

Iraq

Tech Startups

number per million pop (2015)
8
(Rank: 108/152)

Source: Crunchbase snapshot

Doing Business

1=most business-friendly regulat. (2015)
161
(Rank: 29/188)

Source: WEF-GCI Report

Source: World Bank WDI

Tertiary education

Enrollments in percent of pop. (2005)
16
(Rank: 113/181)

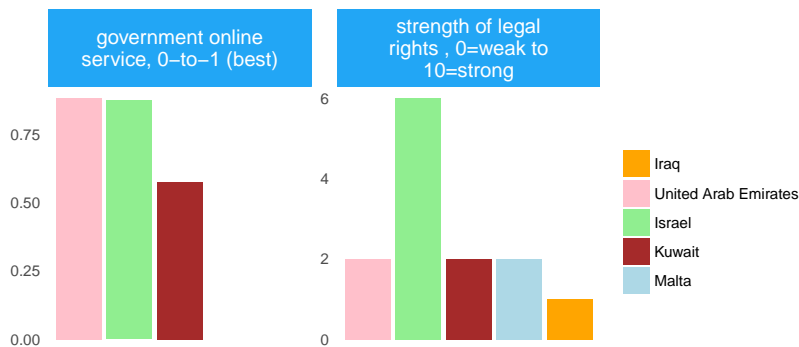
Source: WEF-GCI Report

Source: World Bank WDI

Source: Meetup API

POLICY

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

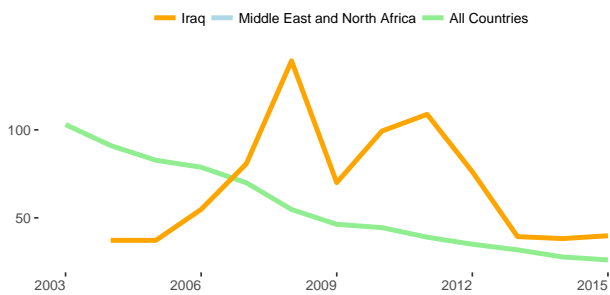
INVESTMENT CLIMATE

Data not available

SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES

% of GNI per capita



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

DOING BUSINESS 2015

	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015 Rank	2016 Rank	Change
Ease of Doing Business	46.08	46.06	-0.02	160	161	-1
Dealing with Construction Permits	60	59.98	-0.02	145	147	-2
Enforcing Contracts	52.65	52.65	0	119	122	-3
Getting Credit	5	5	0	180	181	-1
Getting Electricity	63.71	63.68	-0.03	102	106	-4
Paying Taxes	79.53	79.53	0	57	59	-2
Protecting Minority Investors	46.67	46.67	0	114	115	-1
Registering Property	55.71	55.77	0.06	116	117	-1
Resolving Insolvency	0	0	0	189	189	0
Starting a Business	74.03	73.8	-0.23	144	154	-10
Trading Across Borders	23.51	23.51	0	178	178	0

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

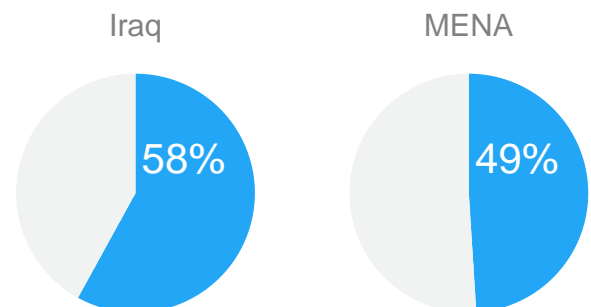
HUMAN CAPITAL

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION
(1-7, 7 = best)

Data not available

SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR
(% total employed population)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

FINANCE

FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions	-1.27	-1.72	-2.91
Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP
Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions	0.46	0.39	0.38	0.66	0.75	0.46

SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

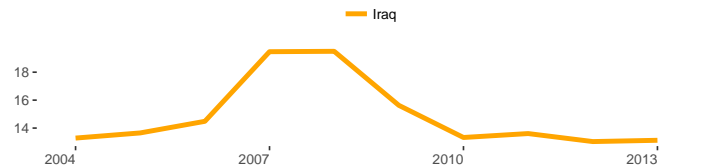


INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)

Data not available

SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

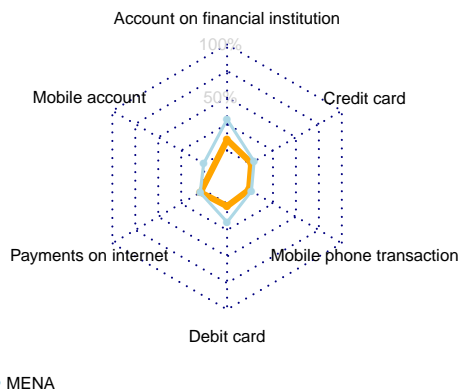
LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)



WORLD BANK - WDI

MARKETS

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

	Middle East and North Africa	Iraq	All Countries
Internet users (per 100 pop.)	31.3	0.6	14.2

Firms with their own Website, % of firms

15.2

Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%), % of firms

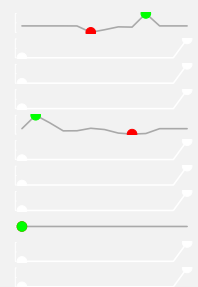
21.3

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

CULTURE

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	3.48	4.36	11.97	NA	NA	—
Company spending on R&D, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fear of Failure Rate, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	0.36	0.11	0.13	NA	NA	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	—	—	—	—	—	8.00
Perceived Capabilities, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI



SUPPORTS

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity, % population	98	NA	100	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quality of electricity supply, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	—	—	—	—	—	40
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	—	—	—	—	—	33
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	—

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

