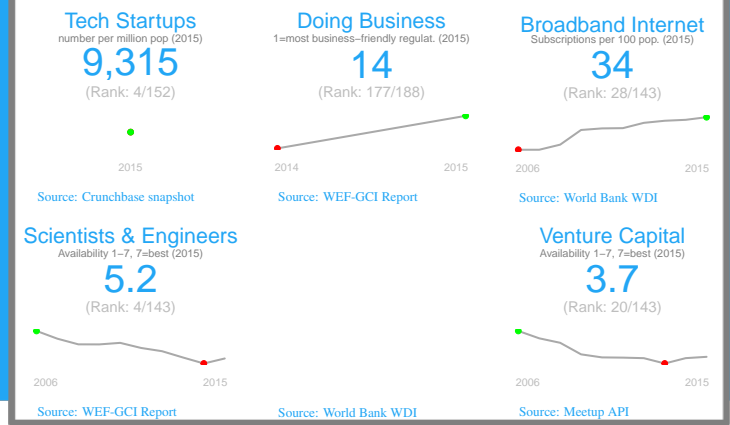
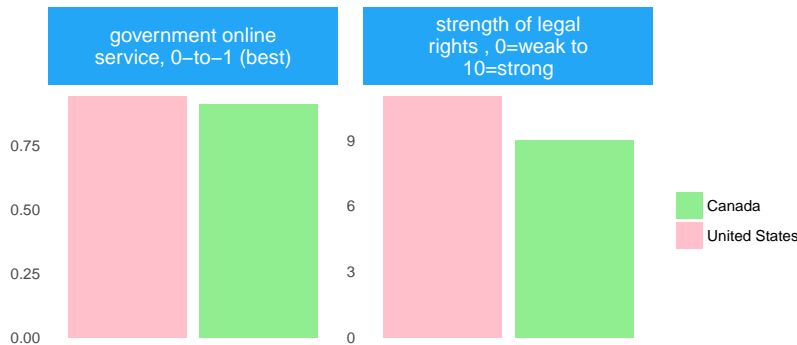


# Canada



## POLICY

### GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

### INVESTMENT CLIMATE

Time needed to setup a foreign business, number of days

Procedures to set up a foreign business, number of procedures

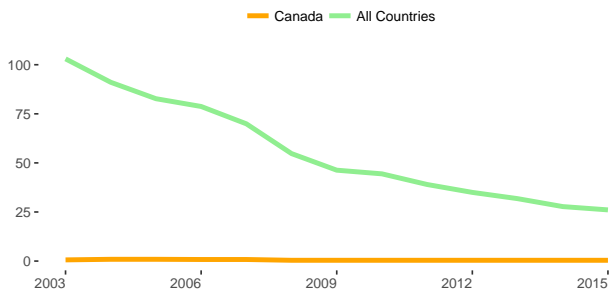
FDI Regulation Index  
(aggregate across telecoms, media, electricity), 100=full ownership allowed

73.3666666

SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

### COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES

% of GNI per capita



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

### DOING BUSINESS 2015

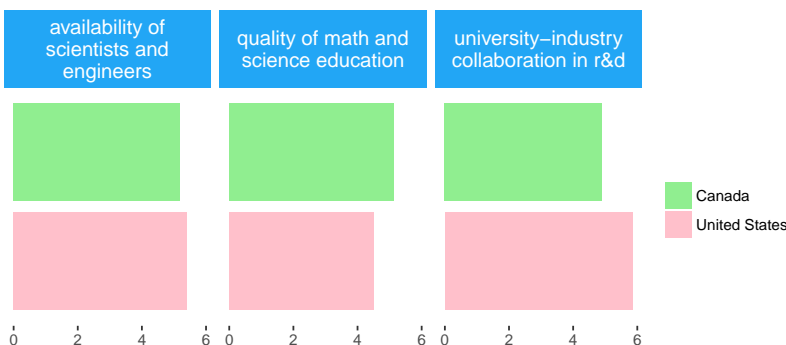
	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015 Rank	2016 Rank	Change
<b>Ease of Doing Business</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>80.07</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-1</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	73.67	73.7	0.03	51	53	-2
Enforcing Contracts	65.49	65.49	0	49	49	0
Getting Credit	85	85	0	6	7	-1
Getting Electricity	63.2	63.76	0.56	103	105	-2
Paying Taxes	93	93	0	9	9	0
Protecting Minority Investors	76.67	76.67	0	6	6	0
Registering Property	75.07	75.09	0.02	40	42	-2
Resolving Insolvency	81.36	81.36	0	15	16	-1
Starting a Business	97.23	98.23	1	5	3	2
Trading Across Borders	88.36	88.36	0	44	44	0

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

## HUMAN CAPITAL

### AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION

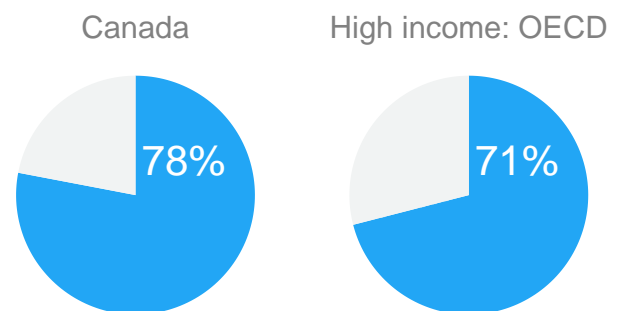
(1-7, 7 = best)



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

### POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR

(% total employed population)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

## FINANCE

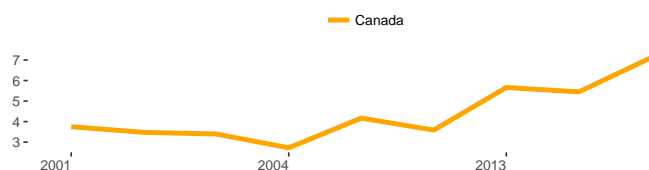
### FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions	6.62	11.77	14.79	-20.49	-0.79
Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP	134.52	106.94	112.4	114.95	117.37
Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions	...	...	...	...	...

SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

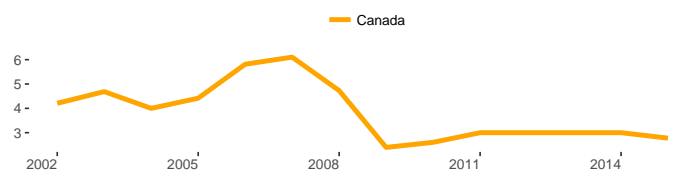


### INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

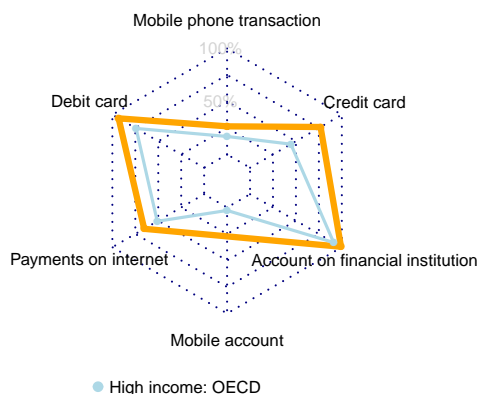
### LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)



WORLD BANK - WDI

## MARKETS

### FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

### DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

	All Countries	Canada
Broadband Internet subscriptions (per 100 pop.)	—	21
Internet bandwidth ( kb/s/capita)	—	101
Internet users (per 100 pop.)	14	87

Firms with their own Website, % of firms

42.5

Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%), % of firms

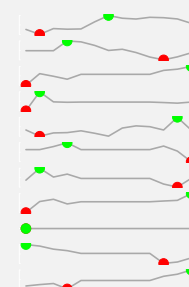
80.6

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

## CULTURE

	Avg 2001-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	39.68	42.41	42.96	42.83	42.43	—
Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best	4.37	4.10	3.92	3.81	3.93	4.09
Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population	26.78	—	—	35.22	36.52	39.47
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	70.71	—	—	70.13	69.72	—
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	0.93	1.09	1.07	NA	1.28	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA	67.86	—	—	66.89	63.34	55.92
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	75.25	—	—	69.58	67.73	—
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA	45.21	—	—	48.00	48.81	57.22
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	—	—	—	—	—	9,315.00
Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population	54.52	—	—	48.45	48.98	50.49
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population	8.89	—	—	12.19	13.04	14.72

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI



## SUPPORTS

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity, % population	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.2
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	—	—	—	—	—	14.8
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	—	—	—	—	—	59.6
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	8.8	8.0	7.3	7.3	6.9	—

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

