

In [20]:

```
# importing packages
import pandas as pd

# create data
df = pd.DataFrame([
    [180000, 110, 18.9, 1400],
    [360000, 905, 23.4, 1800],
    [230000, 230, 14.0, 1300],
    [60000, 450, 13.5, 1500]],
    columns=['Col A', 'Col B',
            'Col C', 'Col D'])

# view data
display(df)
```

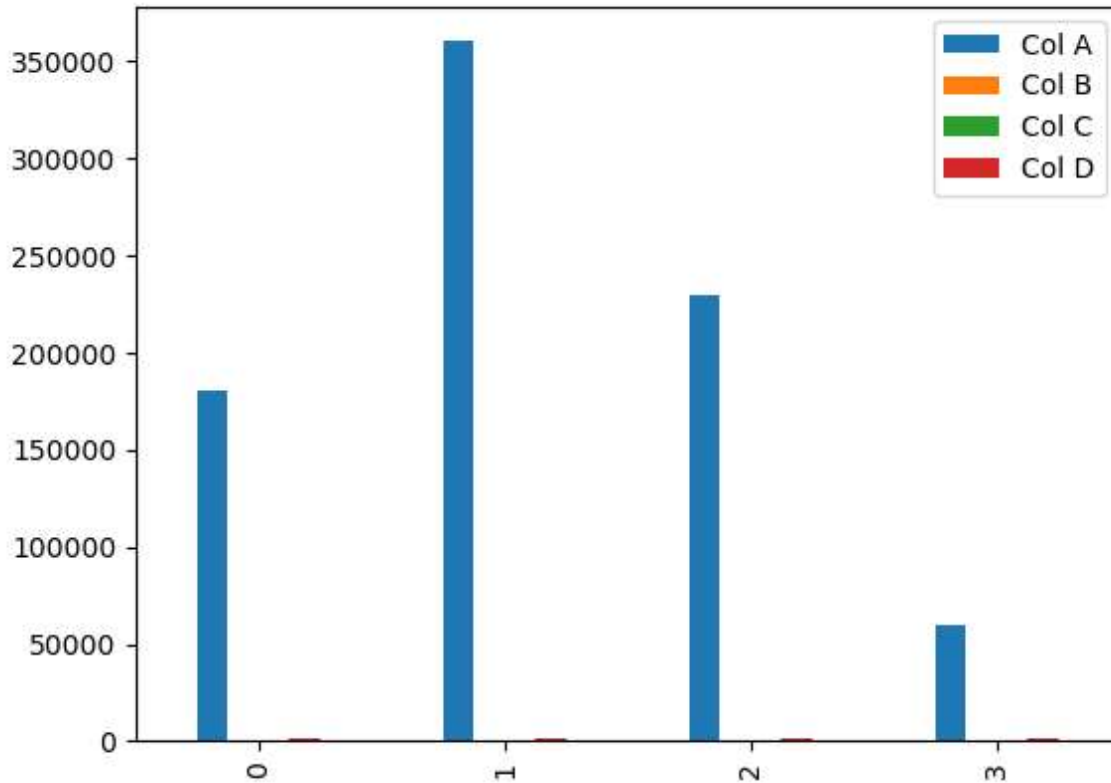
| | Col A | Col B | Col C | Col D |
|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 180000 | 110 | 18.9 | 1400 |
| 1 | 360000 | 905 | 23.4 | 1800 |
| 2 | 230000 | 230 | 14.0 | 1300 |
| 3 | 60000 | 450 | 13.5 | 1500 |

In [21]:

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
df.plot(kind = 'bar')
```

Out[21]:

<AxesSubplot:>



In [22]:

```
df.head(25)
```

Out[22]:

| | Col A | Col B | Col C | Col D |
|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 180000 | 110 | 18.9 | 1400 |
| 1 | 360000 | 905 | 23.4 | 1800 |
| 2 | 230000 | 230 | 14.0 | 1300 |
| 3 | 60000 | 450 | 13.5 | 1500 |

In [23]:

```
df_max_scaled = df.copy()

# apply normalization techniques
for column in df_max_scaled.columns:
    df_max_scaled[column] = df_max_scaled[column] / df_max_scaled[column].abs().max()

# view normalized data
display(df_max_scaled)
```

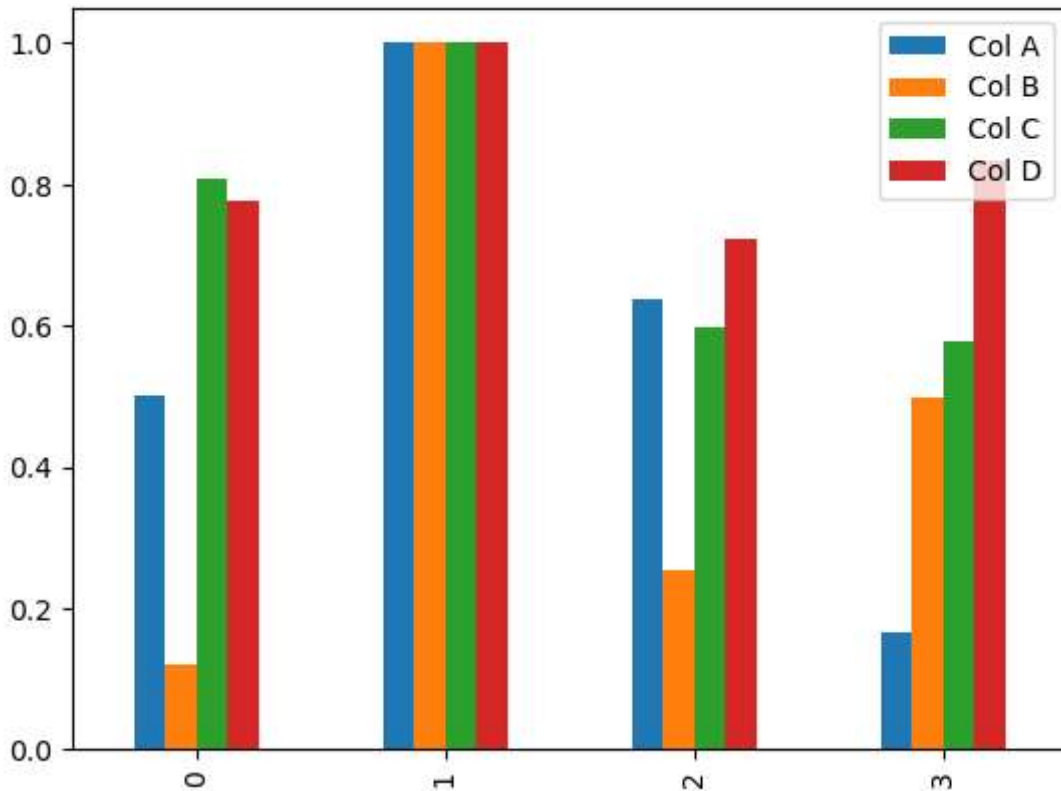
| | Col A | Col B | Col C | Col D |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0 | 0.500000 | 0.121547 | 0.807692 | 0.777778 |
| 1 | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | 1.000000 |
| 2 | 0.638889 | 0.254144 | 0.598291 | 0.722222 |
| 3 | 0.166667 | 0.497238 | 0.576923 | 0.833333 |

In [24]:

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
df_max_scaled.plot(kind = 'bar')
```

Out[24]:

<AxesSubplot:>



In [25]:

```
# copy the data
df_min_max_scaled = df.copy()

# apply normalization techniques
for column in df_min_max_scaled.columns:
    df_min_max_scaled[column] = (df_min_max_scaled[column] - df_min_max_scaled[column].min()) / (df_min_max_scaled[column].max() - df_min_max_scaled[column].min())

# view normalized data
print(df_min_max_scaled)
```

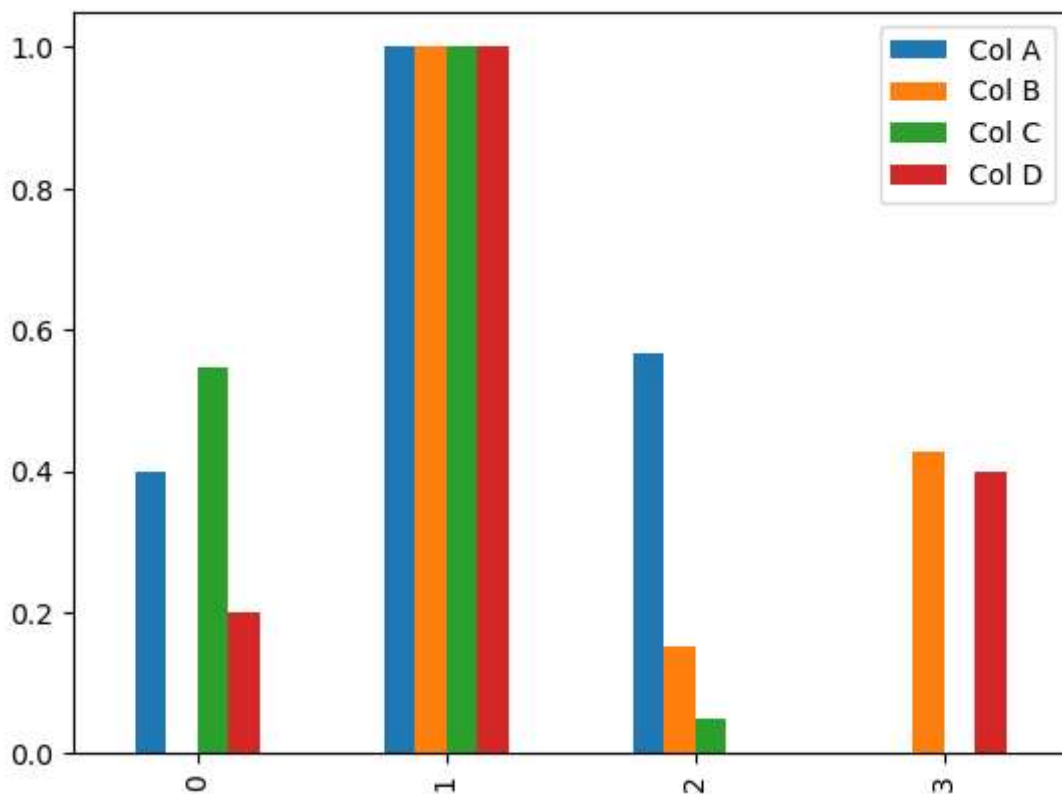
| | Col A | Col B | Col C | Col D |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-------|
| 0 | 0.400000 | 0.000000 | 0.545455 | 0.2 |
| 1 | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | 1.0 |
| 2 | 0.566667 | 0.150943 | 0.050505 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 0.000000 | 0.427673 | 0.000000 | 0.4 |

In [26]:

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
df_min_max_scaled.plot(kind = 'bar')
```

Out[26]:

<AxesSubplot:>



In [27]:

```
# copy the data
df_z_scaled = df.copy()

# apply normalization techniques
for column in df_z_scaled.columns:
    df_z_scaled[column] = (df_z_scaled[column] -
                           df_z_scaled[column].mean()) / df_z_scaled[column].std()

# view normalized data
display(df_z_scaled)
```

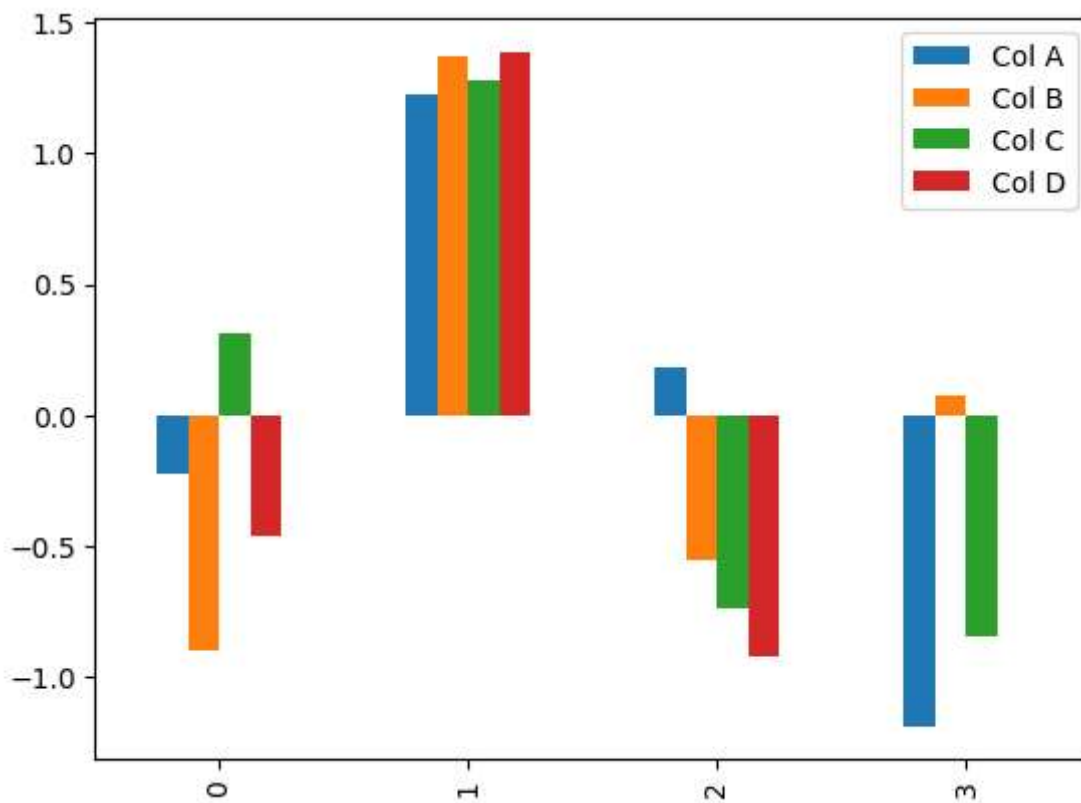
| | Col A | Col B | Col C | Col D |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| 0 | -0.221422 | -0.895492 | 0.311486 | -0.46291 |
| 1 | 1.227884 | 1.373564 | 1.278167 | 1.38873 |
| 2 | 0.181163 | -0.552993 | -0.741122 | -0.92582 |
| 3 | -1.187625 | 0.074922 | -0.848531 | 0.00000 |

In [28]:

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
df_z_scaled.plot(kind='bar')
```

Out[28]:

<AxesSubplot:>



In [29]:

```
# standardization implementation
# Importing the library
import pandas as pd

# Creating the data frame
details = {
    'col1': [1, 3, 5, 7, 9],
    'col2': [7, 4, 35, 14, 56]
}

# creating a Dataframe object
df = pd.DataFrame(details)

# Z-Score using pandas
df['col1'] = (df['col1'] - df['col1'].mean()) / df['col1'].std()
```

In [30]:

```
# Importing the library
import pandas as pd
import scipy
from scipy import stats

# Creating the data frame
details = {
    'col1': [1, 3, 5, 7, 9],
    'col2': [7, 4, 35, 14, 56]
}

# creating a Dataframe object
df = pd.DataFrame(details)

# Z-Score using scipy
df['col2'] = stats.zscore(df['col2'])
```

In [31]:

```
# Importing the library
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

# Creating the data frame
details = {
    'col1': [1, 3, 5, 7, 9],
    'col2': [7, 4, 35, 14, 56]
}

# creating a Dataframe object
df = pd.DataFrame(details)

# define standard scaler
scaler = StandardScaler()

# transform data
df = scaler.fit_transform(df)
```