

Entrepreneurship snapshot



Russian Federation

Number of tech startups
number per million pop (2015)

279 (Rank:)

Ease of doing business index
=most business-friendly regulation

51 (Rank: 102)

Broadband Internet subscriptions
per 100 population (2015)

17 (Rank: 27)

Availability of scientists and engineers
1-7, best (2015)

4.1 (Rank: 49)

Tertiary education enrollment rate
population at tertiary education level

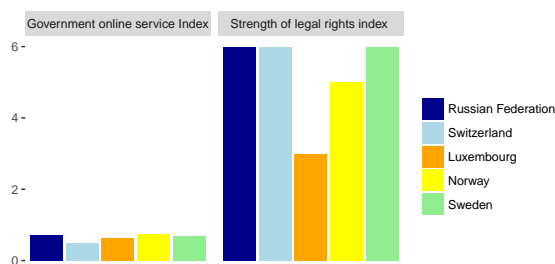
78 (Rank: 169)

Venture capital availability
1-7, best (2015)

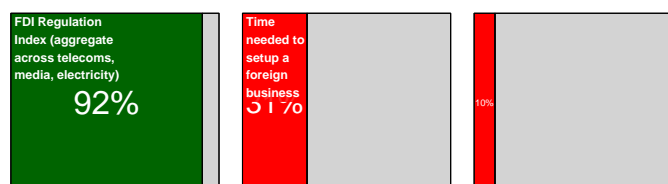
2.7 (Rank: 62)

Policy

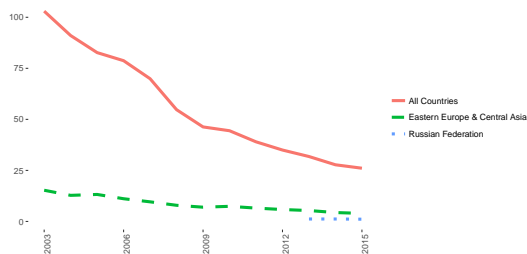
Government indexes



Investment climate



Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



Doing Business 2015

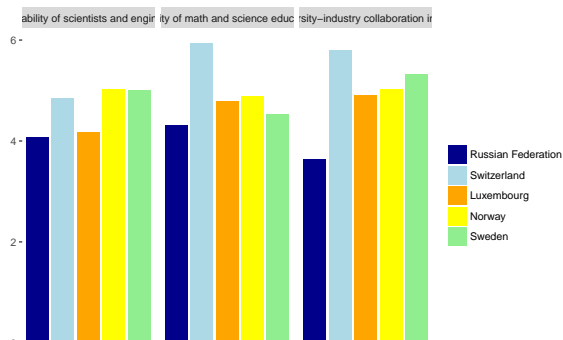
	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015	Rank 2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	69.26	70.99	1.73	54	51	3
Dealing with Construction Permits	65.17	65.23	0.06	117	119	-2
Enforcing Contracts	78.56	78.56	0	5	5	0
Getting Credit	55	65	10	61	42	19
Getting Electricity	77.89	84.22	6.33	53	29	24
Paying Taxes	80.63	81.6	0.97	50	47	3
Protecting Minority Investors	56.67	56.67	0	64	66	-2
Registering Property	90.12	90.51	0.39	8	8	0
Resolving Insolvency	59.06	58.39	-0.67	44	51	-7
Starting a Business	92.17	92.35	0.18	34	41	-7
Trading Across Borders	37.39	37.39	0	169	170	-1

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

Human capital

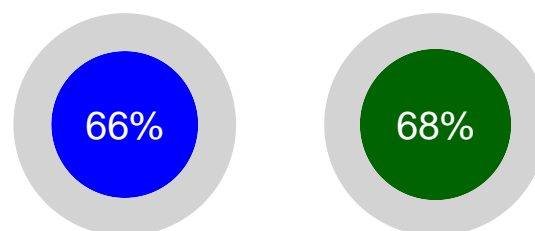
Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Population employed in services sector (% total employed population)

Russian Federation High income: nonOECD



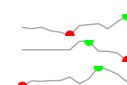
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Finance

FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net	11,767,160,000	-	17,287,630,000	30,502,050,000	NA
Market capitalization of listed companies	41	41	37	21	NA
Investment in telecoms with private participation	10,357,850,000	9,392,880,000	9,696,600,000	19,480,000	NA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



Informal Investors rate (% employed population)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

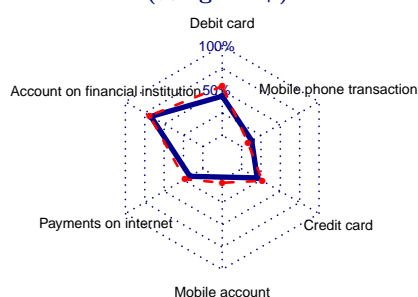
Lending interest rate



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

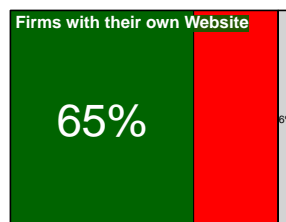
Markets

Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



+ Russian Federation + High income: nonOECD

	Russian Federation	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	14	—	—
Internet bandwidth	32	—	—
Internet users	64	69	14



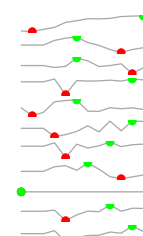
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## Error in
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drop.unused.levels,
: vSize contains
negative values.
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Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports	25.8	30.7	31.9	32.2	32.3	—
Company spending on R&D	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
Fear of Failure Rate	44.6	43.4	46.5	29.0	39.5	—
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	58.1	65.2	63.1	68.0	65.9	—
New business density	4.5	4.5	4.3	NA	4.2	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	30.1	41.9	31.4	42.0	41.6	—
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	42.2	55.3	44.6	49.0	50.4	—
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	35.1	29.3	27.5	29.1	30.7	—
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	1,279.0
Perceived Capabilities	18.8	33.2	23.5	28.1	27.8	—
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	3.5	4.6	4.3	5.8	4.7	—



Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2
Quality of electricity supply	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.8
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	17.6
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	25.1
ICT goods imports	7.4	7.2	7.5	6.8	7.9	—

