

Entrepreneurship snapshot



Saudi Arabia

Number of tech startups
number per million pop (2015)

110 (Rank:)

Ease of doing business index
=most business-friendly regulation

82 (Rank: 14)

Broadband Internet subscriptions
per 100 population (2015)

10 (Rank: 123)

Availability of scientists and engineers
1-7, best (2015)

4.5 (Rank: 141)

Tertiary education enrollment rate
population at tertiary education level

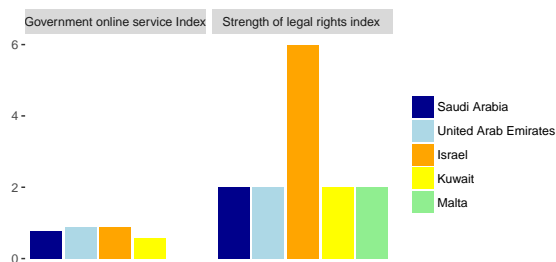
61 (Rank: 41)

Venture capital availability
1-7, best (2015)

3.5 (Rank: 45)

Policy

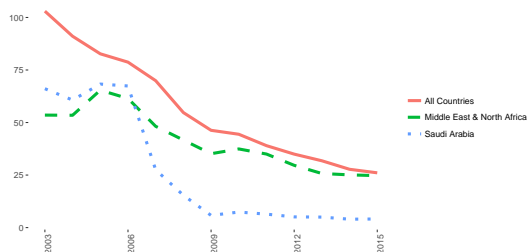
Government indexes



Investment climate



Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



Doing Business 2015

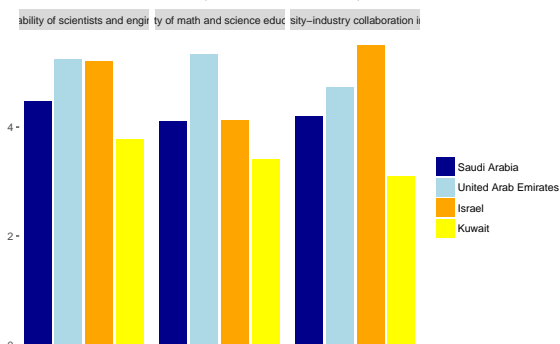
	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015	Rank 2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	62.69	63.17	0.48	84	82	2
Dealing with Construction Permits	80.76	80.75	-0.01	17	17	0
Enforcing Contracts	58.78	58.78	0	86	86	0
Getting Credit	50	50	0	71	79	-8
Getting Electricity	84.83	84.83	0	25	24	1
Paying Taxes	99.23	99.23	0	3	3	0
Protecting Minority Investors	51.67	51.67	0	98	99	-1
Registering Property	73.75	78.15	4.4	49	31	18
Resolving Insolvency	0	0	0	189	189	0
Starting a Business	78.3	78.66	0.36	124	130	-6
Trading Across Borders	49.62	49.62	0	151	150	1

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

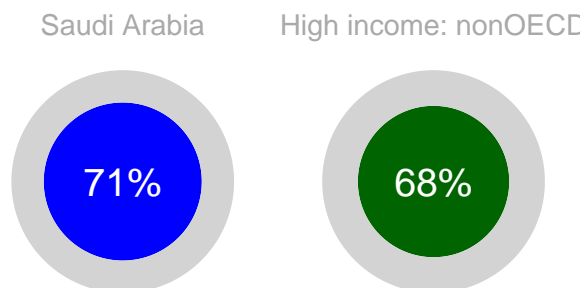
Human capital

Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Population employed in services sector (% total employed population)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

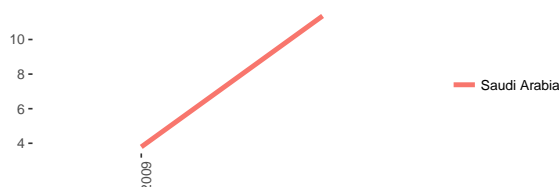
Finance

FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net	-12,878,361,333	-	-	-	NA
Market capitalization of listed companies	51	51	63	64	NA
Investment in telecoms with private participation	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Informal Investors rate (% employed population)



Lending interest rate

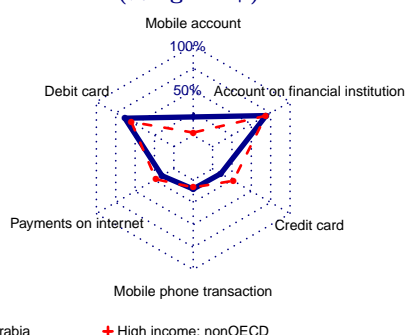
Data not available

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Markets

Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



	Saudi Arabia	Middle East and North Africa	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	7.3	—	—
Internet bandwidth	46.7	—	—
Internet users	12.7	31.3	14.2

```
## Error in if
(is.na(data$Period))
data$Period <-
as.character(as.numeri
- : argument is of
length zero

## Error in if
(is.na(data$Period))
data$Period <-
as.character(as.numeric(thisYear)
- : argument is of
length zero
```

Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports	24.6	2.9	3.6	3.3	2.4	—
Company spending on R&D	3.7	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.7
Fear of Failure Rate	44.0	—	—	—	—	—
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	90.8	—	—	—	—	—
New business density	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	68.8	—	—	—	—	—
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	78.0	—	—	—	—	—
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	58.2	—	—	—	—	—
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	110.0
Perceived Capabilities	70.9	—	—	—	—	—
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	7.0	—	—	—	—	—

Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity	94.1	NA	97.7	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.7
Quality of electricity supply	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.2
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	—
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	—
ICT goods imports	5.7	8.0	7.3	7.4	NA	—