



## T&C Snapshots Data Note



### Finland

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Unemployment	Ease of Doing
billions) (2016)	(millions)	capita (current	rate (2014)	Business Rank
	(2016)	US\$) (2016)		(2016)
238.6	5.5	43,350.7	8.6	10.0

#### **Macro Indicators**

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
GDP growth (annual %)	1.84	-1.43	-1.32	-0.11	0.40	1.10	
Current account balance	5.37	-1.21	-0.93	-1.11	-1.15	0.15	
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	1.75	-3.65	-3.95	-4.07	-3.06	-2.37	
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.32	0.34	0.36	0.36			
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	107.40	96.83	99.94	103.70	101.47	99.88	
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	1.71	2.81	1.50	1.08	0.57	0.38	



#### **Investment indicators**

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	22.8	21.9	21.1	20.0	19.8	18.6
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	23.4	22.5	21.3	21.0	_	_
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	2.4	1.6	-1.9	6.9	_	_
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	12.5	8.6	NA	_	_	_



#### **Trade Indicators**

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	72.251	79.368	79.505	78.911	78.432	77.710
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	2.618	-0.374	-0.036	0.364	0.843	1.564
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.017	1.240	-0.728	-0.359	0.400	1.100
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	4.247	1.705	-1.571	-1.363	-0.825	-0.779
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	1.061	1.100	1.103		_	_

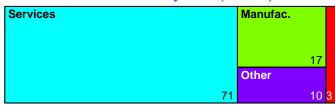


Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

 $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Gross Value Added by} \\ \textbf{Economic Activity 2013 (\% GDP)} \end{array}$ 



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

oils obtained from	Special transactions & commodities	Paper and paperboard, of a kind use	Flat-rolled products of stainless s 3 Paper, paperboard, cellulose waddin
10	6	5	3

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods		Capital goods	Raw materials	Intermediat	
				goods	
	34	25	23	19	

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

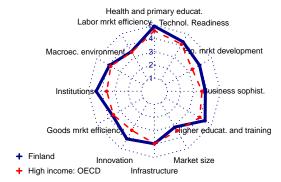
# Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	29	27	2
Ease of Doing Business Rank	10	10	0
Enforcing Contracts	30	30	0
Getting Credit	36	42	-6
Getting Electricity	17	16	1
Paying Taxes	21	17	4
Protecting Minority Investors	64	66	-2
Registering Property	19	20	-1
Resolving Insolvency	1	1	0
Starting a Business	26	33	-7
Trading Across Borders	31	32	-1

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

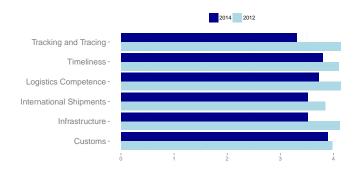
### WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



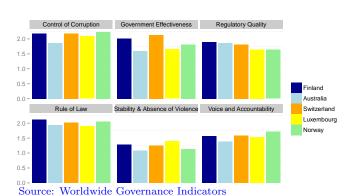
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



#### **Trade Policy**

Import duties collected [1] —
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1] 99

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

### Private Sector's Views

#### **Enterprise Survey 2013**

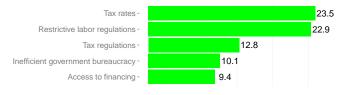
Key Subsection CountryCode Period Scale Observation Source IndicatorShort

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

# Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)

Data not available

# Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



