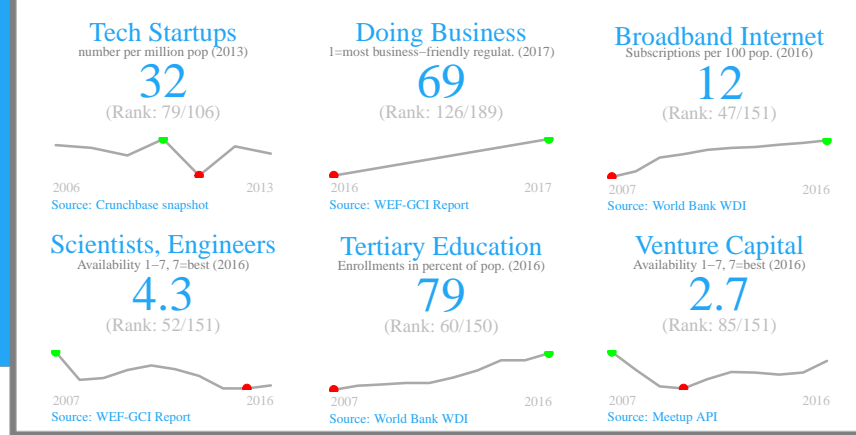


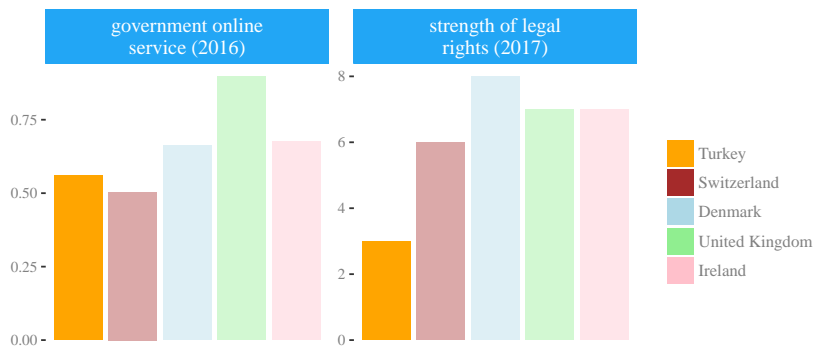
# Turkey

## Country Snapshot



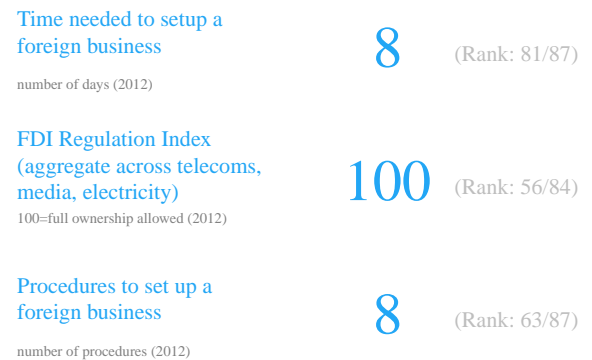
## POLICY

### GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

### INVESTMENT CLIMATE



SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

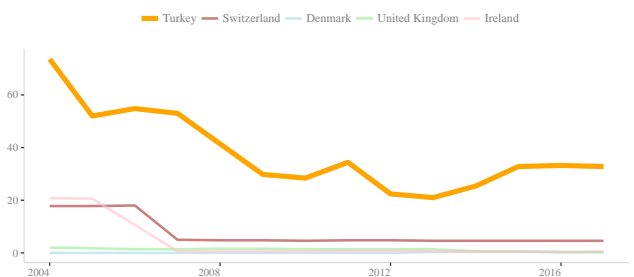
### DOING BUSINESS 2017

	2016	DTF	Change	2016	Rank	Change
		2017			2017	
<b>Ease of doing business index</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>67.19</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>-6</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	67.82	67.86	0.04	101	102	-1
Enforcing Contracts	68.87	68.87	0	32	33	-1
Getting Credit	50	50	0	78	82	-4
Getting Electricity	82.84	79.66	-3.18	36	58	-22
Paying Taxes	60.47	60.83	0.36	128	128	0
Protecting Minority Investors	70	70	0	18	22	-4
Registering Property	73.01	73.01	0	54	54	0
Resolving Insolvency	18.7	18.5	-0.2	124	126	-2
Starting a Business	85.18	86.98	1.8	90	79	11
Trading Across Borders	79.71	79.71	0	70	70	0

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

### COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES

% of GNI per capita

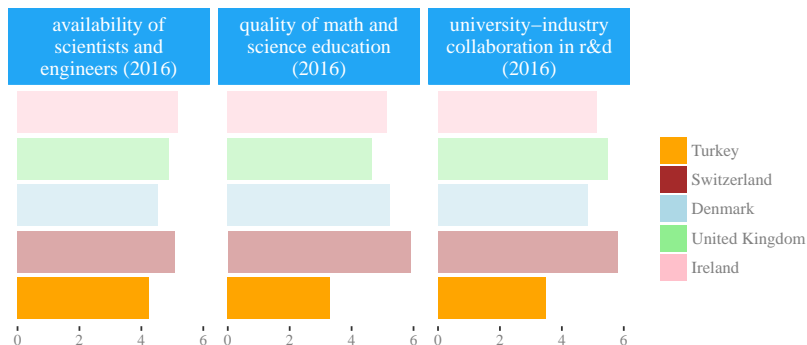


SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

## HUMAN CAPITAL

### AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION

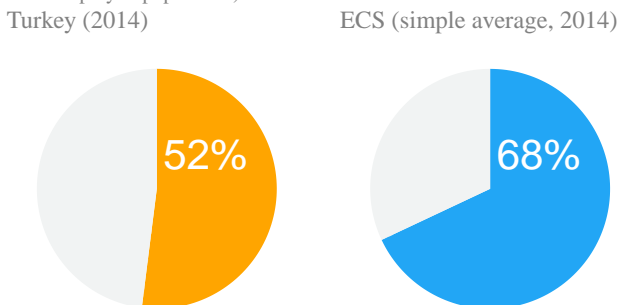
(1-7, 7 = best)



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

### POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR

(% total employed population)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

# FINANCE

## FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

### FDI, net inflows

BoP, current US\$, as % GDP (2015)

2.4

(Rank: 152/195)



### Investment in Telecoms w/ Private Part.

Millions, \$US (2014)

1,879

(Rank: 4/136)



### Market Capitaliz. of Listed Companies

% of GDP (2015)

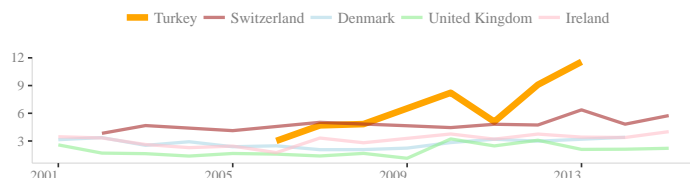
26

(Rank: 34/115)



SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

## INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

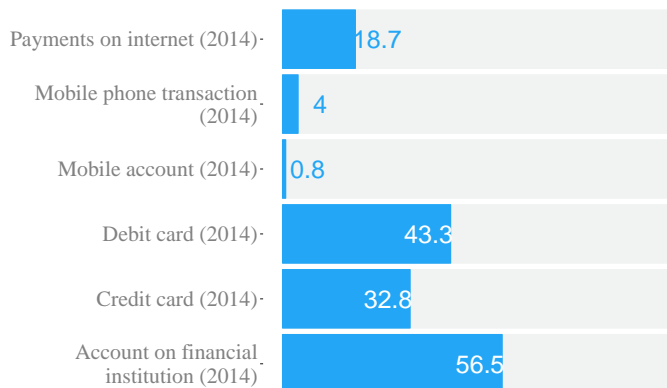
## LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)

Data not available

WORLD BANK - WDI

# MARKETS

## FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

## DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

### Internet bandwidth

kb/s/capita (2016)

33.9

(Rank: 58/151)

### Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%)

% of firms (2010)

89.3

(Rank: 27/146)

### Internet users

per 100 population (2015)

11.4

(Rank: 91/211)

### Firms with their own Website

% of firms (2014)

68.1

(Rank: 18/143)

### Broadband Internet subscriptions

per 100 population (2016)

11.2

(Rank: 47/151)

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

# CULTURE

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best	3.05	3.11	3.24	3.11	2.95	3.13	3.27	
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	2.23	1.62	1.59	1.50	1.22	0.98	—	
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	1.04	1.10	0.79	NA	1.13	NA	—	
Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population	49.75	42.08	49.44	52.24	NA	NA	—	
Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population	26.24	22.49	30.39	30.39	NA	NA	—	
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	32.03	24.57	34.06	31.69	NA	NA	—	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	81.05	NA	76.14	73.95	NA	NA	—	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	62.71	NA	57.46	52.66	NA	NA	—	
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population	7.61	11.87	12.22	9.95	NA	NA	—	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA	38.09	44.83	54.57	53.62	NA	NA	—	
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA	72.26	68.26	59.73	77.02	NA	NA	—	

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

# SUPPORTS

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	6.4	NA	NA	—	
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	44.4	NA	NA	—	
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.4	
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.1	
Access to electricity, % population	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	NA	NA	—	
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	5.2	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.1	NA	—	

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI