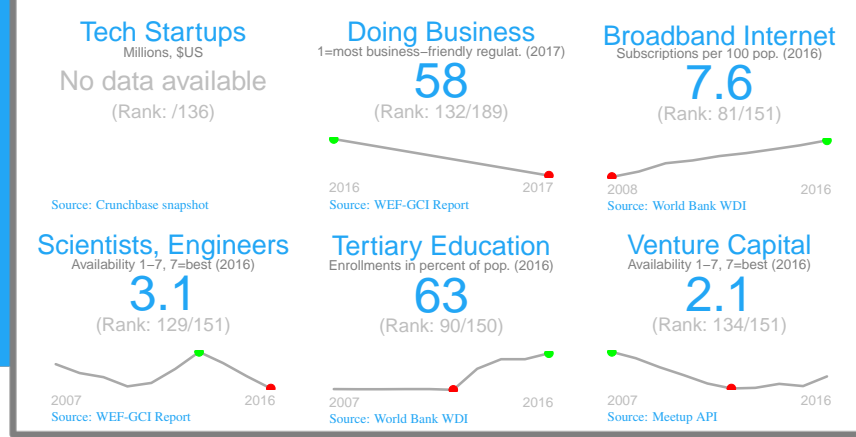


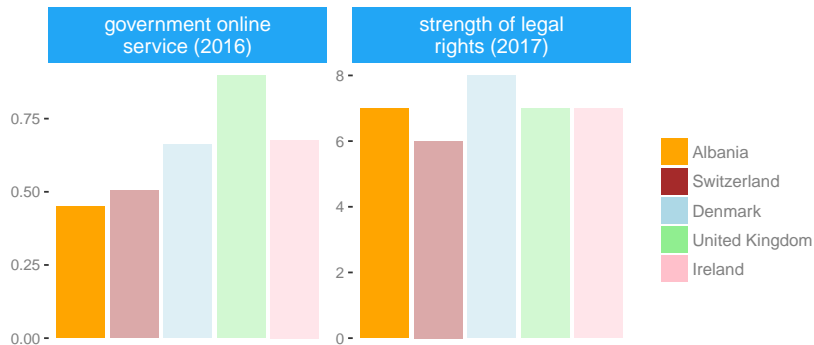
Albania

Country Snapshot



POLICY

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INVESTMENT CLIMATE



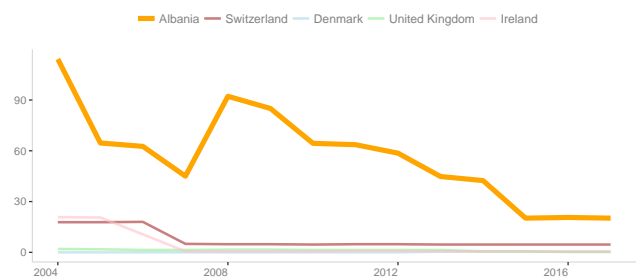
DOING BUSINESS 2017

	2016	DTF	Change	2016	Rank	Change
		2017			2017	
Ease of doing business index	61.3	68.9	7.6	90	58	32
Dealing with Construction Permits	0	67.61	67.61	186	106	80
Enforcing Contracts	53.66	53.66	0	113	116	-3
Getting Credit	65	65	0	42	44	-2
Getting Electricity	43.67	48.3	4.63	164	156	8
Paying Taxes	67.25	70.96	3.71	109	97	12
Protecting Minority Investors	71.67	71.67	0	15	19	-4
Registering Property	58.06	58.77	0.71	107	106	1
Resolving Insolvency	42.3	42.3	0	42	43	-1
Starting a Business	91.69	91.73	0.04	42	46	-4
Trading Across Borders	96.97	96.29	-0.68	22	24	-2

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES

% of GNI per capita

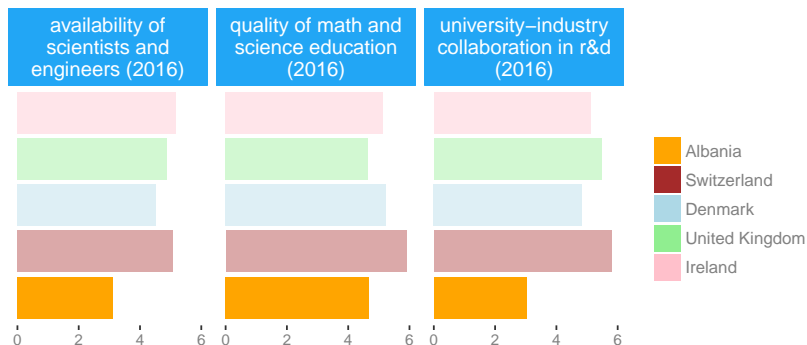


SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

HUMAN CAPITAL

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION

(1-7, 7 = best)

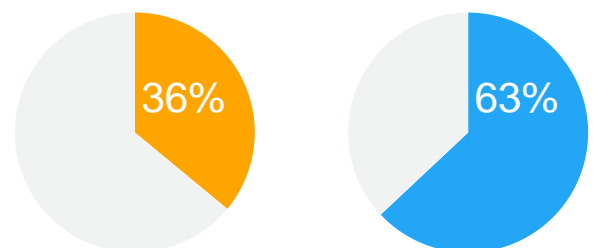


SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR

(% total employed population)

Albania (2009) ECS (simple average, 2009)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

FINANCE

FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

FDI, net inflows

BoP, current US\$, as % GDP (2015)

8.6

(Rank: 69/195)



Investment in Telecoms w/ Private Part.

Millions, \$US (2014)

0

(Rank: 74/136)



Market Capitaliz. of Listed Companies

Millions, \$US

No data available

(Rank: /136)

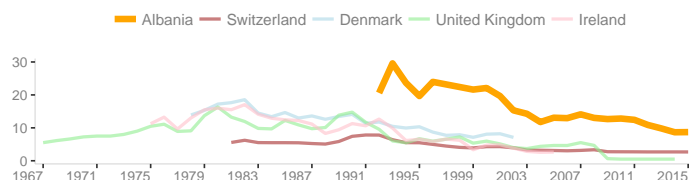
SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)

Data not available

SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)



WORLD BANK - WDI

MARKETS

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)

Payments on internet (2014)

3.3

Mobile phone transaction (2014)

0.7

Debit card (2014)

21.8

Credit card (2014)

5.7

Account on financial institution (2014)

38

SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

Internet bandwidth

kb/s/capita (2016)

30.7

(Rank: 61/151)

Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%)

% of firms (2010)

51.5

(Rank: 114/146)

Internet users

per 100 population (2015)

60.1

(Rank: 23/211)

Firms with their own Website

% of firms (2014)

50.6

(Rank: 46/143)

Broadband Internet subscriber

per 100 population (2016)

2.9

(Rank: 80/151)

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

CULTURE

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best	2.50	3.24	2.95	2.98	3.08	2.85	2.91	
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	10.75	10.54	11.59	11.80	9.92	10.07	—	
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	0.89	0.87	0.88	1.11	NA	NA	—	
Perceived Capabilities, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fear of Failure Rate, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Number of tech startups, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

SUPPORTS

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	4.1	NA	NA	—	
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	16.7	NA	NA	—	
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best	3.0	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	
Access to electricity, % population	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	NA	NA	—	
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.0	1.0	NA	—	

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI