

Pre

3 Consider the following grammar

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle A \rangle a \langle B \rangle b$$

$$\langle A \rangle \rightarrow \langle A \rangle b \mid b$$

$$\langle B \rangle = a \langle B \rangle \mid a$$

- baab
- bbaaaaaa
- bbbab
- bbaab

(i)  $S \rightarrow \langle A \rangle a \langle B \rangle b$

↓

$$b a \langle B \rangle b$$

↓

$$b a a b$$

Generated  
by grammar

(ii) bbbab

$$S \rightarrow \langle A \rangle a \langle B \rangle b$$

↓

$$\langle A \rangle b a \langle B \rangle b$$

$$b b a$$

Not possible

(iii)  $bb aaaaa S$

$$S \rightarrow \langle A \rangle a \langle B \rangle b \mid \langle A \rangle \langle B \rangle \mid \langle A \rangle \langle B \rangle \langle A \rangle \mid \langle A \rangle \langle B \rangle \langle A \rangle \langle B \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\downarrow \\ &\langle B \rangle b a \langle B \rangle a b \\ &\downarrow \\ &bb a \langle B \rangle a a b \end{aligned}$$

$$bb aaaaa b$$

Not possible

(iv)  $bb aab$

~~$$S \rightarrow \langle A \rangle a \langle B \rangle b \mid \langle A \rangle \langle B \rangle \mid \langle A \rangle \langle B \rangle \langle A \rangle \mid \langle A \rangle \langle B \rangle \langle A \rangle \langle B \rangle$$~~

$$S \rightarrow \langle A \rangle a \langle B \rangle b$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\downarrow \\ &\langle B \rangle b a \langle A \rangle b \\ &\downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ &bb a a b \end{aligned}$$

Generated by grammar

4.] Consider the following grammar.

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow a \langle S \rangle c \langle B \rangle \mid \langle A \rangle \mid b$$

$$\langle A \rangle \rightarrow c \langle A \rangle \mid c$$

$$\langle B \rangle \rightarrow d \mid \langle A \rangle$$

abcd

(i)  $S \rightarrow a \langle s \rangle c \langle B \rangle$

a b c d

using grammar  $\langle S \rangle \rightarrow b$  and  $\langle B \rangle \rightarrow d$

(ii) acccbd

$S \rightarrow a \langle s \rangle c \langle B \rangle$

~~abc~~  
ac  $\langle A \rangle$  cd

using  $\langle s \rangle \rightarrow \langle A \rangle \rightarrow c \langle A \rangle$   
and

$\langle B \rangle \rightarrow d$

acccd.

$\therefore$  Not possible with the grammar.

(iii) acccbcc

$S \rightarrow a \langle s \rangle c \langle B \rangle$

$\downarrow$   
~~S~~  $a \langle A \rangle c \langle B \rangle$

accc  $\langle A \rangle$   
 $\downarrow$   
accc x

$\therefore$  Not possible with grammar.

iv)  $acd$

$$S \rightarrow a \langle S \rangle c \langle B \rangle$$

$a^R c d$

$\therefore$  Not possible with grammar

(v)  $accc$

$$S \rightarrow a \langle S \rangle c \langle B \rangle$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ a \langle A \rangle c \langle A \rangle \end{array}$$

$accc$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{using } \langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle A \rangle \\ \langle B \rangle \rightarrow \langle A \rangle \end{array}$$

$\therefore$  Possible with grammar