

# Entrepreneurship snapshot



## Peru

Number of tech startups  
number per million pop (2015)

**112** (Rank: )

Ease of doing business index  
=most business-friendly regulation

**50** (Rank: 9)

Broadband Internet subscriptions  
per 100 population (2015)

**5.7** (Rank: 113)

Availability of scientists and engineers  
1-7, best (2015)

**3.2** (Rank: 80)

Tertiary education enrollment rate  
population at tertiary education level

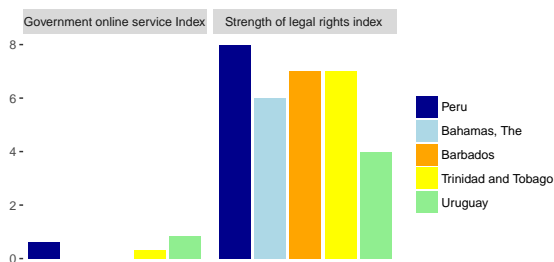
**41** (Rank: 62)

Venture capital availability  
1-7, best (2015)

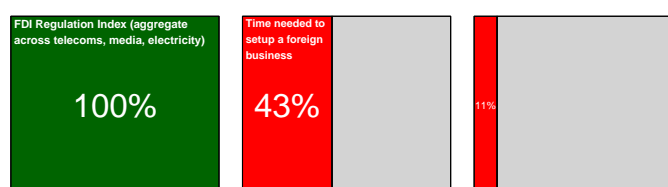
**3.1** (Rank: 32)

## Policy

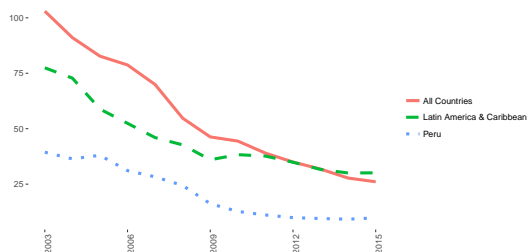
### Government indexes



### Investment climate



### Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



### Doing Business 2015

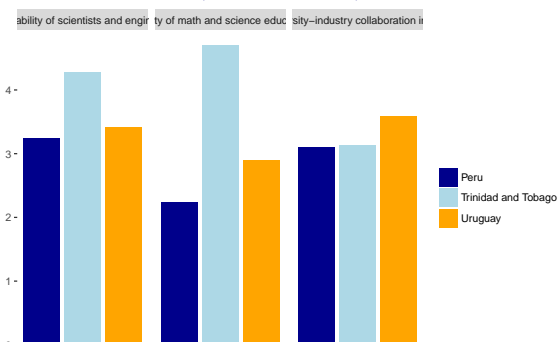
	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	71.37	71.33	-0.04	45	50	-5
Dealing with Construction Permits	74.69	74.69	0	45	48	-3
Enforcing Contracts	60.7	60.7	0	69	69	0
Getting Credit	80	80	0	12	15	-3
Getting Electricity	79.09	75.96	-3.13	51	64	-13
Paying Taxes	79.48	81.18	1.7	58	50	8
Protecting Minority Investors	60	60	0	46	49	-3
Registering Property	76.78	76.77	-0.01	34	35	-1
Resolving Insolvency	46.57	47.57	1	74	74	0
Starting a Business	85.1	85.02	-0.08	89	97	-8
Trading Across Borders	71.36	71.45	0.09	88	88	0

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

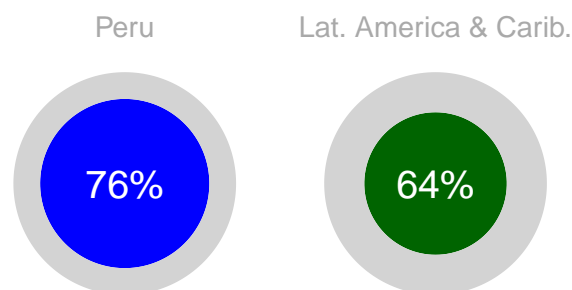
## Human capital

### Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

### Population employed in services sector (% total employed population)



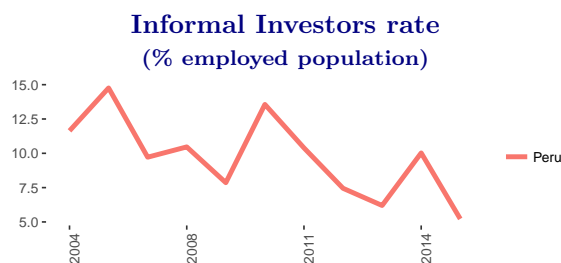
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Finance

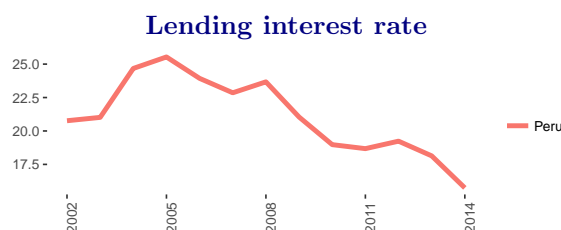
## FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net	-7,517,744,764	-	-	-	NA
Market capitalization of listed companies	48	53	40	39	NA
Investment in telecoms with private participation	773,600,000	582,700,000	1,081,300,000	112,000,000	NA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



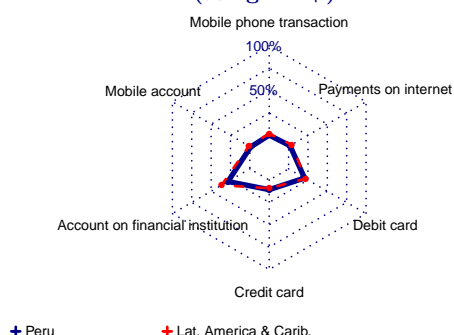
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



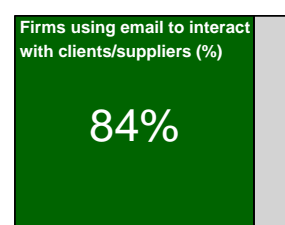
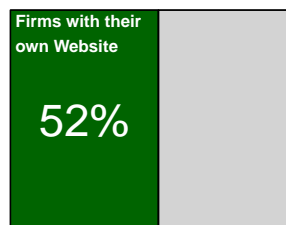
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Markets

## Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



	Peru	Latin America and Caribbean	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	2.6	—	—
Internet bandwidth	2.9	—	—
Internet users	14.1	50.2	14.2



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports	13.5	15.6	15.8	12.5	13.0	—
Company spending on R&D	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7
Fear of Failure Rate	28.8	41.0	30.4	25.7	29.1	25.5
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	74.8	81.7	73.0	71.2	81.4	69.7
New business density	1.7	3.7	3.8	NA	2.4	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	46.7	52.0	53.1	54.2	58.9	53.6
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	79.5	78.1	75.5	71.5	83.6	68.1
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	75.8	78.5	43.2	36.0	27.4	37.1
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	112.0
Perceived Capabilities	75.7	72.8	65.5	62.2	69.4	65.3
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	30.0	22.9	20.2	23.4	28.8	22.2

# Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity	85.0	NA	91.2	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.6
Quality of electricity supply	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	15.0
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	31.5
ICT goods imports	8.1	7.4	7.8	7.8	9.0	—