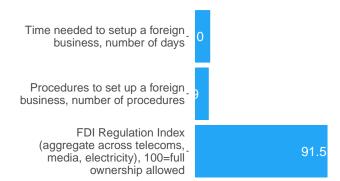
# **POLICY**

### **GOVERNMENT INDEXES**



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

#### INVESTMENT CLIMATE



SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

# COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita

## Error in grid.Call.graphics(L\_lines, x\$x, x\$y,
index, x\$arrow): invalid hex digit in 'color' or
'lty'

### **DOING BUSINESS 2015**

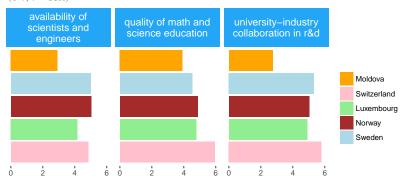
|                                   |       | DTF   |        |      | Rank |        |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|
|                                   | 2015  | 2016  | Change | 2015 | 2016 | Change |
| Ease of Doing Business            | 70.76 | 70.97 | 0.21   | 49   | 52   | -3     |
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 51.49 | 51.59 | 0.1    | 169  | 170  | -1     |
| Enforcing Contracts               | 61.36 | 60.87 | -0.49  | 66   | 67   | -1     |
| Getting Credit                    | 70    | 70    | 0      | 24   | 28   | -4     |
| Getting Electricity               | 64.09 | 64.36 | 0.27   | 100  | 104  | -4     |
| Paying Taxes                      | 76.57 | 76.28 | -0.29  | 69   | 78   | -9     |
| Protecting Minority Investors     | 63.33 | 63.33 | 0      | 33   | 36   | -3     |
| Registering Property              | 82.91 | 82.91 | 0      | 20   | 21   | -1     |
| Resolving Insolvency              | 53.32 | 53.85 | 0.53   | 59   | 60   | -1     |
| Starting a Business               | 92.16 | 94.17 | 2.01   | 35   | 26   | 9      |
| Trading Across Borders            | 92.39 | 92.39 | 0      | 32   | 33   | -1     |

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

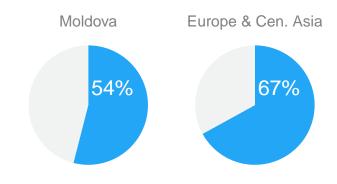
# **HUMAN CAPITAL**

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

# POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR (% total employed population)



## **FINANCE**

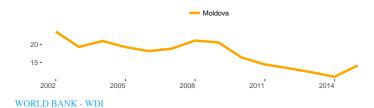
#### FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

|   | 2010 | 2011  | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015 |  |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|
| Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions                    | -0.2 | -0.31 | -0.25 | -0.25 | -0.31 |      |  |
| Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP             |      |       |       |       |       |      |  |
| Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions | 0.03 | 0     | 0.06  | 0.04  | 0.01  |      |  |

SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)

## LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)

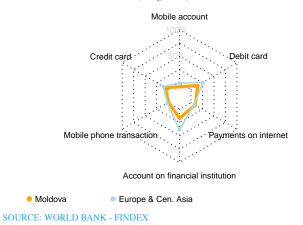


SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

Data not available

# **MARKETS**

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



#### DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

|  | Moldova | Europe and Central Asia | All Countries |
|--|---------|-------------------------|---------------|
| Broadband Internet subscriptions (per 100 pop.)                      | 9.9     | _                       |               |
| Internet bandwidth ( kb/s/capita)                                    | 152.4   | _                       | _             |
| Internet users (per 100 pop.)  | 3.8     | 69.2                    | 14.2          |
| Firms with their own Website, % of firms                             |         | 58.6                    |               |
| Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%), %-of firms |         | 65.9                    |               |

 $SOURCES: ENTERPRISE\ SURVEYS;\ WEF-GCI\ REPORT;\ WORLD\ BANK-WDI$ 

# **CULTURE**

|   | Avg 2002-2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |   |
|---|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|---|
| ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP                      | 20.2          | 25.6 | 26.5 | 24.9 | 25.3 |      |   |
| Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best                                  | 2.1           | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2.3  |   |
| Fear of Failure Rate, NA  | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |   |
| High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA                         | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |   |
| New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64 | 1.9           | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | _    |   |
| Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA      | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    | 7 |
| Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA                            | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |   |
| New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA                       | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |   |
| Number of tech startups, number per million pop                     | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | 23.0 | • |
| Perceived Capabilities, NA  | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |   |
| Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA                       | _             | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |   |

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

## **SUPPORTS**

|  | Avg 2002-2010 | 2011 | 2012  | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |   |
|--|---------------|------|-------|------|------|------|---|
| Access to electricity, % population  | 98.6          | NA   | 100.0 | NA   | NA   | _    |   |
| Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best              | 3.0           | 3.0  | 2.9   | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.5  |   |
| Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best                                   | 4.1           | 4.1  | 4.3   | 4.3  | 4.4  | 4.4  |   |
| % firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms         | _             | _    | _     | _    | _    | 14.6 | • |
| % of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms | _             | _    | _     | _    | _    | 25.8 | • |
| ICT goods imports, % total goods imports                                   | 3.5           | 3.5  | 3.3   | 3.3  | 3.1  | _    |   |
|  |               |      |       |      |      |      | _ |

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

