

```
clc;
clear;

battery_capacity = 2.7; % in Ah

% Define capacity from 100% to 0% (discharging)
capacity = linspace(1, 0, 500); % Normalized: full (1) to empty (0)

% Define a realistic discharging profile for LiFePO4
% Starts at 4.2V and smoothly drops to 2.7V
V_profile = @(x) 2.7 + 1.5 * (0.5*(1 - tanh((x - 0.1) * 10)) + ...
    0.4*exp(-5 * x) + ...
    0.1*(1 - tanh((x - 0.9) * 10)));

% Generate the base voltage curve
V_base = V_profile(capacity);

% Apply internal resistance-based voltage drop at high C-rates
drop = @(rate) 0.01 * log(rate); % Polarization effect increases with rate

% Define C-rates to simulate
C_rates = [0.3, 1, 2.5, 7, 20];
colors = {'b', 'r', 'm', 'g', 'k'};
V_curves = zeros(length(C_rates), length(capacity));

% Create figure
figure;
hold on;

% Plot for each C-rate
for i = 1:length(C_rates)
    rate = C_rates(i);
    current = rate * battery_capacity; % Current in Amps
    V_curves(i, :) = V_base - drop(rate); % Discharging → voltage drop
    legend_labels{i} = sprintf('%.1fC', rate);
    plot(capacity * 100, V_curves(i, :), 'Color', colors{i}, 'LineWidth', 2);
end

% Plot formatting
xlabel('Remaining Capacity (%)');
ylabel('Voltage (V)');
title('Discharging Behavior of 2.7Ah LiFePO_4 Battery at Different C-Rates');
legend(legend_labels, 'Location', 'SouthWest');
grid on;
ylim([2.6 4.3]);
xlim([0 100]);
```