

Transactions

- **Non Conflicting Transactions**

1. **Serial Transactions - Updating the same data twice**

```
START TRANSACTION;  
START TRANSACTION;  
SELECT * FROM User;  
UPDATE User  
SET pin_code = 123456  
WHERE id = 1;  
COMMIT;  
SELECT * FROM User;  
UPDATE User  
SET pin_code = 123457  
WHERE id = 1;  
COMMIT;
```

2. **Serial Transactions - Reading and accessing updated data from previous Transaction**

```
START TRANSACTION;  
START TRANSACTION;  
SELECT * FROM User;  
UPDATE User  
SET password = '123456'  
WHERE id = 1;  
COMMIT;  
SELECT * FROM User WHERE password LIKE '123456';  
COMMIT;
```

3. **Isolation - Working in 2 separate tables**

```
START TRANSACTION;  
START TRANSACTION;  
SELECT * FROM User;  
UPDATE User
```

```
SET password = '103456'  
WHERE id = 20;  
COMMIT;  
SELECT * FROM Product;  
UPDATE Product  
SET name = 'lewis vitton'  
WHERE price = 100;  
COMMIT;
```

4. Consistency - Transaction reading data ie updated by previous Transaction

```
START TRANSACTION;  
START TRANSACTION;  
DELETE FROM Product  
WHERE price < 20;  
COMMIT;  
SELECT * FROM Product  
WHERE price = 100;  
COMMIT;
```

● Conflicting Transactions

1. Write - Write Conflict

```
START TRANSACTION;  
UPDATE User SET house_num = 'A_999' WHERE id = 1;  
SELECT * FROM User;  
START TRANSACTION;  
UPDATE User SET house_num = 'A_888' WHERE id = 1;  
SELECT * FROM User;  
COMMIT;  
COMMIT;
```

2. Dirty - Read Conflict

```
set SQL_SAFE_UPDATES=0;  
start transaction; -- t1  
start transaction; -- t2
```

```
update Brand set name ="a" where id=1; -- t2
select * from Brand; -- t1
commit; -- t2
commit; -- t1
```
