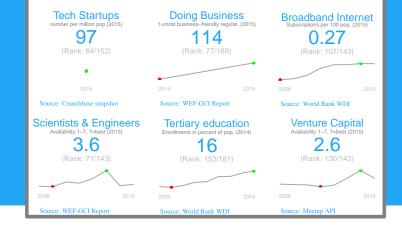
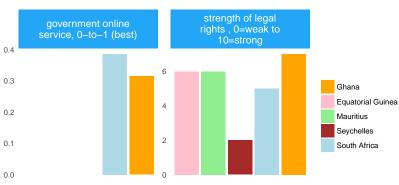
# Entrepreneurship At a Glance

# Ghana

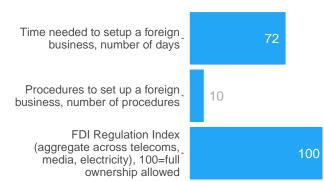


# **POLICY**

#### **GOVERNMENT INDEXES**



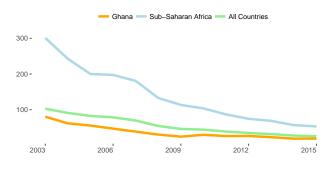
INVESTMENT CLIMATE



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

# COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

#### DOING BUSINESS 2015

	DTF			Rank	
2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
57.65	57.69	0.04	112	114	-2
62.1	62.32	0.22	134	132	2
54	54	0	115	116	-1
65	65	0	36	42	-6
58.72	59.48	0.76	119	121	-2
71.24	71.24	0	102	106	-4
56.67	56.67	0	64	66	-2
66.09	66.12	0.03	75	77	-2
22.45	21.88	-0.57	160	161	-1
83.73	83.73	0	97	102	-5
36.48	36.48	0	171	171	0
	57.65 62.1 54 65 58.72 71.24 56.67 66.09 22.45 83.73	2015 2016   57.65 57.69   62.1 62.32   54 54   65 65   58.72 59.48   71.24 71.24   56.67 56.67   66.09 66.12   22.45 21.88   83.73 83.73	2015 2016 Change   57.65 57.69 0.04   62.1 62.32 0.22   54 54 0   65 65 0   58.72 59.48 0.76   71.24 71.24 0   56.67 56.67 0   66.09 66.12 0.03   22.45 21.88 -0.57   83.73 83.73 0	2015 2016 Change 2015   57.65 57.69 0.04 112   62.1 62.32 0.22 134   54 54 0 115   65 65 0 36   58.72 59.48 0.76 119   71.24 71.24 0 102   56.67 56.67 0 64   66.09 66.12 0.03 75   22.45 21.88 -0.57 160   83.73 83.73 0 97	2015 2016 Change 2015 2016   57.65 57.69 0.04 112 114   62.1 62.32 0.22 134 132   54 54 0 115 116   65 65 0 36 42   58.72 59.48 0.76 119 121   71.24 71.24 0 102 106   56.67 56.67 0 64 66   66.09 66.12 0.03 75 77   22.45 21.88 -0.57 160 161   83.73 83.73 0 97 102

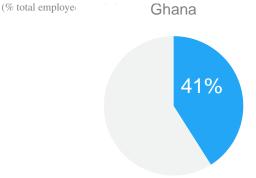
SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

#### **HUMAN CAPITAL**

# AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION



#### POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

### **FINANCE**

#### FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions	-2.53	-3.22	-3.29	-3.23	-3.36		_
Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP	9.16	7.83					
Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions	0.29	0.31	0.23	0.2	0.15		•



SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



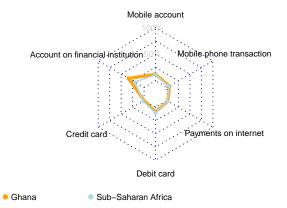


SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

WORLD BANK - WDI

# **MARKETS**

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



#### DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Ghana	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions (per 100 pop.)		0.27	
Internet bandwidth ( kb/s/capita)	_	5.21	_
Internet users (per 100 pop.)	14.57	0.83	14.18
Firms with their own Website, % of firms	33.2		
Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%), %-of firms		64.9	

SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

# **CULTURE**

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best	2.18	2.52	2.80	3.12	3.48	3.56
Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population	10.43	_	18.23	24.64	_	_
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	90.73	_	91.31	94.08	_	_
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	0.81	1.09	0.90	NA	NA	_
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA	34.67	_	50.97	44.07	_	_
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	78.59	_	82.09	82.43	_	_
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA	22.74	_	14.23	21.81	_	_
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	_	_	_	_	_	97.00
Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population	74.65	_	86.26	85.77	_	_
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population	33.95	_	36.52	25.82	_	_

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

#### **SUPPORTS**

Access to electricity, % population 60.5 NA 64.1 NA NA — Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best 3.9 4.2 4.0 4.1 4.1 4.2 Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best 3.3 3.0 3.0 2.8 3.0 2.2 % firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms — — — — — — — — 22.0 % of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms — — — — — — 58.9 ICT goods imports, % total goods imports		Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best 3.3 3.0 3.0 2.8 3.0 2.2 % firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Access to electricity, % population	60.5	NA	64.1	NA	NA	_
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms — — — — — — — 22.0 % of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms — — — — 58.9	Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms — — — — 58.9	Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.2
·	% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	_	_	_	_	_	22.0
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports 5.3 5.7 4.5 3.8 NA —	% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	_	_	_	_	_	58.9
	ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	5.3	5.7	4.5	3.8	NA	_

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

