



# T&C Snapshots Data Note



# Burundi

| GDP (US\$ billions) (2017) | Population<br>(millions)<br>(2017) | Land area (sq.<br>km) (2015) | Income per<br>capita (current<br>US\$) (2017) | Poverty rate (2006) [1] | Unemployment<br>rate (2016) | Ease of Doing<br>Business Rank<br>(2016) |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 1.9                        | 11.9                               | 25,680.0                     | 159.3   | 77.7                    | NA                          | 152.0                                    |

#### **Macro Indicators**

| Macro Indicators                            | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   |
|---|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GDP growth (annual %)                       | 3.47          | 4.59   | 4.66   | -2.31  | 3.53   | 4.77   |
| Current account balance                     | -6.36         | -9.33  | -15.23 | -14.73 | -17.58 | -20.23 |
| Fiscal balance (% of GDP)                   | -3.16         | -1.66  | -3.40  | -7.36  | -5.11  | -4.26  |
| Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]        | 0.82          | 1.79   | 1.64   | _      | _      | _      |
| General government gross debt [3]           | 104.38        | 36.97  | 32.62  | 38.38  | 39.48  |        |
| Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)     | 112.18        | 116.09 | 126.32 | 130.86 | 104.95 | 84.13  |
| Consumer Price Index, annual percent change | 10.03         | 7.93   | 4.41   | 0.79   | 12.00  | 10.00  |

#### **Investment indicators**

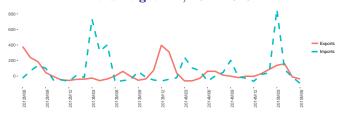
|   | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gross domestic investment (% GDP)                               | 21.22         | 20.57 | 21.72 | 16.23 | 15.99 | 15.90 |
| Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1] | 22.25         | 28.75 | 27.81 |       | _     |       |
| Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]                                       | 0.05          | 0.26  | 1.10  |       | _     |       |
| Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]                         | 0.34          | 0.91  | NA    | _     | _     | _     |

#### Trade Indicators

| Trade findicators   | Avg $2003-2012$ | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  |
|---|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)        | 37.9            | 55.5  | 55.7  | 49.3  | 49.9  | 49.8  |
| Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)                               | -22.3           | -35.7 | -35.8 | -30.9 | -30.7 | -29.6 |
| Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 12.9            | 3.0   | 5.4   | -9.9  | 8.0   | 10.0  |
| Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 19.3            | 8.0   | 5.0   | -14.4 | 4.0   | 3.3   |
| Total reserves in months of imports [1]                         | 4.6             | 4.3   | _     | _     | _     | _     |

Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

| Coffee, not roasted, whether or not | Gold,           | Tea,                              |        |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                     | non-monetary    | whether                           |        |
|                                     | (excluding gold | or not                            |        |
|                                     |                 | flavoured                         |        |
|                                     |                 | 10                                | 5      |
| 38                                  | 18              | Beer made from<br>(including ale, | n malt |

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

| Consumer goods | Capital goods <mark>Intermediate</mark> |       |   |  |  |
|----------------|---|-------|---|--|--|
|                |   | goods |   |  |  |
|                |   |       |   |  |  |
|                |   |       |   |  |  |
| 52             | 21                                      | 21    | 7 |  |  |

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

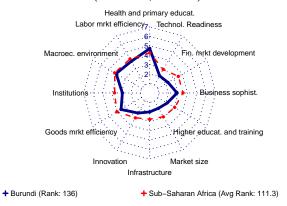
Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

|                                   |       | DTF   |        |      | Rank |        |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|
|                                   | 2015  | 2016  | Change | 2015 | 2016 | Change |
| Ease of Doing Business            | 48.8  | 48.82 | 0.02   | 151  | 152  | -1     |
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 53.12 | 53.16 | 0.04   | 162  | 165  | -3     |
| Enforcing Contracts               | 47.59 | 47.59 | 0      | 144  | 146  | -2     |
| Getting Credit                    | 10    | 10    | 0      | 171  | 174  | -3     |
| Getting Electricity               | 26.45 | 26.45 | 0      | 186  | 185  | 1      |
| Paying Taxes                      | 69.45 | 69.45 | 0      | 111  | 111  | 0      |
| Protecting Minority Investors     | 46.67 | 46.67 | 0      | 114  | 115  | -1     |
| Registering Property              | 62.53 | 62.53 | 0      | 91   | 94   | -3     |
| Resolving Insolvency              | 30.55 | 30.46 | -0.09  | 144  | 145  | -1     |
| Starting a Business               | 94.25 | 94.51 | 0.26   | 18   | 19   | -1     |
| Trading Across Borders            | 47.38 | 47.38 | 0      | 154  | 154  | 0      |
|                                   |       |       |        |      |      |        |

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

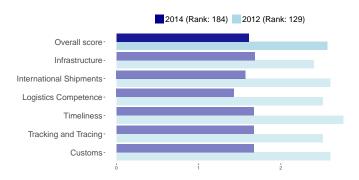
#### WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-7, 7=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

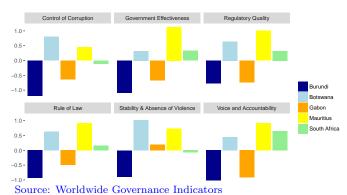
# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

## World Governance indicators

(Std. score, High=best)



#### **Trade Policy**

|  | 2010 | 2015 |
|--|------|------|
| Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted) | 10.4 | 10.1 |
| Binding (%)  | 21.9 | 21.7 |
| Dispersion (Standard Deviation)                    | 12.0 | 11.5 |
| MFN Tariff (Agriculture)                           | 19.9 | 19.1 |
| MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)                       | 11.1 | 10.9 |
| MFN Tariff (Simple Average)                        | 12.6 | 12.2 |

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

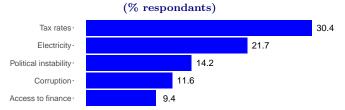
#### Private Sector View

#### **Enterprise Survey 2014**

|   | Sub-Saharan Africa | Burundi | All Countries |
|---|--------------------|---------|---------------|
| Number of electrical outages in a typical month   | 8.50               | 16.60   | 6.30          |
| Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit  | 22.70              | 61.10   | 35.20         |
| Proportion of investments financed by banks (%)   | 9.70               | 14.80   | 14.60         |
| Proportion of investments financed internally (%)                                       | 75.80              | 66.40   | 71.20         |
| Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%) | 7.60               | 2.30    | 10.00         |

Source: Enterprise Survey 2014

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2014



Source: Enterprise Survey 2014

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015





T&C Snapshots Operations Note



## SCD/CPF

### Most Recent

Product Document Date

Burundi - Performance and learning review of the country assistance strategy for the period FY13-FY16 2015-04-29

#### Planned

Product Concept Review Date Board Date

None

## WB Lending Pipeline

| Project ID | Project Name                        | Team Leader | Approval<br>Date | Lending<br>Inst.<br>Type | Begin<br>Appraisal | Commitment (US\$M) | Latest<br>Sort<br>Overall<br>Risk<br>Rating | FY<br>Expenses<br>(US\$K) | Cum<br>Expenses<br>(US\$K) | FY Prob |
|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------|
| P155060    | BI-Local<br>Development for<br>Jobs | Megha Mukim | 2017-03-<br>01   | IPF                      | 2016-12-<br>15     | 50                 | Н   | 143                       | 223                        | С       |

### WB Portfolio

#### Active

| Project ID | Project Name | Team Leader | Approval | Lending | Closing | Commitmen | tUndisburse | d Project | Project | Overall | Months |
|------------|--------------|-------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|
|            |              |             | Date     | Inst.   | Date    | (US\$M)   | Balance     | Rating    | Rating  | Risk    | in     |
|            |              |             |          | Type    |         |           | (US\$M)     | DO        | IP      |         | Prob-  |
|            |              |             |          |         |         |           |             |           |         |         | lem    |
|            |              |             |          |         |         |           |             |           |         |         | Status |

None

#### Closed

| Project ID | Project Name | Team Leader | Approval | Lending | Closing | Commitment |        | Project | IEG     |
|------------|--------------|-------------|----------|---------|---------|------------|--------|---------|---------|
|            |              |             | Date     | Inst.   | Date    | (US\$M)    | Rating | Rating  | Outcome |
|            |              |             |          | Type    |         |            | DO     | IP      | Rating  |

None

# WB ASA

### Active

| Task ID | Task Name | Team Leader | Concept<br>Approval | Output<br>Approval | Product<br>Line | $\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{RAS} \\ \mathrm{(Y/N)} \end{array}$ | Current<br>Expendi- | Current<br>Expendi- | Lifetime<br>Expendi- | Lifetime<br>Expendi- |
|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|         |           |             | Date                | Date               |                 |   | ture BB             | ture Total          | ture BB              | ture Total           |
|         |           |             |                     |                    |                 |   | (US\$K)             | (US\$K)             | (US\$K)              | (US\$K)              |
| None    |           |             |                     |                    |                 |   |                     |                     |                      |                      |

### Closed

| Task ID | Task Name                                 | Team Leader       | Concept<br>Approval<br>Date | Output<br>Approval<br>Date | Product<br>Line  | RAS<br>(Y/N) | Current<br>Expenditure<br>BB (US\$K) | Current<br>Expenditure<br>Total<br>(US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expenditure<br>BB (US\$K) | $\begin{array}{c} \text{Lifetime} \\ \text{Expenditure} \\ \text{Total} \\ \text{(US$K)} \end{array}$ |
|---------|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| P143086 | Burundi Economic<br>Update                | Mamadou Ndione    | 2012-12-06                  | 2014-06-30                 | EW               | N            | 0                                    | 0  | 211                                   | 211   |
| P120598 | Trade Work                                | Nora Carina Dihel | 2012-12-19                  | 2013-06-26                 | $_{\mathrm{EW}}$ | N            | _                                    | 0  | 16                                    | 204   |
| P085882 | BI-Trade IF<br>Follow-up (FY06)           | Salomon Samen     | _                           | 2006-09-11                 | TA               | N            | _                                    | 0  | 11                                    | 11  |
| P082815 | Burundi: Trade - IF<br>Completion of DTIS | Salomon Samen     |                             | 2004-02-13                 | EW               | N            | _                                    | 0  | 337                                   | 337   |

# IFC ASA

### Active

| Project ID | Project Name   | Team Leader       | IP Approval<br>Date | Expected End<br>Date | Approval<br>Value (in<br>US\$K) | Total<br>Expenditures<br>(in US\$K) | Current FY<br>Expenditure<br>(in US\$K) |  |
|------------|--|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| 600774     | Burundi Industry<br>Competitiveness Support<br>Program | Karuretwa, Kaliza | 2015-03-05          | 2017-12-31           | 1,191                           | 215                                 | 195                                     |  |
| 600957     | Burundi Business Regulation                            | Karuretwa, Kaliza | _                   | _                    | 0                               | 0                                   | 0                                       |  |

# Pipeline

| Project ID | Project Name                                   | Team Leader       | IP Approval | Expected End | Approval  | Total        | Current FY  |
|------------|--|-------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
|            |  |                   | Date        | Date         | Value (in | Expenditures | Expenditure |
|            |  |                   |             |              | US\$K)    | (in US\$K)   | (in US\$K)  |
| 600281     | Burundi Investment Climate<br>Reform Program 2 | Karuretwa, Kaliza | _           | 2017-06-30   | 4,854     | 317          | 114         |

### Closed

| Project ID | Project Name                                 | Team Leader       | IP Approval<br>Date | Expected End<br>Date | Approval<br>Value (in<br>US\$K) | Total<br>Expenditures<br>(in US\$K) | Current FY<br>Expenditure<br>(in US\$K) |
|------------|--|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 574687     | Burundi Investment Climate<br>Reform Program | Karuretwa, Kaliza | 2010-12-01          | 2014-06-30           | 2,051                           | 2,036                               | 0                                       |