

# Entrepreneurship snapshot



## Kazakhstan

Number of tech startups  
number per million pop (2015)

**19** (Rank: )

Ease of doing business index  
=most business-friendly regulation

**41** (Rank: 41)

Broadband Internet subscriptions  
per 100 population (2015)

**13** (Rank: 103)

Availability of scientists and engineers  
1-7, best (2015)

**4** (Rank: 92)

Tertiary education enrollment rate  
population at tertiary education level

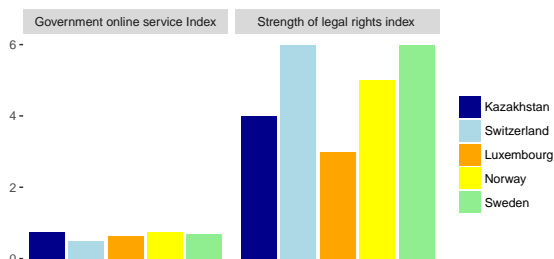
**48** (Rank: 115)

Venture capital availability  
1-7, best (2015)

**2.9** (Rank: 106)

## Policy

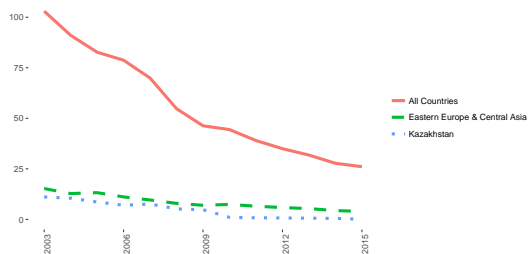
### Government indexes



### Investment climate



### Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



### Doing Business 2015

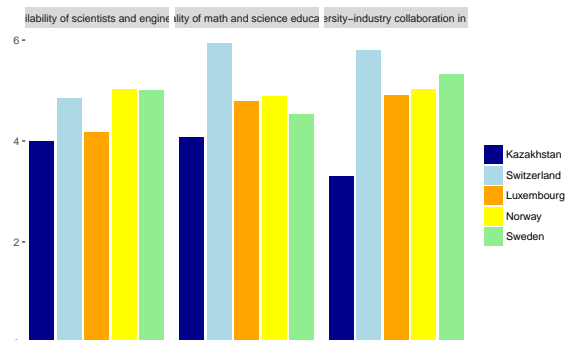
	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	69.34	72.68	3.34	53	41	12
Dealing with Construction Permits	67.27	68.38	1.11	100	92	8
Enforcing Contracts	73.85	76.62	2.77	14	9	5
Getting Credit	50	55	5	71	70	1
Getting Electricity	73.47	74.03	0.56	68	71	-3
Paying Taxes	89.85	89.18	-0.67	17	18	-1
Protecting Minority Investors	56.67	66.67	10	64	25	39
Registering Property	80.29	83.17	2.88	25	19	6
Resolving Insolvency	51.45	58.97	7.52	63	47	16
Starting a Business	90.19	94.44	4.25	53	21	32
Trading Across Borders	60.39	60.39	0	121	122	-1

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

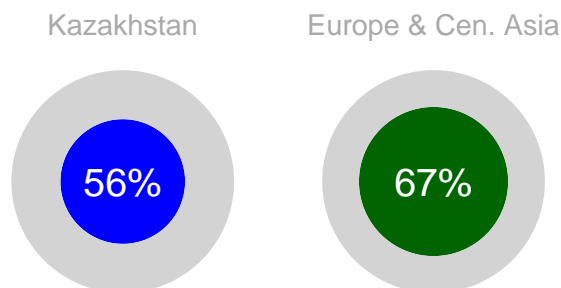
## Human capital

### Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

### Population employed in services sector (% total employed population)



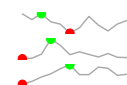
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Finance

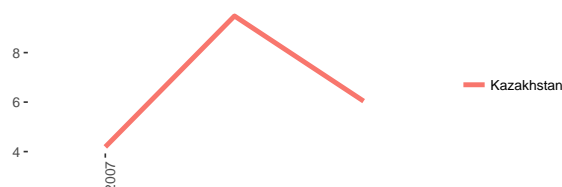
## FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net	-8,582,644,894	-	-	-	NA
Market capitalization of listed companies	12	11,855,850,311	10,311,287,937	658,716	NA
Investment in telecoms with private participation	952,700,000	898,180,000	560,000	614,560,000	NA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



### Informal Investors rate (% employed population)



### Lending interest rate

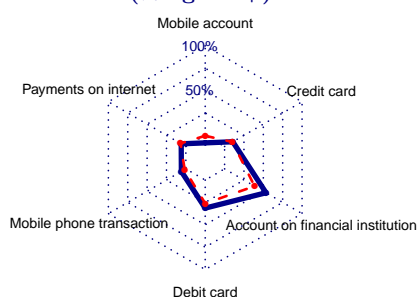
Data not available

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

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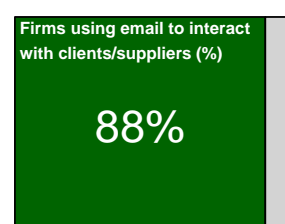
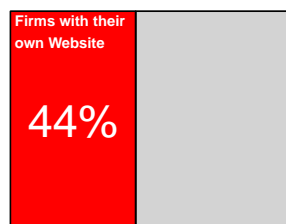
# Markets

## Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



+ Kazakhstan + Europe & Cen. Asia

	Kazakhstan	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	0.013	—	—
Internet bandwidth	31.813	—	—
Internet users	2.000	69.203	14.182

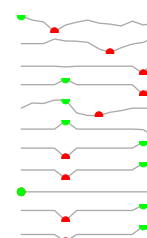


Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports	11.4	11.4	10.9	12.1	11.1	—
Company spending on R&D	3.1	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4
Fear of Failure Rate	45.8	—	—	—	23.8	75.4
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	84.9	—	—	—	74.3	83.9
New business density	1.9	1.6	1.7	NA	NA	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	45.5	—	—	—	33.7	24.0
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	65.3	—	—	—	83.0	80.0
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	12.0	—	—	—	37.1	28.6
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	19.0
Perceived Capabilities	41.0	—	—	—	52.5	52.1
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	9.4	—	—	—	13.7	11.0



# Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0
Quality of electricity supply	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.6
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	7.6
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	13.3
ICT goods imports	4.0	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.0	—

