



T&C Snapshots Data Note



Latvia

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Land area (sq. km) (2015)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Poverty rate (2012) [1]	Unemployment rate (2016)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
31.4	2.0	62,190.0	16,042.3	1.4	9.5	22.0

Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
GDP growth (annual %)	4.42	4.23	2.36	2.61	3.45	3.97	
Current account balance	-7.31	-2.33	-3.14	-1.67	-1.97	-2.31	
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-2.68	-0.74	-1.44	-1.64	-1.32	-1.19	
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	5.12	5.31	5.67	—	—	—	
General government gross debt [3]	21.09	35.87	38.55	34.83	34.75	—	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	107.76	101.80	103.39	100.49	99.65	98.95	
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	5.11	-0.02	0.60	-0.57	2.10	2.40	

Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	24.6	22.4	22.2	21.9	22.2	22.6	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	30.8	24.1	23.5	—	—	—	
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	3.8	2.9	1.5	—	—	—	
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	13.3	12.6	NA	—	—	—	

Trade Indicators

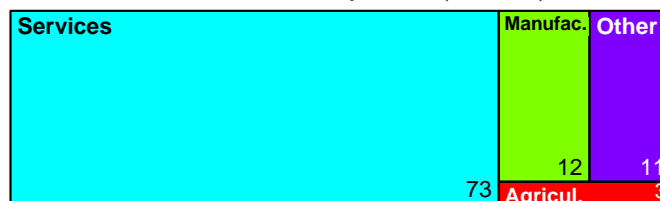
	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	98.06	118.54	118.00	117.23	118.54	120.45	
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-9.99	-3.30	-2.89	-2.47	-2.61	-2.82	
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	8.44	1.43	2.25	2.30	4.50	5.50	
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	8.68	-0.17	1.56	1.60	4.70	5.80	
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.12	4.52	1.84	—	—	—	

Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2015

Special transactions & commodities	Telephone sets, including telephone	Wood of coniferous species, sawn/ch	Petroleum oils & oils obtained from	Other wheat (including spelt) & mes
8	6	5	4	3

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2015

Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	Raw materials
48	25	19	8

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

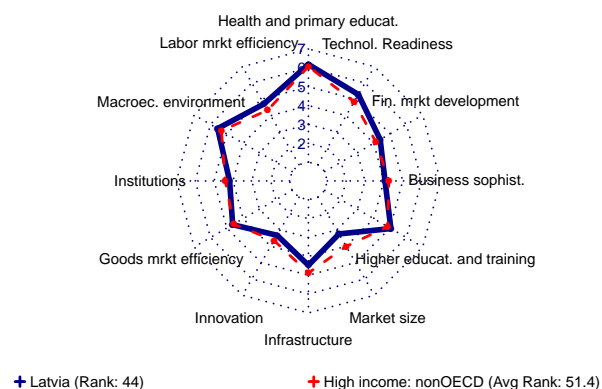
Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

	2015	DTF	Change	2015	Rank	Change
		2015		2016		
Ease of Doing Business	77.51	78.06	0.55	22	22	0
Dealing with Construction Permits	78.78	77.64	-1.14	24	30	-6
Enforcing Contracts	68.88	71.66	2.78	35	25	10
Getting Credit	75	75	0	17	19	-2
Getting Electricity	75.83	75.87	0.04	62	65	-3
Paying Taxes	86.17	85.76	-0.41	24	27	-3
Protecting Minority Investors	60	60	0	46	49	-3
Registering Property	79.66	81.87	2.21	30	23	7
Resolving Insolvency	63.42	63.39	-0.03	39	43	-4
Starting a Business	92.12	94.15	2.03	36	27	9
Trading Across Borders	95.26	95.26	0	22	22	0

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

WEF Competitiveness Indicators

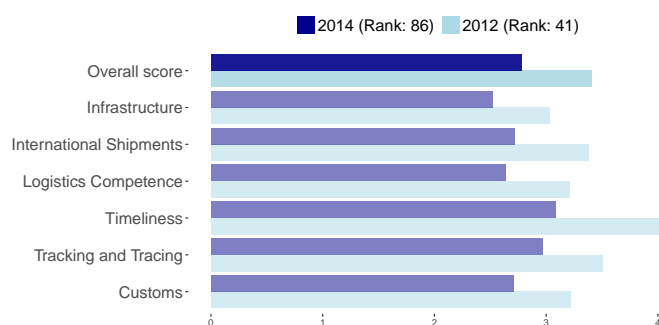
(Scale 1-7, 7=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index

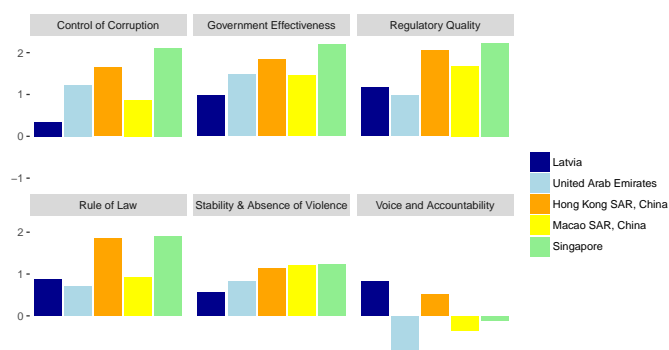
(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators

(Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2014
Import duties collected [1]	—
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	121

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector View

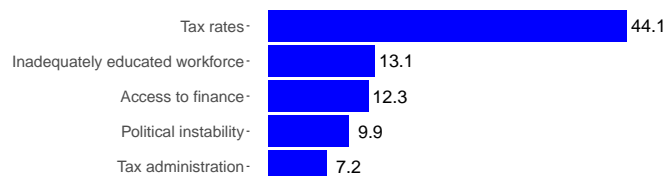
Enterprise Survey 2013

	All Countries	Latvia
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	6.30	0.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	35.20	20.10
Proportion of investments financed by banks (%)	14.60	6.20
Proportion of investments financed internally (%)	71.20	78.20
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	10.00	5.20

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013

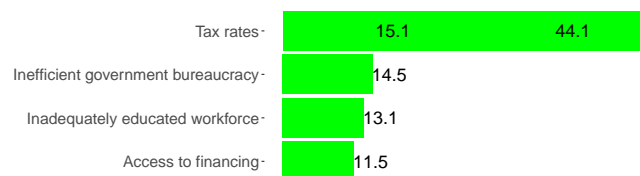
(% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey

(% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



T&C Snapshots Operations Note



Latvia

SCD/CPF

Most Recent

Product	Document	Date
Latvia - Country assistance strategy		2010-07-01

Planned

Product	Concept Review Date	Board Date
None		

WB Lending Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Begin Appraisal	Commitment (US\$M)	Latest Sort Overall Risk Rating	FY Expenses (US\$K)	Cum Expenses (US\$K)	FY Prob
None										

WB Portfolio

Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment (US\$M)	Undisbursed Balance (US\$M)	Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	Overall Risk	Months in Problem Status
None											

Closed

[illegible]

WB ASA
Active

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Concept Approval Date	Output Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
None										

Closed

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Concept Approval Date	Output Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P132802	FBS-9-FY13 LV Towards Enhanced Competit	Marcin Piatkowski	—	2013-06-25	TA	Y	—	0	93	93

IFC ASA
Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
None							

Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
None							

Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
545244	Assistance to 3rd round of ARCS Survey & development of domestic capacity to supervise future survey	Liepina, Sanda	2006-02-27	2006-05-31	15	13	0