

Entrepreneurship snapshot



Benin

Number of tech startups
number per million pop (2015)

1

(Rank:)

Ease of doing business index
=most business-friendly regulation

158

(Rank:)

Broadband Internet subscriptions
per 100 population (2015)

0.4

(Rank:)

Availability of scientists and engineers
1-7, best (2015)

3.7

(Rank: 11)

Tertiary education enrollment rate
percentage at tertiary education level

15

(Rank: 20)

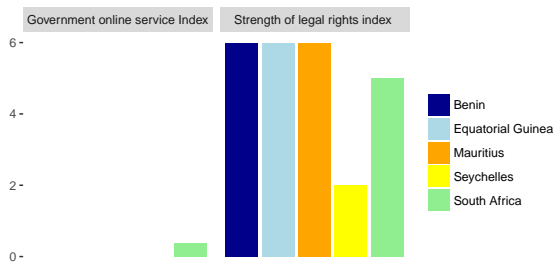
Venture capital availability
1-7, best (2015)

2.2

(Rank: 121)

Policy

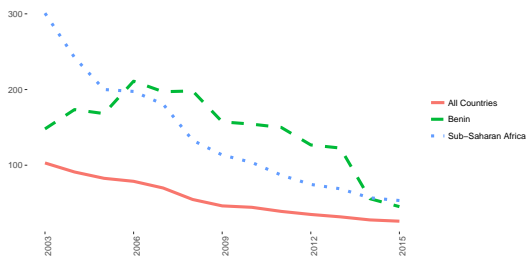
Government indexes



Investment climate

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## Error in if (is.na(data$Period)) data$Period <- as.character(as.numeric(thisYear - : argument is of length zero)
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Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



Doing Business 2015

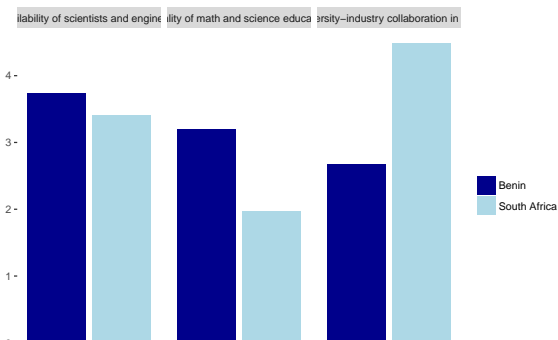
	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015	Rank 2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	45.37	47.15	1.78	162	158	4
Dealing with Construction Permits	68.57	69.95	1.38	88	82	6
Enforcing Contracts	36.34	36.34	0	168	168	0
Getting Credit	30	30	0	128	133	-5
Getting Electricity	33.84	33.84	0	178	179	-1
Paying Taxes	41.02	39.91	-1.11	176	179	-3
Protecting Minority Investors	40	40	0	149	150	-1
Registering Property	39.54	39.56	0.02	170	172	-2
Resolving Insolvency	38.08	38.08	0	112	112	0
Starting a Business	80.91	82.24	1.33	115	115	0
Trading Across Borders	45.39	61.54	16.15	156	116	40

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

Human capital

Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Population employed in services sector

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## Error in '$<-.data.frame'(*tmp*, "Observation", value = numeric(0)): replacement has 0 rows, data has 1
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Finance

FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Foreign direct investment, net	-101,441,762	-	-	NA	NA	
Market capitalization of listed companies	NA	241,229,097	301,668,020	NA	NA	
Investment in telecoms with private participation	87,700,000	25,100,000	38,400,000	51,000,000	NA	

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Informal Investors rate
(% employed population)

Data not available

Lending interest rate

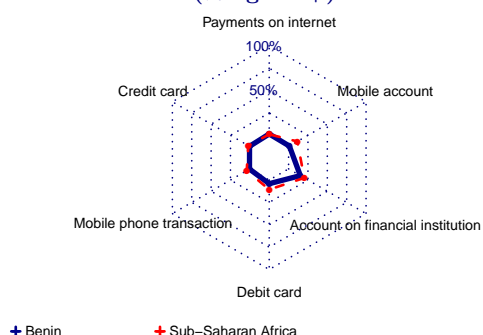
Data not available

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

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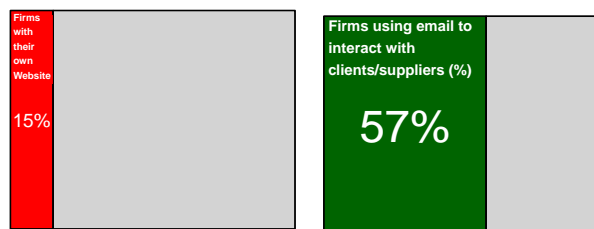
Markets

Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Benin	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	—	0.022	—
Internet bandwidth	—	3.407	—
Internet users	14.573	5.300	14.182



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
ICT service exports	21.2	21.1	17.2	25.8	NA	—	
Company spending on R&D	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.7	NA	3.3	
Fear of Failure Rate	—	—	—	—	—	—	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	—	—	—	—	—	—	
New business density	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	—	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	—	—	—	—	—	—	
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	
Perceived Capabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Access to electricity	27.9	NA	38.4	NA	NA	—	
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.3	NA	3.2	
Quality of electricity supply	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.2	NA	1.7	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	49.4	
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	60.6	
ICT goods imports	2.8	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.1	—	