

T&C

Snapshots

Data Note



Canada

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Land area (sq. km) (2015)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Unemployment rate (2016)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
1,972.3	36.6	9,093,510.0	53,954.4	7.3	14.0

Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	2.01	2.00	2.53	0.90	1.90	2.30
Current account balance	0.16	-2.99	-2.47	-1.78	-1.68	-1.17
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	2.91	0.46	1.79	2.65	3.25	3.77
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.08	0.07	0.07	—	—	—
General government gross debt [3]	75.51	86.08	86.20	91.47	92.26	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	90.93	99.34	94.06	97.16	97.13	96.98
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	2.05	0.94	1.91	0.14	-0.03	-0.16

Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	21.8	23.7	23.2	22.6	22.2	21.5
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	23.1	24.5	24.0	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	2.8	3.8	3.0	—	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	12.1	16.1	NA	—	—	—

Trade Indicators

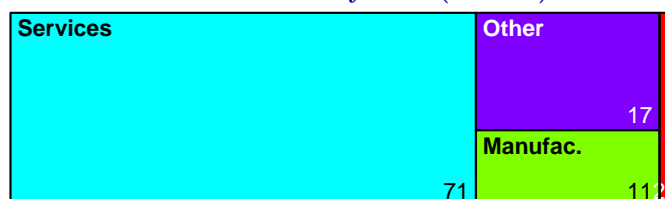
	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	63.85	63.55	64.14	66.19	67.47	68.92
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	3.49	-2.31	-1.17	-0.18	0.08	0.70
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	0.23	2.04	5.44	5.77	4.27	5.44
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.29	1.27	1.68	2.55	3.46	3.56
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	1.08	1.27	1.32	—	—	—

Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2015

Crude petroleum	Motor vehicles for the transport of	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold)	Petroleum oils & oils obtained from
13	12	3	3

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2015

Capital goods	Consumer goods	Intermediate goods	Raw materials
37	36	18	9

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

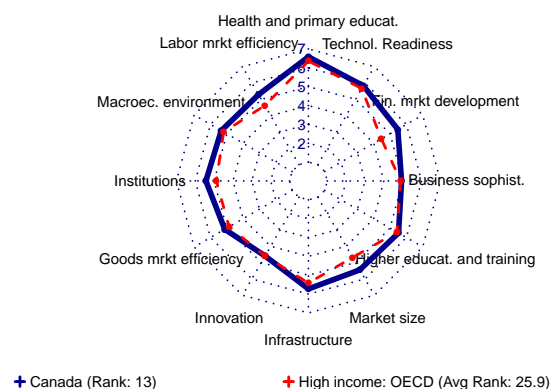
Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

	2015	DTF	Change	2015	Rank	Change
		2016			2016	
Ease of Doing Business	79.9	80.07	0.17	13	14	-1
Dealing with Construction Permits	73.67	73.7	0.03	51	53	-2
Enforcing Contracts	65.49	65.49	0	49	49	0
Getting Credit	85	85	0	6	7	-1
Getting Electricity	63.2	63.76	0.56	103	105	-2
Paying Taxes	93	93	0	9	9	0
Protecting Minority Investors	76.67	76.67	0	6	6	0
Registering Property	75.07	75.09	0.02	40	42	-2
Resolving Insolvency	81.36	81.36	0	15	16	-1
Starting a Business	97.23	98.23	1	5	3	2
Trading Across Borders	88.36	88.36	0	44	44	0

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

WEF Competitiveness Indicators

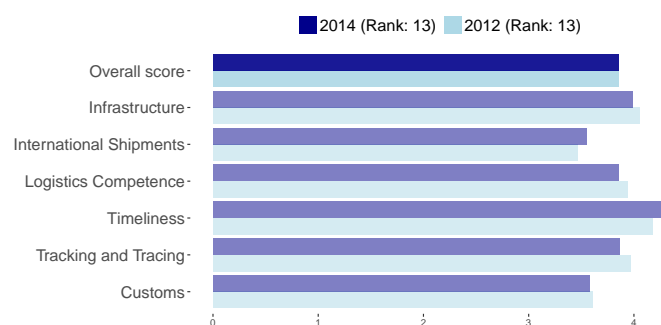
(Scale 1-7, 7=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index

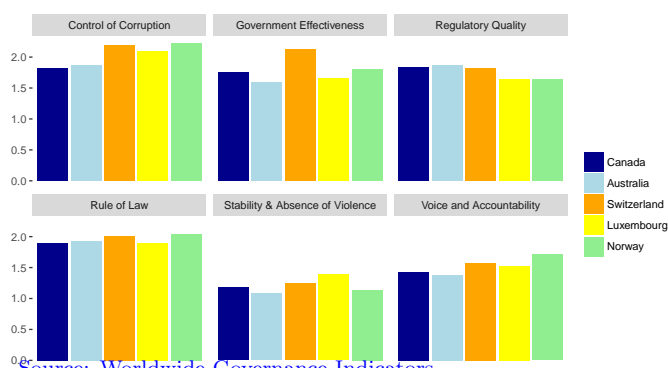
(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators

(Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2010	2015
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	3.4	2.7
Binding (%)	99.7	99.7
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	26.0	6.9
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	10.7	2.9
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	2.6	2.2
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	3.7	2.3

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector View

Enterprise Survey NA

Source: Enterprise Survey NA

Top 5 constraints according to ES NA

(% respondents)

Data not available

Source: Enterprise Survey NA

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey

(% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015