Entrepreneurship snapshot Number of tech startups number per million pop (2015) Trade & Competitiveness Number of tech startups number per million pop (2015) 158 (Rank:) Aliability of scientists and enginee 1-7, best (2015) 4.2 (Rank: 135) Rease of doing business index per 100 population (2015) 33 (Rank: 28) Venture capital availability 1-7, best (2015) 4.3 (Rank: 9)

Policy

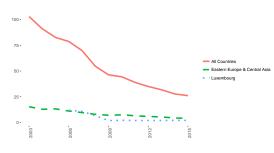




Investment climate

Error in if ## Error in if ## Error in if
(is.na(data\$Peri (is.na(data\$Peri (is.na(data\$Period))
data\$Period <- data\$Period <- data\$Period <as.character(as. as.character(as. numeric(thisYear)
- : argument - : argument
is of length is of length
zero zero zero</pre>

Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



Doing Business 2015

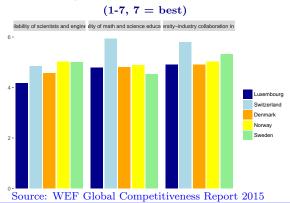
	DTF				Rank	
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	68.32	68.31	-0.01	57	61	-4
Dealing with Construction Permits	81.17	81.16	-0.01	14	14	0
Enforcing Contracts	73.32	73.32	0	16	17	-1
Getting Credit	15	15	0	165	167	-2
Getting Electricity	84.29	84.29	0	28	28	0
Paying Taxes	88.58	88.58	0	20	21	-1
Protecting Minority Investors	45	45	0	121	122	-1
Registering Property	63.81	63.81	0	87	89	-2
Resolving Insolvency	45.58	45.45	-0.13	77	80	-3
Starting a Business	86.47	86.46	-0.01	76	80	-4
Trading Across Borders	100	100	0	1	1	0

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

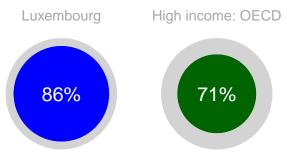
Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

Human capital

Availability of skilled labor and education



Population employed in services sector (% total employed population)



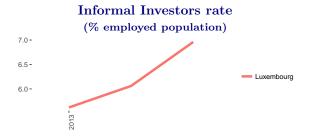
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Finance

FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015				
Foreign direct investment, net	-32,661,356,219	-	- 5	1,378,125,871	NA				
	91,701,754, 692 ,283,527,652								
Market capitalization of listed companies	115	126	127	97	NA				
Investment in telecoms with private participation	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA				

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



Lending interest rate

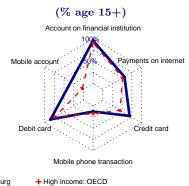
Data not available

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Markets

Financial inclusion

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



 Broadband Internet subscriptions
 30 Internet bandwidth
 Europe and Central Asia
 All Countries

 Internet bandwidth
 34 Internet users
 —
 —

 87 Internet users
 69 Internet

Error in if ## Error in if
(is.na(data\$Period))
data\$Period <- data\$Period <-</pre>

as.character(as.numeri as.character(as.numeric(thisYear)

-: argument is of -: argument is of length zero length zero

Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
ICT service exports	15.3	17.8	19.9	20.9	21.2	_	
Company spending on R&D	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.0	
Fear of Failure Rate	_	_	_	42.9	42.0	42.6	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	_	_	_	70.6	68.2	68.8	
New business density	6.3	NA	6.1	NA	NA	_	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	_	_	_	56.6	59.8	52.2	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	_	_	_	36.3	43.5	44.0	
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	_	_	_	63.2	71.3	65.1	
Number of tech startups	_	_	_	_	_	158.0	•
Perceived Capabilities	_	_	_	43.3	37.6	44.0	
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	_	_	_	8.7	7.1	10.2	

Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Access to electricity	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	NA	_	•
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	
Quality of electricity supply	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	_	_	_		_	_	
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	_	_	_	_	_	_	
ICT goods imports	6.9	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.0	_	

