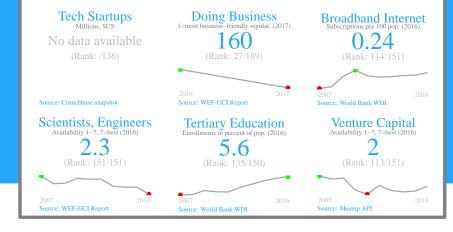
Digital Entrepreneurship At a Glance

Mauritania

Country Snapshot



POLICY

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



INVESTMENT CLIMATE

SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

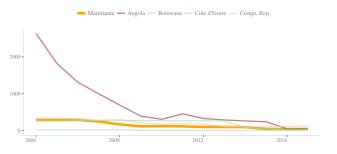
DOING BUSINESS 2017

| | | DTF | | | Rank | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | Change | 2016 | 2017 | Change |
| Ease of doing business index | 45.58 | 47.21 | 1.63 | 165 | 160 | 5 |
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 65.17 | 65.17 | 0 | 114 | 118 | -4 |
| Enforcing Contracts | 58.58 | 58.58 | 0 | 82 | 83 | -1 |
| Getting Credit | 20 | 25 | 5 | 163 | 157 | 6 |
| Getting Electricity | 52.69 | 52.98 | 0.29 | 147 | 146 | 1 |
| Paying Taxes | 18.03 | 19.69 | 1.66 | 189 | 188 | 1 |
| Protecting Minority Investors | 36.67 | 45 | 8.33 | 162 | 123 | 39 |
| Registering Property | 59.98 | 59.97 | -0.01 | 102 | 102 | 0 |
| Resolving Insolvency | 0 | 0 | 0 | 169 | 169 | 0 |
| Starting a Business | 86.87 | 86.87 | 0 | 73 | 80 | -7 |
| Trading Across Borders | 57.81 | 58.82 | 1.01 | 139 | 137 | 2 |

SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES

% of GNI per capita



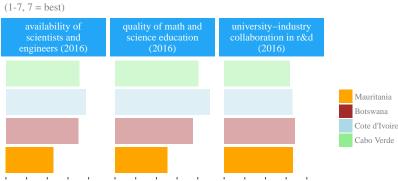
SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

HUMAN CAPITAL

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION



POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR

(% total employed population)

Data not available

SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

FINANCE

FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL



Investment in Telecoms w/ Private Part.



Market Capitaliz. of Listed Companies

Millions, \$US

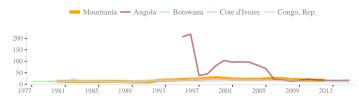
No data available

SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)

Data not available

LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)

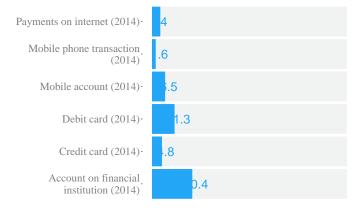


SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

WORLD BANK - WDI

MARKETS

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

| Internet bandwidth kb/s/capita (2016) | 0.3 | (Rank: 147/151) |
|--|------|-----------------|
| Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%) % of firms (2010) | 82.3 | (Rank: 53/146) |
| Internet users per 100 population (2015) | 1.9 | (Rank: 133/211) |
| Firms with their own Website % of firms (2014) | 40.6 | (Rank: 66/143) |
| Broadband Internet subscriptions per 100 population (2016) | 0.2 | (Rank: 115/151) |

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

CULTURE

| | Avg 2003-2011 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2011 2016 |
|--|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------|
| Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | |
| ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP | NaN | NA | 46.9 | 50.5 | 64.9 | 56.9 | _ | |
| New business density, NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| Perceived Capabilities, NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| Fear of Failure Rate, NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| Number of tech startups, NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA | _ | | _ | | _ | _ | _ | |
| Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA | _ | | _ | | _ | _ | _ | |
| New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| COLID CEC. CLODAL ENTREPRENEUR HID MONITOR. A DULT POPULATION, WORLD DANK. WIN | | | | | | | | |

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

SUPPORTS

| | Avg 2003-2011 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2011 | 2016 |
|--|---------------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| % firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms | NaN | NA | NA | NA | 45.90 | NA | _ | • | |
| % of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms | NaN | NA | NA | NA | 48.20 | NA | _ | • | |
| Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best | 3.19 | 2.98 | 3.70 | 3.29 | 3.27 | 3.06 | 2.39 | | |
| Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best | 3.35 | 3.42 | 3.32 | 2.80 | 2.39 | 2.54 | 2.38 | | |
| Access to electricity, % population | 18.20 | NA | 21.76 | NA | NA | NA | _ | • | |
| ICT goods imports, % total goods imports | 1.46 | 1.43 | 1.24 | 0.71 | 0.79 | NA | _ | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

