

# Advance Database Management Systems Lab

## Experiment- 6

## To understand the concepts of Views

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## Batch- 2

```
CREATE DATABASE LabExperiment6;
```

```
USE LabExperiment6;
```

```
CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEES( Employee_id VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL
PRIMARY KEY, First_Name VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL, Last_Name
VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL, DOB Date, salary DECIMAL(25,0) NOT NULL,
Department id VARCHAR(10) );
```

--1 Create View of name emp\_view and the column would be Employee\_id, Last Name, salary and department id only.

```
CREATE VIEW emp_view(Employee_id, Last_Name, salary, Department_id)
AS SELECT Employee_id, Last_Name, salary, Department_id FROM
EMPLOYEES;
```

```
exec sp_columns emp view
```

Output:

TABLE_NAME	TABLE_OWNER	TABLE_NAME	TABLE_OWNER	COLUMN_NAME	DATA_TYPE	PRIVILEGE	LENGTH	SCALE	NUM_ROWS	COLLATION	COLLATION_OWNER	SQD_DATA_TYPE	SQD_DATA_LENGTH	CHARACTER_SET_NAME	CHARACTER_SET_OWNER	ORDINAL_POSITION	IS_NULLABLE	IS_DEFAULT
LAC_PARAMETER	dba	EXP_PARAMETER	dba	EXP_PARAMETER_ID	char	30	0	0	0	NULL	NULL	1	0	NULL	1	1	YES	NO
LAC_PARAMETER	dba	EXP_PARAMETER	dba	EXP_PARAMETER	char	30	0	0	0	NULL	NULL	1	0	NULL	2	2	YES	NO
LAC_PARAMETER	dba	EXP_PARAMETER	dba	EXP_PARAMETER	char	30	0	0	0	NULL	NULL	1	0	NULL	3	3	YES	NO
LAC_PARAMETER	dba	EXP_PARAMETER	dba	EXP_PARAMETER_ID	char	30	0	0	0	NULL	NULL	1	0	NULL	4	4	YES	NO

--2) Insert values into view(remove the NOT NULL constraint and then insert values)

```
ALTER TABLE EMPLOYEES ALTER COLUMN First_Name varchar(30)
null;
```

```
INSERT INTO emp_view VALUES('EMP000111', 'JAIN', 50000, 'INFORMATIC');
```

SELECT \* FROM EMPLOYEES:

```

INSERT INTO emp_view VALUES ('EMP000112', 'Joyce', 25000, 'ECE');
INSERT INTO emp_view VALUES ('EMP000113', 'Ramesh', 38000, 'ME');
INSERT INTO emp_view VALUES ('EMP000114', 'James', 55000, 'CIVIL');
INSERT INTO emp_view VALUES ('EMP000115', 'Jennifer', 65555, 'IT');

```

```
SELECT * FROM EMPLOYEES;
```

```
SELECT * FROM emp_view;
```

Output:

	EMPLOYEE_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	DOB	SALARY	DEPARTMENT_ID
1	EMP000111	NULL	JAIN	NULL	50000	INFORMATIC

  

	EMPLOYEE_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	DOB	SALARY	DEPARTMENT_ID
1	EMP000111	NULL	JAIN	NULL	50000	INFORMATIC
2	EMP000112	NULL	Joyce	NULL	25000	ECE
3	EMP000113	NULL	Ramesh	NULL	38000	ME
4	EMP000114	NULL	James	NULL	55000	CIVIL
5	EMP000115	NULL	Jennifer	NULL	65555	IT

  

	EMPLOYEE_ID	LAST_NAME	SALARY	DEPARTMENT_ID
1	EMP000111	JAIN	50000	INFORMATIC
2	EMP000112	Joyce	25000	ECE
3	EMP000113	Ramesh	38000	ME
4	EMP000114	James	55000	CIVIL
5	EMP000115	Jennifer	65555	IT

--3) Modify, delete and drop operations are performed on view.

--UPDATE

```
update emp_view set salary=60000 where Employee_id='EMP000113';
```

```
DELETE FROM emp_view WHERE Last_Name='Joyce';
```

```
SELECT * FROM emp_view;
```

```
CREATE VIEW ADBMS(L_Name, salary) AS SELECT Last_Name, salary
FROM EMPLOYEES;
```

```
SELECT * FROM ADBMS;
```

```
DROP VIEW ADBMS;
```

Output:

	EMPLOYEE_ID	LAST_NAME	SALARY	DEPARTMENT_ID
1	EMP000111	JAIN	50000	INFORMATIC
2	EMP000113	Ramesh	60000	ME
3	EMP000114	James	55000	CIVIL
4	EMP000115	Jennifer	65555	IT

	L_Name	salary
1	JAIN	50000
2	Ramesh	60000
3	James	55000
4	Jennifer	65555

---4 Creates a view named salary\_view. The view shows the employees in department and their annual salary.

SELECT \* FROM emp\_view;

INSERT INTO emp\_view VALUES('EMP000116','GUPTA',80000, '20');

CREATE VIEW salary\_viewB1 AS SELECT Employee\_id, Last\_Name, salary  
FROM EMPLOYEES WHERE Department\_id='20';

SELECT \* FROM salary\_viewB1;

Output:

	EMPLOYEE_ID	LAST_NAME	SALARY	DEPARTMENT_ID
1	EMP000111	JAIN	50000	INFORMATIC
2	EMP000113	Ramesh	60000	ME
3	EMP000114	James	55000	CIVIL
4	EMP000115	Jennifer	65555	IT

	Employee_id	Last_Name	salary
1	EMP000116	GUPTA	80000