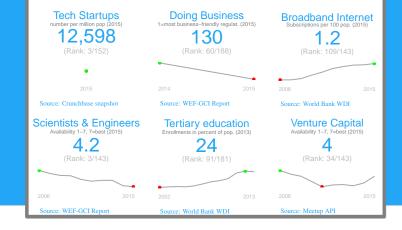
# Entrepreneurship At a Glance

# India

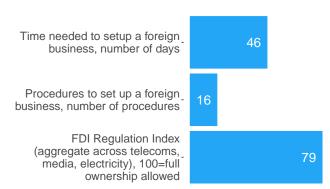


# **POLICY**

#### **GOVERNMENT INDEXES**



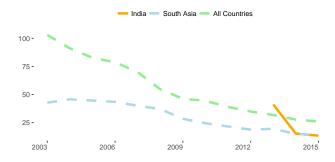
INVESTMENT CLIMATE



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

# COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

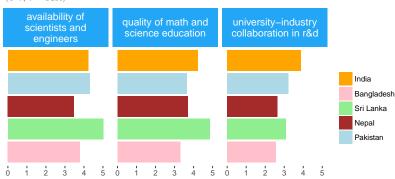
#### DOING BUSINESS 2015

|  |                                   |       | DTF   |        |      | Rank |        |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|
|  |                                   | 2015  | 2016  | Change | 2015 | 2016 | Change |
|  | Ease of Doing Business            | 52.67 | 54.68 | 2.01   | 134  | 130  | 4      |
|  | Dealing with Construction Permits | 32.47 | 32.47 | 0      | 184  | 183  | 1      |
|  | Enforcing Contracts               | 32.41 | 32.41 | 0      | 178  | 178  | 0      |
|  | Getting Credit                    | 65    | 65    | 0      | 36   | 42   | -6     |
|  | Getting Electricity               | 64.39 | 74.56 | 10.17  | 99   | 70   | 29     |
|  | Paying Taxes                      | 56.14 | 56.14 | 0      | 156  | 157  | -1     |
|  | Protecting Minority Investors     | 73.33 | 73.33 | 0      | 8    | 8    | 0      |
|  | Registering Property              | 50.22 | 50.29 | 0.07   | 138  | 138  | 0      |
|  | Resolving Insolvency              | 32.6  | 32.59 | -0.01  | 136  | 136  | 0      |
|  | Starting a Business               | 63.69 | 73.59 | 9.9    | 164  | 155  | 9      |
|  | Trading Across Borders            | 56.45 | 56.45 | 0      | 133  | 133  | 0      |
|  |                                   |       |       |        |      |      |        |

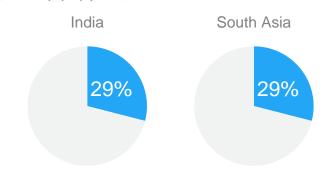
SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

# **HUMAN CAPITAL**

# AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)



# POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR (% total employed population)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

# **FINANCE**

#### FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

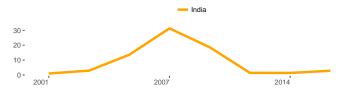
|   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   |   |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions                    | -11.43 | -23.89 | -15.44 | -26.39 | -23.92 | • |
| Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP             | 95.51  | 54.86  | 68.97  | 61.17  | 76.07  | _ |
| Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions | 20.34  | 4.24   | 3.82   | 7.36   | 3.62   | • |



78

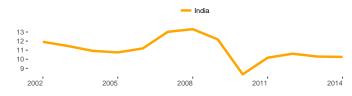
SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

#### INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

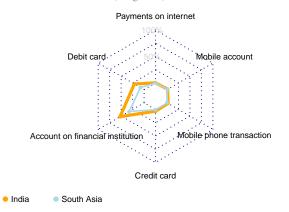
#### LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)



WORLD BANK - WDI

# **MARKETS**

#### FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

#### DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

with clients/suppliers (%), %-

|   | South Asia | India | All Countries |
|---|------------|-------|---------------|
| Broadband Internet subscriptions        |            | 0.21  | _             |
| Internet bandwidth                      | _          | 5.19  | _             |
| Internet users                          | 11.52      | 4.38  | 14.18         |
| Firms with their own Website,% of firms | 4          | 18.9  |               |
| Firms using email to interact           |            |       |               |

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

of firms

# **CULTURE**

|   | Avg 2001-2010 | 2011  | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015      |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| ICT service exports   | 66.12         | 66.56 | 68.58 | 68.08 | 67.51 |           |
| Company spending on R&D   | 3.85          | 3.65  | 3.53  | 3.55  | 3.78  | 3.91      |
| Fear of Failure Rate  | 36.00         | _     | _     | 38.91 | 37.67 | 44.01     |
| High Status Successful Entrepreneurship                           | 80.19         | _     | _     | 70.36 | 66.16 | 46.65     |
| New business density  | 0.07          | 0.09  | 0.12  | NA    | 0.12  | _         |
| Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence | 37.61         | _     | _     | 35.94 | 36.54 | 34.26     |
| Media Attention for Entrepreneurship                              | 77.36         | _     | _     | 61.39 | 56.62 | 39.35     |
| New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity                  | 31.99         | _     | _     | 38.33 | 57.48 | 70.41     |
| Number of tech startups   | _             | _     | _     | _     | _     | 12,598.00 |
| Perceived Capabilities  | 54.99         | _     | _     | 55.78 | 36.70 | 37.84     |
| Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)                  | 11.39         | _     | _     | 9.88  | 6.60  | 10.83     |

 $SOURCES: GLOBAL\ ENTREPRENEURSHIP\ MONITOR\ -\ ADULT\ POPULATION;\ WORLD\ BANK\ -\ WDI$ 

# **SUPPORTS**

|  | Avg 2002-2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |   |
|--|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|---|
| Access to electricity  | 75.0          | NA   | 78.7 | NA   | NA   | _    |   |
| Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes               | 4.2           | 3.7  | 3.9  | 3.8  | 3.9  | 4.2  |   |
| Quality of electricity supply                                    | 3.2           | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.4  | 3.7  |   |
| % firms identifying transportation as major constraint           | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | 9.6  | • |
| % of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | 69.9 | • |
| ICT goods imports  | 7.2           | 6.0  | 5.3  | 5.8  | 6.3  | _    |   |

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

