Homework #4

Due October 30th, 11:59pm

Please note that the homework submissions requirements are different from previous homeworks – please read the next section carefully.

Special note: Feel free to use either Python or C/C++ to implement the simulations in this homework. Python may be considerable easier.

Each homework submission must include:

- An archive (.zip or .gz) file of the source code containing:
 - The makefile used to compile the code on Monsoon (5pts only if using C++)
 - All .cpp and .h files (5pts only if using C++)
 - A readme.txt file outlining all modules (if any) needed for the execution of the code and the exact command lines needed to answer homework's questions (5pts or 10pts if not using C++)
- A full write-up (.pdf of .doc) file containing answers to homework's questions (5pts or 10pts if not using C++) screenshots of code output are ok.

The source code must follow the following guidelines:

- No external libraries that implement data structures discussed in class are allowed, unless specifically stated as part of the problem definition. Standard input/output and utilities libraries (e.g. math.h) are ok.
- All external data sources (e.g. input data) must be passed in as a command line argument (no hardcoded paths within the source code.
- Solutions to sub-problems must be executable separately from each other. For example, via a special flag passed as command line argument (5pts)

Problem #1 (of 2): Basic simulations

Assume p = 0.005 is the probability of success

- A. What is the average number of failures until the first success? Provide estimate of mean and the code to obtain these results.
- B. What is the average number of successes in 10,000 trials? Provide estimate of mean and the code to obtain these results.

Problem #2 (of 2): Impact of sequencing errors on problem complexity

Download the genome of a Dengue virus (DENV2) at:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nuccore/NC_001474.2 . OR use the FASTA format sequence at the end of this homework assignment.

- A. Generate 100,000 random sequence fragments, each 16 nucleotides long (16-mers) from this virus. Assume uniform random distribution of fragments across the genomic sequence of DENV2.
 - On average, how many <u>unique</u> 16-mers have you observed? Use any of the data structures you have used in the previous homeworks (if using C++). If not using C++, built-in datastructures are OK to use here.
 - Does that make sense to you? Explain why or why not.
- B. Assume 1% error rate in the sequence fragments i.e. every base in each fragment has exactly 1% probability to be changed (substitutions only). This means that some fragments may have more than one error. Generate 100,000 sequence fragments with this error rate.
 - a. On average, how many unique 16-mers have you observed?
 - b. Does that make sense to you? Explain why or why not.
- C. Repeat 2B with error rate of 5%.
 - a. On average, how many unique 16-mers have you observed?
 - b. Does that make sense to you? Explain why or why not.

>gi|158976983|ref|NC 001474.2| Dengue virus 2, complete genome

AGTTGTTAGTCTACGTGGACCGACAAAGACAGATTCTTTGAGGGAGCTAAGCTCAACGTAGTTCTAACAG TTTTTTAATTAGAGAGCAGATCTCTGATGAATAACCAACGGAAAAAGGCGAAAAACACGCCTTTCAATAT GCTGAAACGCGAGAGAAACCGCGTGTCGACTGTGCAACAGCTGACAAAGAGATTCTCACTTGGAATGCTG CAGGGACGAGGACCATTAAAACTGTTCATGGCCCTGGTGGCGTTCCTTCGTTTCCTAACAATCCCACCAA CAGCAGGGATATTGAAGAGATGGGGAACAATTAAAAAATCAAAAGCTATTAATGTTTTGAGAGGGTTCAG GAAAGAGATTGGAAGGATGCTGAACATCTTGAATAGGAGACGCAGATCTGCAGGCATGATCATTATGCTG ATTCCAACAGTGATGGCGTTCCATTTAACCACACGTAACGGAGAACCACACATGATCGTCAGCAGACAAG AGAAAGGGAAAAGTCTTCTGTTTAAAACAGAGGATGGCGTGAACATGTGTACCCTCATGGCCATGGACCT TGGTGAATTGTGAAGACACAATCACGTACAAGTGTCCCCTTCTCAGGCAGAATGAGCCAGAAGACATA GACTGTTGGTGCAACTCTACGTCCACGTGGGTAACTTATGGGACGTGTACCACCATGGGAGAACATAGAA GAGAAAAAGATCAGTGGCACTCGTTCCACATGTGGGAATGGGACTGGAGACACGAACTGAAACATGGAT GTCATCAGAAGGGGCCTGGAAACATGTCCAGAGAATTGAAACTTGGATCTTGAGACATCCAGGCTTCACC ATGATGGCAGCAATCCTGGCATACACCATAGGAACGACACATTTCCAAAGAGCCCTGATTTTCATCTTAC TGACAGCTGTCACTCCTTCAATGACAATGCGTTGCATAGGAATGTCAAATAGAGACTTTGTGGAAGGGGT TTCAGGAGGAAGCTGGGTTGACATAGTCTTAGAACATGGAAGCTGTGTGACGACGATGGCAAAAAAACAAA CCAACATTGGATTTTGAACTGATAAAAACAGAAGCCAAACAGCCTGCCACCCTAAGGAAGTACTGTATAG AGGCAAAGCTAACCAACACAACAACAGAATCTCGCTGCCCAACACAAGGGGAACCCAGCCTAAATGAAGA GCAGGACAAAAGGTTCGTCTGCAAACACTCCATGGTAGACAGAGGATGGGGAAATGGATGTGGACTATTT AGGAAAACATGGCAAGGAAATCAAAATAACACCACAGAGTTCCATCACAGAAGCAGAATTGACAGGTTAT GGCACTGTCACAATGGAGTGCTCTCCAAGAACGGGCCTCGACTTCAATGAGATGGTGTTGCTGCAGATGG AAAATAAAGCTTGGCTGGTGCACAGGCAATGGTTCCTAGACCTGCCGTTACCATGGTTGCCCGGAGCGGA CACACAAGGGTCAAATTGGATACAGAAAGAGACATTGGTCACTTTCAAAAATCCCCATGCGAAGAAACAG TGTCATCAGGAAACTTACTCTTCACAGGACATCTCAAGTGCAGGCTGAGAATGGACAAGCTACAGCTCAA AGGAATGTCATACTCTATGTGCACAGGAAAGTTTAAAGTTGTGAAGGAAATAGCAGAAACACAACATGGA ACAATAGTTATCAGAGTGCAATATGAAGGGGACGGCTCTCCATGCAAGATCCCTTTTGAGATAATGGATT TGGAAAAAGACATGTCTTAGGTCGCCTGATTACAGTCAACCCAATTGTGACAGAAAAAGATAGCCCAGT CAACATAGAAGCAGAACCTCCATTCGGAGACAGCTACATCATCATAGGAGTAGAGCCGGGACAACTGAAG CTCAACTGGTTTAAGAAAGGAAGTTCTATCGGCCAAATGTTTGAGACAACAATGAGGGGGGGCGAAGAGAA TGGCCATTTTAGGTGACACAGCCTGGGATTTTGGATCCTTGGGAGGAGTGTTTACATCTATAGGAAAGGC TCTCCACCAAGTCTTTGGAGCAATCTATGGAGCTGCCTTCAGTGGGGTTTCATGGACTATGAAAATCCTC TGGGAATTGTGACACTGTATTTGGGAGTCATGGTGCAGGCCGATAGTGGTTGCGTTGTGAGCTGGAAAAA CAAAGAACTGAAATGTGGCAGTGGGATTTTCATCACAGACAACGTGCACACATGGACAGAACAATACAAG TTCCAACCAGAATCCCCTTCAAAACTAGCTTCAGCTATCCAGAAAGCCCATGAAGAGGGCATTTGTGGAA TCCGCTCAGTAACAAGACTGGAGAATCTGATGTGGAAACAAATAACACCAGAATTGAATCACATTCTATC CTGCGGCCTCAGCCCACTGAGCTGAAGTATTCATGGAAAACATGGGGCAAAGCAAAAATGCTCTCTACAG AGTCTCATAACCAGACCTTTCTCATTGATGGCCCCGAAACAGCAGAATGCCCCAACACAAATAGAGCTTG GAATTCGTTGGAAGTTGAAGACTATGGCTTTGGAGTATTCACCACCAATATATGGCTAAAATTGAAAGAA AAACAGGATGTATTCTGCGACTCAAAACTCATGTCAGCGGCCATAAAAGACAACAGAGCCGTCCATGCCG ATATGGGTTATTGGATAGAAAGTGCACTCAATGACACATGGAAGATAGAGAAAGCCTCTTTCATTGAAGT TAAAAACTGCCACTGGCCAAAATCACACCCTCTGGAGCAATGGAGTGCTAGAAAGTGAGATGATAATT CCAAAGAATCTCGCTGGACCAGTGTCTCAACACAACTATAGACCAGGCTACCATACACAAATAACAGGAC CATGGCATCTAGGTAAGCTTGAGATGGACTTTGATTTCTGTGATGGAACAACAGTGGTAGTGACTGAGGA CTGCGGAAATAGAGGACCCTCTTTGAGAACACCACTGCCTCTGGAAAACTCATAACAGAATGGTGCTGC CGATCTTGCACATTACCACCGCTAAGATACAGAGGTGAGGATGGGTGCTGGTACGGGATGGAAATCAGAC CATTGAAGGAGAAGAAGAAGATTTGGTCAACTCCTTGGTCACAGCTGGACATGGGCAGGTCGACAACTT TTCACTAGGAGTCTTGGGAATGGCATTGTTCCTGGAGGAAATGCTTAGGACCCGAGTAGGAACGAAACAT GCAATACTACTAGTTGCAGTTTCTTTTGTGACATTGATCACAGGGAACATGTCCTTTAGAGACCTGGGAA GAGTGATGGTTATGGTAGGCGCCACTATGACGGATGACATAGGTATGGGCGTGACTTATCTTGCCCTACT AGCAGCCTTCAAAGTCAGACCAACTTTTGCAGCTGGACTACTCTTGAGAAAGCTGACCTCCAAGGAATTG ATGATGACTACTATAGGAATTGTACTCCTCTCCCAGAGCACCATACCAGAGACCATTCTTGAGTTGACTG ATGCGTTAGCCTTAGGCATGATGGTCCTCAAAATGGTGAGAAATATGGAAAAGTATCAATTGGCAGTGAC TATCATGGCTATCTTGTGCGTCCCAAACGCAGTGATATTACAAAACGCATGGAAAGTGAGTTGCACAATA TTGGCAGTGGTGTCCGTTTCCCCACTGCTCTTAACATCCTCACAGCAAAAAACAGATTGGATACCATTAG CATTGACGATCAAAGGTCTCAATCCAACAGCTATTTTTCTAACAACCCTCTCAAGAACCAGCAAGAAAAG GAGCTGGCCATTAAATGAGGCTATCATGGCAGTCGGGATGGTGAGCATTTTAGCCAGTTCTCCTAAAA AATGATATTCCCATGACAGGACCATTAGTGGCTGGAGGGCTCCTCACTGTGTGCTACGTGCTCACTGGAC GATCGGCCGATTTGGAACTGGAGAGAGCCGATGTCAAATGGGAAGACCAGGCAGAGATATCAGGAAG CAGTCCAATCCTGTCAATAACAATATCAGAAGATGGTAGCATGTCGATAAAAAATGAAGAGGAAGAACAA ACACTGACCATACTCATTAGAACAGGATTGCTGGTGATCTCAGGACTTTTTCCTGTATCAATACCAATCA CGGCAGCAGCATGGTACCTGTGGGAAGTGAAGAAACAACGGGCCGGAGTATTGTGGGATGTTCCTTCACC

CCCACCCATGGGAAAGGCTGAACTGGAAGATGGAGCCTATAGAATTAAGCAAAAAGGGATTCTTGGATAT TCCCAGATCGGAGCCGGAGTTTACAAAGAAGGAACATTCCATACAATGTGGCATGTCACACGTGGCGCTG AGGAGGCTGGAAGTTAGAAGGAGAATGGAAGGAAGGAGAAGAAGTCCAGGTATTGGCACTGGAGCCTGGA AAAAATCCAAGAGCCGTCCAAACGAAACCTGGTCTTTTCAAAACCAACGCCGGAACAATAGGTGCTGTAT ${\tt CTCTGGACTTTTCTCCTGGAACGTCAGGATCTCCAATTATCGACAAAAAAGGAAAAGTTGTGGGTCTTTA}$ TGGTAATGGTGTTGTTACAAGGAGTGGAGCATATGTGAGTGCTATAGCCCAGACTGAAAAAAGCATTGAA GACAACCCAGAGATCGAAGATGACATTTTCCGAAAGAGAAGACTGACCATCATGGACCTCCACCCAGGAG CGGGAAAGACGAAGATACCTTCCGGCCATAGTCAGAGAAGCTATAAAACGGGGTTTGAGAACATTAAT CTTGGCCCCACTAGAGTTGTGGCAGCTGAAATGGAGGAAGCCCTTAGAGGACTTCCAATAAGATACCAG ACCCCAGCCATCAGAGCTGAGCACACCGGGCGGGAGATTGTGGACCTAATGTGTCATGCCACATTTACCA TGAGGCTGCTATCACCAGTTAGAGTGCCAAACTACAACCTGATTATCATGGACGAAGCCCATTTCACAGA CCCAGCAAGTATAGCAGCTAGAGGATACATCTCAACTCGAGTGGAGATGGGTGAGGCAGCTGGGATTTTT ATGACAGCCACTCCCCGGGAAGCAGAGACCCATTTCCTCAGAGCAATGCACCAATCATAGATGAAGAAA GAGAAATCCCTGAACGTTCGTGGAATTCCGGACATGAATGGGTCACGGATTTTAAAGGGAAGACTGTTTG ${\tt CAACTCAGTAGGAAGACCTTTGATTCTGAGTATGTCAAGACCAATGATTGGGACTTCGTGGTTA}$ CAACTGACATTTCAGAAATGGGTGCCAATTTCAAGGCTGAGAGGGTTATAGACCCCAGACGCTGCATGAA ACCAGTCATACTAACAGATGGTGAAGAGCGGGTGATTCTGGCAGGACCTATGCCAGTGACCCACTCTAGT GCAGCACAAAGAAGAGGGAGAATAGGAAGAAATCCAAAAAATGAGAATGACCAGTACATATACATGGGGG AACCTCTGGAAAATGATGAAGACTGTGCACACTGGAAAGAAGCTAAAATGCTCCTAGATAACATCAACAC GCCAGAAGGAATCATTCCTAGCATGTTCGAACCAGAGCGTGAAAAGGTGGATGCCATTGATGGCGAATAC CGCTTGAGAGGAGAAGCAAGGAAAACCTTTGTAGACTTAATGAGAAGAGGAGACCTACCAGTCTGGTTGG CCAAATCCTAGAAGAAAACGTGGAAGTTGAAATCTGGACAAAAGAAGGGGAAAGGAAGAAATTGAAACCC AGATGGTTGGATGCTAGGATCTATTCTGACCCACTGGCGCTAAAAGAATTTAAGGAATTTGCAGCCGGAA GAAAGTCTCTGACCCTGAACCTAATCACAGAAATGGGTAGGCTCCCAACCTTCATGACTCAGAAGGCAAG AGACGCACTGGACAACTTAGCAGTGCTGCACACGGCTGAGGCAGGTGGAAGGGCGTACAACCATGCTCTC TTTTATTCTTGATGAGCGGAAGGGGCATAGGGAAGATGACCCTGGGAATGTGCTGCATAATCACGGCTAG CATCCTCCTATGGTACGCACAAATACAGCCACACTGGATAGCAGCTTCAATAATACTGGAGTTTTTTCTC TAGCCATCCTCACAGTGGTGGCCGCAACCATGGCAAACGAGATGGGTTTCCTAGAAAAAACGAAGAAAAAGA TCTCGGATTGGGAAGCATTGCAACCCAGCAACCCGAGAGCAACATCCTGGACATAGATCTACGTCCTGCA TCAGCATGGACGCTGTATGCCGTGGCCACAACATTTGTTACACCAATGTTGAGACATAGCATTGAAAATT CCTCAGTGAATGTGTCCCTAACAGCTATAGCCAACCAAGCCACAGTGTTAATGGGTCTCGGGAAAGGATG GCCATTGTCAAAGATGGACATCGGAGTTCCCCTTCTCGCCATTGGATGCTACTCACAAGTCAACCCCATA ACTCTCACAGCAGCTCTTTTCTTATTGGTAGCACATTATGCCATCATAGGGCCAGGACTCCAAGCAAAAG CAACCAGAGAAGCTCAGAAAAGAGCAGCGGCGGGCATCATGAAAAACCCAACTGTCGATGGAATAACAGT GATTGACCTAGATCCAATACCTTATGATCCAAAGTTTGAAAAGCAGTTGGGACAAGTAATGCTCCTAGTC CTCTGCGTGACTCAAGTATTGATGATGAGGACTACATGGGCTCTGTGTGAGGCTTTAACCTTAGCTACCG GGCCCATCTCCACATTGTGGGAAGGAAATCCAGGGAGGTTTTGGAACACTACCATTGCGGTGTCAATGGC ACAAGAAGGGGAACTGGCAACATAGGAGAGACGCTTGGAGAGAAATGGAAAAGCCGATTGAACGCATTGG GAAAAAGTGAATTCCAGATCTACAAGAAAAGTGGAATCCAGGAAGTGGATAGAACCTTAGCAAAAGAAGG CATTAAAAGAGGAGAAACGGACCATCACGCTGTGTCGCGAGGCTCAGCAAAACTGAGATGGTTCGTTGAG AGAAACATGGTCACACCAGAAGGGAAAGTAGTGGACCTCGGTTGTGGCAGAGGAGGCTGGTCATACTATT GTGGAGGACTAAAGAATGTAAGAGAAGTCAAAGGCCTAACAAAAGGAGGACCAGGACACGAAGAACCCAT CCCCATGTCAACATATGGGTGGAATCTAGTGCGTCTTCAAAGTGGAGTTGACGTTTTCTTCATCCCGCCA GAAAAGTGTGACACATTATTGTGTGACATAGGGGAGTCATCACCAAATCCCACAGTGGAAGCAGGACGAA CACTCAGAGTCCTTAACTTAGTAGAAAATTGGTTGAACAACACCACAATTTTGCATAAAGGTTCTCAA CCCATATATGCCCTCAGTCATAGAAAAAATGGAAGCACTACAAAGGAAATATGGAGGAGCCTTAGTGAGG AATCCACTCTCACGAAACTCCACACATGAGATGTACTGGGTATCCAATGCTTCCGGGAACATAGTGTCAT CAGTGAACATGATTTCAAGGATGTTGATCAACAGATTTACAATGAGATACAAGAAAGCCACTTACGAGCC GGATGTTGACCTCGGAAGCGGAACCCGTAACATCGGGATTGAAAGTGAGATACCAAACCTAGATATAATT GGGAAAAGAATAGAAAAAAAAAAAGCAAGAGCATGAAACATCATGGCACTATGACCAAGACCACCCATACA AAACGTGGGCATACCATGGTAGCTATGAAACAAAACAGACTGGATCAGCATCATCCATGGTCAACGGAGT CCATTTGGACAACAGCGCGTTTTTAAAGAGAAAGTGGACACGAGAACCCAAGAACCGAAAGAAGGCACGA AGAAACTAATGAAAATAACAGCAGAGTGGCTTTGGAAAGAATTAGGGAAGAAAAAGACACCCAGGATGTG CACCAGAGAAGAATTCACAAGAAAGGTGAGAAGCAATGCAGCCTTGGGGGCCATATTCACTGATGAGAAC AAGTGGAAGTCGGCACGTGAGGCTGTTGAAGATAGTAGGTTTTGGGAGCTGGTTGACAAGGAAAGGAATC TCCATCTTGAAGGAAAGTGTGAAACATGTGTGTACAACATGATGGGAAAAAGAGAGAAGAAGCTAGGGGA ATTCGGCAAGGCAAAAGGCAGCAGAGCCATATGGTACATGTGGCTTGGAGCACGCTTCTTAGAGTTTGAA GCCCTAGGATTCTTAAATGAAGATCACTGGTTCTCCAGAGAGAACTCCCTGAGTGGAGTGGAAGGAGAAG

CACCGCAGGATGGGATACAAGAATCACACTAGAAGAACCTAAAAAAATGAAGAAATGGTAACAAACCACATG GAAGGAGAACACAAGAAACTAGCCGAGGCCATTTTCAAACTAACGTACCAAAACAAGGTGGTGCGTGTGC AAAGACCAACACCAAGAGGCACAGTAATGGACATCATATCGAGAAGAGACCAAAGAGGTAGTGGACAAGT GTCTTTAAAAGCATTCAGCACCTAACAATCACAGAAGAAATCGCTGTGCAAAACTGGTTAGCAAGAGTGG GGCGCGAAAGGTTATCAAGAATGGCCATCAGTGGAGATGATTGTTGTTGTAAACCTTTAGATGACAGGTT CGCAAGCGCTTTAACAGCTCTAAATGACATGGGAAAGATTAGGAAAGACATACAACAATGGGAACCTTCA AGAGGATGGAATGATTGGACACAAGTGCCCTTCTGTTCACACCATTTCCATGAGTTAATCATGAAAGACG GTCGCGTACTCGTTGTTCCATGTAGAAACCAAGATGAACTGATTGGCAGAGCCCGAATCTCCCAAGGAGC AGGGTGGTCTTTGCGGGAGACGGCCTGTTTGGGGAAGTCTTACGCCCAAATGTGGAGCTTGATGTACTTC CACAGACGCGACCTCAGGCTGGCGGCAAATGCTATTTGCTCGGCAGTACCATCACATTGGGTTCCAACAA GTCGAACAACCTGGTCCATACATGCTAAACATGAATGGATGACAACGGAAGACATGCTGACAGTCTGGAA CAGGGTGTGGATTCAAGAAAACCCATGGATGGAAGACAAAACTCCAGTGGAATCATGGGAGGAAATCCCA AGAACATCCAAGCAGCAATAAATCAAGTTAGATCCCTTATAGGCAATGAAGAATACACAGATTACATGCC ATCCATGAAAAGATTCAGAAGAAGAAGAAGAAGCAGAGTTCTGTGGTAGAAAGCAAAACTAACATGA AACAAGGCTAGAAGTCAGGTCGGATTAAGCCATAGTACGGAAAAAACTATGCTACCTGTGAGCCCCGTCC AAGGACGTTAAAAGAAGTCAGGCCATCATAAATGCCATAGCTTGAGTAAACTATGCAGCCTGTAGCTCCA CCTGAGAAGGTGTAAAAAATCCGGGAGGCCACAAACCATGGAAGCTGTACGCATGGCGTAGTGGACTAGC GGTTAGAGGAGACCCCTCCCTTACAAATCGCAGCAACAATGGGGGGCCCAAGGCGAGATGAAGCTGTAGTC TCGCTGGAAGGACTAGAGGTTAGAGGAGACCCCCCCGAAACAAAAACAGCATATTGACGCTGGGAAAGA CCAGAGATCCTGCTGTCTCCTCAGCATCATTCCAGGCACAGAACGCCAGAAAATGGAATGGTGCTGTTGA ATCAACAGGTTCT