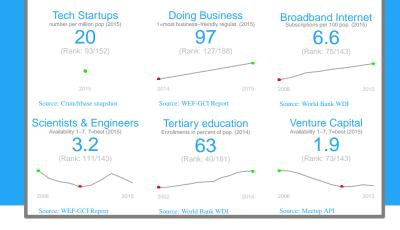
Entrepreneurship At a Glance

Albania



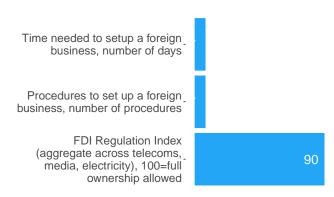
POLICY

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



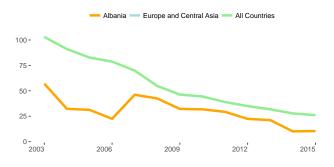
SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INVESTMENT CLIMATE



SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

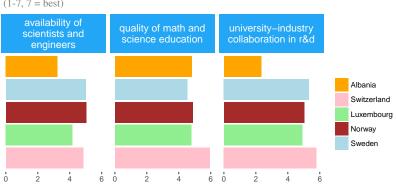
DOING BUSINESS 2015

		DTF			Rank	
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	66.77	60.5	-6.27	62	97	-35
Dealing with Construction Permits	64.04	0	-64.04	122	189	-67
Enforcing Contracts	57.37	57.37	0	96	96	0
Getting Credit	65	65	0	36	42	-6
Getting Electricity	43.75	43.7	-0.05	159	162	-3
Paying Taxes	64.47	62.01	-2.46	130	142	-12
Protecting Minority Investors	70	73.33	3.33	18	8	10
Registering Property	58.84	58.47	-0.37	104	107	-3
Resolving Insolvency	62.94	63.42	0.48	40	42	-2
Starting a Business	90.13	90.09	-0.04	54	58	-4
Trading Across Borders	91.14	91.61	0.47	37	37	0
Starting a Business	90.13	90.09	-0.04	54	58	

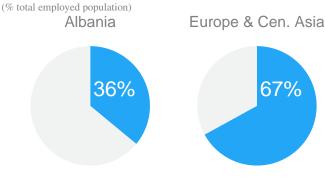
SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

HUMAN CAPITAL

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)



POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

FINANCE

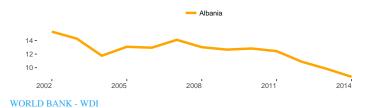
FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions	-1.04	-0.85	-0.84	-1.23	-1.07		
Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP							
Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions	0.11	0.1	0.02	0.05	0		~~~

SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)

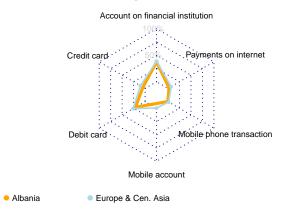
LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

MARKETS

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries	Albania
Broadband Internet subscriptions (per 100 pop.)	_		2.9
Internet bandwidth (kb/s/capita)	_	_	19.0
Internet users (per 100 pop.)	69.2	14.2	60.1
Firms with their own Website, % of firms	50.6		
Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%), %-of firms	51.5		

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

CULTURE

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	10.78	10.54	11.59	11.80	9.92		~~~
Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best	2.29	3.24	2.95	2.98	3.08	2.85	
Fear of Failure Rate, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	0.89	0.87	0.88	1.11	NA	_	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA	_	_		_	_	_	
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	_	_	_	_	_	20.00	•
Perceived Capabilities, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

SUPPORTS

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Access to electricity, % population	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	NA	_	•
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best	2.3	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.7	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	_	_		_	_	4.1	•
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	_	_	_	_	_	16.7	•
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	3.8	3.6	3.0	3.0	1.0	_	
							-

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

