

# T&C

## Snapshots

### Data Note



## Burundi

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Land area (sq. km) (2015)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Poverty rate (2006) [1]	Unemployment rate (2016)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
1.9	11.9	25,680.0	159.3	77.7	NA	152.0

### Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	3.47	4.59	4.66	-2.31	3.53	4.77
Current account balance	-6.36	-9.33	-15.23	-14.73	-17.58	-20.23
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-3.16	-1.66	-3.40	-7.36	-5.11	-4.26
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.82	1.79	1.64	—	—	—
General government gross debt [3]	104.38	36.97	32.62	38.38	39.48	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	112.18	116.09	126.32	130.86	104.95	84.13
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	10.03	7.93	4.41	0.79	12.00	10.00

### Investment indicators

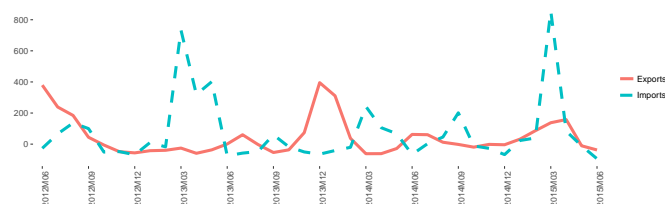
	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	21.22	20.57	21.72	16.23	15.99	15.90
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	22.25	28.75	27.81	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	0.05	0.26	1.10	—	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	0.34	0.91	NA	—	—	—

### Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	37.9	55.5	55.7	49.3	49.9	49.8
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-22.3	-35.7	-35.8	-30.9	-30.7	-29.6
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	12.9	3.0	5.4	-9.9	8.0	10.0
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	19.3	8.0	5.0	-14.4	4.0	3.3
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.6	4.3	—	—	—	—

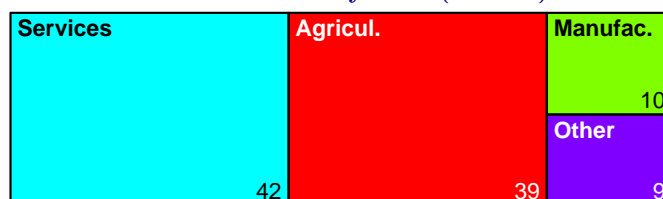
Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

### Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



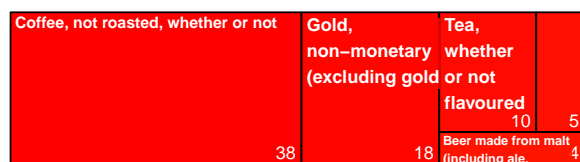
Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

### Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)

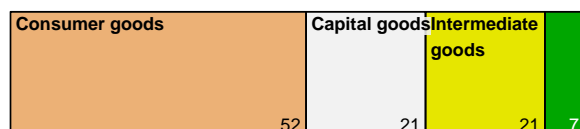


Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014



### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014



Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

### Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015 Rank	2016 Rank	Change
<b>Ease of Doing Business</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>48.82</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>-1</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	53.12	53.16	0.04	162	165	-3
Enforcing Contracts	47.59	47.59	0	144	146	-2
Getting Credit	10	10	0	171	174	-3
Getting Electricity	26.45	26.45	0	186	185	1
Paying Taxes	69.45	69.45	0	111	111	0
Protecting Minority Investors	46.67	46.67	0	114	115	-1
Registering Property	62.53	62.53	0	91	94	-3
Resolving Insolvency	30.55	30.46	-0.09	144	145	-1
Starting a Business	94.25	94.51	0.26	18	19	-1
Trading Across Borders	47.38	47.38	0	154	154	0

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

## WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-7, 7=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

## Logistics Performance Index

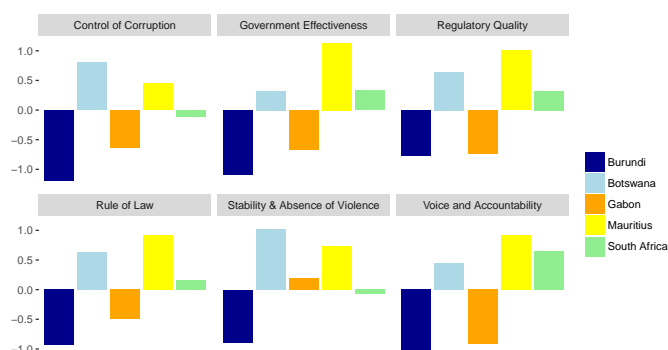
(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

## World Governance indicators

(Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

## Trade Policy

	2010	2015
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	10.4	10.1
Binding (%)	21.9	21.7
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	12.0	11.5
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	19.9	19.1
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	11.1	10.9
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	12.6	12.2

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

## Private Sector View

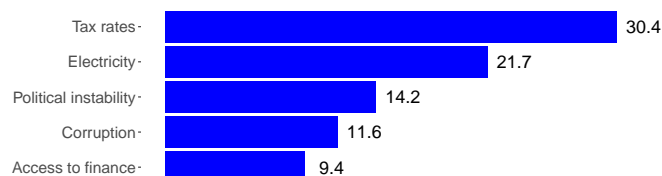
### Enterprise Survey 2014

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Burundi	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	8.50	16.60	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	22.70	61.10	35.20
Proportion of investments financed by banks (%)	9.70	14.80	14.60
Proportion of investments financed internally (%)	75.80	66.40	71.20
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	7.60	2.30	10.00

Source: Enterprise Survey 2014

### Top 5 constraints according to ES 2014

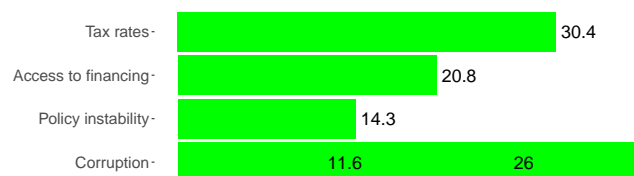
(% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2014

### Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey

(% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015