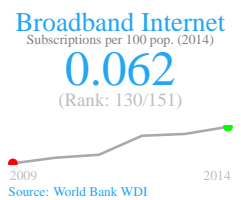


Timor-Leste

Country Snapshot

```
## Error in
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= 5): cannot
coerce type
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vector of type
'character'
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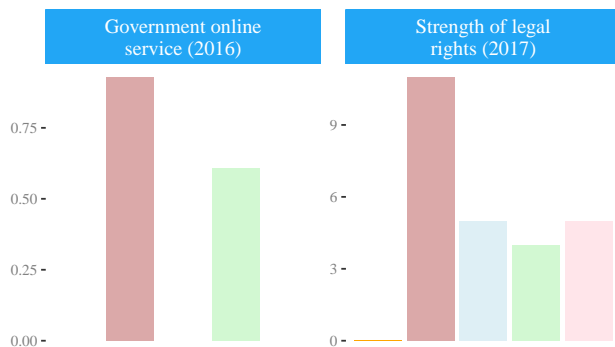
Tech Startups



POLICY

Laws, regulations, and government initiatives

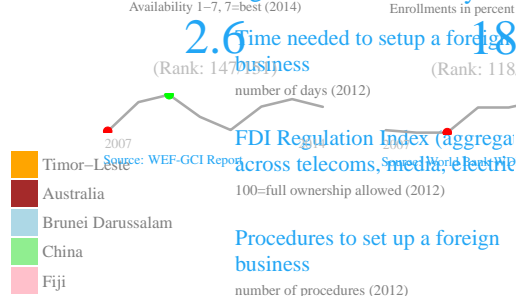
GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

Source: Crunchbase snapshot

Scientists, Engineers, and Technicians



SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

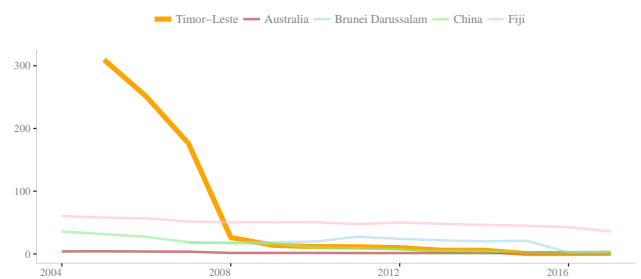
DOING BUSINESS 2017

	2016	DTF	Change	2016	Rank	Change
Ease of doing business index	42.03	40.88	-1.15	173	175	-2
Dealing with Construction Permits	55.57	55.31	-0.26	156	159	-3
Enforcing Contracts	6.13	6.13	0	190	190	0
Getting Credit	20	20	0	163	167	-4
Getting Electricity	67.85	63.09	-4.76	96	112	-16
Paying Taxes	60.55	60.55	0	126	130	-4
Protecting Minority Investors	56.67	56.67	0	69	70	-1
Registering Property	0	0	0	187	187	0
Resolving Insolvency	0	0	0	169	169	0
Starting a Business	83.63	77.13	-6.5	104	145	-41
Trading Across Borders	69.9	69.9	0	92	94	-2

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES

% of GNI per capita



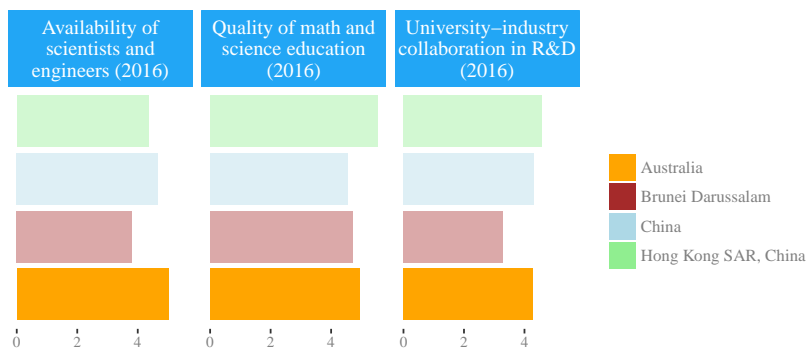
SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

HUMAN CAPITAL

State of educational institutions and access to skilled labor

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION

(1-7, 7 = best)



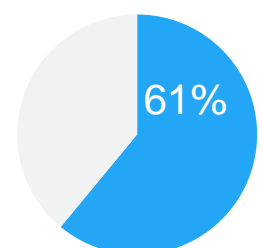
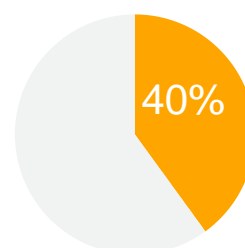
SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR

(% total employed population)

Timor-Leste (2010)

EAS (simple average, 2010)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

Data not available

Percentage (2016)

(Rank: /54)

Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%)
% of firms (2010)

43

(Rank: 124/146)

Firms with their own Website
% of firms (2014)

14.6

(Rank: 130/143)

ICT service exports
% of service exports, BoP (2014)

(Rank: /178)

SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

CULTURE

Societal attitudes toward entrepreneurship

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2011	2016
Company spending on R&D, 1-7 = best	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	NA	—		
Listed domestic companies, total, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Perceived Capabilities, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Fear of Failure Rate, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Number of tech startups, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

SUPPORTS

Infrastructure and support services available through incubators, accelerators and other NGOs

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2011	2016
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	22.80	—		
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	44.60	—		
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7 = best	1.79	1.81	2.91	2.86	3.05	NA	—		
Broadband Internet subscriptions, per 100 population	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.06	NA	—		
Internet bandwidth, kb/s/capita	0.07	0.07	17.14	16.39	17.47	NA	—		
Access to electricity, % population	38.00	NA	41.56	NA	NA	NA	—		
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	4.49	NA	NA	6.36	NA	NA	—		
Internet users, per 100 population	0.26	0.90	2.30	8.00	11.30	13.40	—		

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI