

Machine Learning Lab

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Batch- 2

Experiment- 5

Implementation of Simple Linear Regression using Python (Without using Library)

Syntax:

```
def simple_linear_regression(x, y):  
    mean_x = sum(x) / len(x)  
    mean_y = sum(y) / len(y)  
    deviation_x = [xi - mean_x for xi in x]  
    deviation_y = [yi - mean_y for yi in y]  
    slope = sum([xi*yi for xi, yi in zip(deviation_x, deviation_y)]) / sum([xi**2  
for xi in deviation_x])  
    intercept = mean_y - slope * mean_x  
    y_pred = [slope*xi + intercept for xi in x]  
    return slope, intercept, y_pred  
  
x = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]  
y = [2, 4, 5, 4, 5]
```

```
slope, intercept, y_pred = simple_linear_regression(x, y)
```

```
print("Slope:", slope)
```

```
print("Intercept:", intercept)
```

```
print("Predicted Y values:", y_pred)
```

Output:

Slope: 0.6

Intercept: 2.2

Predicted Y values: [2.800000000000003, 3.400000000000004, 4.0, 4.6, 5.2]