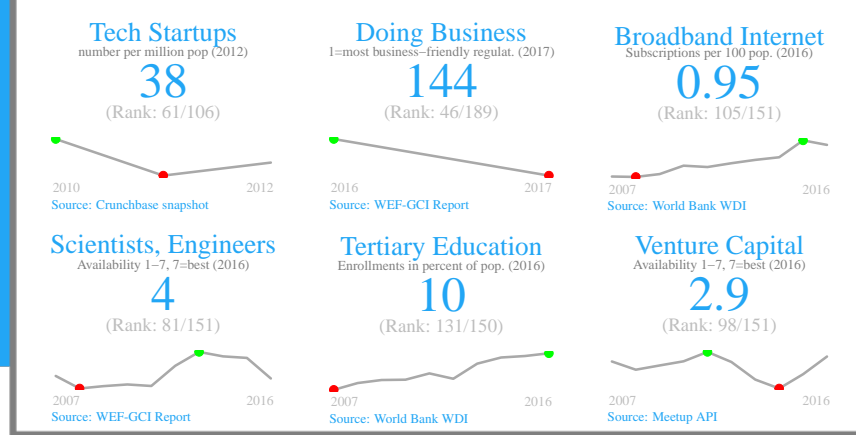


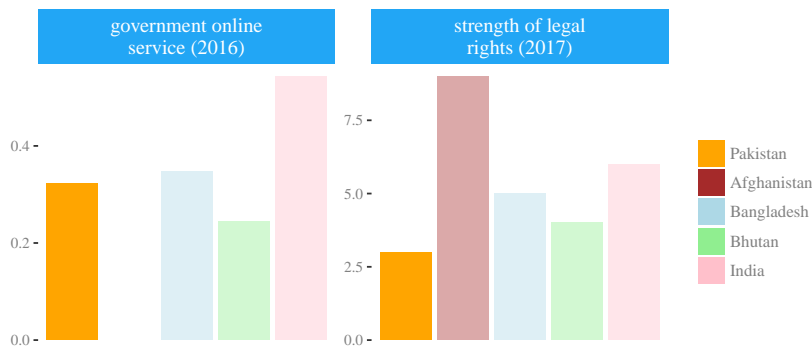
Pakistan

Country Snapshot



POLICY

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INVESTMENT CLIMATE

Time needed to setup a foreign business
number of days (2012)
21 (Rank: 54/87)

FDI Regulation Index
(aggregate across telecoms, media, electricity)
100=full ownership allowed (2012)
100 (Rank: 43/84)

Procedures to set up a foreign business
number of procedures (2012)
11 (Rank: 36/87)

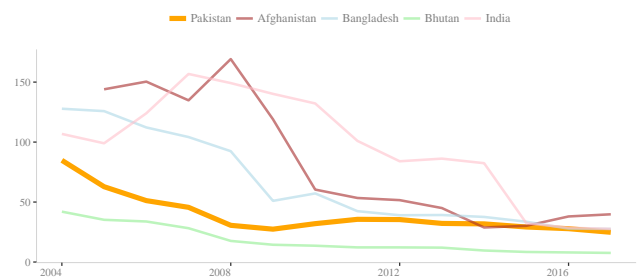
SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

DOING BUSINESS 2017

	2016	DTF 2017	Change	2016 Rank	2017 Rank	Change
Ease of doing business index	49.48	51.77	2.29	148	144	4
Dealing with Construction Permits	58.56	59.07	0.51	150	150	0
Enforcing Contracts	43.49	43.49	0	156	157	-1
Getting Credit	30	50	20	134	82	52
Getting Electricity	43.73	42.05	-1.68	163	170	-7
Paying Taxes	53.74	53.4	-0.34	154	156	-2
Protecting Minority Investors	66.67	66.67	0	25	27	-2
Registering Property	39.22	40.7	1.48	173	169	4
Resolving Insolvency	40.9	43	2.1	85	85	0
Starting a Business	77.43	77.88	0.45	135	141	-6
Trading Across Borders	38.11	39.41	1.3	172	172	0

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

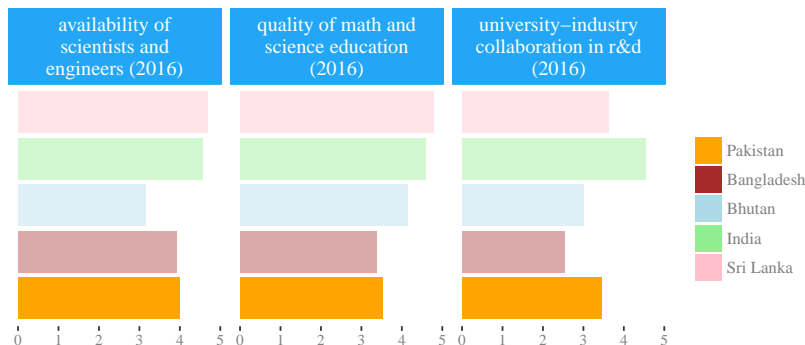
COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

HUMAN CAPITAL

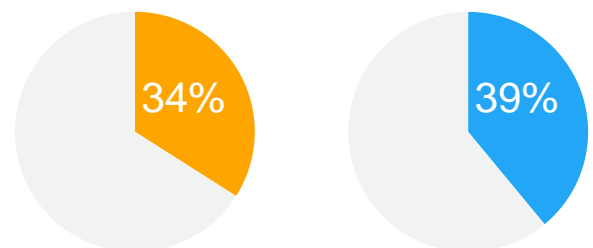
AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR (% total employed population)

Pakistan (2014) SAS (simple average, 2014)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

FINANCE

FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

FDI, net inflows

BoP, current US\$, as % GDP (2015)

0.36

(Rank: 131/195)



Investment in Telecoms w/ Private Part.

Millions, \$US (2014)

948

(Rank: 37/136)

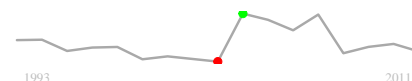


Market Capitaliz. of Listed Companies

% of GDP (2011)

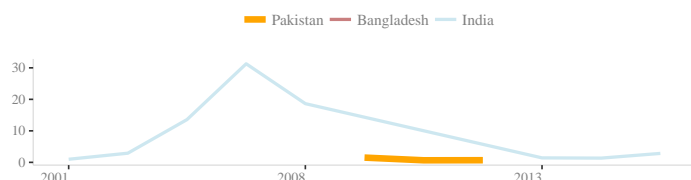
15

(Rank: 58/115)



SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

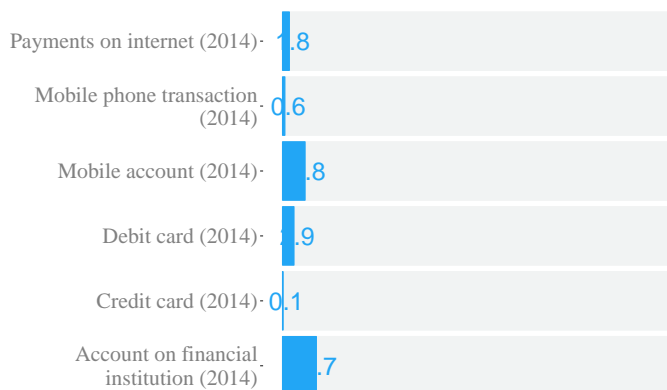
LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)

Data not available

WORLD BANK - WDI

MARKETS

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

Internet bandwidth

kb/s/capita (2016)

6.5

(Rank: 113/151)

Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%)

% of firms (2010)

54.4

(Rank: 110/146)

Internet users

per 100 population (2015)

7

(Rank: 106/211)

Firms with their own Website

% of firms (2014)

46.9

(Rank: 57/143)

Broadband Internet subscriptions

per 100 population (2016)

0.5

(Rank: 105/151)

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

CULTURE

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best	3.00	3.25	3.31	3.07	2.92	3.01	3.31	
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	18.80	24.31	20.30	32.59	28.15	29.34	—	
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	0.04	0.03	0.04	NA	0.04	NA	—	
Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population	49.39	42.61	48.74	NA	NA	NA	—	
Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population	34.79	35.27	31.24	NA	NA	NA	—	
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	40.22	32.20	37.90	NA	NA	NA	—	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	76.70	72.71	67.94	NA	NA	NA	—	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	54.35	47.73	50.75	NA	NA	NA	—	
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population	9.07	9.07	11.57	NA	NA	NA	—	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA	31.84	24.74	23.56	NA	NA	NA	—	
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA	47.16	42.88	46.87	NA	NA	NA	—	

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

SUPPORTS

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	25.5	NA	NA	—	
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	37.5	NA	NA	—	
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.0	
Access to electricity, % population	91.4	NA	93.6	NA	NA	NA	—	
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	5.4	3.6	4.4	3.8	4.6	NA	—	

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI