CNS Lab 9 VPN Tunneling Lab

PES1UG20CS084

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Task 1: Network Setup

```
ping server-router
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/# ping server-router
PING server-router (10.9.0.11) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from server-router.net-10.9.0.0 (10.9.0.11): icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.738 ms 64 bytes from server-router.net-10.9.0.0 (10.9.0.11): icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.054 ms
--- server-router ping statistics ---
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1003ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.054/0.396/0.738/0.342 ms
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/#
ping 192.168.60.5
PES1UG20CS084@server-router:/# ping 192.168.60.5
PING 192.168.60.5 (192.168.60.5) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.60.5: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.961 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.60.5: icmp seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.133 ms
^C
--- 192.168.60.5 ping statistics ---
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1003ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.133/0.547/0.961/0.414 ms
PES1UG20CS084@server-router:/#
ping 192,168,60,5
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/# ping 192.168.60.5
PING 192.168.60.5 (192.168.60.5) 56(84) bytes of data.
 --- 192.168.60.5 ping statistics ---
11 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 10316ms
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/#
ping server-router
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/# ping server-router
PING server-router (10.9.0.11) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from server-router.net-10.9.0.0 (10.9.0.11): icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.081 ms 64 bytes from server-router.net-10.9.0.0 (10.9.0.11): icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.360 ms 64 bytes from server-router.net-10.9.0.0 (10.9.0.11): icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.456 ms 64 bytes from server-router.net-10.9.0.0 (10.9.0.11): icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.685 ms
--- server-router ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3070ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.081/0.395/0.685/0.216 ms
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/#
```

Corresponding tcpdump

```
PES1UG20CS084@server-router:/# tcpdump -i eth0 -n tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode listening on eth0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 262144 bytes 16:19:28.638648 IP 10.9.0.5 > 10.9.0.11: ICMP echo request, id 21, seq 1, length 64 16:19:28.638671 IP 10.9.0.11 > 10.9.0.5: ICMP echo reply, id 21, seq 1, length 64 16:19:29.657718 IP 10.9.0.5 > 10.9.0.11: ICMP echo request, id 21, seq 2, length 64 16:19:29.657978 IP 10.9.0.11 > 10.9.0.5: ICMP echo reply, id 21, seq 2, length 64 16:19:30.676581 IP 10.9.0.5 > 10.9.0.11: ICMP echo request, id 21, seq 3, length 64 16:19:30.676922 IP 10.9.0.11 > 10.9.0.5: ICMP echo reply, id 21, seq 3, length 64 16:19:31.708677 IP 10.9.0.5 > 10.9.0.11: ICMP echo request, id 21, seq 4, length 64 16:19:33.654375 ARP, Request who-has 10.9.0.5 tell 10.9.0.11, length 28 16:19:33.654484 ARP, Request who-has 10.9.0.1 tell 10.9.0.5, length 28 16:19:33.654489 ARP, Reply 10.9.0.11 is-at 02:42:0a:09:00:05, length 28 16:19:33.654490 ARP, Reply 10.9.0.5 is-at 02:42:0a:09:00:05, length 28
```

Task 2: Create and Configure TUN Interface

Task 2.a: Name of the Interface

```
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# chmod a+x tun.py
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# ./tun.py &

[1] 27
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# Interface Name: tun0
ip addr

1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
        link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00
        inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

2: tun0: <POINTOPOINT,MULTICAST,NOARP> mtu 1500 qdisc noop state DOWN group default qlen 500
        link/none

30: eth0@if31: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state UP group default
        link/ether 02:42:0a:09:00:05 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff link-netnsid 0
        inet 10.9.0.5/24 brd 10.9.0.255 scope global eth0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes#
```

Kill tunnel process:

```
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# jobs
[1]+ Running ./tun.py &
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# kill %1
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes#
```

Changing iface name

```
import fcntl
import struct
import os
import time
from scapy.all import *

TUNSETIFF = 0x400454ca
IFF_TUN = 0x0001
IFF_TAP = 0x0002
IFF_NO_PI = 0x1000

# Create the tun interface
tun = os.open("/dev/net/tun", os.O_RDWR)
ifr = struct.pack('16sH', b'CS084%d', IFF_TUN | IFF_NO_PI)
ifname_bytes = fcntl.ioctl(tun, TUNSETIFF, ifr)
```

Running tun.py

```
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# chmod a+x tun.py
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# ./tun.py &
[1] 37
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# Interface Name: CS0840
ip addr
1: lo: <L00PBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
3: CS0840: <POINTOPOINT,MULTICAST,NOARP> mtu 1500 qdisc noop state DOWN group default qlen 500
    link/none
30: eth0@if31: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state UP group default
    link/ether 02:42:0a:09:00:05 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff link-netnsid 0
    inet 10.9.0.5/24 brd 10.9.0.255 scope global eth0
    valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes#
```

Iface name is cs0840

Task 2.b: Set up the TUN Interface

```
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# ip addr add 192.168.53.99/24 dev CS0840 PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# ip link set dev CS0840 up PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes#
```

Task 2.c: Read from the TUN Interface

```
#while True:
# time.sleep(10)
while True:
# Get a packet from the tun interface
    packet = os.read(tun, 2048)
    if packet:
        ip = IP(packet)
        print(ip.summary())
```

```
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# jobs
[1] Running ./tun.py &
[2]- Stopped nano tun.py
[3]+ Stopped nano tun.py
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# kill %1
```

Task 2.d: Write to the TUN Interface

```
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# chmod a+x tun1.py
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# ./tun1.py &

[4] 99
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# Interface Name: CS0840
ip addr

1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

7: CS0840: <POINTOPOINT,MULTICAST,NOARP,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UNKNOWN group default qlen 500
    link/none
    inet 192.168.53.99/24 scope global CS0840
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

30: eth0@if31: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state UP group default link/ether 02:42:0a:09:00:05 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff link-netnsid 0
    inet 10.9.0.5/24 brd 10.9.0.255 scope global eth0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes#
```

```
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# ping 192.168.53.5
PING 192.168.53.5 (192.168.53.5) 56(84) bytes of data.
CS0840: IP / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.53.5 echo-request 0 / Raw
64 bytes from 192.168.53.5: icmp_seq=1 ttl=99 time=5.92 ms
clsCS0840: IP / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.53.5 echo-request 0 / Raw
64 bytes from 192.168.53.5: icmp_seq=2 ttl=99 time=5.58 ms
CS0840: IP / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.53.5 echo-request 0 / Raw
64 bytes from 192.168.53.5: icmp_seq=3 ttl=99 time=13.7 ms
CS0840: IP / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.53.5 echo-request 0 / Raw
64 bytes from 192.168.53.5: icmp_seq=4 ttl=99 time=9.02 ms
^C
--- 192.168.53.5 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3033ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 5.578/8.547/13.676/3.249 ms
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes#
```

Task 3: Send the IP Packet to VPN Server Through a Tunnel

```
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# ping 192.168.53.5

PING 192.168.53.5 (192.168.53.5) 56(84) bytes of data.

IP / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.53.5 echo-request 0 / Raw

IP / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.53.5 echo-request 0 / Raw

IP / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.53.5 echo-request 0 / Raw

IP / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.53.5 echo-request 0 / Raw

IP / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.53.5 echo-request 0 / Raw

IP / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.53.5 echo-request 0 / Raw

IP / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.53.5 echo-request 0 / Raw

IP / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.53.5 echo-request 0 / Raw

P / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.53.5 echo-request 0 / Raw

P / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.53.5 echo-request 0 / Raw

P / ICMP 192.168.53.5 ping statistics ---

7 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 6151ms

PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes#
```

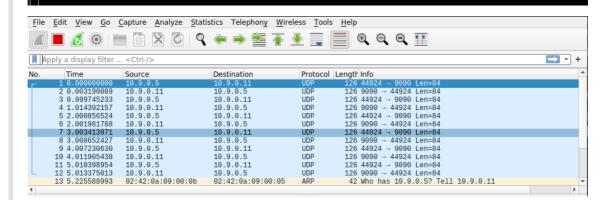
```
PES1UG20CS084@server-router:/volumes# ./tun_server.py
10.9.0.5:60258 --> 0.0.0.0:9090
   Inside: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.53.5
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# ping 192.168.60.5
PING 192.168.60.5 (192.168.60.5) 56(84) bytes of data.
IP / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.60.5 echo-request 0 / Raw
IP / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.60.5 echo-request 0 / Raw
IP / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.60.5 echo-request 0 / Raw
IP / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.60.5 echo-request 0 / Raw
  / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.60.5 echo-request 0 / Raw
IP / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.60.5 echo-request 0 / Raw
^C
 --- 192.168.60.5 ping statistics ---
6 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 5130ms
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes#
   10.9.0.5:60258 --> 0.0.0.0:9090
       Inside: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5
    10.9.0.5:60258 --> 0.0.0.0:9090
       Inside: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5
    10.9.0.5:60258 --> 0.0.0.0:9090
       Inside: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5
    10.9.0.5:60258 --> 0.0.0.0:9090
       Inside: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# ip route
default via 10.9.0.1 dev eth0
10.9.0.0/24 dev eth0 proto kernel scope link src 10.9.0.5
192.168.53.0/24 dev CS0840 proto kernel scope link src 192.168.53.99
192.168.60.0/24 dev CS0840 scope link
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes#
```

Task 4: Set Up the VPN Server

```
ES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# ip route
 default via 10.9.0.1 dev eth0
 10.9.0.0/24 dev eth0 proto kernel scope link src 10.9.0.5
192.168.53.0/24 dev CS0840 proto kernel scope link src 192.168.53.99
192.168.60.0/24 dev CS0840 scope link
 PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# jobs
                Stopped
                                                                                   nano tun.py
                Stopped
                                                                                   nano tun.py
                Running
                                                                                   ./tun_client.py &
 PE51UG20CS084010.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# ping 192.168.60.5
PING 192.168.60.5 (192.168.60.5) 56(84) bytes of data.
IP / ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.60.5 echo-request 0 / Rau
            ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.60.5 echo-request 0 / Raw ICMP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.60.5 echo-request 0 / Raw
           192.168.60.5 ping statistics ---
 6 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 5116ms
   PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes#
  ES1UG20CS084@server-router:/volumes# nano tun server1.pv
PES1UG20CS084@server-router:/volumes# ^C
PES1UG20CS084@server-router:/volumes# chmod a+x tun_server1.py
PES1UG20CS084@server-router:/volumes# ./tun_server1.py
       Inside: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5
10.9.0.5:60258 --> 0.0.0.0:9090
10.9.0.5:60258 --> 0.0.0.0:9090
Inside: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5
              |G20CS084@192.168.60.5:/# tcpdump -i eth0 -n
PESIUG2OCS084@192.168.60.5:/# tcpdump -i eth0 -n
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode
listening on eth0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 262144 bytes
17:32:57.250257 IP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.60.5: ICMP echo request, id 142, seq 1, length 64
17:32:57.250297 IP 192.168.60.5 > 192.168.53.99: ICMP echo reply, id 142, seq 1, length 64
17:32:58.267262 IP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.60.5: ICMP echo request, id 142, seq 2, length 64
17:32:58.267280 IP 192.168.60.5 > 192.168.53.99: ICMP echo reply, id 142, seq 2, length 64
17:32:59.293090 IP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.60.5: ICMP echo request, id 142, seq 3, length 64
17:32:59.293134 IP 192.168.60.5 > 192.168.53.99: ICMP echo reply, id 142, seq 3, length 64
17:33:00.319329 IP 192.168.60.5 > 192.168.60.5: ICMP echo reply, id 142, seq 4, length 64
17:33:00.319329 IP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.60.5: ICMP echo reply, to 142, seq 3, tength 64 17:33:00.319329 IP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.60.5: ICMP echo reply, id 142, seq 4, length 64 17:33:01.343040 IP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.60.5: ICMP echo reply, id 142, seq 4, length 64 17:33:01.343387 IP 192.168.60.5 > 192.168.53.99: ICMP echo reply, id 142, seq 5, length 64 17:33:02.359833 IP 192.168.53.99 > 192.168.60.5: ICMP echo reply, id 142, seq 5, length 64 17:33:02.359862 IP 192.168.60.5 > 192.168.53.99: ICMP echo reply, id 142, seq 6, length 64 17:33:02.359862 IP 192.168.60.5 > 192.168.53.99: ICMP echo reply, id 142, seq 6, length 64 17:33:02.359862 IP 192.168.60.5 > 192.168.53.99: ICMP echo reply, id 142, seq 6, length 64
 17:33:02.486752 ARP, Request who-has 192.168.60.11 tell 192.168.60.5, length 28 17:33:02.487186 ARP, Request who-has 192.168.60.5 tell 192.168.60.11, length 28
 17:33:02.487219 ARP, Reply 192.168.60.5 is-at 02:42:c0:a8:3c:05, length 28
17:33:02.487224 ARP, Reply 192.168.60.11 is-at 02:42:c0:a8:3c:0b, length 28
```

Task 5: Handling Traffic in Both Directions

```
seed@VM: ~/.../Labsetup 101x11
 ES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# chmod a+x tun_client_select.py
 ES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/volumes# ./tun client select.py
Interface Name: CS0840
 rom tun
 From socket <==: 192.168.60.5 --> 192.168.53.99
 rom tun
 rom socket <==: 192.168.60.5 --> 192.168.53.99
              ==>: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5
 rom tun
PES1UG20CS084@10.9.0.5(Host-U):/# ping 192.168.60.5
PING 192.168.60.5 (192.168.60.5) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.60.5: icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=12.5 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.60.5: icmp_seq=2 ttl=63 time=18.1 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.60.5: icmp_seq=3 ttl=63 time=3.24 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.60.5: icmp_seq=4 ttl=63 time=9.35 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.60.5: icmp_seq=5 ttl=63 time=13.1 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.60.5: icmp_seq=6 ttl=63 time=9.34 ms
    192.168.60.5 ping statistics ---
 packets transmitted, 6 received, 0% packet loss, time 5012ms
PES1UG20CS084@server-router:/volumes# chmod a+x tun_server_select.py
PES1UG20CS084@server-router:/volumes# ./tun_server_select.py
Interface Name: CS0840
From socket <==: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5
From tun
                  ==>: 192.168.60.5 --> 192.168.53.99
From tun
 From tun
From socket <==: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5
From tun ==>: 192.168.60.5 --> 192.168.53.99
From socket <==: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5
```



From socket <==: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5

==>: 192.168.60.5 --> 192.168.53.99

telnet

From tun

```
rom socket <==: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5
From tun
                    ==>: 192.168.60.5 --> 192.168.53.99
From socket <==: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5
                   ==>: 192.168.60.5 --> 192.168.53.99
From tun
From socket <==: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5
                    ==>: 192.168.60.5 --> 192.168.53.99
From tun
From socket <==: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5
                   ==>: 192.168.60.5 --> 192.168.53.99
From tun
From socket <==: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5
                    ==>: 192.168.60.5 --> 192.168.53.99
From
        tun
                   ==>: 192.168.60.5 --> 192.168.53.99
From tun
From socket <==: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5
                    ==>: 192.168.60.5 --> 192.168.53.99
From socket <==: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5
                    ==>: 192.168.60.5 --> 192.168.53.99
From socket <==: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5
                    ==>: 192.168.60.5 --> 192.168.53.99
From tun
From socket <==: 192.168.53.99 --> 192.168.60.5
File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help
 A 📕 🔏 🎯 🖮 🖺 🎗 🌀 | 🤦 👄 📦 鑒 春 👲 🕎 📳 🔍 🔍 🔍 🏗
Apply a display filter .
    Time
13 5.219079557
14 10.047066633
15 10.062182139
16 10.063982406
17 10.081607625
                  Source
02:42:0a:09:00:0b
10.9.0.11
10.9.0.5
10.9.0.5
                                                     Protocol Length Info
                                                             ngtl info
42 10 9 0.11 is at 02:42:0a:09:00:0b
106 9090 - 44924 Len=64
94 44924 - 9090 Len=52
97 44924 - 9090 Len=67
94 9090 - 44924 Len=67
94 9090 - 44924 Len=67
94 40924 - 9090 Len=52
                                   02:42:0a:09:00:05
                                                     ARP
                                    10.9.0.5
                                                     UDP
                                                     UDP
UDP
                                                     UDP
                  10.9.0.11
                                    10.9.0.5
10.9.0.5
     18 10.082105578
                  10.9.0.11
                                                     UDP
                  10.9.0.5
10.9.0.5
10.9.0.11
10.9.0.11
10.9.0.5
                                                             94 94924 - 49090 Len=52
103 44924 - 9090 Len=61
112 9090 - 44924 Len=70
94 9090 - 44924 Len=70
94 44924 - 9090 Len=86
                                   10.9.0.11
10.9.0.11
10.9.0.5
10.9.0.5
     19 10.086280124
                                                     UDP
     20 10.086548918
21 10.087772465
22 10.087966125
                                                     UDP
UDP
UDP
     23 10.092516020
                                                     UDP
     24 10.093448648
                  10.9.0.5
                                                     UDP
     25 10.099565337 10.9.0.11
                                                              94 9090 → 44924 Len=52
```

Task 6: Tunnel-Breaking Experiment

