

Entrepreneurship snapshot



Bosnia and Herzegovina

Number of tech startups
number per million pop (2015)

22 (Rank:)

Ease of doing business index
=most business-friendly regulation

79 (Rank: 60)

Broadband Internet subscriptions
per 100 population (2015)

14 (Rank: 134)

Availability of scientists and engineers
1-7, best (2015)

3.1 (Rank: 64)

Tertiary education enrollment rate
population at tertiary education level

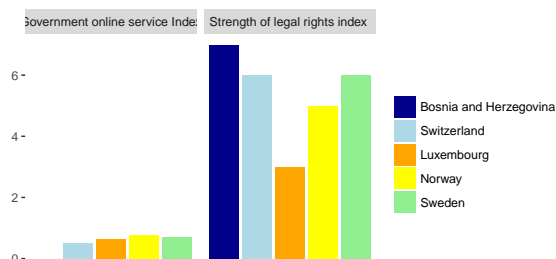
22 (Rank: 97)

Venture capital availability
1-7, best (2015)

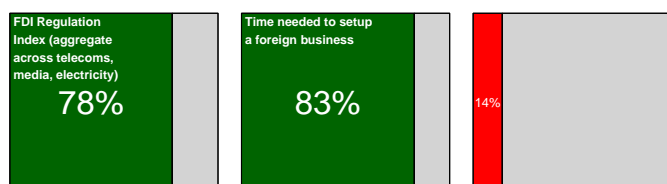
2.3 (Rank:)

Policy

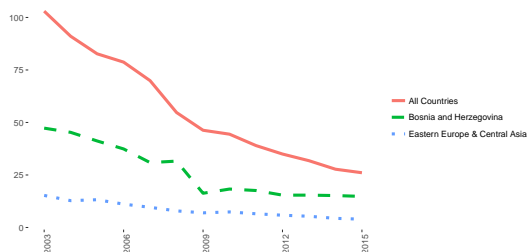
Government indexes



Investment climate



Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



Doing Business 2015

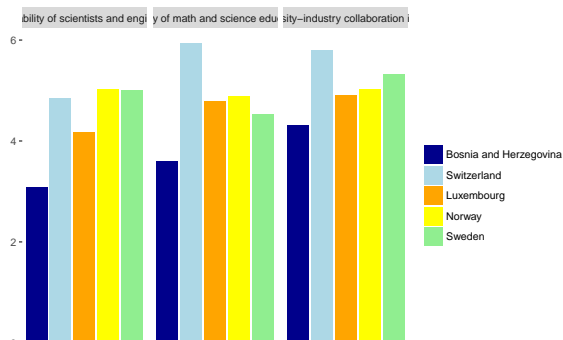
	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	63.36	63.71	0.35	82	79	3
Dealing with Construction Permits	50.99	51.54	0.55	170	171	-1
Enforcing Contracts	61.35	61.35	0	67	66	1
Getting Credit	65	65	0	36	42	-6
Getting Electricity	56.67	60	3.33	131	119	12
Paying Taxes	58.22	57.55	-0.67	151	154	-3
Protecting Minority Investors	56.67	56.67	0	64	66	-2
Registering Property	61.51	61.52	0.01	95	97	-2
Resolving Insolvency	66.21	66.42	0.21	35	38	-3
Starting a Business	63.43	63.52	0.09	165	175	-10
Trading Across Borders	93.59	93.59	0	28	28	0

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

Human capital

Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Population employed in services sector (% total employed population)

Data not available

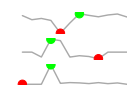
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Finance

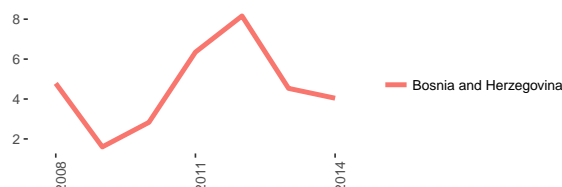
FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net	-476,436,502	-	-	-	NA
Market capitalization of listed companies	12	NA	NA	NA	NA
Investment in telecoms with private participation	76,100,000	28,800,000	61,900,000	0	NA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

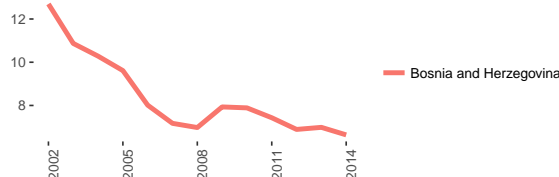


Informal Investors rate (% employed population)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

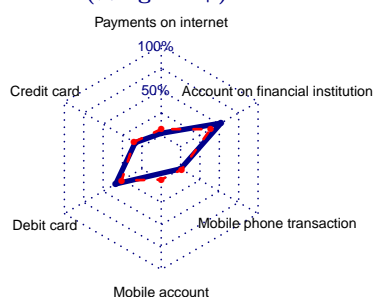
Lending interest rate



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Markets

Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



+ Bosnia and Herzegovina + Europe & Cen. Asia

	Europe and Central Asia	Bosnia and Herzegovina	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	—	—	0.35
Internet bandwidth	—	—	43.00
Internet users	69.20	25.12	14.18

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## Error in
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: vSize contains
negative values.
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Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports	14.07	7.40	6.33	6.05	5.43	—
Company spending on R&D	2.60	2.80	2.89	2.95	NA	2.52
Fear of Failure Rate	27.39	30.47	26.94	26.08	26.80	—
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	62.49	71.02	72.30	71.92	69.94	—
New business density	0.83	0.73	0.70	NA	0.83	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	26.47	21.66	20.14	22.04	25.16	—
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	52.80	42.73	39.43	39.20	39.85	—
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	24.73	24.11	22.96	31.08	24.45	—
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	22.00
Perceived Capabilities	62.63	48.86	49.11	50.50	47.30	—
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	7.06	8.10	7.78	10.34	7.42	—

Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity	99.7	NA	100.0	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.5	NA	2.7
Quality of electricity supply	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.5	NA	4.3
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	3.7
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	66.3
ICT goods imports	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	—