

Entrepreneurship snapshot



Number of tech startups
number per million pop (2015)

2 (Rank:)

Ease of doing business index
=most business-friendly regulation

188 (Rank: 54)

Broadband Internet subscriptions
per 100 population (2014)

1 (Rank:)

Availability of scientists and engineers
1-7, best (2014)

3.3 (Rank: 112)

Tertiary education enrollment rate
percentage at tertiary education level

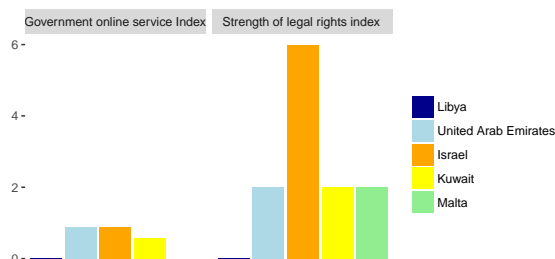
61 (Rank: 66)

Venture capital availability
1-7, best (2014)

1.6 (Rank:)

Policy

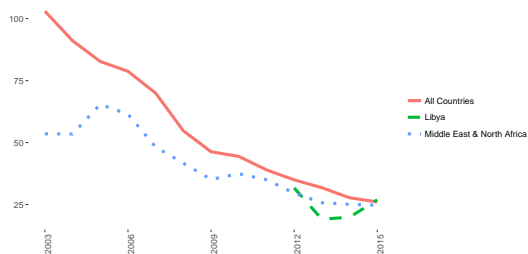
Government indexes



Investment climate

```
## Error in if (is.na(data$Period))
data$Period <- as.character(as.numeric(thisYear))
- : argument is of length zero
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Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



Doing Business 2015

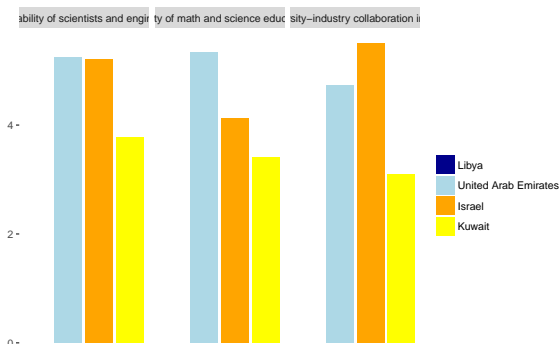
	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	31.99	31.77	-0.22	188	188	0
Dealing with Construction Permits	0	0	0	189	189	0
Enforcing Contracts	50.27	50.27	0	130	131	-1
Getting Credit	0	0	0	185	185	0
Getting Electricity	59.33	58.88	-0.45	116	126	-10
Paying Taxes	54.68	54.68	0	158	160	-2
Protecting Minority Investors	16.67	16.67	0	188	188	0
Registering Property	0	0	0	189	189	0
Resolving Insolvency	0	0	0	189	189	0
Starting a Business	74.34	72.58	-1.76	142	158	-16
Trading Across Borders	64.66	64.66	0	106	107	-1

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

Human capital

Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Population employed in services sector (% total employed population)

Data not available

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Finance

FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net	131,000,000	2,508,800,000	1,800,000	NA	NA
Market capitalization of listed companies	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Investment in telecoms with private participation	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

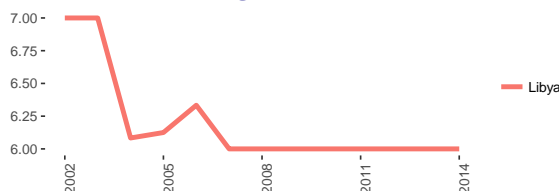


Informal Investors rate (% employed population)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Lending interest rate



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Markets

Financial inclusion (% age 15+)

	Middle East and North Africa	Libya	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	—	0.13	—
Internet bandwidth	—	10.99	—
Internet users	31.27	3.92	14.18

Data not available

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Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	—
Company spending on R&D	2.2	NA	2.1	2.0	1.8	—
Fear of Failure Rate	—	—	—	33.0	—	—
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	—	—	—	84.3	—	—
New business density	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	—	—	—	60.3	—	—
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	—	—	—	38.2	—	—
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	—	—	—	47.2	—	—
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	2.0
Perceived Capabilities	—	—	—	58.6	—	—
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	—	—	—	11.2	—	—

Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	3.8	NA	3.2	2.9	2.4	—
Quality of electricity supply	4.5	NA	4.3	3.9	2.9	—
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	—
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	—
ICT goods imports	4.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	—