

Roll No: 20BCE204

Course Code and Course Name: 2CSDE93 Blockchain Technology

Practical No. 3

**Aim: To perform thorough study and installation of Anaconda 5 0 1 and Python 3 6 and perform proof of work ( consensus mechanism Also, notice the changes in mining rewards and nonce requirement.**

```
//imported hash algorithm from the crypto-js package
const SHA256 = require("crypto-js/sha256");

//created a class to represent a Block
class Block{
  constructor(index, timestamp, data, previousHash){
    this.index = index;
    this.timestamp = timestamp;
    this.data = data;
    this.previousHash = previousHash;
    this.hash = this.generateHash();
    this.nonce = 0;
  }

  mine(difficulty) {
    while (!this.hash.startsWith(Array(difficulty).join("0"))) {
      this.nonce++;
      this.hash = this.generateHash();
    }
  }

  generateHash(){
    return SHA256(this.index + this.timestamp + this.nonce +this.previousHash +
JSON.stringify(this.data)).toString()
  }
}

class Blockchain{
  constructor(){
    this.blockchain = [this.createGenesisBlock()];
    this.difficulty = 6;
  }

  createGenesisBlock(){
```

```

    return new Block(0, "11/04/2022", "This Is Genesis Block", "0");
  }

  getTheLatestBlock(){
    return this.blockchain[this.blockchain.length - 1];
  }

  addNewBlock(newBlock){
    newBlock.previousHash = this.getTheLatestBlock().hash;
    newBlock.hash = newBlock.generateHash();
    newBlock.mine(this.difficulty);
    this.blockchain.push(newBlock);
  }

  // testing the integrity of the chain
  validateChainIntegrity(){
    for(let i = 1; i<this.blockchain.length; i++){
      const currentBlock = this.blockchain[i];
      const previousBlock = this.blockchain[i-1];
      if(currentBlock.hash !== currentBlock.generateHash()){
        return false;
      }
      if(currentBlock.previousHash !== previousBlock.hash){
        return false;
      }
    }
    return true;
  }
}

```

*// Create an instance to test our blockchain*

```

let MyCoin = new Blockchain();
console.log("Mining MyCoin in Progress...");
MyCoin.addNewBlock(
  new Block(1, "08/08/2023", {
    sender: "Dhyan",
    recipient: "Parth",
    quantity: 25
  })
);
console.log("First Block Mined Successfully");
console.log(JSON.stringify(MyCoin, null, 5));
MyCoin.addNewBlock(

```

```
new Block(2, "08/08/2023", {
  sender: "DhruvilPatel",
  recipient: "ParthPatel",
  quantity: 34
})
);
console.log("Second Block Mined Successfully");
console.log(JSON.stringify(MyCoin, null, 5));
MyCoin.addNewBlock(
  new Block(3, "08/08/2023", {
    sender: "ParthPatel",
    recipient: "DhyanPatel",
    quantity: 34
  })
);
console.log("Third Block Mined Successfully");
console.log(JSON.stringify(MyCoin, null, 5));
```

Output:

```
● (base) dhyan@Dhyan-MacBook-Pro Code % node "/Users/dhyan/Documents/Code/BCT/Practical3.js"
Mining MyCoin in Progress...
First Block Mined Successfully
{
  "blockchain": [
    {
      "index": 0,
      "timestamp": "11/04/2022",
      "data": "This Is Genesis Block",
      "previousHash": "0",
      "hash": "e8a4b84d2ec494138ff1d4954555ea90126169f2e710ab092d6ae8e8d1c46c01",
      "nonce": 0
    },
    {
      "index": 1,
      "timestamp": "01/08/2023",
      "data": {
        "sender": "ParthPatel",
        "recipient": "DhruvilPatel",
        "quantity": 25
      },
      "previousHash": "e8a4b84d2ec494138ff1d4954555ea90126169f2e710ab092d6ae8e8d1c46c01",
      "hash": "0008d2b80582a26b48eafa502bbfcf282e00e228b3a3619f627d4cd3e9ee6d45",
      "nonce": 3257
    }
  ],
  "difficulty": 4
}
Second Block Mined Successfully
{
  "blockchain": [
    {
      "index": 0,
      "timestamp": "11/04/2022",
      "data": "This Is Genesis Block",
      "previousHash": "0",
      "hash": "e8a4b84d2ec494138ff1d4954555ea90126169f2e710ab092d6ae8e8d1c46c01",
      "nonce": 0
    },
    {
      "index": 1,
      "timestamp": "01/08/2023",
      "data": {
        "sender": "ParthPatel",
        "recipient": "DhruvilPatel",
        "quantity": 25
      },
      "previousHash": "e8a4b84d2ec494138ff1d4954555ea90126169f2e710ab092d6ae8e8d1c46c01",
      "hash": "0008d2b80582a26b48eafa502bbfcf282e00e228b3a3619f627d4cd3e9ee6d45",
      "nonce": 3257
    }
  ],
  "difficulty": 4
}
```

```
Third Block Mined Successfully
{
  "blockchain": [
    {
      "index": 0,
      "timestamp": "11/04/2022",
      "data": "This Is Genesis Block",
      "previousHash": "0",
      "hash": "e8a4b84d2ec494138ff1d4954555ea90126169f2e710ab092d6ae8e8d1c46c01",
      "nonce": 0
    },
    {
      "index": 1,
      "timestamp": "01/08/2023",
      "data": {
        "sender": "ParthPatel",
        "recipient": "DhruvilPatel",
        "quantity": 25
      },
      "previousHash": "e8a4b84d2ec494138ff1d4954555ea90126169f2e710ab092d6ae8e8d1c46c01",
      "hash": "0008d2b80582a26b48eafa502bbfcf282e00e228b3a3619f627d4cd3e9ee6d45",
      "nonce": 3257
    },
    {
      "index": 2,
      "timestamp": "01/08/2023",
      "data": {
        "sender": "DhruvilPatel",
        "recipient": "ParthPatel",
        "quantity": 34
      },
      "previousHash": "0008d2b80582a26b48eafa502bbfcf282e00e228b3a3619f627d4cd3e9ee6d45",
      "hash": "00057400b2bd8df117e5ca2768f24fd0897563bd64b47876474998011f62b9bc",
      "nonce": 5358
    },
    {
      "index": 3,
      "timestamp": "01/08/2023",
      "data": {
        "sender": "ParthPatel",
        "recipient": "DhyanPatel",
        "quantity": 34
      },
      "previousHash": "00057400b2bd8df117e5ca2768f24fd0897563bd64b47876474998011f62b9bc",
      "hash": "0000dfde6af3678f09f8d2b7fece0ffdf4e7b273e0076b5e32b9f9924cb9eb",
      "nonce": 7181
    }
  ],
  "difficulty": 4
}
(base) dhyan@Dhyans-MacBook-Pro: ~ % node "/Users/dhyan/Documents/Code/BCT/Practical3.js"
Mining MyCoin in Progress...
```

```
Third Block Mined Successfully
{
  "blockchain": [
    {
      "index": 0,
      "timestamp": "11/04/2022",
      "data": "This Is Genesis Block",
      "previousHash": "0",
      "hash": "e8a4b84d2ec494138ff1d4954555ea90126169f2e710ab092d6ae8e8d1c46c01",
      "nonce": 0
    },
    {
      "index": 1,
      "timestamp": "01/08/2023",
      "data": {
        "sender": "ParthPatel",
        "recipient": "DhruvilPatel",
        "quantity": 25
      },
      "previousHash": "e8a4b84d2ec494138ff1d4954555ea90126169f2e710ab092d6ae8e8d1c46c01",
      "hash": "0008d2b80582a26b48eafa502bbfcf282e00e228b3a3619f627d4cd3e9ee6d45",
      "nonce": 3257
    },
    {
      "index": 2,
      "timestamp": "01/08/2023",
      "data": {
        "sender": "DhruvilPatel",
        "recipient": "ParthPatel",
        "quantity": 34
      },
      "previousHash": "0008d2b80582a26b48eafa502bbfcf282e00e228b3a3619f627d4cd3e9ee6d45",
      "hash": "00057400b2bd8df117e5ca2768f24fd0897563bd64b47876474998011f62b9bc",
      "nonce": 5358
    },
    {
      "index": 3,
      "timestamp": "01/08/2023",
      "data": {
        "sender": "ParthPatel",
        "recipient": "DhyanPatel",
        "quantity": 34
      },
      "previousHash": "00057400b2bd8df117e5ca2768f24fd0897563bd64b47876474998011f62b9bc",
      "hash": "0000dfde6af3678f09f8d2b7fece0ffdf4e7b273e0076b5e32b9f9924cb9eb",
      "nonce": 7181
    }
  ],
  "difficulty": 4
}
```