

Entrepreneurship snapshot



Ghana

Number of tech startups
number per million pop (2015)

97 (Rank:)

Ease of doing business index
=most business-friendly regulation

114 (Rank: 6)

Broadband Internet subscriptions
per 100 population (2015)

0.27 (Rank: 88)

Availability of scientists and engineers
1-7, best (2015)

3.6 (Rank: 102)

Tertiary education enrollment rate
population at tertiary education level

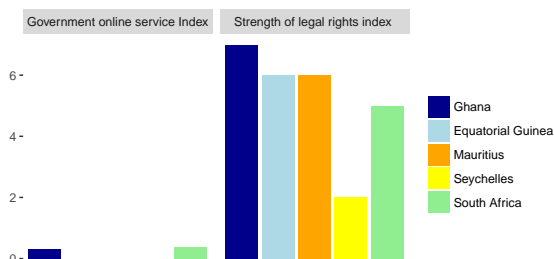
16 (Rank: 84)

Venture capital availability
1-7, best (2015)

2.6 (Rank: 128)

Policy

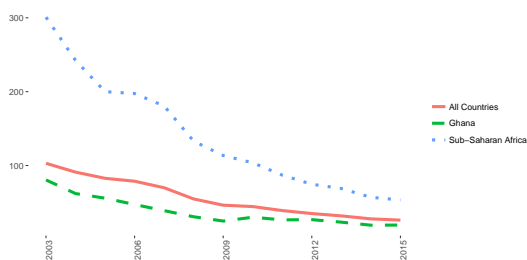
Government indexes



Investment climate



Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



Doing Business 2015

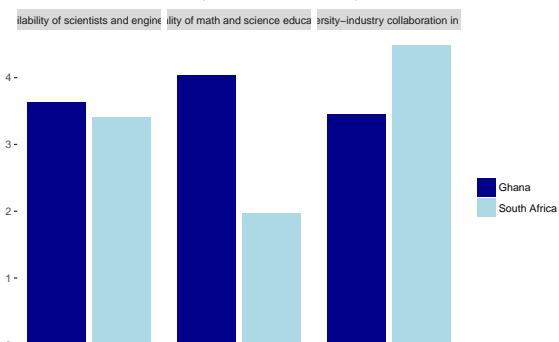
	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015	Rank 2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	57.65	57.69	0.04	112	114	-2
Dealing with Construction Permits	62.1	62.32	0.22	134	132	2
Enforcing Contracts	54	54	0	115	116	-1
Getting Credit	65	65	0	36	42	-6
Getting Electricity	58.72	59.48	0.76	119	121	-2
Paying Taxes	71.24	71.24	0	102	106	-4
Protecting Minority Investors	56.67	56.67	0	64	66	-2
Registering Property	66.09	66.12	0.03	75	77	-2
Resolving Insolvency	22.45	21.88	-0.57	160	161	-1
Starting a Business	83.73	83.73	0	97	102	-5
Trading Across Borders	36.48	36.48	0	171	171	0

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

Human capital

Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Population employed in services sector

(% total employed population)

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## Error in '$<-.data.frame'(*tmp*,
"Observation", value = numeric(0)):
replacement has 0 rows, data has 1
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Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

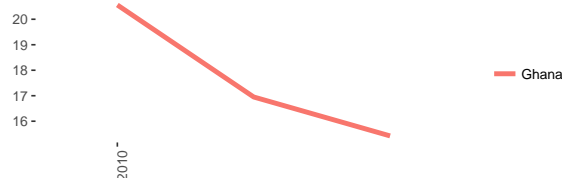
Finance

FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net	-3,222,243,000.0	-	-	-	NA
Market capitalization of listed companies	7.8	NA	NA	NA	NA
Investment in telecoms with private participation	305,500,000.0	226,700,000.0	226,330,000.0	356,989,444.4	NA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Informal Investors rate (% employed population)



Lending interest rate

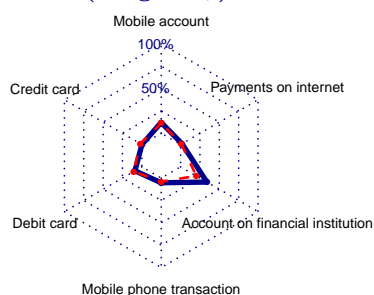
Data not available

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Markets

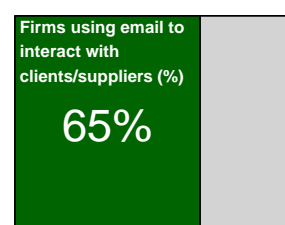
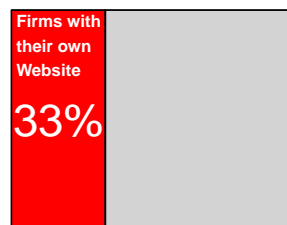
Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



+ Ghana + Sub-Saharan Africa

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Ghana	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	—	0.27	—
Internet bandwidth	—	5.21	—
Internet users	14.57	0.83	14.18



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	—
Company spending on R&D	2.18	2.52	2.80	3.12	3.48	3.56
Fear of Failure Rate	10.43	—	18.23	24.64	—	—
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	90.73	—	91.31	94.08	—	—
New business density	0.81	1.09	0.90	NA	NA	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	34.67	—	50.97	44.07	—	—
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	78.59	—	82.09	82.43	—	—
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	22.74	—	14.23	21.81	—	—
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	97.00
Perceived Capabilities	74.65	—	86.26	85.77	—	—
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	33.95	—	36.52	25.82	—	—

Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity	60.5	NA	64.1	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2
Quality of electricity supply	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.2
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	22.0
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	58.9
ICT goods imports	5.3	5.7	4.5	3.8	NA	—