

Entrepreneurship snapshot



Jordan

Number of tech startups
number per million pop (2015)

103 (Rank:)

Ease of doing business index
=most business-friendly regulation

113 (Rank: 4)

Broadband Internet subscriptions
per 100 population (2015)

4.7 (Rank: 76)

Availability of scientists and engineers
1-7, best (2015)

4.8 (Rank: 115)

Tertiary education enrollment rate
population at tertiary education level

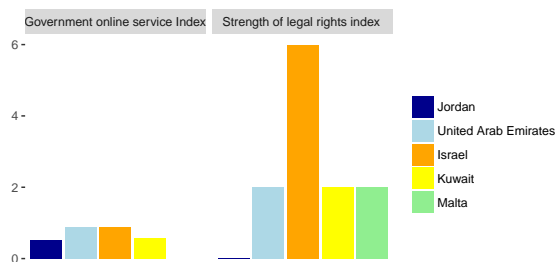
48 (Rank: 80)

Venture capital availability
1-7, best (2015)

3.7 (Rank: 14)

Policy

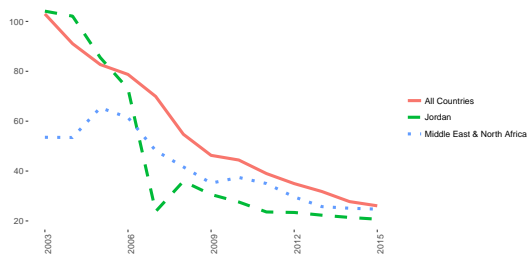
Government indexes



Investment climate

```
## Error in if (is.na(data$Period))
data$Period <- as.character(as.numeric(thisYear))
- : argument is of length zero
```

Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



Doing Business 2015

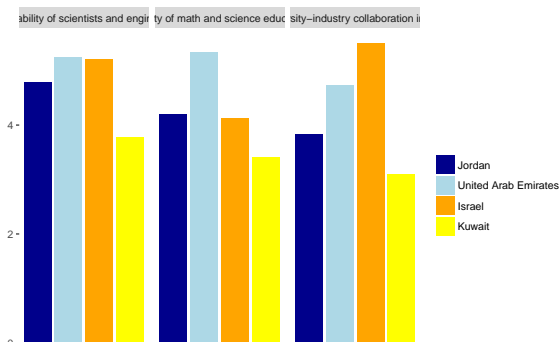
	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015	Rank 2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	57.81	57.84	0.03	107	113	-6
Dealing with Construction Permits	67.01	67.49	0.48	103	103	0
Enforcing Contracts	51.5	51.5	0	122	126	-4
Getting Credit	0	0	0	185	185	0
Getting Electricity	77.84	77.88	0.04	55	56	-1
Paying Taxes	81.19	80.96	-0.23	46	52	-6
Protecting Minority Investors	36.67	36.67	0	162	163	-1
Registering Property	61.34	61.34	0	96	98	-2
Resolving Insolvency	30.17	30.17	0	146	146	0
Starting a Business	85.61	85.7	0.09	83	88	-5
Trading Across Borders	86.73	86.73	0	49	50	-1

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

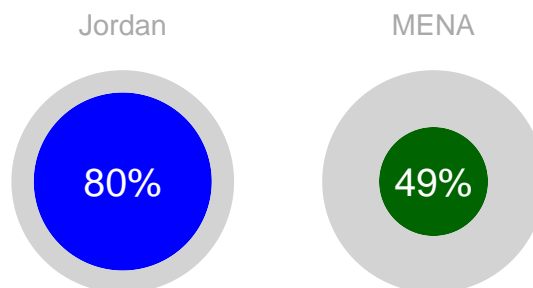
Human capital

Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Population employed in services sector (% total employed population)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Finance

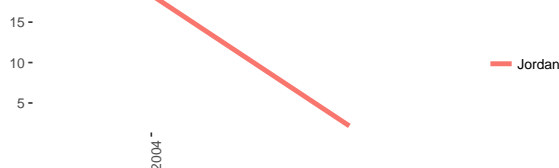
FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net	-1,442,676,056	-	-	-	NA
Market capitalization of listed companies	94	87	77	71	NA
Investment in telecoms with private participation	295,200,000	127,300,000	107,000,000	328,800,000	650,000,000

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

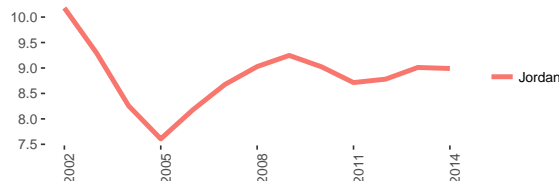


Informal Investors rate (% employed population)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

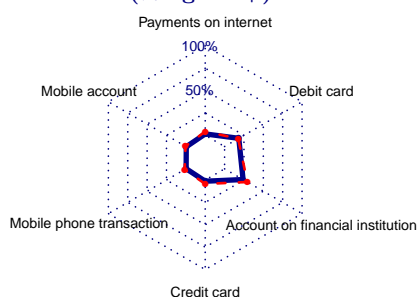
Lending interest rate



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Markets

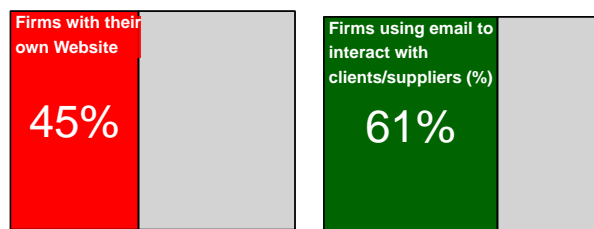
Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



+ Jordan + MENA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

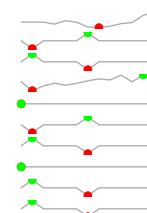
	Middle East and North Africa	Jordan	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	—	0.83	—
Internet bandwidth	—	7.87	—
Internet users	31.27	23.00	14.18



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	—
Company spending on R&D	2.79	2.64	2.84	2.92	3.46	3.71
Fear of Failure Rate	31.17	—	—	—	—	—
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	84.95	—	—	—	—	—
New business density	0.63	0.79	0.98	NA	0.99	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	35.31	—	—	—	—	—
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	55.85	—	—	—	—	—
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	69.14	—	—	—	—	—
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	103.00
Perceived Capabilities	64.13	—	—	—	—	—
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	14.21	—	—	—	—	—



Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity	99.4	NA	99.5	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4
Quality of electricity supply	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.3
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	6.1
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	54.4
ICT goods imports	5.9	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.2	—

