```
def remove_duplicates(lst):
  result = []
  for item in lst:
    if item not in result:
      result.append(item)
  return result
def both_cricket_and_badminton(cricket, badminton):
  result = []
  for student in cricket:
    if student in badminton:
      result.append(student)
  return result
def either cricket or badminton not both(cricket, badminton):
  result = []
  for student in cricket:
    if student not in badminton:
      result.append(student)
  for student in badminton:
    if student not in cricket:
      result.append(student)
  return result
def neither_cricket_nor_badminton(all_students, cricket, badminton):
  result = []
  for student in all_students:
    if student not in cricket and student not in badminton:
      result.append(student)
  return result
def cricket_and_football_not_badminton(cricket, football, badminton):
```

```
result = []
  for student in cricket:
    if student in football and student not in badminton:
      result.append(student)
  return result
# Sample data
all_students = ['Alice', 'Bob', 'Charlie', 'David', 'Eve', 'Frank']
cricket = ['Alice', 'Bob', 'Charlie', 'Alice'] # Duplicate Alice
badminton = ['Bob', 'David', 'Eve', 'Bob']
                                          # Duplicate Bob
football = ['Charlie', 'Eve', 'Frank', 'Charlie'] # Duplicate Charlie
# Remove duplicates
cricket = remove_duplicates(cricket)
badminton = remove duplicates(badminton)
football = remove_duplicates(football)
# 1. List of students who play both cricket and badminton
both cb = both cricket and badminton(cricket, badminton)
print("Students who play both cricket and badminton:", both_cb)
# 2. List of students who play either cricket or badminton but not both
either_cb_not_both = either_cricket_or_badminton_not_both(cricket, badminton)
print("Students who play either cricket or badminton but not both:", either_cb_not_both)
# 3. Number of students who play neither cricket nor badminton
neither cb = neither cricket nor badminton(all students, cricket, badminton)
print("Number of students who play neither cricket nor badminton:", len(neither cb))
# 4. Number of students who play cricket and football but not badminton
cricket_football_not_badminton = cricket_and_football_not_badminton(cricket, football, badminton)
print("Students who play cricket and football but not badminton:", cricket football not badminton)
```