



# MANIPAL UNIVERSITY JAIPUR

(University under Section 2(f) of the UGC Act)

## Department of Computer Science and Engineering Course Hand-out

### 1. Basic Details:

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Programme Name:                                     | B.Tech. (CSE)   |
| Course Name:  | Computer Vision   |
| Course Code:  | CSE3241   |
| LTPC ( <i>Lecture Tutorial Practical Credits</i> ): | 3 0 0 3   |
| Session:  | Jan-May, 2026   |
| Class:  | Semester – VI   |
| Course Coordinator:                                 | Dr. Mohit Kushwaha  |
| Course Instructor(s):                               | Dr. Mohit Kushwaha, Dr. Bali Devi,<br>Dr. Sachin Gupta,<br>Mr. Harish Sharma, Dr. Pranshu Pranjal |

### 2. Introduction:

This course introduces the theoretical foundations and practical applications of Computer Vision. Students will study image formation, image processing, feature extraction, motion estimation, depth perception, and recognition tasks, along with modern deep learning approaches. The course emphasizes real-world applications such as autonomous vehicles, surveillance, AR/VR, and medical imaging, preparing students to design and implement intelligent vision-based systems.

### 3. Course Outcomes (COs):

| CO Statement  | CO        | Bloom's Level            | Target Attainment % | Target Attainment Level |
|---|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Apply principles of image formation, sampling, interpolation, and transformations for image processing.       | CSE3241.1 | Apply (Level 3)          | $\geq 80$           | 3                       |
| Implement feature detection and description techniques for extracting image information.                      | CSE3241.2 | Apply (Level 3)          | $\geq 80$           | 3                       |
| Analyze image segmentation and grouping methods for effective image interpretation.                           | CSE3241.3 | Analyze (Level 4)        | $\geq 70\% < 80\%$  | 2                       |
| Discuss geometric vision concepts for camera calibration, stereo vision, and 3D reconstruction.               | CSE3241.4 | Apply (Level 5)          | $\geq 70\% < 80\%$  | 2                       |
| Develop recognition and learning frameworks, including deep learning for object detection and classification. | CSE3241.5 | Apply/Evaluate (Level 5) | $\geq 80$           | 3                       |

Bloom's Level: Revised Bloom's Taxonomy

Target Attainment Level: Tentative/Estimated attainment as per MUJ guidelines

### 4. Program Outcomes (POs):

- PO.1. Engineering knowledge:** Apply the knowledge of basic science and fundamental computing in solving complex engineering problems.
- PO.2. Problem analysis:** Identify, formulate, research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
- PO.3. Design/development of Computing solutions:** Design solutions for complex IT engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the Information oriented public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations
- PO.4. Conduct investigations of complex problems:** Use IT domain research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions
- PO.5. Modern tool usage:** Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools\_including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations

- PO.6. The engineer and society:** Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal, and cultural issues\_and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice
- PO.7. Environment and sustainability:** Understand the impact of professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development
- PO.8.** Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics\_and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practices.
- PO.9.** **Individual and teamwork:** Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse IT teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
- PO.10. Communication:** Communicate effectively\_on complex computing engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
- PO.11. Project management and finance:** Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments .
- PO.12. Life-long learning:** Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change

## 5. Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs):

**PSO1:** Apply mathematical concepts, algorithms, and AI techniques to analyze, model, and simulate complex engineering and real-world problems effectively.

**PSO2:** Design and develop cost-effective, secure, and scalable software systems addressing user requirements with environmental and societal considerations.

**PSO3:** Will be able to design, manage, and secure wired/ wireless computer networks for transfer and sharing of information.

## 6. Assessment Plan:

| Criteria                           | Description   | Maximum Marks |
|------------------------------------|---|---------------|
| Internal Assessment<br>(Summative) | MTE<br>1. Two Quizzes (10 marks)<br>2. Two Assignment (10 marks)<br>3. Project on CV (05 marks)<br>4. Attendance (05marks)  | 30<br>30      |
| End Term<br>Exam<br>(Summative)    | End Term Exam (Close Book)  | 40            |
|                                    | Total   | 100           |
| Attendance<br>(Formative)          | A minimum of 75% Attendance is required to be maintained by a student to be qualified for taking up the End Semester examination. The allowance of 25% includes all types of leaves including medical leaves. |               |

### Attendance Rubric:

90–100% = 5 marks; 85–90% = 4 marks; 80–84% = 3 marks;

75–80% = 2 marks; <75% = 0 marks

## 7. Syllabus:

**Fundamentals of Image Formation and Processing:** Image formation principles: camera models, light, shading, and color; Image sampling, interpolation, and transformations; Linear filtering, convolution, and Fourier analysis; Histogram processing, enhancement, and restoration techniques; **Feature Detection and Description:** Edge detection: Canny, LoG, DoG methods; Corner detection: Harris, Hessian-Affine; Keypoint descriptors: SIFT, SURF, HOG; **Image Segmentation and Grouping:** Segmentation techniques: region growing, edge-based; Texture segmentation and analysis using Gabor filters; Grouping methods: least squares fitting, RANSAC; Image alignment and stitching; **Geometric Vision and 3D Reconstruction:** Camera calibration and epipolar geometry; Two-view and multi-view stereo vision; Structure from motion and 3D reconstruction frameworks; Shape-from-X techniques: shading, texture, motion, and edges; **Recognition and Learning in Vision:** Statistical learning frameworks: supervised, unsupervised, semi-supervised; Classification techniques: Bayes, KNN, ANN models; Dimensionality reduction: PCA, LDA, ICA; Object detection and image classification methodologies; **Advanced Topics in Computer Vision:** Motion analysis: optical flow, KLT tracking, dynamic stereo; Deep learning in vision: CNNs, object detection, segmentation; Vision and language integration, video analysis.

## 8. Text Books:

1. Richard Szeliski, Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications, Springer, 2nd Ed., 2022.
2. David Forsyth & Jean Ponce, Computer Vision: A Modern Approach, Pearson, 2nd Ed., 2011.

**9. Reference Books:**

1. Richard Hartley & Andrew Zisserman, Multiple View Geometry in Computer Vision, Cambridge, 2nd Ed., 2004.
2. R.C. Gonzalez and R.E. Woods, Digital Image Processing, (4e), Pearson Education, 2018.

**10. Lecture Plan:**

| Lec. | Topics  | Session Outcome  | Mode of Delivery | Corresponding CO | Mode Of Assessing CO                  |
|------|---|--|------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1.   | Introduction and Course Hand-out briefing             | To acquaint and clear teacher's expectations and understand student expectations | PPT              | NA               | NA                                    |
| 2.   | Image Formation Principles: Camera Models             | Explain camera models and image formation  | PPT, Lecture     | CSE3241.1        | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 3.   | Light and Shading Models                              | Understand light interaction and shading principles                              | PPT, Lecture     | CSE3241.1        | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 4.   | Color Models and Representation                       | Explain color spaces and conversions   | PPT, Lecture     | CSE3241.1        | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 5.   | Image Sampling and Quantization                       | Apply sampling and quantization techniques                                       | PPT, Lecture     | CSE3241.1        | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 6.   | Interpolation Techniques                              | Implement interpolation methods for image resizing                               | PPT, Lecture     | CSE3241.1        | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 7.   | Image Transformations: Scaling, Rotation, Translation | Apply geometric transformations  | PPT, Lecture     | CSE3241.1        | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 8.   | Linear Filtering and Convolution Basics               | Understand filtering and convolution operations                                  | PPT, Lecture     | CSE3241.1        | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 9.   | Fourier Analysis in Image Processing                  | Apply Fourier transform for image analysis                                       | PPT, Lecture     | CSE3241.1        | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 10.  | Histogram Processing and Equalization                 | Implement histogram-based enhancement  | PPT, Lecture     | CSE3241.1        | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 11.  | Image Restoration Techniques                          | Apply restoration filters to degraded images                                     | PPT, Lecture     | CSE3241.1        | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |

|     |  |  |              |           |                                       |
|-----|--|--|--------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| 12. | Noise Models and Reduction Methods     | Analyze noise and apply reduction techniques | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.1 | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 13. | Edge Detection: Canny Algorithm        | Implement Canny edge detection               | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.2 | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 14. | Edge Detection: LoG and DoG Methods    | Apply LoG and DoG techniques                 | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.2 | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 15. | Corner Detection: Harris Method        | Implement Harris corner detection            | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.2 | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 16. | Corner Detection: Hessian-Affine       | Apply Hessian-Affine technique               | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.2 | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 17. | Keypoint Descriptors: SIFT and SURF    | Explain and implement SIFT and SURF          | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.2 | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 18. | Feature Descriptors: HOG               | Apply Histogram of Oriented Gradients        | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.2 | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 19. | Segmentation: Region Growing Technique | Implement region growing segmentation        | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.3 | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 20. | Segmentation: Edge-based Methods       | Apply edge-based segmentation                | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.3 | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 21. | Texture Analysis using Gabor Filters   | Analyze texture using Gabor filters          | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.3 | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 22. | Grouping: Least Squares Fitting        | Apply least squares for grouping             | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.3 | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 23. | Grouping: RANSAC Algorithm             | Implement RANSAC for robust grouping         | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.3 | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 24. | Image Alignment and Stitching          | Perform image stitching techniques           | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.3 | Quiz, Mid-Term Assignments & End-Term |
| 25. | Camera Calibration Techniques          | Demonstrate camera calibration methods       | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.4 | Quiz, Assignments & End-Term          |
| 26. | Epipolar Geometry Concepts             | Explain epipolar geometry in vision          | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.4 | Quiz, Assignments & End-Term          |

|     |  |   |              |           |                              |
|-----|--|---|--------------|-----------|------------------------------|
| 27. | Stereo Vision Basics   | Apply stereo vision for depth estimation              | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.4 | Quiz, Assignments & End-Term |
| 28. | Structure from Motion  | Implement structure from motion techniques            | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.4 | Quiz, Assignments & End-Term |
| 29. | 3D Reconstruction Frameworks                                   | Analyze frameworks for 3D reconstruction              | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.4 | Quiz, Assignments & End-Term |
| 30. | Shape-from-X Techniques  | Explain shading, texture, motion-based shape recovery | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.4 | Quiz, Assignments & End-Term |
| 31. | Learning Frameworks: Supervised and Unsupervised               | Explain supervised and unsupervised learning          | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.5 | Quiz, Assignments & End-Term |
| 32. | Semi-supervised Learning in Vision                             | Discuss semi-supervised approaches                    | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.5 | Quiz, Assignments & End-Term |
| 33. | Classification Techniques: Bayes and KNN                       | Apply Bayes and KNN classifiers                       | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.5 | Quiz, Assignments & End-Term |
| 34. | Classification Techniques: ANN Models                          | Implement ANN for image classification                | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.5 | Quiz, Assignments & End-Term |
| 35. | Dimensionality Reduction: PCA and LDA                          | Apply PCA and LDA for feature reduction               | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.5 | Quiz, Assignments & End-Term |
| 36. | Dimensionality Reduction: ICA                                  | Explain ICA and its applications                      | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.5 | Quiz, Assignments & End-Term |
| 37. | Deep Learning in Vision: CNN Basics                            | Implement CNN for object detection                    | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.5 | Quiz, Assignments & End-Term |
| 38. | Advanced Topics: Motion Analysis, Optical Flow, Video Analysis | Analyze motion and video analysis techniques          | PPT, Lecture | CSE3241.5 | Quiz, Assignments & End-Term |

## 11. Learner Centric & Outside Class Activities:

- Low difficulty: Tutorials on image filtering and feature extraction; peer discussions on OpenCV basics.
- Medium difficulty: MOOC certification (e.g., “Deep Learning for Computer Vision”), group projects on object detection.
- High difficulty: Mini-research projects on depth estimation or AR/VR; participation in hackathons or Kaggle competitions.

## 12. Course Articulation Matrix (CO–PO–PSO):

| CO         | STATEMENT  | CORRELATION WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | CORRELATION WITH PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES |       |       |
|------------|--|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|
|            |  | PO 1                              | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO 10 | PO 11 | PO 12 | PSO 1                                      | PSO 2 | PSO 3 |
| CSE 3241.1 | Apply principles of image formation, sampling, interpolation, and transformations for image processing.      | 3                                 | 3    | 2    | 1    | 1    | -    | 2    | 2    | -    | 1     | -     | 3     | 2  | 2     | -     |
| CSE 3241.2 | Implement feature detection and description techniques for extracting image information.                     | 3                                 | 3    | 2    | -    | -    | 3    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | 3     | 2  | 2     | -     |
| CSE 3241.3 | Analyze image segmentation and grouping methods for effective image interpretation.                          | 3                                 | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | -    | -    | -     | -     | 2     | 1  | 2     | -     |
| CSE 3241.4 | Demonstrate geometric vision concepts for camera calibration, stereo vision, and 3D reconstruction.          | 3                                 | 2    | 3    | -    | 1    | 2    | 2    | -    | -    | -     | -     | 2     | 1  | 3     | -     |
| CSE 3241.5 | Apply recognition and learning frameworks, including deep learning, for object detection and classification. | 3                                 | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | -    |      | 2    | -     | -     | 3     | 2  | 3     | -     |

1- Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation