Entrepreneurship snapshot





Number of tech startups number per million pop (2015)

40 (Rank:)

81 (Rank: 56)

Auilability of scientists and enginee 1-7, best (2015)

Tertiary education enrollment rate pualtion at tertiarty education level

3.7 (Rank: 73)



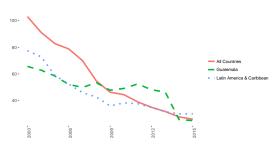
Policy







Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



Doing Business 2015

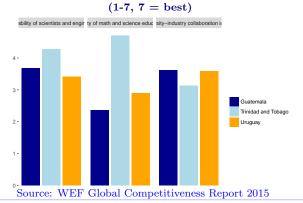
| | DTF | | | | Rank | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|
| | 2015 | 2016 | Change | 2015 | 2016 | Change |
| Ease of Doing Business | 63.41 | 63.49 | 0.08 | 81 | 81 | 0 |
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 66.86 | 67.17 | 0.31 | 104 | 106 | -2 |
| Enforcing Contracts | 34.55 | 34.55 | 0 | 173 | 173 | 0 |
| Getting Credit | 80 | 80 | 0 | 12 | 15 | -3 |
| Getting Electricity | 88.84 | 85.76 | -3.08 | 18 | 21 | -3 |
| Paying Taxes | 80.04 | 81.18 | 1.14 | 54 | 50 | 4 |
| Protecting Minority Investors | 33.33 | 33.33 | 0 | 173 | 174 | -1 |
| Registering Property | 66.39 | 66.42 | 0.03 | 74 | 75 | -1 |
| Resolving Insolvency | 27.37 | 27.3 | -0.07 | 153 | 153 | 0 |
| Starting a Business | 83.72 | 83.87 | 0.15 | 99 | 101 | -2 |
| Trading Across Borders | 72.98 | 75.31 | 2.33 | 81 | 78 | 3 |

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

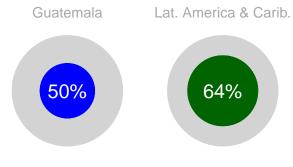
Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

Human capital

Availability of skilled labor and education



Population employed in services sector (% total employed population)



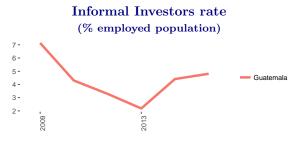
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

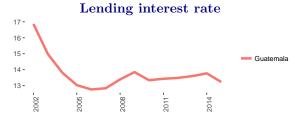
Finance

FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | |
|---|----------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------|---|
| Foreign direct investment, net | -1,008,906,215 | - | - | - | NA | |
| | | | | | | |
| Market capitalization of listed companies | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | _ |
| Investment in telecoms with private participation | 95,800,000 | 187,200,0004 | 77,400,0004 | 64,000,000 | NA | |
| a men allia | . 0015 | | | | | |

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



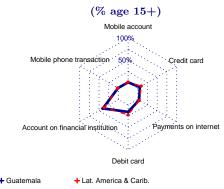


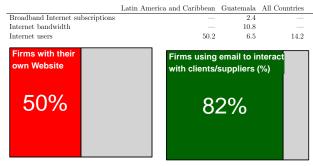
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Markets







Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Culture

| | Avg 2002-2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| ICT service exports | 17.35 | 17.28 | 21.66 | 19.98 | 22.62 | _ | |
| Company spending on R&D | 3.07 | 3.09 | 3.14 | 3.05 | 3.07 | 3.22 | |
| Fear of Failure Rate | 27.93 | 24.55 | _ | 33.32 | 33.03 | 31.02 | |
| High Status Successful Entrepreneurship | 63.28 | 67.79 | _ | 71.47 | 76.92 | 79.79 | |
| New business density | 0.68 | 0.64 | 0.52 | NA | NA | _ | |
| Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence | 29.60 | 33.47 | _ | 44.19 | 38.93 | 40.79 | |
| Media Attention for Entrepreneurship | 54.95 | 62.05 | _ | 55.08 | 60.61 | 60.62 | |
| New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity | 38.34 | 50.75 | _ | 62.89 | 66.84 | 68.93 | |
| Number of tech startups | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 40.00 | • |
| Perceived Capabilities | 66.16 | 71.01 | _ | 66.45 | 64.17 | 59.98 | |
| Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA) | 17.75 | 19.31 | _ | 12.28 | 20.39 | 17.71 | |

Supports

| | Avg 2002-2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | |
|--|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|---|
| Access to electricity | 78.3 | NA | 78.5 | NA | NA | _ | |
| Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | |
| Quality of electricity supply | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | |
| % firms identifying transportation as major constraint | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 24.6 | • |
| % of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 70.6 | • |
| ICT goods imports | 6.8 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.9 | _ | ~ |

