

## Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science (Deemed to be University under *de novo* Category) Master's/Integrated Master's-PhD Program/Integrated Bachelor's-Master's Program/PhD Course

Mid-Semester Examination-Spring 2024

Subject: Object-Oriented Programming with Java

Time Allotted: 2 h Full Marks: 25 Group A 1x5 1. Answer any five questions. i) Write a difference between a break and a continue statement ii) Define multilevel inheritance. iii) What is constructor overloading? iv) What do you mean by abstraction? v) Define Encapsulation. vi) What is the static method? vii) What do you mean by identifier? Group B (Answer any four questions) 1+2+2 2. A) What do you mean by object-oriented programming? B) Define class and object C) What are the differences between call by value and call by reference?

example.

3. A) What is a constructor?

1+2+2

1+4

Subject Code(s): MCS1201B

- B) Why is inheritance important in Object object-oriented programming?
- C) Explain with an example the use of "this" and "super" keywords in a Java program.

B) Differentiate the overloading of methods and overloading of constructors with an

5. Write a program to input and store elements in a 2D array of size 3x3. Then find the maximum of each column and the sum of elements in the left diagonal.

5

Example

2	4	7
1	6	8
3	5	7

## Output:

Maximum element in the first column=3

Maximum element in the second column=6

Maximum element in the third column=8

Sum of the left diagonal elements=2+6+7=15

- 6. Write a class with the name "Area" using constructor overloading. Then compute the area of a triangle, a rectangle, and a square.
- 7. Create a class named "Student" with the data members roll and name. Create a subclass "Test" inherited from "Student". The subclass "Test" has three data members for 3 subjects sub1, sub2, and sub3. The subclass "Result" inherited from "Test" contains the data member total for calculating the total of 3 subjects. Implement this multilevel inheritance using constructor. Take appropriate methods for displaying the values of the data members.