

Entrepreneurship snapshot



Zambia

Number of tech startups
number per million pop (2015)

13 (Rank:)

Ease of doing business index
=most business-friendly regulation

97 (Rank: 2)

Broadband Internet subscriptions
per 100 population (2015)

0.14 (Rank: 81)

Availability of scientists and engineers
1-7, best (2015)

4.4 (Rank: 139)

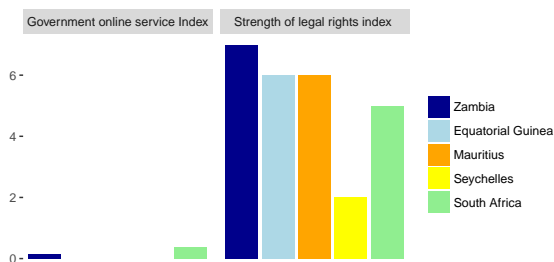
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Availability of venture capital
1-7, best (2015)

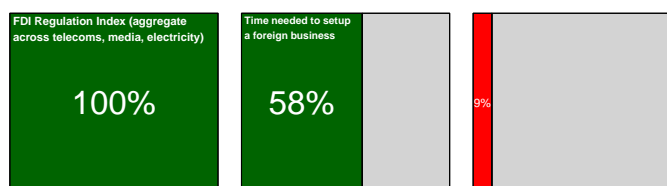
2.2 (Rank: 160)

Policy

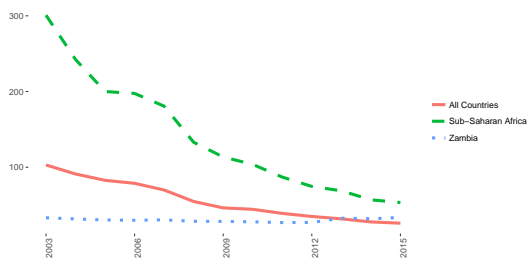
Government indexes



Investment climate



Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



Doing Business 2015

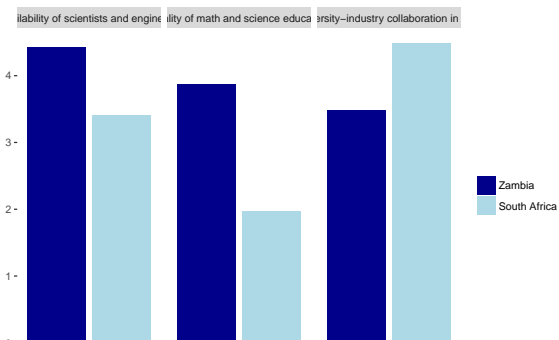
	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	60.69	60.5	-0.19	91	97	-6
Dealing with Construction Permits	65.34	66.29	0.95	116	110	6
Enforcing Contracts	49.89	49.89	0	133	134	-1
Getting Credit	70	75	5	24	19	5
Getting Electricity	58.53	59.13	0.6	120	123	-3
Paying Taxes	74.52	81.66	7.14	81	46	35
Protecting Minority Investors	53.33	53.33	0	87	88	-1
Registering Property	45.06	45.08	0.02	154	157	-3
Resolving Insolvency	39.88	38.96	-0.92	103	107	-4
Starting a Business	86.91	86.69	-0.22	73	78	-5
Trading Across Borders	63.49	49.01	-14.48	110	152	-42

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

Human capital

Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Population employed in services sector

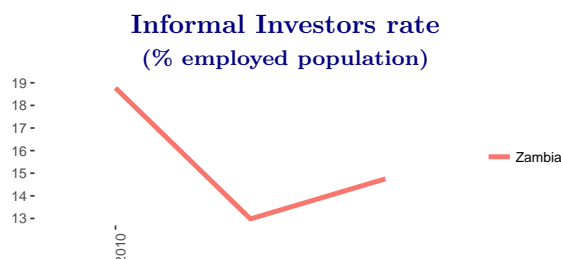
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Finance

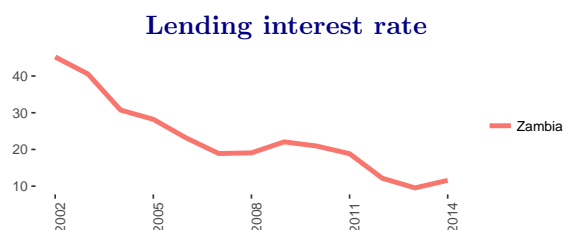
FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net	-1,109,900,000	-	-	-	NA
Market capitalization of listed companies	13	NA	NA	NA	NA
Investment in telecoms with private participation	127,300,000	58,000,000	39,400,000	39,000,000	NA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



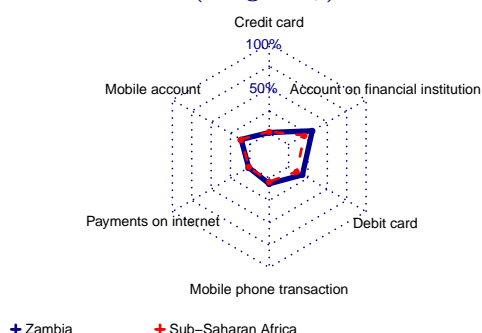
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



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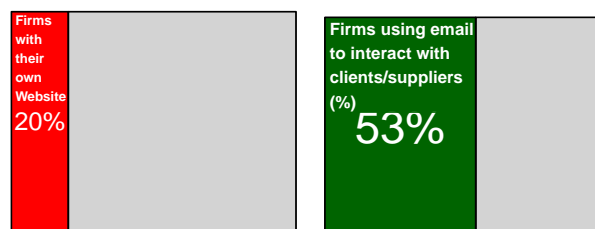
Markets

Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



+ Zambia + Sub-Saharan Africa

	Zambia	Sub-Saharan Africa	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	0.062	—	—
Internet bandwidth	4.223	—	—
Internet users	4.160	14.573	14.182



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports	4.05	4.57	3.25	4.49	4.24	—
Company spending on R&D	2.39	3.19	3.51	3.48	3.35	3.24
Fear of Failure Rate	12.75	—	16.68	15.40	—	—
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	71.81	—	78.67	71.25	—	—
New business density	0.79	1.24	1.36	NA	1.33	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	41.15	—	46.24	37.25	—	—
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	72.45	—	71.64	68.98	—	—
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	26.61	—	31.78	19.35	—	—
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	13.00
Perceived Capabilities	77.51	—	83.75	79.65	—	—
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	32.63	—	41.46	39.91	—	—

Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity	18.5	NA	22.1	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3
Quality of electricity supply	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.4
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	16.4
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	54.3
ICT goods imports	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	—