

## Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science (Deemed to be University under *de novo* Category) Integrated Bachelor's-Master's Program

Mid-Semester Examination-Spring 2024

Subject: Structure, Spectroscopy and Kinetics Full Marks: 25

Subject Code(s): CHS1201

Time Allotted: 2 h

## Part I: Physical Chemistry [12.5 marks]

1. Discuss Einstein's rate laws and derive an expression for A/B.

[marks: 4]

2. Discuss the factors that impact the intensity of spectral lines.

[marks: 3]

3. a) For CO molecule, the first line in the rotational spectra is found to be 3.83235 cm<sup>-1</sup>. Find its rotational constant, moment of inertia and bond length. Assume rigid rotor.

[marks: 2]

b) Calculate the ratio,  $N_1/N_0$ , of molecules in the J=1 and J=0 rotational levels for carbon monoxide, CO, at 25.0 °C. Assume a rigid rotor. Hint: at 25.0 °C, kT = 207.2 cm<sup>-1</sup>. [marks: 2]

4. Comment (with reason) on the pure microwave and IR activity of: [marks: 1.5]

- i) O<sub>2</sub>
- ii) CO<sub>2</sub>
- iii) NO

## Part II: Organic Chemistry [12.5 marks]

1. Mention three factors that govern the pKa of an organic acid.

[mark: 1]

2. What is the difference between nucleophilicity and basicity? [marks: 2] "A good nucleophile is always a good base". comment on this statement with example.

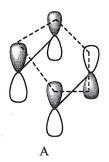
3. Find the order of removal of acidic hydrogens in each of the following molecules:

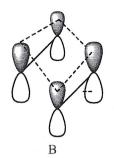
(Write a brief explanation)

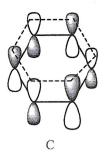
[marks: 2]

**4.** Which of the following transition states are aromatic? The dotted lines show the orbital interactions.

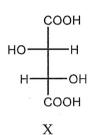
[marks: 2]

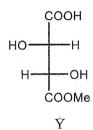


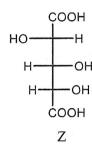




- 5. What is/are the minimum criterion/criteria for a molecule to be chiral? [marks: 1]
- **6.** Which of the following molecules is asymmetric and which one is dissymmetric? [marks: 2]

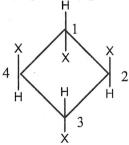






7. Find all the improper elements of symmetry present in the following molecule.

[marks:2]



**8.** Which structure I-III is same as A?

[marks: 0.5]

