## Entrepreneurship snapshot





Number of tech startups number per million pop (2015)

13 (Rank: )

valiability of scientists and enginee 1-7, best (2015)

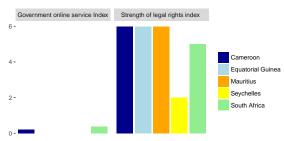
3.6 (Rank: 46)

(Rank: 46)



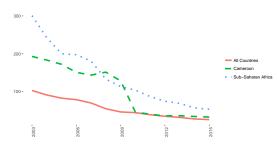
## Policy







# Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



#### Doing Business 2015

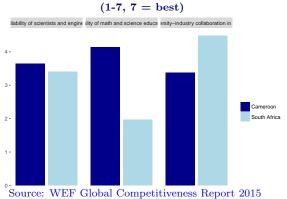
	DTF				Rank	
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	44.02	44.11	0.09	168	172	-4
Dealing with Construction Permits	55.24	54.79	-0.45	158	159	-1
Enforcing Contracts	42.69	42.69	0	159	159	0
Getting Credit	35	35	0	118	126	-8
Getting Electricity	60.63	60.95	0.32	110	113	-3
Paying Taxes	36.34	36.34	0	180	180	0
Protecting Minority Investors	43.33	43.33	0	133	134	-1
Registering Property	38.17	38.17	0	173	175	-2
Resolving Insolvency	36.42	36.46	0.04	119	118	1
Starting a Business	76.41	77.41	1	134	137	-3
Trading Across Borders	15.99	15.99	0	185	185	0

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

## Human capital

### Availability of skilled labor and education



# Population employed in services sector (% total employed population)

Data not available

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

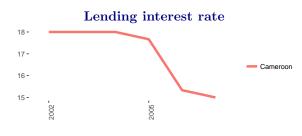
### **Finance**

#### FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Foreign direct investment, net	-465,562,145	-	-	NA	NA	~~~
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Market capitalization of listed companies	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	_
Investment in telecoms with private participation	252,200,000	263,300,0007	5,800,000 46	7,000,000	NA	
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Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



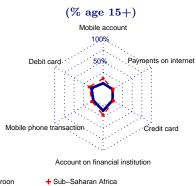


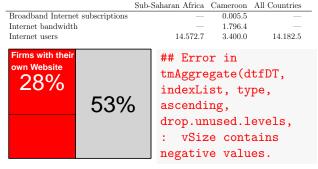
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

### Markets







Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

## Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
ICT service exports	32.8	38.0	29.7	27.4	NA	_	
Company spending on R&D	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	
Fear of Failure Rate	_	_	_	_	22.8	23.9	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	_	_	_	_	NA	64.8	•—— <u> </u>
New business density	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	_	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	_	_	_	_	40.5	37.5	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	_	_	_	_	NA	64.5	•
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	_	_	_	_	26.9	31.6	
Number of tech startups	_	_	_	_	_	13.0	•
Perceived Capabilities	_	_	_	_	73.8	73.1	
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	_	_	_	_	37.4	25.4	

## **Supports**

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Access to electricity	49.0	NA	53.7	NA	NA	_	
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	
Quality of electricity supply	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	_	_	_	_	_	27.7	•
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	_	_	_	_	_	31.1	•
ICT goods imports	3.3	2.8	2.7	NA	4.2	_	

