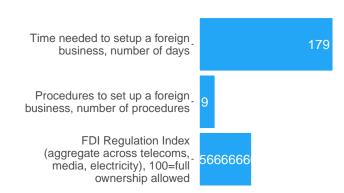
POLICY

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INVESTMENT CLIMATE



SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita

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index, x\$arrow): invalid hex digit in 'color' or
'lty'

DOING BUSINESS 2015

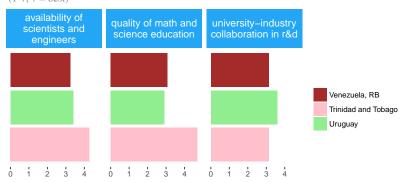
		DTF			Rank	
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	36.3	35.51	-0.79	184	186	-2
Dealing with Construction Permits	62.77	62.95	0.18	125	125	0
Enforcing Contracts	48.97	48.97	0	141	141	0
Getting Credit	40	40	0	105	109	-4
Getting Electricity	42.9	39.6	-3.3	165	171	-6
Paying Taxes	13.46	13.64	0.18	188	188	0
Protecting Minority Investors	31.67	31.67	0	177	178	-1
Registering Property	52.67	52.67	0	130	129	1
Resolving Insolvency	19.2	19.05	-0.15	164	165	-1
Starting a Business	45.23	40.38	-4.85	182	186	-4
Trading Across Borders	6.14	6.14	0	186	186	0

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

HUMAN CAPITAL

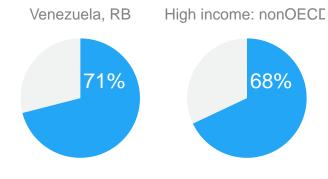
AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR

(% total employed population)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

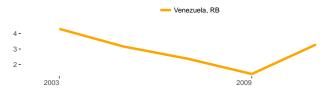
FINANCE

FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

	2010	2011	2012	2015	2014	2013	
Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions	-0.07	-4.92	-0.76	-4.89			~~~
Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP							
Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions	0.42	0	0.38	0.49	0.3		

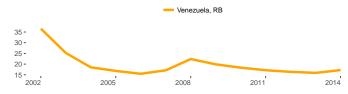
SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

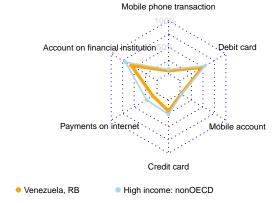
LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)



WORLD BANK - WDI

MARKETS

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

	Venezuela, RB	Latin America and Caribbean	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions (per 100 pop.)	3.9		
Internet bandwidth (kb/s/capita)	10.9	_	_
Internet users (per 100 pop.)	57.0	50.2	14.2
Firms with their own Website % of firm		51.5	
Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%), % of firm	%-	77.3	3

 $SOURCES: \verb|ENTERPRISE| SURVEYS|; WEF-GCI| REPORT|; WORLD| BANK-WDI|$

CULTURE

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	13.3	12.6	11.9	13.4	NA		
Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	
Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population	29.1	24.1	_	_	_	_	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	72.7	77.3	_	_	_	_	
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	_	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA	43.9	43.4	_	_	_	_	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	51.2	63.2	_	_	_	_	
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA	26.6	29.7	_	_	_	_	~~~
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	_	_	_	_	_	40.0	<u>-</u>
Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population	70.7	66.9	_	_	_	_	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population	22.6	15.4	_	_	_	_	•

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

SUPPORTS

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Access to electricity, % population	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	NA	_	•
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best	3.4	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	_	_	_	_	_	20.5	•
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	_	_	_	_	_	64.4	•
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	8.9	6.2	6.1	4.2	NA	_	

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

