

T&C

Snapshots

Data Note



Tunisia

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Land area (sq. km) (2015)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Poverty rate (2010) [1]	Unemployment rate (2016)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
46	11	155,360	4,057	2	14	74

Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	4.03	2.52	2.30	0.80	2.80	3.70
Current account balance	-2.05	-8.19	-8.68	-8.94	-8.48	-7.06
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-2.61	-5.93	1.07	0.75	2.45	3.55
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	4.53	4.88	4.83	—	—	—
General government gross debt [3]	50.06	46.55	50.11	54.50	57.75	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	113.78	97.09	96.82	95.21	92.48	92.31
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	3.51	5.80	4.94	3.69	3.69	3.69

Investment indicators

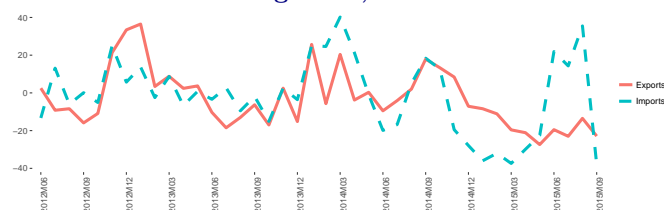
	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	23.6	19.6	20.4	19.4	19.2	19.4
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	24.1	22.3	21.9	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	4.0	2.4	2.2	—	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	17.1	11.6	NA	—	—	—

Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	92.55	83.89	82.20	77.42	76.95	78.00
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-0.25	4.13	2.19	0.61	1.70	3.61
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	4.37	-3.95	-1.92	-6.80	3.62	7.60
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.03	-4.13	2.62	-3.24	0.72	2.52
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	3.88	3.16	3.13	—	—	—

Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2013

Crude petroleum	Insulated (including enamelled or a	Petroleum oils & oils obtained from	Other garments, not knitted or croc
10	10	5	Trousers, bib & brace overalls, bre 4

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2013

Consumer goods	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Raw materials
34	29	25	12

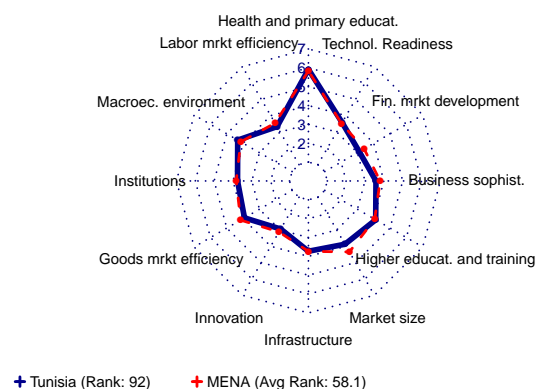
Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015	Rank 2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	64.12	64.88	0.76	75	74	1
Dealing with Construction Permits	73.22	73.39	0.17	56	57	-1
Enforcing Contracts	59.33	59.33	0	81	81	0
Getting Credit	35	35	0	118	126	-8
Getting Electricity	82.19	82.38	0.19	37	38	-1
Paying Taxes	74.11	75.53	1.42	84	81	3
Protecting Minority Investors	50	50	0	104	105	-1
Registering Property	64.46	64.47	0.01	83	86	-3
Resolving Insolvency	54.71	54.53	-0.18	54	57	-3
Starting a Business	83.6	83.64	0.04	100	103	-3
Trading Across Borders	64.57	70.5	5.93	107	91	16

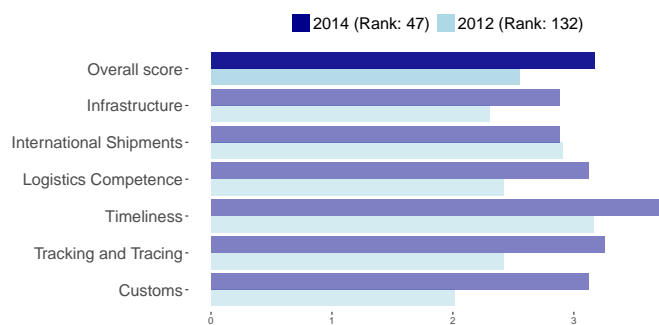
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-7, 7=best)



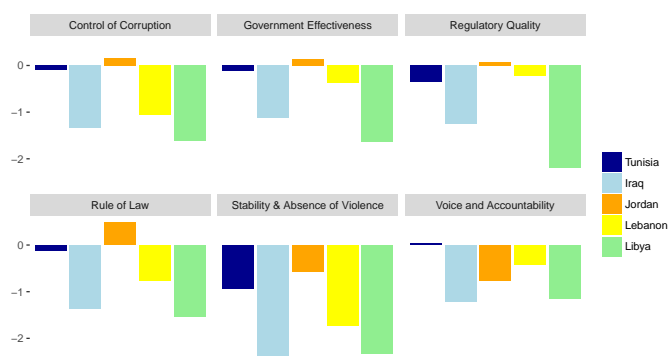
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2010	2015
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	18.1	6.4
Binding (%)	58.5	59.0
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	14.4	13.6
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	24.6	24.5
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	14.8	11.4
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	16.5	13.4

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

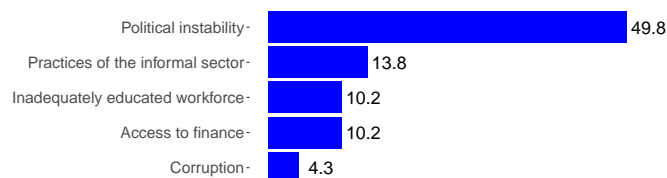
Private Sector View

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Tunisia	Middle East and North Africa	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	0.30	17.60	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	53.60	25.60	35.20
Proportion of investments financed by banks (%)	12.90	13.60	14.60
Proportion of investments financed internally (%)	44.80	72.70	71.20
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	46.50	9.10	10.00

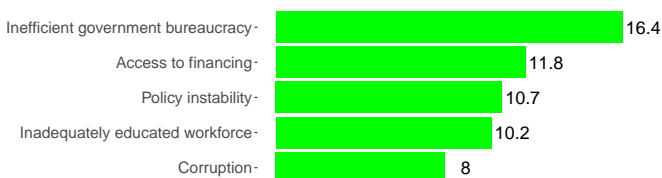
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015