

# Entrepreneurship snapshot



Number of tech startups  
number per million pop (2015)

**435** (Rank: )

Availability of scientists and engineers  
1-7, best (2015)

**5.6** (Rank: 43)

Ease of doing business index  
=most business-friendly regulation

**34** (Rank: 103)

Tertiary education enrollment rate  
population at tertiary education level

**62** (Rank: 137)

Broadband Internet subscriptions  
per 100 population (2015)

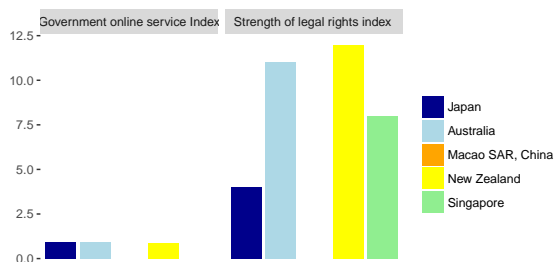
**29** (Rank: 4)

Venture capital availability  
1-7, best (2015)

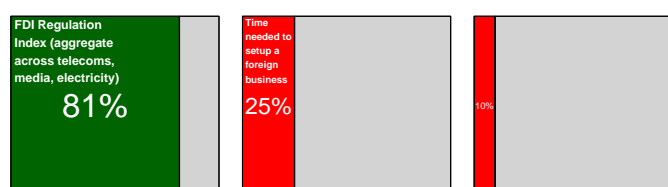
**3.6** (Rank: 60)

## Policy

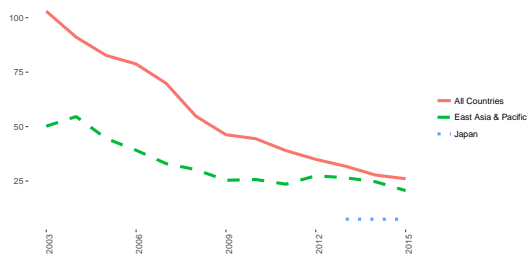
### Government indexes



### Investment climate



### Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



### Doing Business 2015

	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015	Rank 2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	74.72	74.72	0	30	34	-4
Dealing with Construction Permits	71.64	71.65	0.01	66	68	-2
Enforcing Contracts	65.26	65.26	0	51	51	0
Getting Credit	50	50	0	71	79	-8
Getting Electricity	89.88	89.88	0	14	14	0
Paying Taxes	67.2	67.16	-0.04	120	121	-1
Protecting Minority Investors	63.33	63.33	0	33	36	-3
Registering Property	73.91	73.91	0	47	48	-1
Resolving Insolvency	93.74	93.75	0.01	2	2	0
Starting a Business	86.34	86.34	0	77	81	-4
Trading Across Borders	85.9	85.9	0	51	52	-1

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

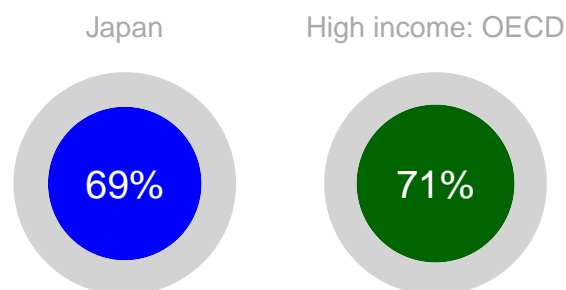
## Human capital

### Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

### Population employed in services sector (% total employed population)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Finance

## FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net	117,685,915,139	117,085,390,125	125,789,694,100	144,583,083,090	NA
Market capitalization of listed companies	56	58	92	95	NA
Investment in telecoms with private participation	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

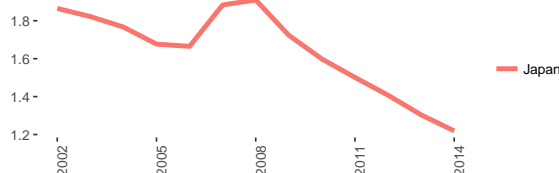


### Informal Investors rate (% employed population)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

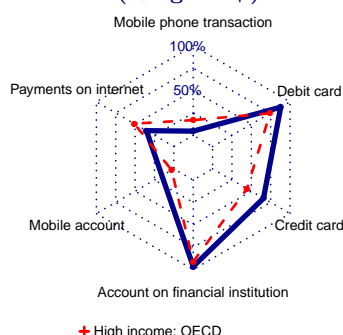
### Lending interest rate



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Markets

## Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



Japan

High income: OECD

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

	Japan	East Asia and Pacific	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	21	—	—
Internet bandwidth	49	—	—
Internet users	75	34	14

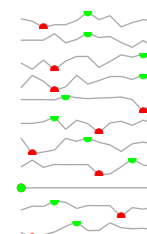
```
## Error in if
(is.na(data$Period))
data$Period <-
as.character(as.numeric(thisYear)
- : argument is of
length zero

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```

Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# Culture

	Avg 2001-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports	24.54	27.42	20.29	23.05	24.91	—
Company spending on R&D	5.88	5.89	5.79	5.71	5.83	5.69
Fear of Failure Rate	36.99	42.25	53.13	49.35	54.51	—
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	50.55	54.74	54.79	52.76	55.81	—
New business density	1.08	1.11	1.15	NA	0.15	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	61.59	63.53	66.41	59.63	68.24	—
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	57.35	56.95	52.87	57.62	58.70	—
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	46.82	35.76	45.08	55.47	47.40	—
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	1,435.00
Perceived Capabilities	13.12	13.73	9.00	12.86	12.23	—
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	3.05	5.22	3.99	3.72	3.83	—



# Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.4
Quality of electricity supply	6.8	6.5	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.4
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	—
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	—
ICT goods imports	12.7	10.1	10.2	10.9	11.3	—

