



Trade and Competitiveness Monitoring Note



Cameroon

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment	Ease of Doing
billions) (2015)	(millions)	capita (current	(2007)	rate (2015)	Business Rank
	(2015)	US\$) (2015)			(2015)
29	23	1,261	29	NA	168

Macro Indicators

Wacio indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
GDP growth (annual %)	3.39	4.59	5.50	5.97	6.30	6.55	
Current account balance	-2.24	-3.61	-3.67	-2.14	-6.23	-5.76	
Cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	3.66	-1.59	-3.99	-4.45	-3.97	-3.63	
Gross Fixed Investment (% GDP)	19.57	22.29	22.18	22.88	23.25	24.20	•
Gross capital formation (% of GDP) [1]	18.58	19.38	19.50	20.74	_	_	
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% of GDP) [2]	1.93	1.99	1.10	1.59	_	_	
Private capital flows, total (% of GDP) [2]	10.17	9.22	_	_	_	_	
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	41.78	42.25	43.76	44.32	44.74	44.56	~~~
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-1.42	-9.54	-9.16	-8.43	-9.09	-9.60	
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	0.82	-1.28	11.60	9.90	5.60	4.50	
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	6.59	1.25	7.83	5.60	8.50	7.20	~~~
Personal remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.63	0.79	0.83	_	_	_	
General government gross debt [3]	31.01	15.43	18.66	25.36	32.16	35.09	
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.81	4.60	4.33	_	_	_	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	99.78	99.33	100.46	101.74	98.71	100.17	
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	2.61	2.94	1.95	1.95	2.50	2.50	

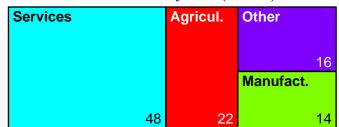
Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Crude petroleum		Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roas	
		11	6
	48	Petroleum oils & oils obtained from	

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

		Capitai	Intermediate goods
32	26	22	19

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	158	159	-1
Ease of Doing Business Rank	168	172	-4
Enforcing Contracts	159	159	0
Getting Credit	118	126	-8
Getting Electricity	110	113	-3
Paying Taxes	180	180	0
Protecting Minority Investors	133	134	-1
Registering Property	173	175	-2
Resolving Insolvency	119	118	1
Starting a Business	134	137	-3
Trading Across Borders	185	185	0

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

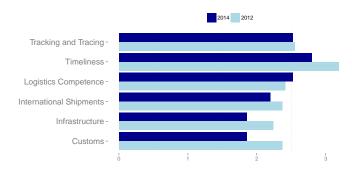
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness 4 Macroec. environment 3: Fin. mrkt development 2 Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency Higher educat. and training + Cameroon Innovation Market size Sub-Saharan Africa Infrastructure

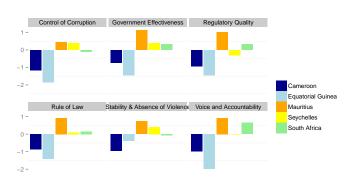
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	18	18.5
Binding $(\%)$	13.3	12.8
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	9.7	9.7
Import duties collected [1]		_
MFN Tariff (Agricul.)	21.8	22.4
MFN Tariff (Non-Agricul.)	16.9	17.1
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)		17.9
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	3

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

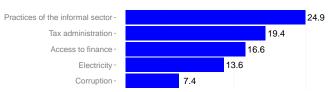
Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Cameroon	All Countries	
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	8.30	9.80	6.30	_
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	23.10	30.30	34.30	
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	9.90	13.00	14.30	
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	76.70	67.30	71.80	
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	8.20	7.00	9.90	

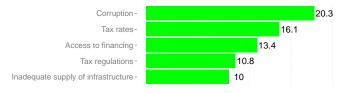
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

