

T&C

Snapshots

Data Note

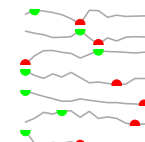


Turkey

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Land area (sq. km) (2015)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Poverty rate (2012) [1]	Unemployment rate (2016)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
844.40	78.14	769,630.00	10,806.65	0.26	10.77	55.00

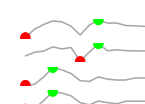
Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	4.25	4.19	2.91	3.22	3.46	3.53
Current account balance	-4.16	-7.90	-5.82	-5.53	-5.67	-5.78
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-4.26	-1.62	-1.97	-2.44	-1.88	-1.63
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.19	0.14	0.14	—	—	—
General government gross debt [3]	49.47	36.14	33.53	32.61	30.67	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	91.95	90.67	84.46	82.22	83.31	84.37
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	16.71	7.49	8.90	7.50	6.80	6.50



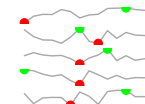
Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	22.3	24.7	23.7	23.6	23.4	23.1
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	20.0	20.6	20.2	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	1.8	1.5	1.5	—	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	9.0	7.4	NA	—	—	—



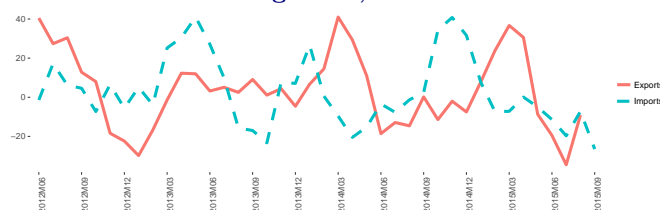
Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	50.31	55.14	55.27	54.54	54.17	53.84
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-1.50	-3.03	-1.18	-1.99	-2.13	-2.34
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	6.33	-0.21	6.83	0.28	2.44	2.47
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	6.90	9.01	-0.16	3.38	3.04	3.30
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.74	5.63	5.63	—	—	—



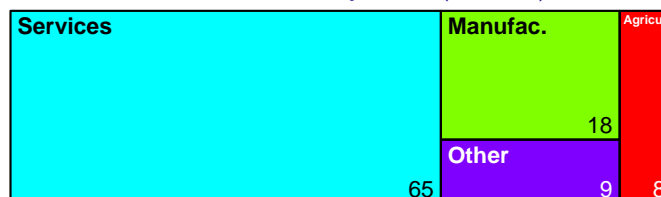
Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2015

Motor vehicles for the transport of	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold)	Other parts and accessories of the	Petroleum oils & oils obtained from
5	3	5	3

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2015

Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Consumer goods	Raw materials
34	31	26	9

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

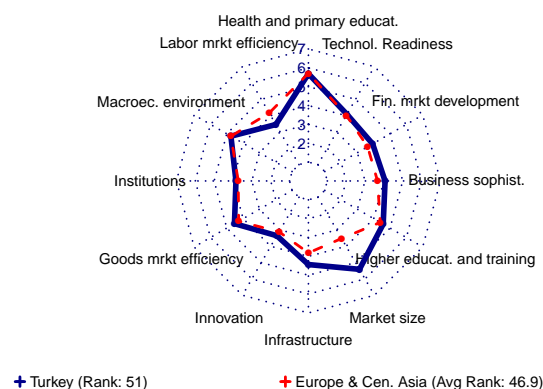
Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015 Rank	2016 Rank	Change
Ease of Doing Business	69.93	69.16	-0.77	51	55	-4
Dealing with Construction Permits	66.26	67.82	1.56	108	98	10
Enforcing Contracts	73.25	68.87	-4.38	17	36	-19
Getting Credit	50	50	0	71	79	-8
Getting Electricity	82.59	82.84	0.25	35	36	-1
Paying Taxes	79.74	79.44	-0.3	56	61	-5
Protecting Minority Investors	68.33	68.33	0	20	20	0
Registering Property	73	73.01	0.01	51	52	-1
Resolving Insolvency	40	35.09	-4.91	102	124	-22
Starting a Business	85.13	85.18	0.05	88	94	-6
Trading Across Borders	81	81	0	61	62	-1

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

WEF Competitiveness Indicators

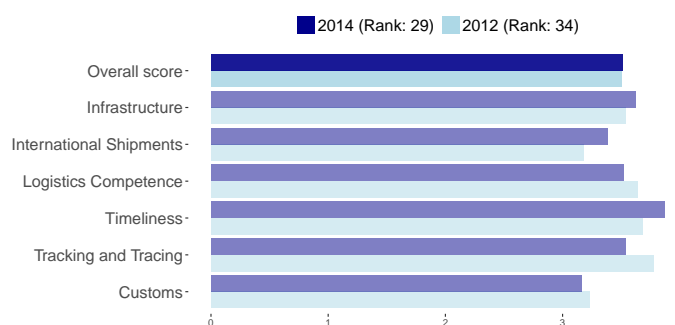
(Scale 1-7, 7=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index

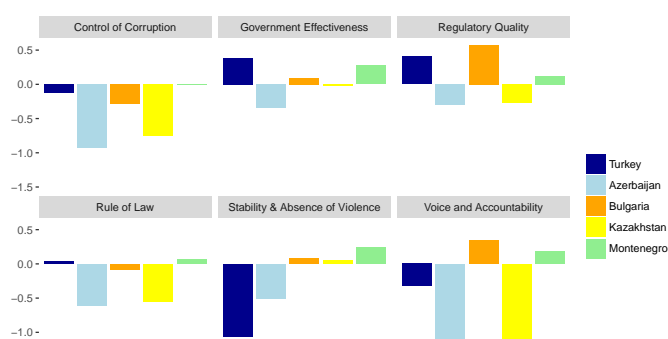
(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators

(Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	2.5	—
Binding (%)	51	—
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	29.6	—
Import duties collected (%; 2011-2013) [1]	—	1.2
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	43.4	—
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	4	—
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	9.9	—
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—	77

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector View

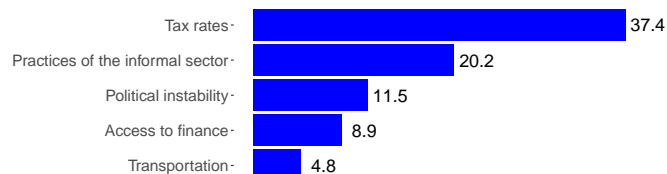
Enterprise Survey 2013

	All Countries	Turkey
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	6.30	1.70
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	35.20	40.20
Proportion of investments financed by banks (%)	14.60	31.40
Proportion of investments financed internally (%)	71.20	61.00
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	10.00	19.00

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013

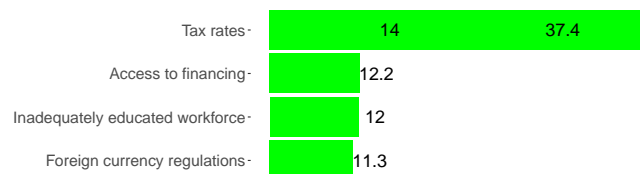
(% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey

(% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015