



## Sudan

Number of tech startups  
number per million pop (2015)

**1** (Rank: )

Ease of doing business index  
=most business-friendly regulation

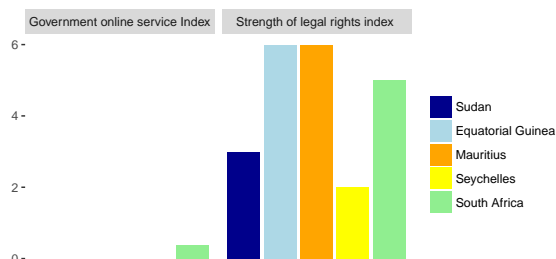
**159** (Rank: )

Tertiary education enrollment rate  
population at tertiary education level

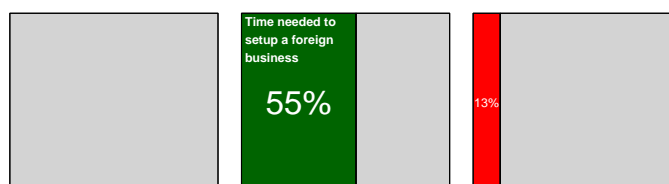
**17** (Rank: 53)

## Policy

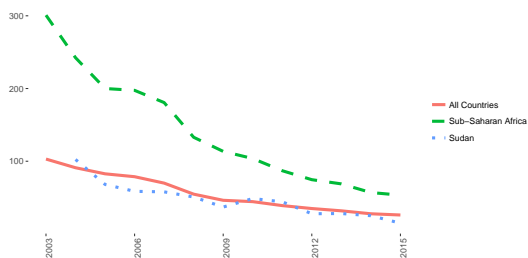
### Government indexes



### Investment climate



### Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



### Doing Business 2015

	2015	DTF	Change	2015	Rank	Change
<b>Ease of Doing Business</b>	<b>46.11</b>	<b>46.97</b>	<b>0.86</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>-1</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	57.69	60.12	2.43	151	146	5
Enforcing Contracts	48.76	48.76	0	142	142	0
Getting Credit	15	15	0	165	167	-2
Getting Electricity	59.98	64.74	4.76	114	102	12
Paying Taxes	62.34	62.34	0	140	140	0
Protecting Minority Investors	35	35	0	165	166	-1
Registering Property	63.62	63.81	0.19	88	89	-1
Resolving Insolvency	26.54	26.45	-0.09	154	154	0
Starting a Business	74.71	76	1.29	140	146	-6
Trading Across Borders	17.5	17.5	0	184	184	0

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

## Human capital

### Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)

Data not available

### Population employed in services sector

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## Error in '$<-data.frame'(*tmp*,
"Observation", value = numeric(0)):
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015
replacement has 0 rows, data has 1
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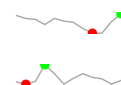
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Finance

## FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net	-2,313,694,286	-	-	-	NA
Market capitalization of listed companies	NA	2,311,460,740	687,884,179	251,280,889	NA
Investment in telecoms with private participation	382,000,000	342,600,000	208,100,000	301,000,000	NA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



**Informal Investors rate**  
(% employed population)

**Lending interest rate**

Data not available

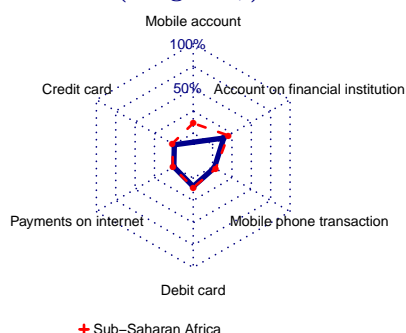
Data not available

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Markets

## Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



+ Sudan

+ Sub-Saharan Africa

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

	Sudan	Sub-Saharan Africa	All Countries
Internet users	25	15	14
Firms with their own Website	65%		
Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%)	67%		

Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports	8.7	6.3	4.2	9.1	9.1	—
Company spending on R&D	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fear of Failure Rate	—	—	—	—	—	—
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	—	—	—	—	—	—
New business density	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	—	—	—	—	—	—
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
Perceived Capabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	—	—	—	—	—	—

# Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity	29.0	NA	32.6	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quality of electricity supply	—	—	—	—	—	—
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	20.9
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	55.8
ICT goods imports	5.7	3.7	3.8	NA	NA	—