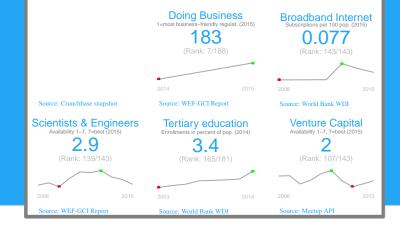
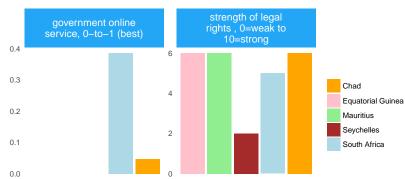
# Entrepreneurship At a Glance

# Chad



# **POLICY**

## **GOVERNMENT INDEXES**



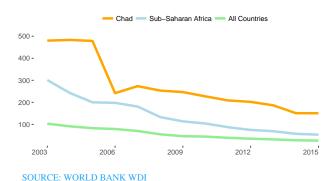
### INVESTMENT CLIMATE

Data not available

SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

### SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

# COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita



# DOING BUSINESS 2015

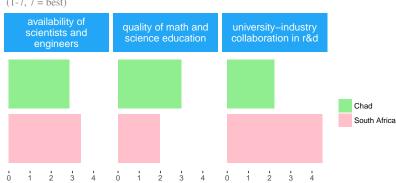
|                                   |       | DTF   |        |      | Rank |        |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|
|                                   | 2015  | 2016  | Change | 2015 | 2016 | Change |
| Ease of Doing Business            | 37.83 | 38.22 | 0.39   | 182  | 183  | -1     |
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 62.23 | 62.23 | 0      | 132  | 133  | -1     |
| Enforcing Contracts               | 44.58 | 44.58 | 0      | 156  | 156  | 0      |
| Getting Credit                    | 30    | 30    | 0      | 128  | 133  | -5     |
| Getting Electricity               | 33.48 | 33.53 | 0.05   | 179  | 181  | -2     |
| Paying Taxes                      | 19.54 | 19.54 | 0      | 186  | 186  | 0      |
| Protecting Minority Investors     | 38.33 | 38.33 | 0      | 154  | 155  | -1     |
| Registering Property              | 41.94 | 45.73 | 3.79   | 163  | 155  | 8      |
| Resolving Insolvency              | 28.13 | 28.13 | 0      | 149  | 149  | 0      |
| Starting a Business               | 41.86 | 41.92 | 0.06   | 184  | 185  | -1     |
| Trading Across Borders            | 38.19 | 38.19 | 0      | 167  | 168  | -1     |

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

# **HUMAN CAPITAL**

SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

# AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)



# POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR (% total employed population)

Data not available

SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

# **FINANCE**

### FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

|   | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2017 | 2015 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP             |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions | 0.34 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.03 |      |

2011

2010

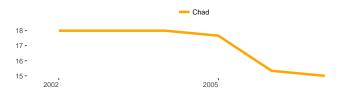
SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)

LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)

2013

2012



2014

2015

SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

WORLD BANK - WDI

# **MARKETS**

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)

# Mobile account 100% Debit card 50% Payments on internet Account on financial institution Credit card Mobile phone transaction Chad Sub-Saharan Africa

DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

|  | Sub-Saharan<br>Africa | Chad | All Countries |
|--|-----------------------|------|---------------|
| Broadband Internet subscriptions (per 100 pop.)                      |                       | 0.00 |               |
| Internet bandwidth ( kb/s/capita)                                    | _                     | 0.45 | _             |
| Internet users (per 100 pop.)  | 14.57                 | 0.36 | 14.18         |
| Firms with their own Website, % of firms                             | 27.4                  |      |               |
| Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%), %-of firms | Ę                     | 51.4 |               |

SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

# **CULTURE**

|   | Avg 2002-2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP                      | NaN           | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   |      |
| Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best                                  | 2.5           | 3.2  | 3.3  | 2.6  | 2.2  | 2.5  |
| Fear of Failure Rate, NA  | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |
| High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA                         | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |
| New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64 | NaN           | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | _    |
| Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA      | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |
| Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA                            | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |
| New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA                       | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |
| Number of tech startups, NA   | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |
| Perceived Capabilities, NA  | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |
| Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA                       | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |
|   |               |      |      |      |      |      |

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

# **SUPPORTS**

|  | Avg 2002-2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |   |
|--|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|---|
| Access to electricity, % population  | 3.5           | NA   | 6.4  | NA   | NA   | _    |   |
| Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best              | 2.8           | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.9  |   |
| Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best                                   | 1.4           | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.7  | _ |
| % firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms         | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | 45.5 | • |
| % of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | 59.5 | • |
| ICT goods imports, % total goods imports                                   | NaN           | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | _    |   |
|  |               |      |      |      |      |      |   |

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

