

# T&C

## Snapshots

### Data Note



## Zambia

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Land area (sq. km) (2015)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Poverty rate (2010) [1]	Unemployment rate (2016)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
32	17	743,390	1,870	64	NA	97

### Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	7.30	6.71	5.60	4.00	5.30	6.50
Current account balance	-18.17	-1.32	1.83	-0.26	1.06	2.18
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-0.99	-5.84	-5.15	-6.71	-6.10	-3.53
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.44	0.20	0.22	—	—	—
General government gross debt [3]	21.17	26.53	35.14	52.95	57.88	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	94.97	101.98	94.86	95.81	95.61	96.98
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	14.00	7.00	7.80	7.50	7.70	7.80

### Investment indicators

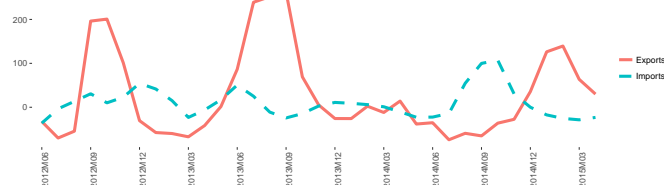
	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	27.3	34.6	33.2	33.4	33.7	34.7
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	29.9	—	—	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	6.9	8.1	11.0	—	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	31.2	31.2	NA	—	—	—

### Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	64.20	74.60	71.10	67.91	68.70	71.40
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-1.56	6.00	5.70	4.71	7.30	8.60
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	11.95	12.58	0.62	-1.67	10.21	12.11
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	6.59	13.32	0.67	0.50	2.30	8.93
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	2.69	2.65	3.14	—	—	—

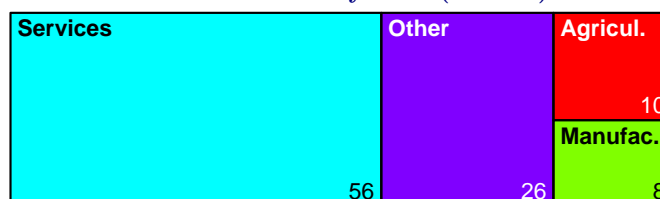
Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

### Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



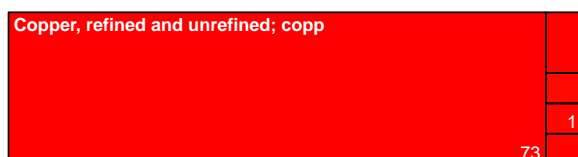
Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

### Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014



### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014



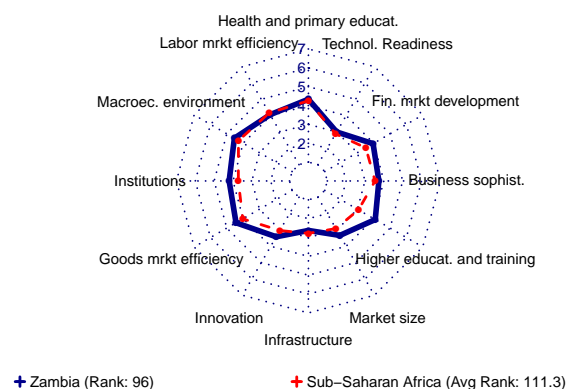
Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

### Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015	Rank 2016	Change
<b>Ease of Doing Business</b>	<b>60.69</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>-0.19</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>-6</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	65.34	66.29	0.95	116	110	6
Enforcing Contracts	49.89	49.89	0	133	134	-1
Getting Credit	70	75	5	24	19	5
Getting Electricity	58.53	59.13	0.6	120	123	-3
Paying Taxes	74.52	81.66	7.14	81	46	35
Protecting Minority Investors	53.33	53.33	0	87	88	-1
Registering Property	45.06	45.08	0.02	154	157	-3
Resolving Insolvency	39.88	38.96	-0.92	103	107	-4
Starting a Business	86.91	86.69	-0.22	73	78	-5
Trading Across Borders	63.49	49.01	-14.48	110	152	-42

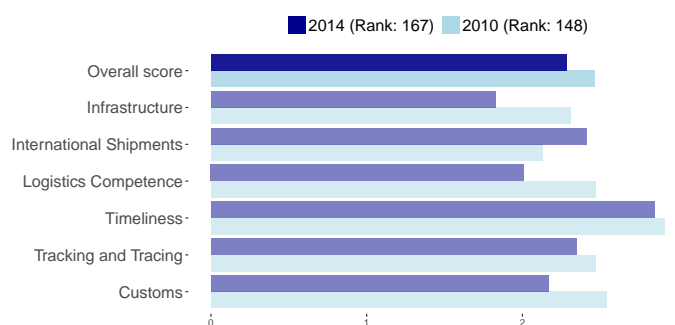
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

## WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-7, 7=best)



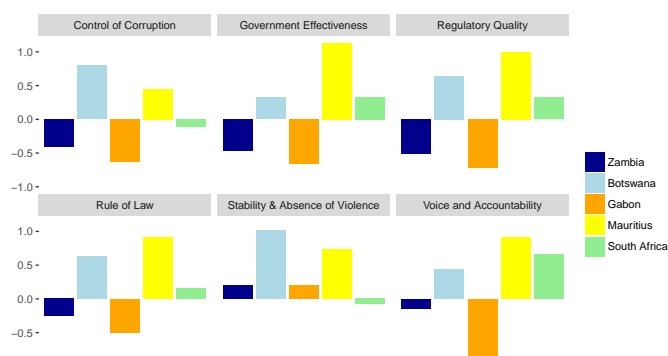
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

## Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

## World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

## Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	11.2	—
Binding (%)	16.8	—
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	9.9	—
Import duties collected (%; 2009-2011) [1]	—	6.2
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	19.1	—
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	12.2	—
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	13.4	—
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—	16

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

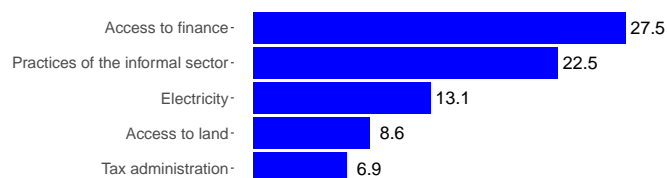
## Private Sector View

### Enterprise Survey 2013

	Zambia	Sub-Saharan Africa	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	5.20	8.50	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	8.80	22.70	35.20
Proportion of investments financed by banks (%)	6.60	9.70	14.60
Proportion of investments financed internally (%)	80.50	75.80	71.20
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	8.80	7.60	10.00

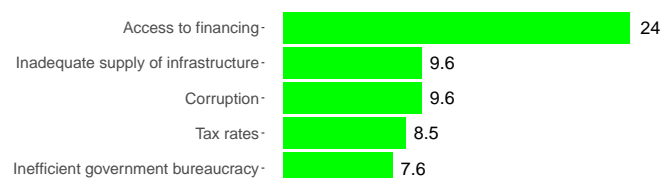
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

### Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

### Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015