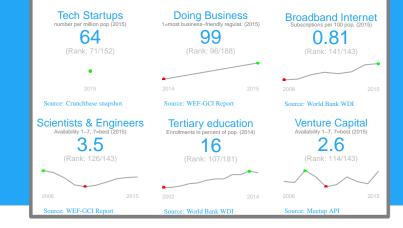
Entrepreneurship At a Glance

Nepal



POLICY

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



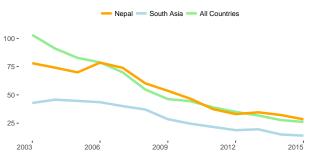
INVESTMENT CLIMATE

Data not available

SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

DOING BUSINESS 2015

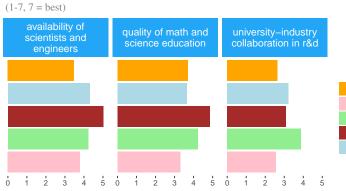
| | | DIF | | | Rank | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|
| | 2015 | 2016 | Change | 2015 | 2016 | Change |
| Ease of Doing Business | 60.3 | 60.41 | 0.11 | 94 | 99 | -5 |
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 68.88 | 70.25 | 1.37 | 85 | 78 | 7 |
| Enforcing Contracts | 45.26 | 45.26 | 0 | 152 | 152 | 0 |
| Getting Credit | 30 | 30 | 0 | 128 | 133 | -5 |
| Getting Electricity | 57.05 | 57.51 | 0.46 | 128 | 131 | -3 |
| Paying Taxes | 66.52 | 66.5 | -0.02 | 124 | 124 | 0 |
| Protecting Minority Investors | 58.33 | 58.33 | 0 | 54 | 57 | -3 |
| Registering Property | 66.9 | 66.96 | 0.06 | 73 | 72 | 1 |
| Resolving Insolvency | 45.41 | 44.19 | -1.22 | 78 | 86 | -8 |
| Starting a Business | 83.01 | 83.48 | 0.47 | 104 | 105 | -1 |
| Trading Across Borders | 81.6 | 81.6 | 0 | 59 | 60 | -1 |

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

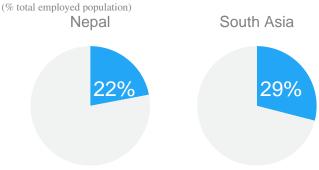
Nepal Bangladesh India Sri Lanka Pakistan

HUMAN CAPITAL

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION



POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

FINANCE

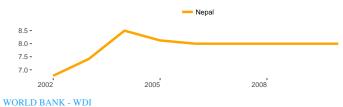
FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|
| Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.07 | -0.01 | | |
| Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP | | | | | | | |
| Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |

SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)

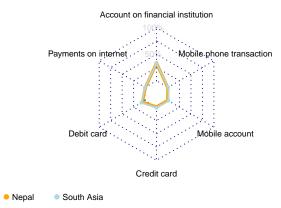
LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

MARKETS

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

| | South A | sia | Nepal | All Countries |
|--|---------|-----|-------|---------------|
| Broadband Internet subscriptions (per 100 | pop.) | _ | 0.0 | _ |
| Internet bandwidth (kb/s/capita) | | _ | 1.5 | _ |
| Internet users (per 100 pop.) | 1 | 1.5 | 15.4 | 14.2 |
| Firms with their own Website,% of firms | 26.1 | | | |
| Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%), %-of firms | | 48. | 3 | |

 $SOURCES: ENTERPRISE\ SURVEYS;\ WEF-GCI\ REPORT;\ WORLD\ BANK-WDI$

CULTURE

| Avg 2002-2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | |
|---------------|---------------------------------|--|--|---|---|-------|
| 21.47 | 40.54 | 41.47 | 42.06 | 41.68 | _ | |
| 2.39 | 2.43 | 2.57 | 2.69 | 2.61 | 2.63 | |
| _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| 0.51 | 0.64 | 0.66 | NA | 0.69 | _ | |
| _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 64.00 | • |
| _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| | 21.47 2.39 — — 0.51 | 21.47 40.54 2.39 2.43 — — — 0.51 0.64 | 21.47 40.54 41.47 2.39 2.43 2.57 — — — 0.51 0.64 0.66 — — | 21.47 40.54 41.47 42.06 2.39 2.43 2.57 2.69 — — — — — 0.51 0.64 0.66 NA — — — | 21.47 40.54 41.47 42.06 41.68 2.39 2.43 2.57 2.69 2.61 — — — — — 0.51 0.64 0.66 NA 0.69 — — — — — — — — | 21.47 |

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

SUPPORTS

| | Avg 2002-2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | |
|--|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------|
| Access to electricity, % population | 76.3 | NA | 76.3 | NA | NA | _ | • |
| Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | |
| Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | |
| % firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms | _ | _ | | _ | _ | 31.7 | • |
| % of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 70.7 | • |
| ICT goods imports, % total goods imports | 5.5 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 4.7 | _ | |
| | | | | | | | - |

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

