



## Iraq

Number of tech startups  
number per million pop (2015)

8

(Rank: )

Ease of doing business index  
=most business-friendly regulation

161

(Rank: )

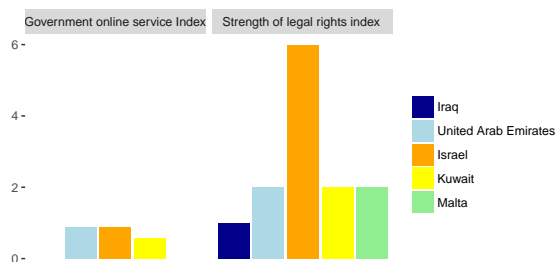
Tertiary education enrollment rate  
pupation at tertiary education level

16

(Rank: 37 )

## Policy

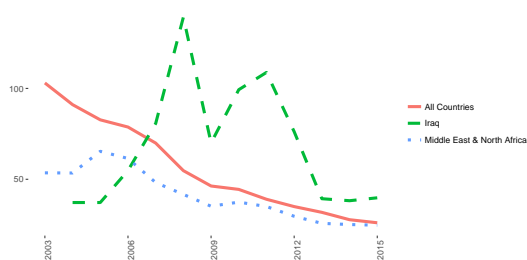
### Government indexes



### Investment climate

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### Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



### Doing Business 2015

	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	46.08	46.06	-0.02	160	161	-1
Dealing with Construction Permits	60	59.98	-0.02	145	147	-2
Enforcing Contracts	52.65	52.65	0	119	122	-3
Getting Credit	5	5	0	180	181	-1
Getting Electricity	63.71	63.68	-0.03	102	106	-4
Paying Taxes	79.53	79.53	0	57	59	-2
Protecting Minority Investors	46.67	46.67	0	114	115	-1
Registering Property	55.71	55.77	0.06	116	117	-1
Resolving Insolvency	0	0	0	189	189	0
Starting a Business	74.03	73.8	-0.23	144	154	-10
Trading Across Borders	23.51	23.51	0	178	178	0

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

## Human capital

### Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)

Data not available

### Population employed in services sector (% total employed population)

Iraq

MENA

58%

49%

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Finance

## FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

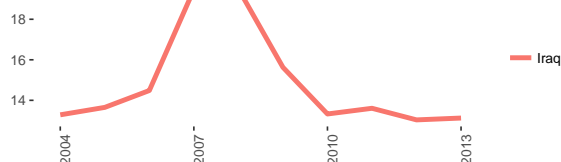
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Foreign direct investment, net	-1,716,000,000	-	NA	NA	NA	
Market capitalization of listed companies	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Investment in telecoms with private participation	385,600,000	376,500,000	661,000,000	750,745,000	459,000,000	

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

### Informal Investors rate (% employed population)

Data not available

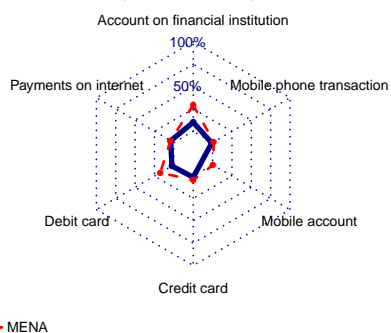
### Lending interest rate



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

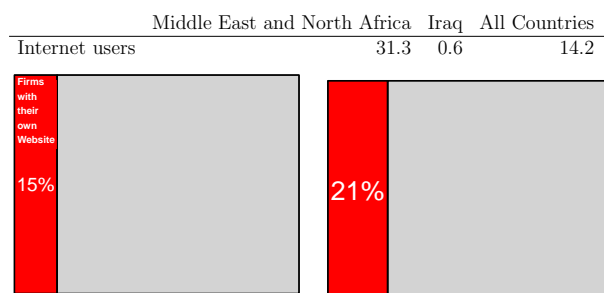
# Markets

## Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



+ Iraq + MENA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
ICT service exports	3.48	4.36	11.97	NA	NA	—	
Company spending on R&D	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fear of Failure Rate	—	—	—	—	—	—	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	—	—	—	—	—	—	
New business density	0.36	0.11	0.13	NA	NA	—	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	—	—	—	—	—	—	
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	8.00	
Perceived Capabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	—	—	—	—	—	—	

# Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Access to electricity	98	NA	100	NA	NA	—	
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Quality of electricity supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	40	
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	33	
ICT goods imports	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	—	