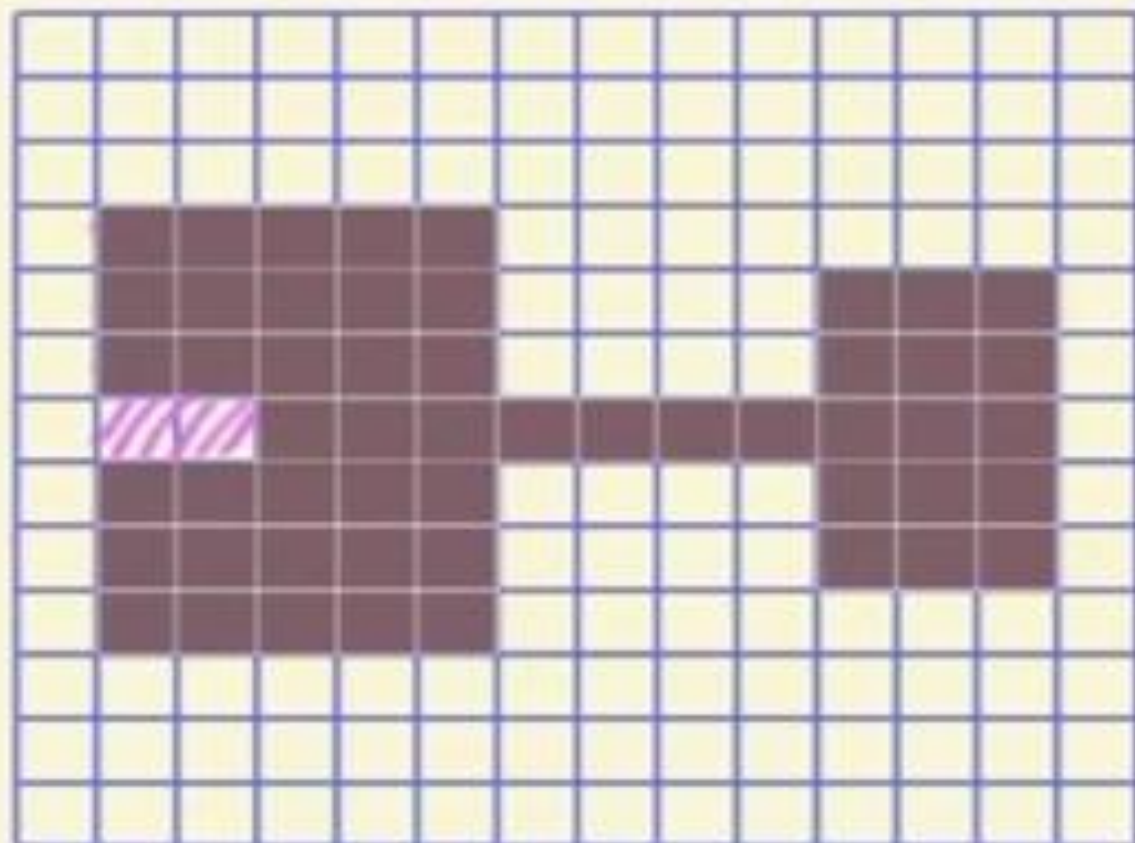


B

$$(x \oplus B)GB$$



Closing / Opening

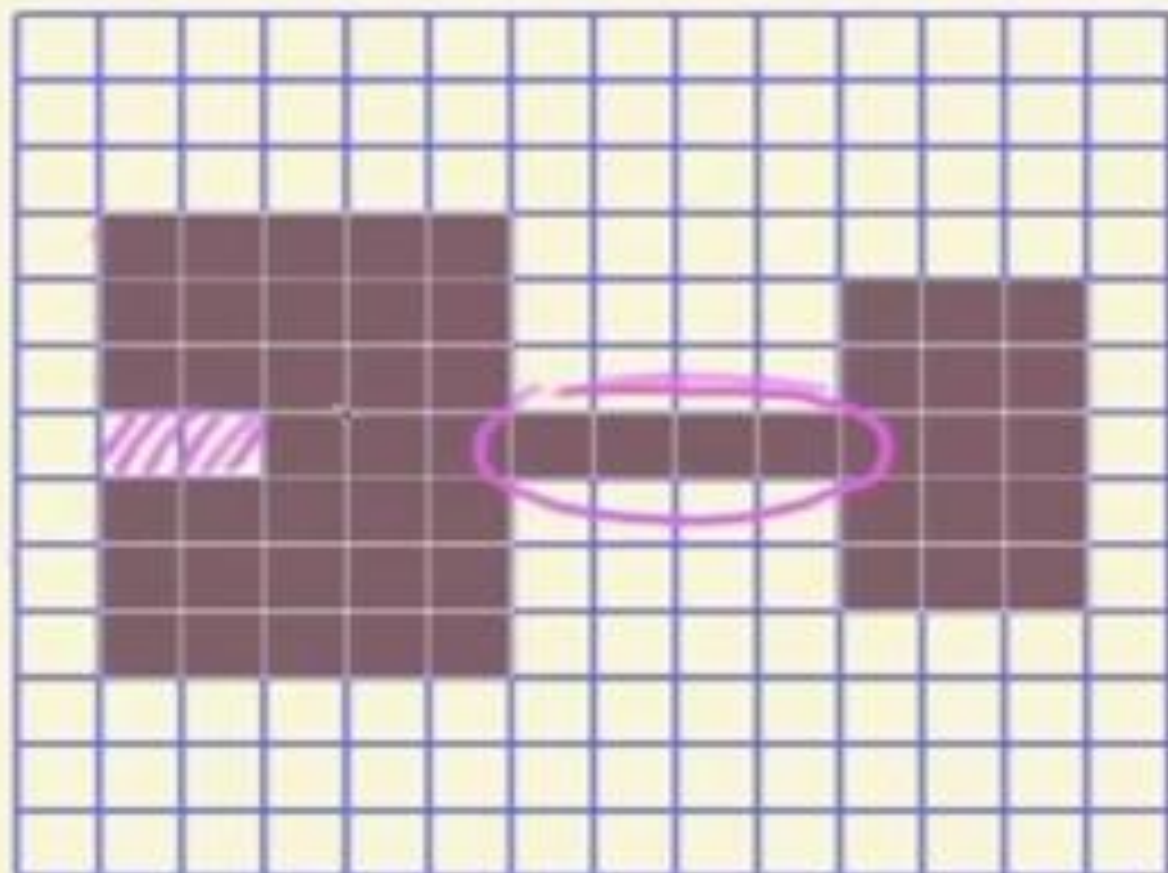


B

$$X = B \cdot (X \oplus B) \ominus B$$



Closing / Opening

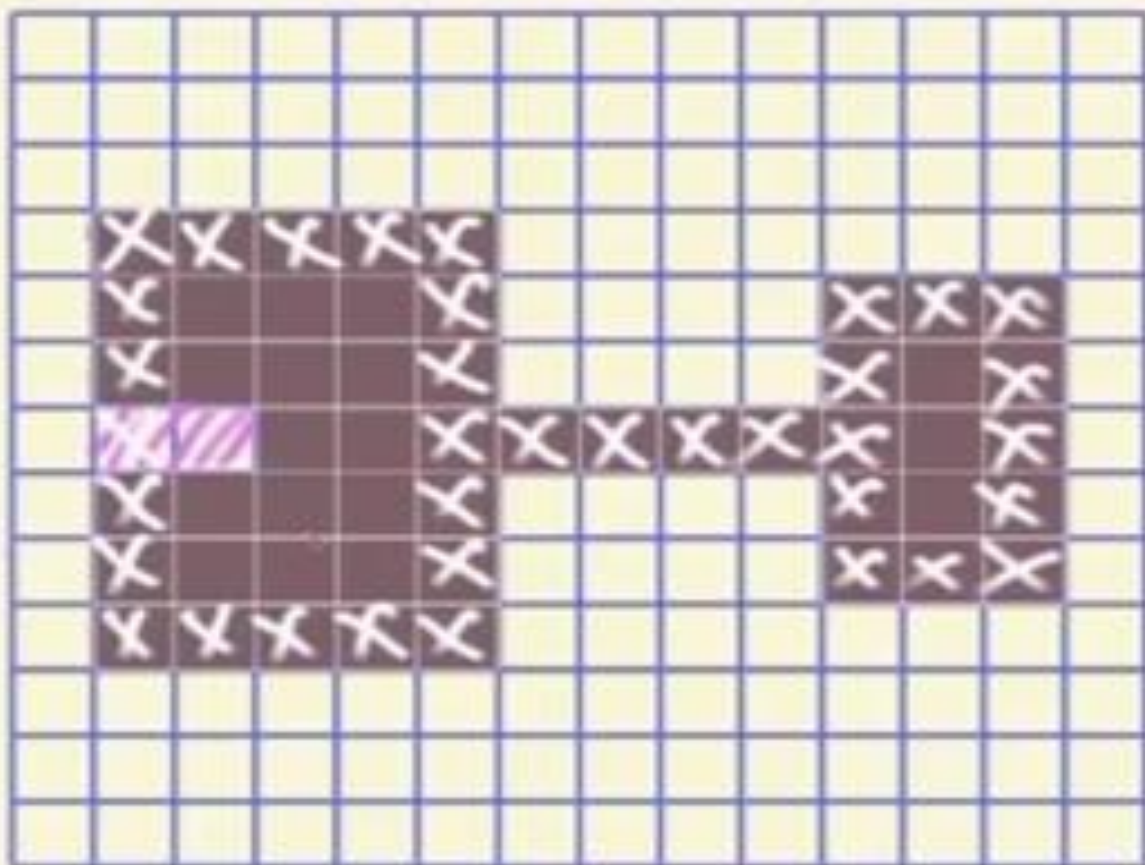


B

$$X \circ B = (X \oplus B) \ominus B$$



Closing / Opening

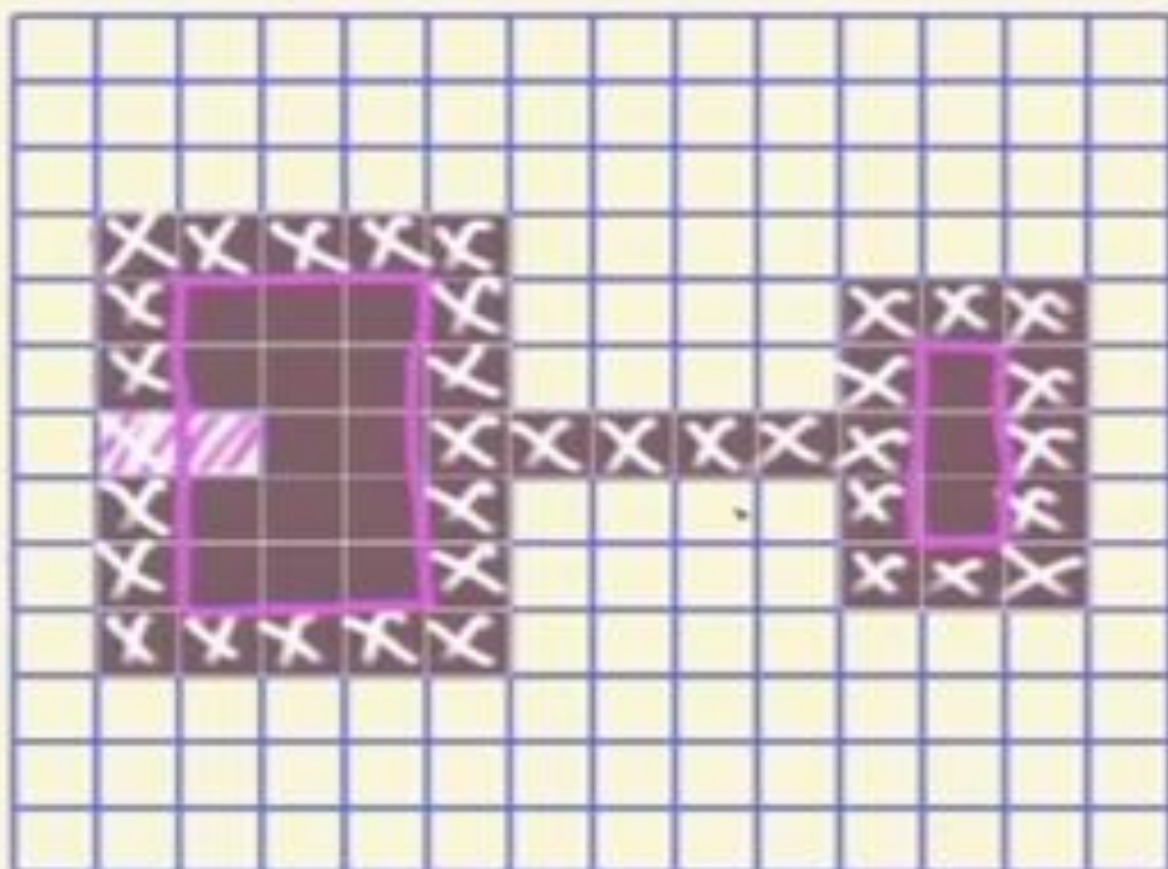


B

$$X \cdot B = (X \oplus B)GB$$



Closing / Opening

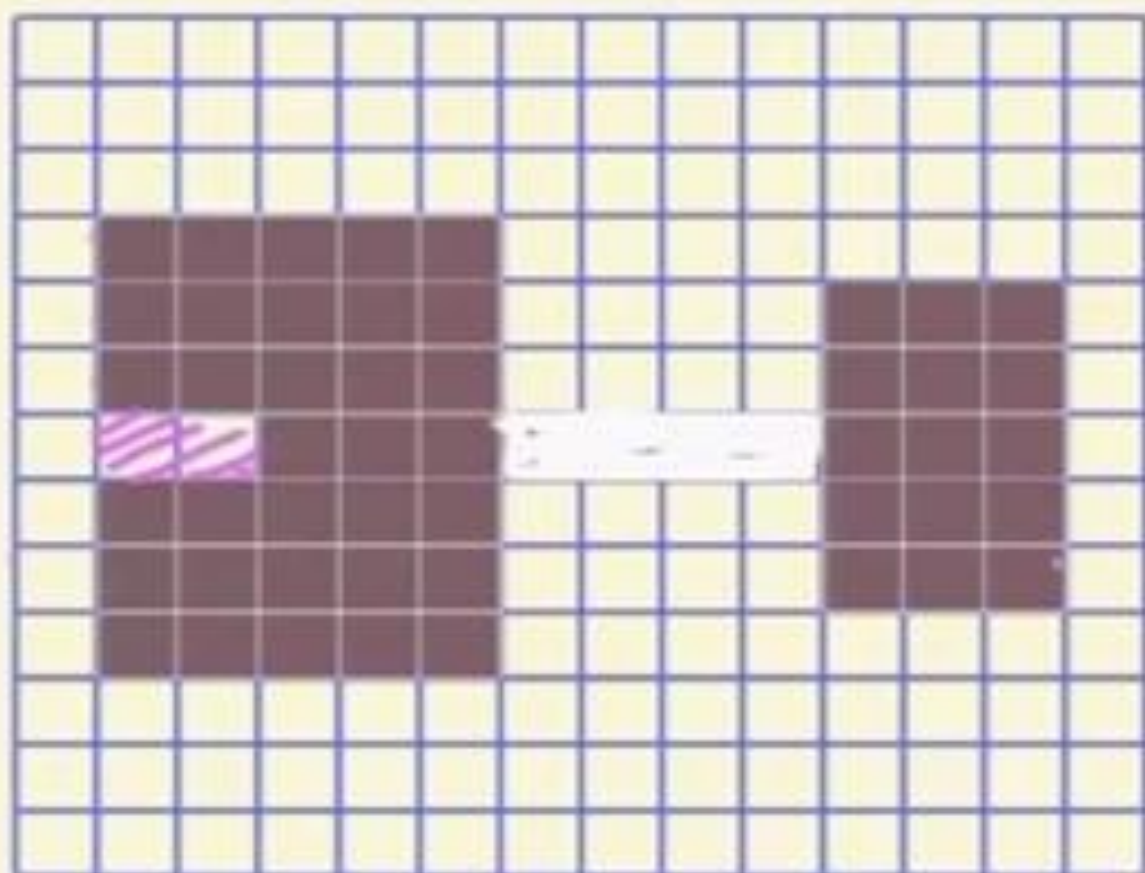


B

$$X * B = (X \oplus B) \ominus B$$



Closing / Opening



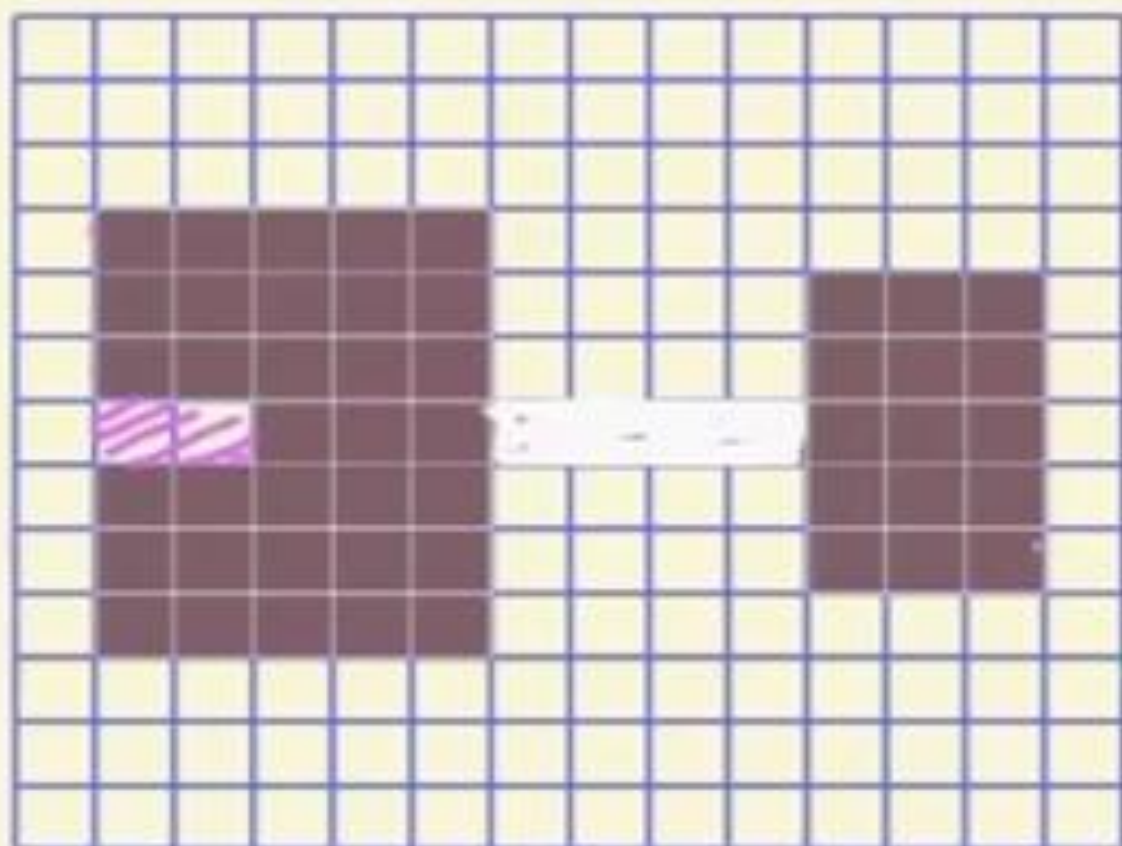
B

$$X \circ B = (X \oplus B) \ominus B$$

$$(X \ominus B) \oplus B$$



Closing / Opening



B

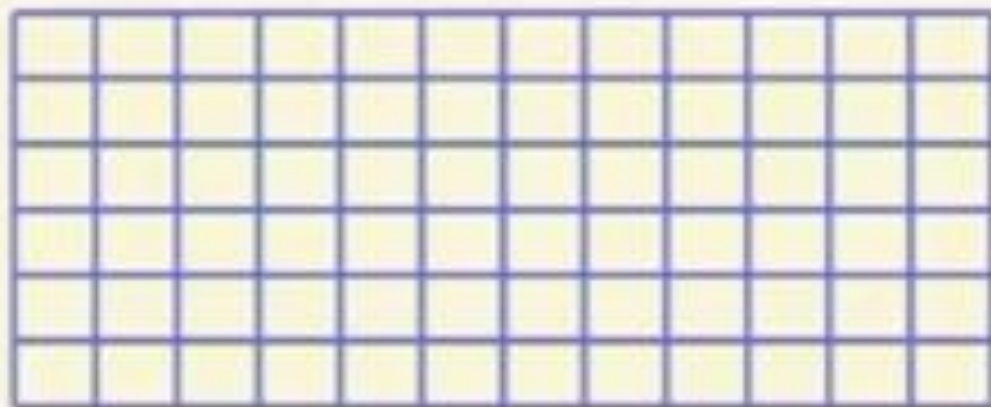
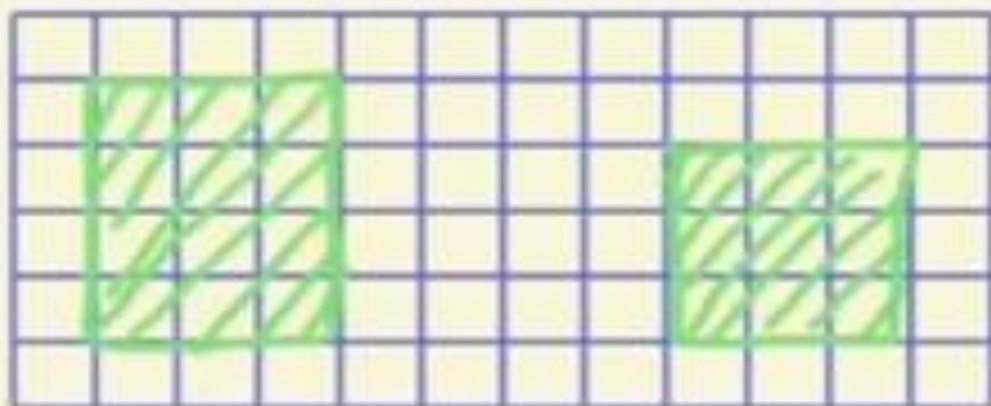
$$X \oplus B = (X \oplus B) \ominus B$$

$$X \ominus B = (X \oplus B) \oplus B$$



Hit-or-Miss Transform

A

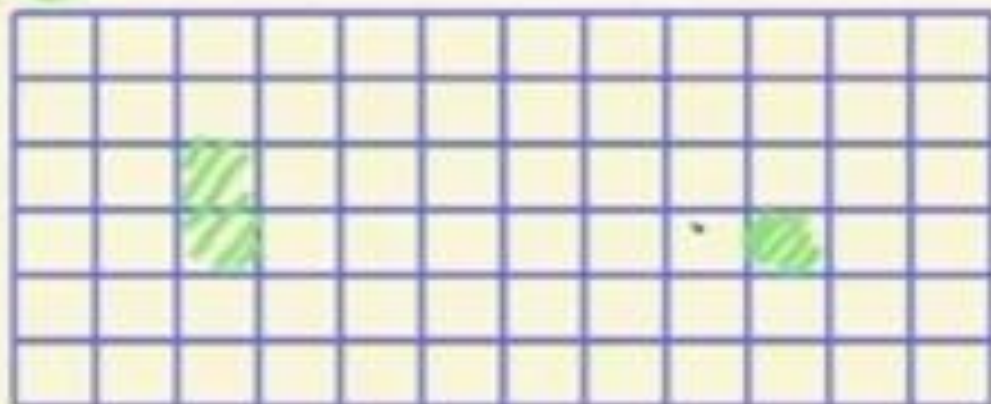




Hit-or-Miss Transform



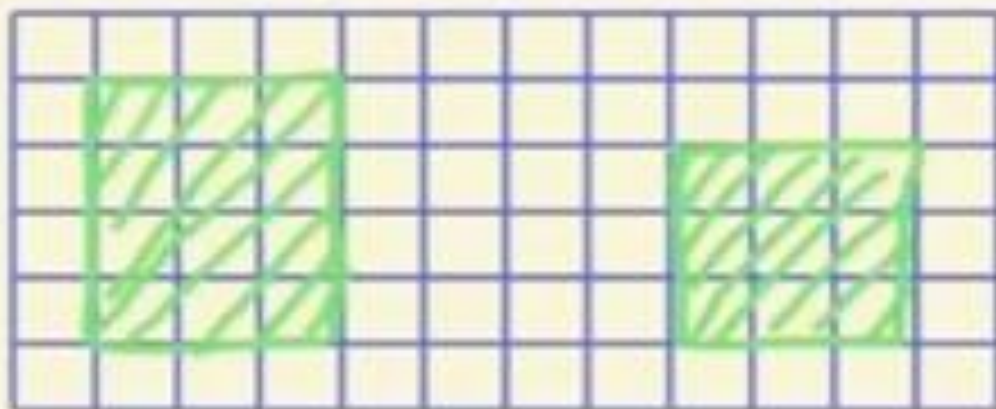
$A \ominus x$



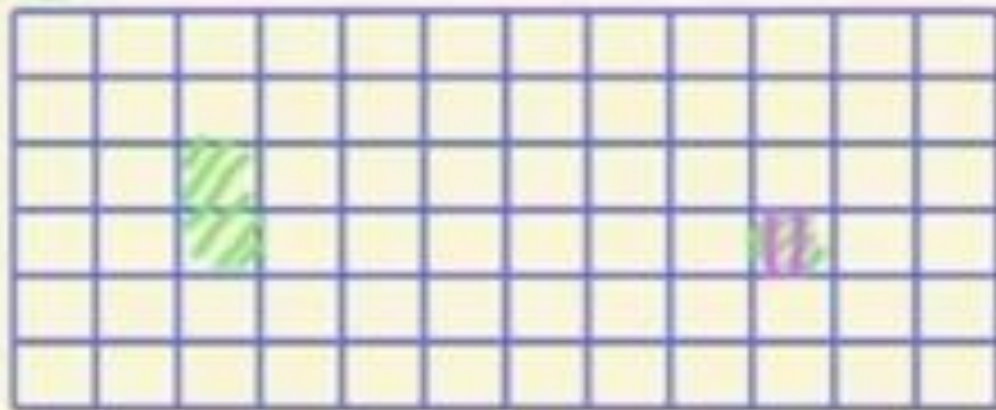


Hit-or-Miss Transform

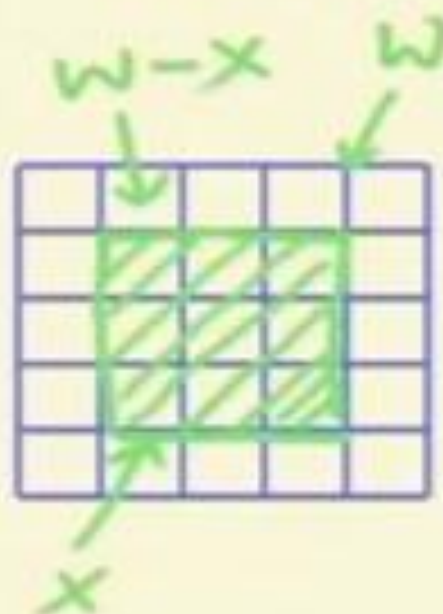
A



$A \ominus x$



$A^c \ominus (w-x)$



$$B = (B_1, B_2)$$

$$\underline{A \odot^* B = (A \ominus B_2) \cap (A^c \ominus B_2)}$$