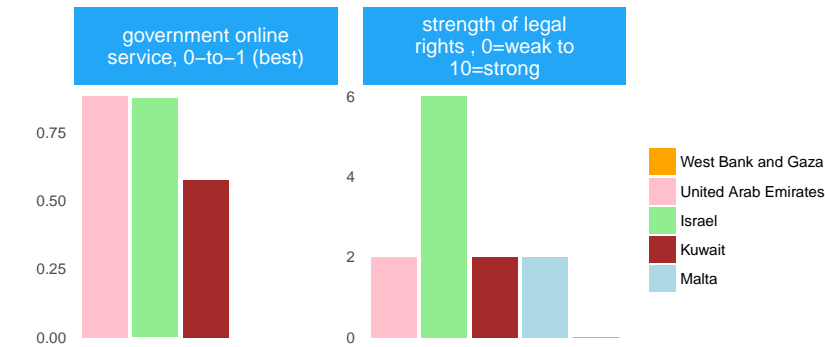


POLICY

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



INVESTMENT CLIMATE

Data not available

SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES

% of GNI per capita

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DOING BUSINESS 2015

	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	53.71	54.83	1.12	127	129	-2
Dealing with Construction Permits	51.52	53.89	2.37	168	162	6
Enforcing Contracts	58.39	58.39	0	90	90	0
Getting Credit	35	40	5	118	109	9
Getting Electricity	69.49	72.88	3.39	81	75	6
Paying Taxes	80.29	80.29	0	52	56	-4
Protecting Minority Investors	41.67	41.67	0	143	144	-1
Registering Property	62.14	62.14	0	93	95	-2
Resolving Insolvency	0	0	0	189	189	0
Starting a Business	66.53	66.99	0.46	159	170	-11
Trading Across Borders	72.1	72.1	0	84	84	0

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

HUMAN CAPITAL

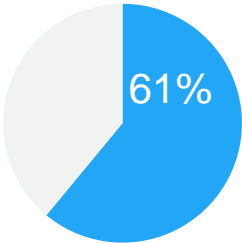
AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION
(1-7, 7 = best)



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

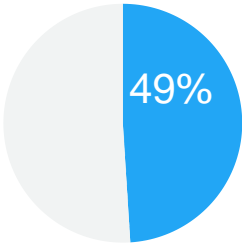
POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR
(% total employed population)

West Bank and Gaza



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

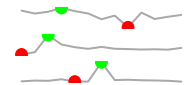
MENA



FINANCE

FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions	-0.12	-0.48	-0.03	-0.22	-0.16	...
Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP	27.49	26.59	25.39	26.04	25.02	...
Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02	0



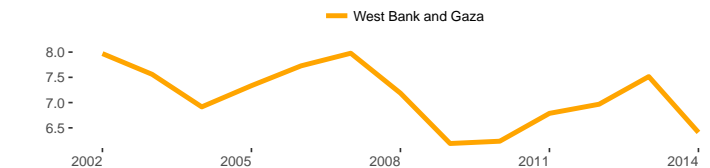
SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)



WORLD BANK - WDI

MARKETS

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)

DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

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## Error in seq.default(1, nrow(data) - 1, 2):
wrong sign in 'by' argument
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Data not available

Data not available

SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

CULTURE

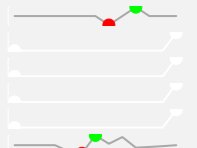
	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	33.6	5.6	18.2	26.6	28.6	—
Company spending on R&D, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population	—	—	40.2	—	—	—
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	—	—	80.4	—	—	—
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA	—	—	26.6	—	—	—
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	—	—	70.9	—	—	—
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA	—	—	48.3	—	—	—
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	—	—	—	—	—	8.0
Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population	—	—	59.4	—	—	—
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population	—	—	9.8	—	—	—



SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

SUPPORTS

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity, % population	94.1	NA	97.7	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quality of electricity supply, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	—



SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI