

```
vector<int> ans;
int n = nums.size();
unordered_map<int, int> mp;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    mp[nums[i]]++;
}
```

```
int target = n/3;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    if (mp[i] > target) {
        ans.push_back(nums[i]);
    }
}
```

```
return ans;
```

(30, 9)
(13, 8)
(-4, 6)
(-5, 5)
(5, 3)
(3, 2)
(1, 0)

3 Sum = 0 x 0 3

-1 3 2 -2 -8 1 7 10 23

(3, 4)

(3, 7)

max = 8 < 5

Merge sorted array

arr1 = {1, 3, 5, 7, 9}

arr2 = {0, 2, 6, 8}

vector<int> arr3;

~~int i = 0, j = 0~~ int i = 0, j = 0

for (i = 0; i < arr1.size(); i++)

n1 → 1st size
n2 → 2nd size

~~while (i < n1 && j < n2) {~~

~~if (arr1[i] < arr2[j]) {~~

~~ans.push~~

while (i < n1 && j < n2) {

if (arr1[i] < arr2[j]) {

ans.push_back(arr1[i]);
i++;

else if (arr1[i] > arr2[j]) {

ans.push_back(arr2[j]);
j++;

}

x → 1st element of current

y → 2nd element of previous

x y y

~~x y y~~


```

for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    if

```

arr[] = { 3, 1, -2, -5, 2, -4 };

Ans → { 3, 2, 1, 5, 2, -4 }

```

int pnt = arr[0];

```

~~for (i = 0; i < n; i++)~~

~~XXXXXXXXXX pos;~~

~~XXXXXXXXXX neg;~~

int pnt = arr[0];

int k = 0; l = 0;

int pos[n/2];

int neg[n/2];

~~int pnt = arr[0];~~

~~int pnt = arr[0];~~

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {

if (arr[i] > 0) {

pos[k] = arr[i];

k++;

}

else if (arr[i] < 0) {

neg[k] = arr[i];

k++;

}

}

vector<int> leaders;

for (int i = 0; i < n-1; i++) {

for (int j = i+1; j < n-1; j++) {

if (A[i] > A[j]) {

leaders.push_back(A[i]);

}

}

return leaders;

}

leaders.push_back(A[n-1]);

arr1 = {1, 3, 5, 7, 8}

arr2 = {0, 2, 6, 9}

vector<int> ans;

int i = 0, j = 0

while (i < arr1.size() & j < arr2.size()) {

if (arr1[i] < arr2[j]) {

ans.push_back(arr1[i]);

i++;

}

else if (arr1[i] > arr2[j]) {

ans.push_back(arr2[j]);

j++;

}

}

while (i < arr1.size()

arr = { (1,3), (2,4), (2,6), (8,10), (8,9), (15,18), (16,17) }

vector<int> ans;

Sort(arr.begin(), arr.end());

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {

if (ans.empty() || arr[i][0] > ans.back()[1]) {

ans.push_back(arr[i]);

}

else {

ans.push_back = max(ans.back()[1], arr[i][1]);

}

}

return ans;


```
n = nums.size();
```

```
vector<int> ans;
```

```
sort(nums.begin(), nums.end());
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
    if (i > 0 && nums[i] == nums[i-1]) {
```

```
        continue;
```

```
    }
```

```
    int j = i + 1;
```

```
    int k = n - 1;
```

```
    while (j < k) {
```

```
        int sum = nums[i] + nums[j] + nums[k];
```

```
        if (sum == 0) {
```

```
            ans.push_back({nums[i], nums[j], nums[k]});
```

```
            j++;
```

```
            k--;
```

```
            while (j < k && nums[j] == nums[j-1]) j++;
```

```
            while (j < k && nums[k] == nums[k+1]) k--;
```

```
        }
```

```
        else if (sum > 0) {
```

```
            k--;
```

```
        }
```

```
        else {
```

```
            j++;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    return ans;
```

```
}
```

nums = {4, 2, 3, -3, 4, -2, 2, 1} ~~k=3~~

n = nums.size();

int maxlen = 0, pre = 0;

unordered_map<int, int> mp;

for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
pre = pre + nums[i]

if (pre == k) {
maxlen = i + 1;

}

else if (mp.find(pre - k) != mp.end()) {
maxlen = max(maxlen, i - mp[pre - k]);

}

else {

mp[pre] = i;

}

return maxlen;

nums = {4, 3, 6, 2, 1, 1}

```
n = nums.size();  
vector<int> hash(n+1, 0);  
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
    hash[nums[i]]++; // we stored value at  
                    // every index of  
                    // hash array  
}  
int missing = -1, repeating = -1;  
for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {  
    if (hash[i] == 0) {  
        missing = i;  
    }  
    else if (hash[i] > 1) {  
        repeating = i;  
    }  
}  
return {missing, repeating};
```

vector<int> ans;

n = nums.size();

X₁ 1st element of current
X₂ 2nd element of previous

sort(nums.begin(), nums.end());

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {

if (ans.empty() || arr[i][0] > ans.back()[1]) {

ans.emplace_back(arr[i]);

}

else {

ans.back()[1] = max(arr[i][0], ans.back()[1]);
~~ans.push_back~~

}

return ans;

```
nums = { 2, -3, 0, -2, -4, -1 }
```

```
n = nums.size();
```

```
int pre = 1, sub = 1, ans = INT_MIN;
```

```
int pre = 1, sub = 1, ans = INT_MIN;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
    if (pre == 0) pre = 1;
```

```
    if (sub == 0) sub = 1;
```

```
    pre = pre * nums[i];
```

```
    sub = sub * nums[n-i-1];
```

```
    ans = max(ans, max(pre, sub));
```

```
}
```

```
return ans;
```

```
nums = { 1, -1, 3, 2, -2, -8, 1, 7, 10, 23 }
```

```
int maxi = INT_MIN, sum = 0;
```

```
n = nums.size();
```

```
unordered_map<int, int> mp;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
    pre = pre + nums[i];
```


nums = {4, 2, 3, -3, 4, -2, 2, 1} ~~k=3~~

n = nums.size();

int maxlen = 0, pre = 0;

unordered_map<int, int> mp;

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
pre = pre + nums[i]

if (pre == k) {
maxlen = i + 1;
}

else if (mp.find(pre - k) != mp.end()) {
maxlen = max(maxlen, i - mp[pre - k]);
}

else {

mp[pre] = mp.end();
mp[pre] = i;

}
return maxlen;