

# Brunei Darussalam

```
## Error in
text.default(1.5,
0.7, unit, col
= "#818181", cex
= 5): cannot
coerce type
'closure' to
vector of type
'character'
```

## Tech Startups

**Doing Business**  
1=most business-friendly regulat. (2017)  
**72**  
(Rank: 92/189)

2016  
Source: WEF-GCI Report

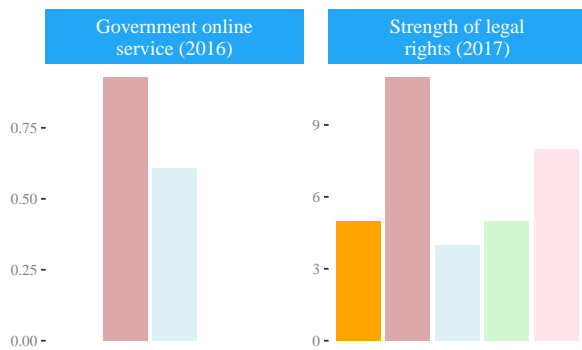
**Broadband Internet**  
Subscriptions per 100 pop. (2016)  
**8**  
(Rank: 70/151)

2008  
Source: World Bank WDI

## POLICY

Laws, regulations, and government initiatives

### GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

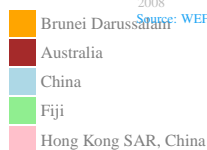
Source: Crunchbase snapshot

### Scientists, Engineers, and Technicians

**3.8**  
time needed to setup a foreign business  
(Rank: 115/189)

number of days (2012)

2008  
Source: WEF-GCI Report



### Procedures to set up a foreign business

number of procedures (2012)

### Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes

1-7 = best (2016)

SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

### Primary Education

**32**  
Enrollments in percent of pop. (2016)  
(Rank: 98/150)

2008  
Source: World Bank WDI

### Venture Capital

**3**  
Availability 1-7, 7=best (2016)  
(Rank: 87/151)

2008  
Source: WEF-GCI Report

2016  
(Rank: /87)

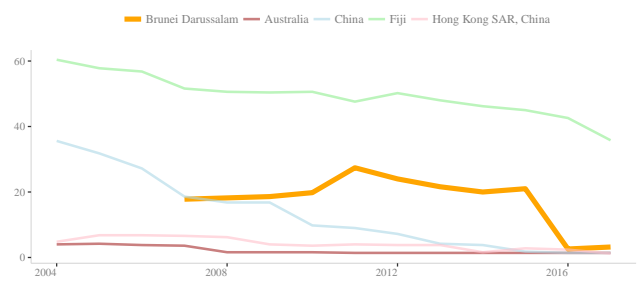
### DOING BUSINESS 2017

	2016	DTF	Change	2016	Rank	Change
<b>Ease of doing business index</b>	<b>60.28</b>	<b>65.51</b>	<b>5.23</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>25</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	76.46	76.06	-0.4	33	37	-4
Enforcing Contracts	53.54	57.25	3.71	115	93	22
Getting Credit	50	60	10	78	62	16
Getting Electricity	71.79	87.57	15.78	76	21	55
Paying Taxes	70.69	72.43	1.74	96	89	7
Protecting Minority Investors	45	51.67	6.67	118	102	16
Registering Property	50.65	50.65	0	135	134	1
Resolving Insolvency	47.2	47.2	0	97	57	40
Starting a Business	86.76	86.72	-0.04	75	84	-9
Trading Across Borders	56.88	57.69	0.81	143	142	1

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

### COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES

% of GNI per capita



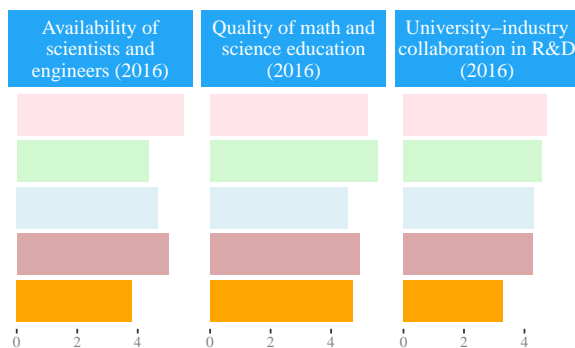
SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

## HUMAN CAPITAL

State of educational institutions and access to skilled labor

### AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION

(1-7, 7 = best)



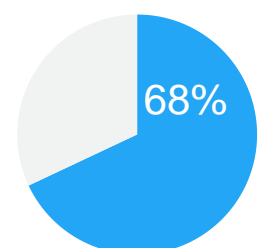
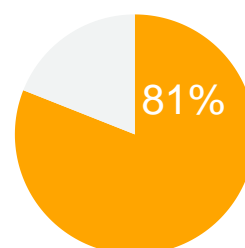
SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

### POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR

(% total employed population)

Brunei Darussalam (2014)

EAS (simple average, 2014)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI



Data not available

Percentage (2016)

Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%)  
% of firms (2010)

(Rank: /54)

(Rank: /146)

Firms with their own Website

% of firms (2014)

(Rank: /143)

ICT service exports

% of service exports, BoP (2014)

11.7

(Rank: 121/178)

SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

## CULTURE

Societal attitudes toward entrepreneurship

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2011	2016
Company spending on R&D, 1-7 = best	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.1	NA	NA	2.9		
Listed domestic companies, total, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Perceived Capabilities, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Fear of Failure Rate, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Number of tech startups, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

## SUPPORTS

Infrastructure and support services available through incubators, accelerators and other NGOs

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2011	2016
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7 = best	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.2	NA	NA	5.3		
Broadband Internet subscriptions, per 100 population	3.9	5.4	5.5	4.8	NA	NA	8.0		
Internet bandwidth, kb/s/capita	25.6	25.6	22.0	39.9	NA	NA	63.1		
Access to electricity, % population	72.6	NA	76.2	NA	NA	NA	—		
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	6.0	NA	4.1	4.9	4.9	NA	—		
Internet users, per 100 population	41.9	56.0	60.3	64.5	68.8	71.2	—		

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI