

# T&C

## Snapshots

### Data Note

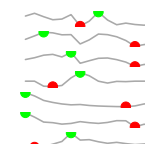


## Saudi Arabia

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Land area (sq. km) (2015)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Unemployment rate (2016)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
739	33	2,149,690	22,573	NA	82

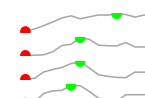
### Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	5.56	2.66	3.59	2.80	2.40	2.90
Current account balance	16.27	18.21	10.67	-0.90	2.40	4.30
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	10.11	5.13	-3.85	-19.52	-12.59	-11.50
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.04	0.04	0.04	—	—	—
General government gross debt [3]	33.15	2.15	1.57	5.81	17.19	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	113.44	106.33	105.98	87.26	95.24	93.43
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	2.85	3.52	2.68	2.00	2.40	2.80



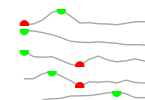
### Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	19.9	26.4	26.1	24.4	25.7	25.6
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	25.1	26.2	28.5	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	3.8	1.2	1.1	—	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	16.5	5.1	NA	—	—	—



### Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	83.62	80.37	81.96	83.77	83.70	84.22
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	30.40	14.96	11.66	12.04	11.27	10.38
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.83	0.18	1.74	5.20	1.50	2.50
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	11.25	3.68	11.34	4.90	3.40	4.90
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	23.25	36.64	33.59	—	—	—

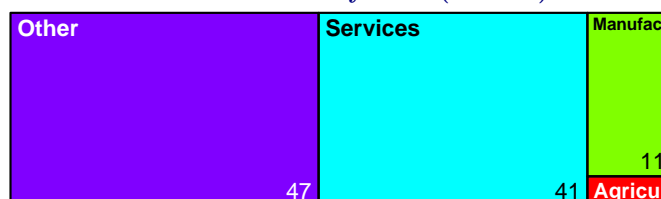


Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

### Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

### Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2015



### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2015



Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

### Doing Business 2015

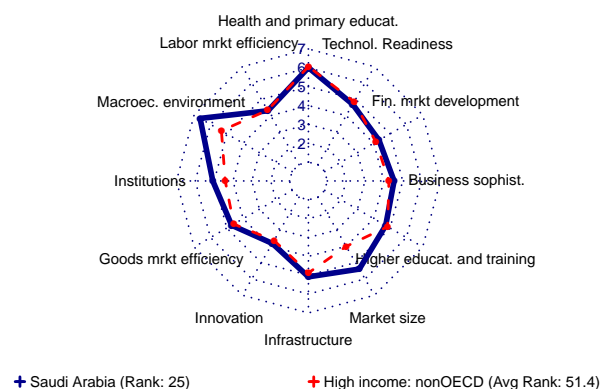
#### Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
<b>Ease of Doing Business</b>	<b>62.69</b>	<b>63.17</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>2</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	80.76	80.75	-0.01	17	17	0
Enforcing Contracts	58.78	58.78	0	86	86	0
Getting Credit	50	50	0	71	79	-8
Getting Electricity	84.83	84.83	0	25	24	1
Paying Taxes	99.23	99.23	0	3	3	0
Protecting Minority Investors	51.67	51.67	0	98	99	-1
Registering Property	73.75	78.15	4.4	49	31	18
Resolving Insolvency	0	0	0	189	189	0
Starting a Business	78.3	78.66	0.36	124	130	-6
Trading Across Borders	49.62	49.62	0	151	150	1

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

## WEF Competitiveness Indicators

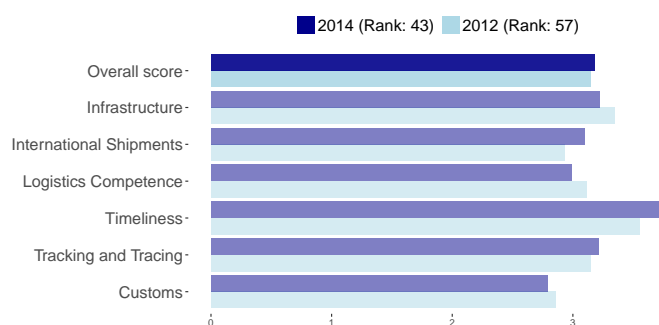
(Scale 1-7, 7=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

## Logistics Performance Index

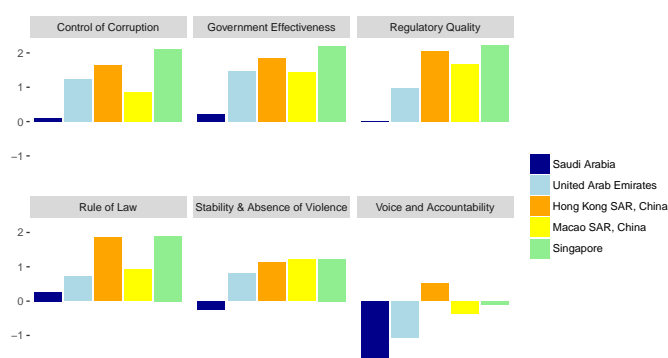
(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

## World Governance indicators

(Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

## Trade Policy

	2011	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	4.8	4
Binding (%)	100	100
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	3	11.5
Import duties collected [1]	—	—
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	4.3	5.5
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	4.9	4.6
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	4.8	4.7
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—	120

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

## Private Sector View

### Enterprise Survey NA

Source: Enterprise Survey NA

#### Top 5 constraints according to ES NA

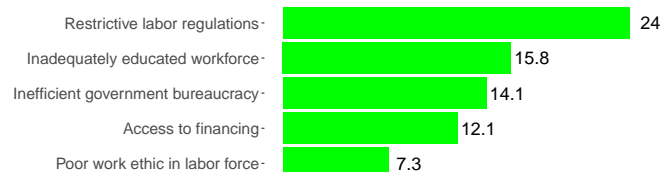
(% respondents)

Data not available

Source: Enterprise Survey NA

#### Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey

(% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015