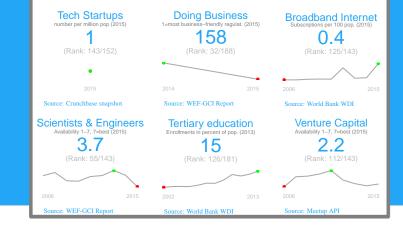
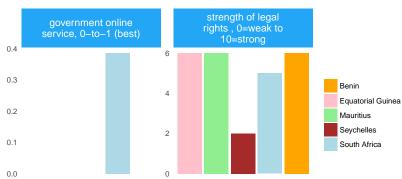
# Entrepreneurship At a Glance

# Benin



# **POLICY**

#### **GOVERNMENT INDEXES**



#### INVESTMENT CLIMATE

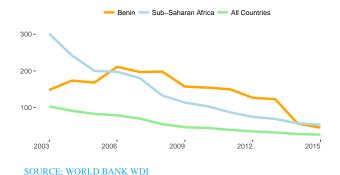
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Rank

SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

#### SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

# COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita



# DOING BUSINESS 2015

|                                   |       | D11   |        |      | 1441114 |        |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------|---------|--------|
|                                   | 2015  | 2016  | Change | 2015 | 2016    | Change |
| Ease of Doing Business            | 45.37 | 47.15 | 1.78   | 162  | 158     | 4      |
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 68.57 | 69.95 | 1.38   | 88   | 82      | 6      |
| Enforcing Contracts               | 36.34 | 36.34 | 0      | 168  | 168     | 0      |
| Getting Credit                    | 30    | 30    | 0      | 128  | 133     | -5     |
| Getting Electricity               | 33.84 | 33.84 | 0      | 178  | 179     | -1     |
| Paying Taxes                      | 41.02 | 39.91 | -1.11  | 176  | 179     | -3     |
| Protecting Minority Investors     | 40    | 40    | 0      | 149  | 150     | -1     |
| Registering Property              | 39.54 | 39.56 | 0.02   | 170  | 172     | -2     |
| Resolving Insolvency              | 38.08 | 38.08 | 0      | 112  | 112     | 0      |
| Starting a Business               | 80.91 | 82.24 | 1.33   | 115  | 115     | 0      |
| Trading Across Borders            | 45.39 | 61.54 | 16.15  | 156  | 116     | 40     |

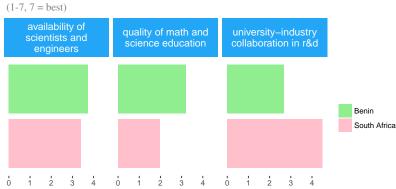
DTF

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

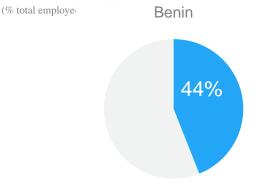
### **HUMAN CAPITAL**

SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION



#### POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

### **FINANCE**

#### FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

| Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions -0.19 -0.1 -0.24 -0.3 Market capitalization of listed companies. % of GDP |   | 2010  | 2011 | 2012  | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |  |
|--|---|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|--|
| Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP  | Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions                    | -0.19 | -0.1 | -0.24 | -0.3 |      |      |  |
|  | Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP             |       |      |       |      |      |      |  |
| Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions 0.4 0.09 0.03 0.04 0.05                                | Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions | 0.4   | 0.09 | 0.03  | 0.04 | 0.05 |      |  |



SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)

LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)

Data not available

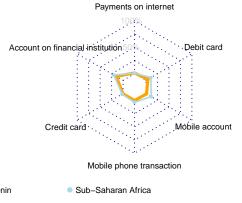
Data not available

SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

WORLD BANK - WDI

# **MARKETS**

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

|  | Sub-Saharan Africa | Benin | All Countries |
|--|--------------------|-------|---------------|
| Broadband Internet subscriptions (per 100 pop.)                      | _                  | 0.022 | _             |
| Internet bandwidth ( kb/s/capita)                                    | _                  | 3.407 | _             |
| Internet users (per 100 pop.)  | 14.573             | 5.300 | 14.182        |
|  |                    |       |               |
| Firms with their own Website, % of firms                             | 14.6               |       |               |
| Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%), %-of firms | 56                 | .9    |               |

SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

# **CULTURE**

|   | Avg 2002-2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |  |
|---|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP                      | 21.2          | 21.1 | 17.2 | 25.8 | NA   | _    | \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\ |
| Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best                                  | 2.8           | 3.3  | 3.0  | 2.7  | NA   | 3.3  |  |
| Fear of Failure Rate, NA  | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |  |
| High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA                         | _             | _    |      | _    | _    | _    |  |
| New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64 | NaN           | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | _    |  |
| Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA      | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |  |
| Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA                            | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |  |
| New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA                       | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |  |
| Number of tech startups, number per million pop                     | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | 1.0  | •                                      |
| Perceived Capabilities, NA  | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |  |
| Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA                       | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |  |

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

### **SUPPORTS**

|  | Avg 2002-2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Access to electricity, % population  | 27.9          | NA   | 38.4 | NA   | NA   | _    |
| Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best              | 3.9           | 3.5  | 3.3  | 3.3  | NA   | 3.2  |
| Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best                                   | 2.7           | 2.7  | 2.5  | 2.2  | NA   | 1.7  |
| % firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms         | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | 49.4 |
| % of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | 60.6 |
| ICT goods imports, % total goods imports                                   | 2.8           | 2.1  | 1.5  | 2.1  | 1.1  | _    |
|  |               |      |      |      |      |      |

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

