## XIAODONG ZHU

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## **EDUCATION**

Yale University, New Haven, CT, US; M.S., Ph.D. Candidate in Chemical Engineering Sep. 2011 - May. 2017 (exp)

• Advisor: Prof. E. I. Altman Focus: Thin film deposition and characterization, surface chemistry

Nankai University, Tianjin, China; B.S. in Chemistry Sep. 2007 - Jun. 2011

• **GPA**: 3.8/4 **Focus:** Metal organic frameworks (MOFs), drug delivery polymers

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE & PROFESSIONAL SKILLS

# Yale University, Department of Chemical & Environmental Engineering Major Thesis Projects

New Haven, CT, US

Sep.2012 - Present

- Conducted molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) growth of Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> thin films on ferroelectric LiNbO<sub>3</sub> and polar ZnO substrates in order to study whether a non-polar catalytic film's surface would be tailored by a polar substrate
- Used TEM, XRD and XPS to characterize the growth, geometric and electronic structures of Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> layers; proposed the disorder to order interfacial transition through the film evolution
- Statistically analyzed the ultra-violet spectroscopy (UPS) valence band spectra while observing an enhanced density of states near the valence band edge for Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> on ZnO (0001)
- Constructed ZnO/Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/ZnO sandwiches to identify the critical thickness of the Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> intermediate layer that can pass through the ZnO polarization information from the bottom to the top
- Performed alcohols (e.g., 1-propanol) temperature programmed desorption (TPD) and chemical wet etching to study the surface reactivity of the Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and ZnO films on multiple substrates systems

#### Experimental skills

- Hand on experiences with UHV equipment, troubleshoot >10 critical instrument issues, constructed one MBE chamber (2x e-beam evaporators, QCM, Plasma Generator, etc) from scratch semi-independently
- Practical expertise on precise deposition of sub monolayer to few hundred nanometer thick metal (Pd, Ru) and metal
  oxide films (e.g., Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, ZnO, IrO<sub>2</sub>, RuO<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub> or O plasma assisted) with effusion cells and/or e-beam evaporators
  monitored by reflection high energy electron diffraction (RHEED)
- Good knowledge with operating in-situ XPS/UPS, CMA/hemisphere analyzers and low energy electron diffraction (LEED) optics to interpret the chemical nature and surface crystallography of the grown films

#### Software skills

- Familiar with *C/C++* and *Matlab*, integrated a C script in Origin to implement a general least square fitting of two random discrete functions for complex UPS and TPD spectra interpretation
- Experienced with *Solidworks* designing and testing, independently designed several chamber parts (e.g., X-ray gun translation stage) which all works at the first implementation without further alternations

## SELECTED PUBLICATIONS, CONFERENCES & CERTIFICATES

- **X. Zhu,** C. Zhou, Z. Chen, et al., "Controlling the polarity of the ZnO films grown on a ZnO (0001) substrates with altering Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> as an intermediate layers thicknesses", *to be submitted*
- X. Zhu, M. D. Morales-Acosta, J. Shen, et al., "Growth, structure, and electronic properties of nonpolar thin films on a polar substrate: Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> on ZnO (0001) and ZnO (000-1)", *Physical Review B*, 92, 165414 (2015)
- M. Herdich, X. Zhu, M. D. Morales-Acosta, et al., "The modification of ferroelectric LiNbO<sub>3</sub> (0001) surfaces using chromium oxide thin films", *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics*, 17, 9488 (2015)
- Poster & Discussion Leader X. Zhu, paired with Dr. Karl-Heinz Ernst, Special Topics Session, Gordon Research Seminar: Chemical Reactions at Surfaces, Ventura, CA (2015)
- Oral Talk X. Zhu, M. D. Morales-Acosta, J. Shen, et al., "Characterizations of nonpolar polar interfaces: Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> on ZnO (0001) and (000-1)", AVS 62<sup>nd</sup> symposium, San Jose, CA (2015)
- Oral Talk X. Zhu, E. I. Altman, "The growth of catalytic thin films on a polar substrate: Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> on ZnO (0001) and ZnO (000-1)", AVS 61<sup>st</sup> symposium, Baltimore, MD (2014)
- AVS Certificates Atomic Layer Deposition: Basic Principles, Characterizations, and Applications (2015)
- AVS Certificates Photolithography Process in IC Production (2015)

## LANGUAGES & OTHER RELATED EXPERIENCES

Language: Fluent in Mandarin; Working Proficiency in English

**TOEFL**: 107

**Teaching Fellow:** Applied Numerical Methods, Professional Ethics, Chemical Reaction Engineering, Chemical Engineering Process Design, etc.