

Exercise-2

41.

- ① Given Grammar perform Left factoring

$$A \rightarrow iRpb / iRpet$$

$$R \rightarrow r$$

identify common prefix i.e. iRp

$$A \rightarrow iRpX$$

$$X \rightarrow b / et$$

$$R \rightarrow r$$

- ② Perform Left factoring for following grammar

$$T \rightarrow cPr / cPbpq$$

$$P \rightarrow p$$

Common Prefix cP

\therefore Create a non ~~Technical~~^{terminal} Y to handle the choices r and bpq that follows cP .

Thus, left factored grammar.

$$\begin{aligned}T &\rightarrow cR \\ Y &\rightarrow r/bpq \\ P &\rightarrow p\end{aligned}$$

3. Perform Left factoring for below grammar

$$\begin{aligned}A &\rightarrow aAB/aA \\ B &\rightarrow bB/b\end{aligned}$$

Common Prefix:- aA

A new non terminal X is introduced to handle choices B & ϵ (empty) that follows aA .

left factored grammar

$$\begin{aligned}A &\rightarrow aAX \\ X &\rightarrow B/\epsilon \\ B &\rightarrow bB/b\end{aligned}$$

4. Identify first & follow for each non terminal

$$S \rightarrow ABCDE$$

$$A \rightarrow a | \epsilon$$

$$B \rightarrow b | t$$

$$C \rightarrow c$$

$$D \rightarrow d | \epsilon$$

$$E \rightarrow e | \epsilon$$

Nonterminal	First	Follow
S	abc	\$
A	a, ϵ	b, c
B	b, t	c
C	c	d, e,
D	d, ϵ	e, \$
E	e, ϵ	\$

§ Identify the first & follow for each non terminal for the following gram.

$$\begin{aligned} E &\rightarrow E + T \mid T \\ T &\rightarrow T * F \mid F \\ F &\rightarrow (E) id \end{aligned}$$

Non terminal	First	Follow
E	C, id	+,)
T	C, id	*, \$
F	C, id	\$

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