

# Eritrea

Doing Business  
1=most business-friendly regulat. (2015)

189

(Rank: 1/188)

2014 2015

Source: Crunchbase snapshot

Source: WEF-GCI Report

Source: World Bank WDI

Tertiary education

Enrollments in percent of pop. (2014)

2.6

(Rank: 175/181)

2002 2014

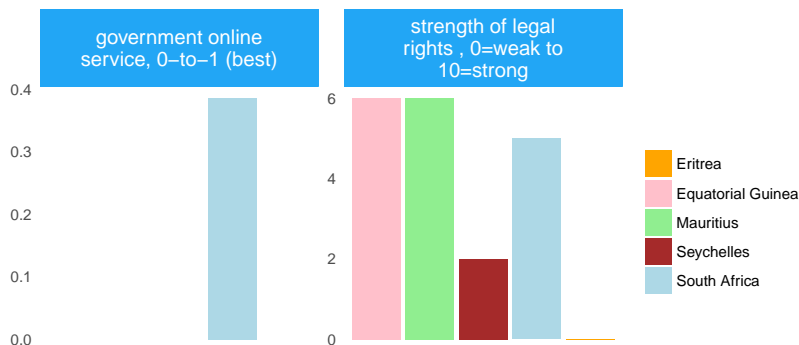
Source: WEF-GCI Report

Source: World Bank WDI

Source: Meetup API

## POLICY

### GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

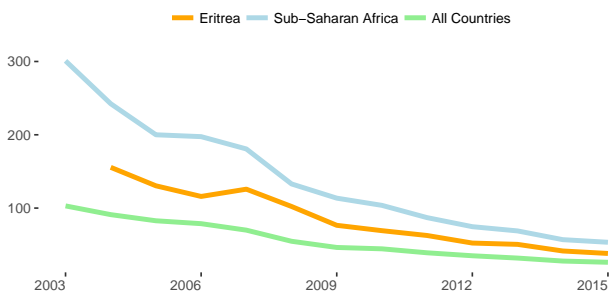
### INVESTMENT CLIMATE

Data not available

SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

### COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES

% of GNI per capita



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

### DOING BUSINESS 2015

|                                   | 2015        | DTF 2016     | Change      | 2015 Rank  | 2016 Rank  | Change   |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|----------|
| <b>Ease of Doing Business</b>     | <b>27.4</b> | <b>27.61</b> | <b>0.21</b> | <b>189</b> | <b>189</b> | <b>0</b> |
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 0           | 0            | 0           | 189        | 189        | 0        |
| Enforcing Contracts               | 52.75       | 52.75        | 0           | 118        | 121        | -3       |
| Getting Credit                    | 0           | 0            | 0           | 185        | 185        | 0        |
| Getting Electricity               | 52.71       | 53.43        | 0.72        | 144        | 142        | 2        |
| Paying Taxes                      | 43.49       | 43.49        | 0           | 173        | 174        | -1       |
| Protecting Minority Investors     | 45          | 45           | 0           | 121        | 122        | -1       |
| Registering Property              | 35.25       | 35.26        | 0.01        | 176        | 177        | -1       |
| Resolving Insolvency              | 0           | 0            | 0           | 189        | 189        | 0        |
| Starting a Business               | 44.81       | 46.16        | 1.35        | 183        | 184        | -1       |
| Trading Across Borders            | 0           | 0            | 0           | 189        | 189        | 0        |

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

## HUMAN CAPITAL

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION  
(1-7, 7 = best)

Data not available

SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR  
(% total employed population)

Data not available

SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

## FINANCE

### FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

|   | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions                    | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  |
| Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP             | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  |
| Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | ...  |

SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

### INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)

### LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)

Data not available

Data not available

SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

WORLD BANK - WDI

## MARKETS

### FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)

### DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

|                               | Sub-Saharan Africa | Eritrea | All Countries |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------------|
| Internet users (per 100 pop.) | 14.6               | 0.7     | 14.2          |

Data not available

Firms with their own Website, % of firms

Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%), % of firms

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

## CULTURE

|   | Avg 2002-2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP                      | NaN           | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | —    |
| Company spending on R&D, NA   | —             | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Fear of Failure Rate, NA  | —             | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA                         | —             | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64 | NaN           | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | —    |
| Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA      | —             | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA                            | —             | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA                       | —             | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Number of tech startups, NA   | —             | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Perceived Capabilities, NA  | —             | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA                       | —             | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

## SUPPORTS

|  | Avg 2002-2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Access to electricity, % population  | 32.5          | NA   | 36.1 | NA   | NA   | —    |
| Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, NA                     | —             | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Quality of electricity supply, NA  | —             | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| % firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms         | —             | —    | —    | —    | —    | 2.2  |
| % of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms | —             | —    | —    | —    | —    | 73.9 |
| ICT goods imports, % total goods imports                                   | 3.0           | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | —    |

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI