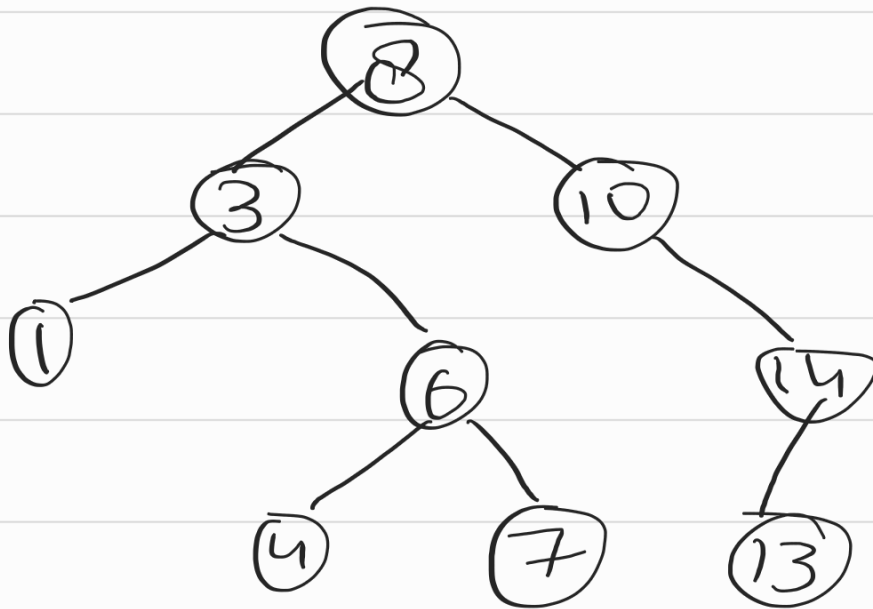


Maximum difference b/w Node & Ancestor



⑧ → 3, 10, 1, 6, 14, 4, 7, 13

diffs 5 2 ⑦_{max} 2 6 4 15

③ → 1 6 4 7

2 3 1 4

Brute force :

- take a root & find diff with its all children
- & update max variable

```
void findMax(root, child) {
```

```
    maxDiff = max(maxDiff,
                   abs(root->val -
                       child->val));
```

```
    findMax(root, child->left);
    findMax(root, child->right);
```

```
}
void findMaxDiff(root) {
```

```
    findMax(root, root->left);
    findMax(root, root->right);
```

```
    findMaxDiff(root->left);
    findMaxDiff(root->right);
```

```
}
```

Optical

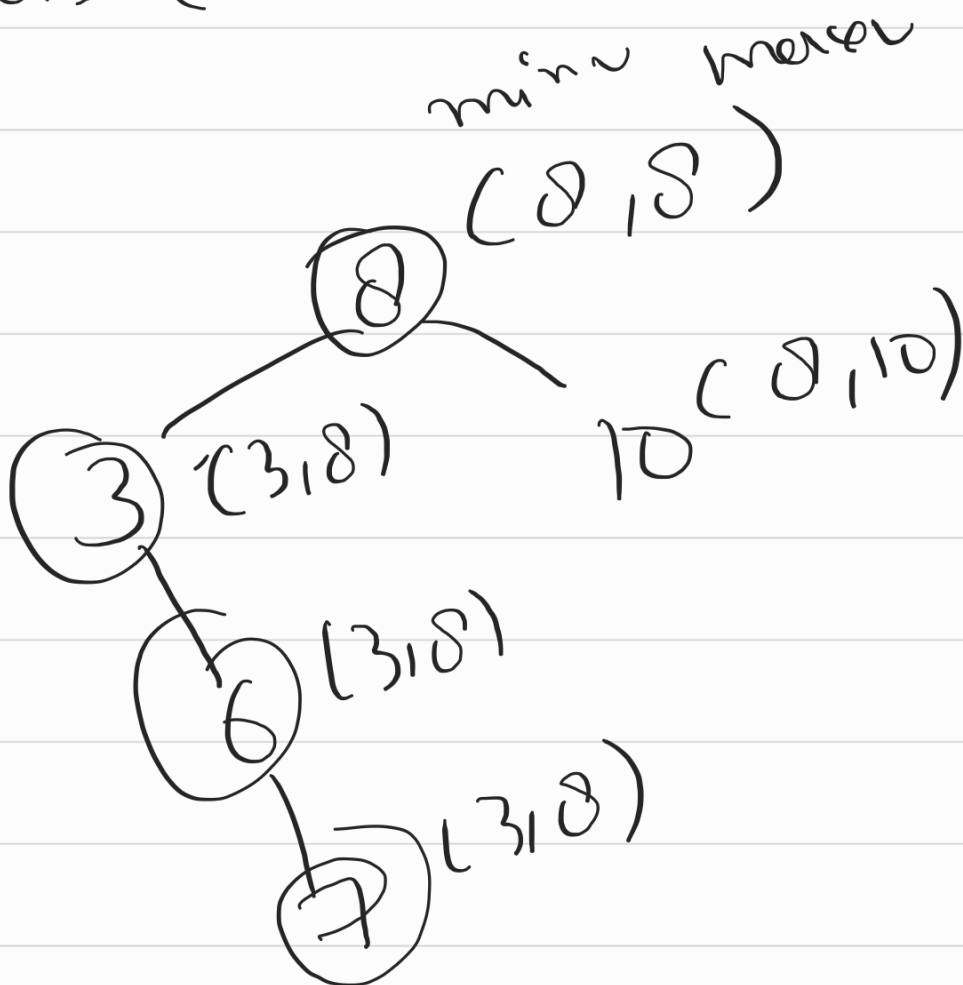
$$\text{abs}(a - b)$$

a ↓ min $\frac{a}{2}$ min

b ↑ max $\frac{a}{2}$ max

vice-versa

$$\text{abs}(\text{min} - \text{max})$$



```
int findMaxDiff (root, minv, maxv) {  
    if (root == NULL  
        return abs(minv - maxv);
```

```
    minv = min(minv, root->val);  
    maxv = max(maxv, root->val);
```

```
    int l = findMaxDiff (root->left, minv,  
                          maxv);
```

```
    int r = findMaxDiff (root->right, minv,  
                          maxv);
```

```
    return max(l, r);
```