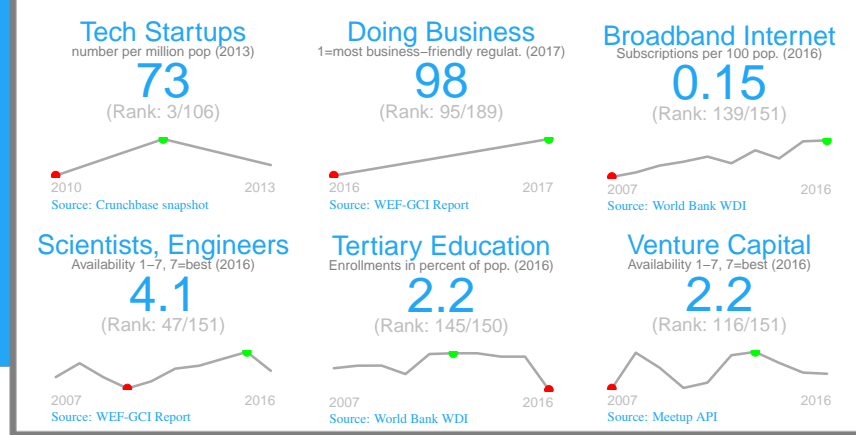


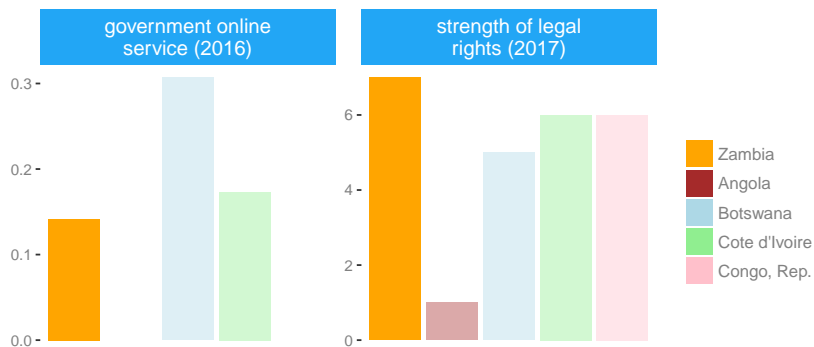
## Zambia

## Country Snapshot



## POLICY

## GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

## INVESTMENT CLIMATE

**Time needed to setup a foreign business**  
number of days (2012)  
**58** (Rank: 20/87)

**FDI Regulation Index**  
(aggregate across telecoms, media, electricity)  
100=full ownership allowed (2012)  
**100** (Rank: 61/84)

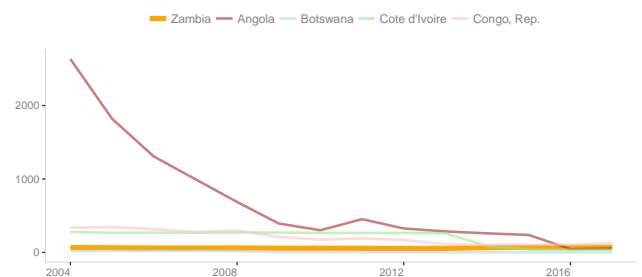
**Procedures to set up a foreign business**  
number of procedures (2012)  
**9** (Rank: 54/87)

SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

## DOING BUSINESS 2017

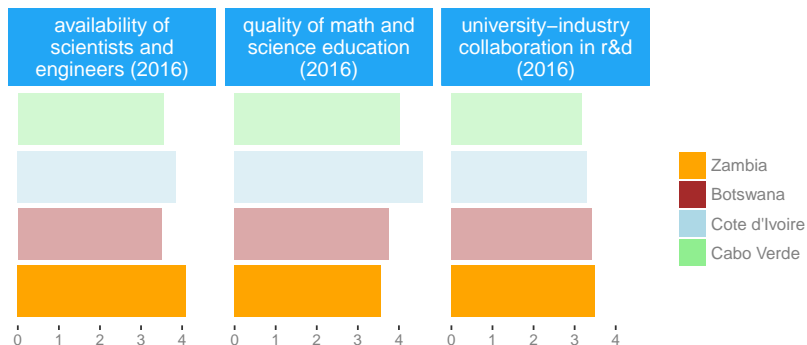
	2016	DTF	Change	2016	Rank	Change
		2017			2017	
<b>Ease of doing business index</b>	<b>60.77</b>	<b>60.54</b>	<b>-0.23</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>-4</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	71.62	70.85	-0.77	67	78	-11
Enforcing Contracts	49.89	49.89	0	133	135	-2
Getting Credit	75	75	0	19	20	-1
Getting Electricity	62.25	49.86	-12.39	109	153	-44
Paying Taxes	79.94	80.16	0.22	56	58	-2
Protecting Minority Investors	53.33	53.33	0	85	87	-2
Registering Property	40.61	49	8.39	170	145	25
Resolving Insolvency	45.4	49.4	4	89	83	6
Starting a Business	84.88	84.95	0.07	96	105	-9
Trading Across Borders	46.99	46.99	0	161	161	0

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES  
% of GNI per capita

SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

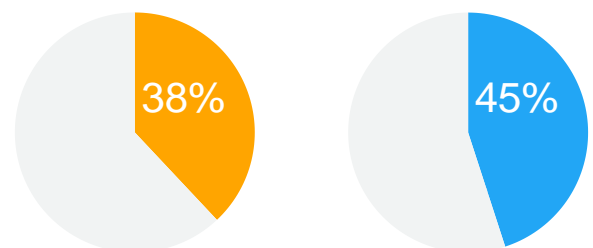
## HUMAN CAPITAL

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION  
(1-7, 7 = best)

SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR  
(% total employed population)

Zambia (2012) SSF (simple average, 2012)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

# FINANCE

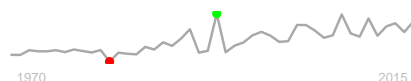
## FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

### FDI, net inflows

BoP, current US\$, as % GDP (2015)

**7.8**

(Rank: 50/195)



### Investment in Telecoms w/ Private Part.

Millions, \$US (2014)

**39**

(Rank: 76/136)



### Market Capitaliz. of Listed Companies

% of GDP (2011)

**14**

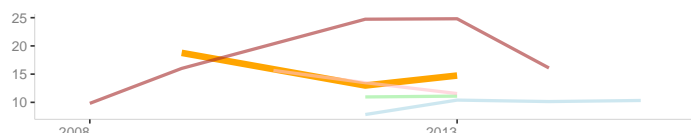
(Rank: 92/115)



SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

## INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)

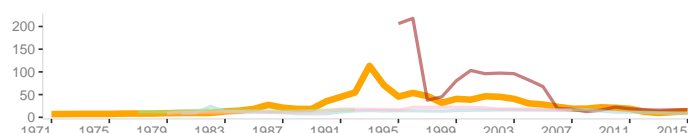
Zambia Angola Botswana Namibia Nigeria



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

## LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)

Zambia Angola Botswana Cote d'Ivoire Congo, Rep.



WORLD BANK - WDI

# MARKETS

## FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)

Payments on internet (2014)

**2.5**

Mobile phone transaction (2014)

**7.3**

Mobile account (2014)

**2.1**

Debit card (2014)

**8.7**

Credit card (2014)

**1.9**

Account on financial institution (2014)

**31.5**

SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

## DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

### Internet bandwidth

kb/s/capita (2016)

**3.2**

(Rank: 130/151)

### Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%)

% of firms (2010)

**53.1**

(Rank: 112/146)

### Internet users

per 100 population (2015)

**15.4**

(Rank: 83/211)

### Firms with their own Website

% of firms (2014)

**20.3**

(Rank: 120/143)

### Broadband Internet subscriber

per 100 population (2016)

**0**

(Rank: 151/151)

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

# CULTURE

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best	2.68	3.19	3.51	3.48	3.35	3.24	3.19	
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	4.12	4.57	3.25	4.49	4.24	NA	—	
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	0.85	1.24	1.36	NA	1.33	NA	—	
Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population	77.51	NA	83.75	79.65	NA	NA	—	
Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population	12.75	NA	16.68	15.40	NA	NA	—	
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	70.71	NA	77.54	72.68	NA	NA	—	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	71.81	NA	78.67	71.25	NA	NA	—	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	72.45	NA	71.64	68.98	NA	NA	—	
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population	32.63	NA	41.46	39.91	NA	NA	—	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA	41.15	NA	46.24	37.25	NA	NA	—	
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA	26.61	NA	31.78	19.35	NA	NA	—	

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

# SUPPORTS

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	16.4	NA	NA	—	
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	54.3	NA	NA	—	
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.4	2.5	
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	
Access to electricity, % population	18.5	NA	22.1	NA	NA	NA	—	
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	3.4	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	NA	—	

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI