

Entrepreneurship snapshot



Jamaica

Number of tech startups
number per million pop (2015)

19 (Rank:)

Ease of doing business index
=most business-friendly regulation

64 (Rank: 29)

Broadband Internet subscriptions
per 100 population (2015)

5.4 (Rank: 121)

Availability of scientists and engineers
1-7, best (2015)

3.5 (Rank: 39)

Tertiary education enrollment rate
population at tertiary education level

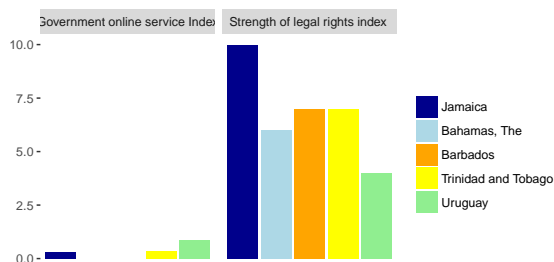
27 (Rank: 128)

Venture capital availability
1-7, best (2015)

2.1 (Rank: 70)

Policy

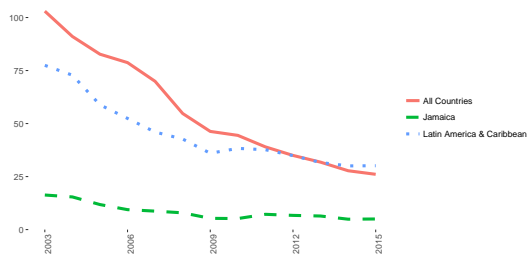
Government indexes



Investment climate

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## Error in if (is.na(data$Period)) data$Period <- as.character(as.numeric(thisYear - : argument is of length zero)
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Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



Doing Business 2015

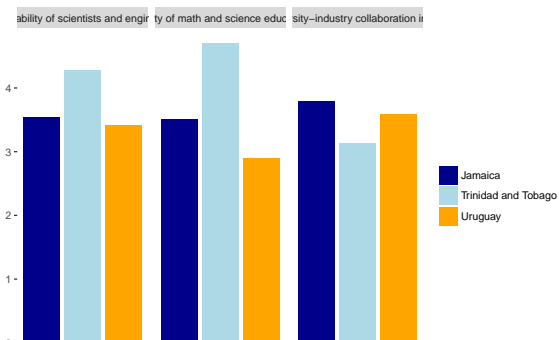
	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015	Rank 2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	64.68	67.27	2.59	71	64	7
Dealing with Construction Permits	68.82	71.1	2.28	86	72	14
Enforcing Contracts	55.36	55.36	0	107	107	0
Getting Credit	80	85	5	12	7	5
Getting Electricity	74.14	71.09	-3.05	67	80	-13
Paying Taxes	58.12	60.95	2.83	152	146	6
Protecting Minority Investors	58.33	58.33	0	54	57	-3
Registering Property	53.65	53.7	0.05	124	122	2
Resolving Insolvency	53.29	69.08	15.79	60	35	25
Starting a Business	94.27	97.28	3.01	17	9	8
Trading Across Borders	50.84	50.84	0	145	146	-1

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

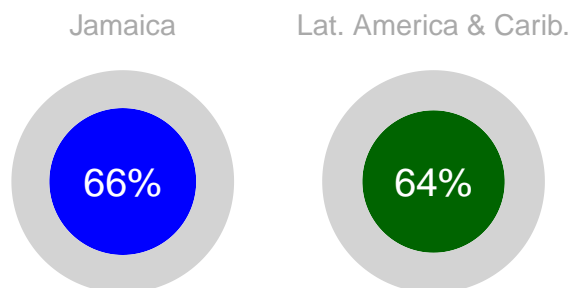
Human capital

Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Population employed in services sector (% total employed population)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Finance

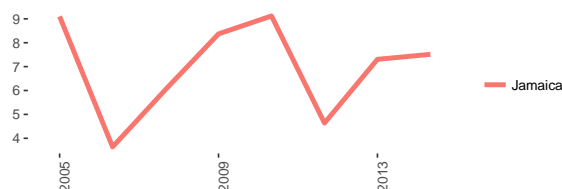
FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net	-143,677,171	-	-	-	NA
Market capitalization of listed companies	35	410,518,584	677,787,733	597,256,635	NA
Investment in telecoms with private participation	NA	15,300,000	NA	NA	NA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

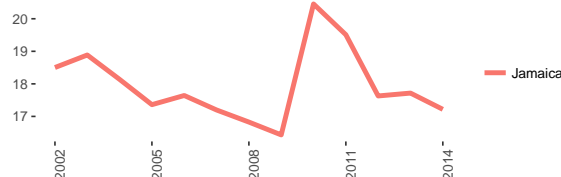


Informal Investors rate (% employed population)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

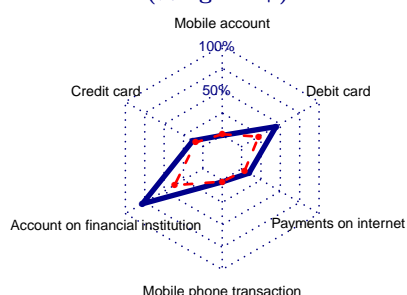
Lending interest rate



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

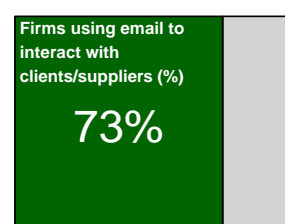
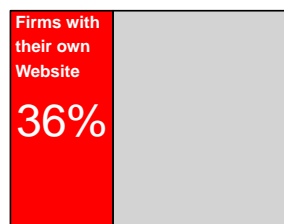
Markets

Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



+ Jamaica + Lat. America & Carib.

	Latin America and Caribbean	Jamaica	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	—	4.3	—
Internet bandwidth	—	20.2	—
Internet users	50.2	6.1	14.2

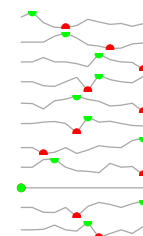


Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports	9.0	7.8	8.0	7.3	8.0	—
Company spending on R&D	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2
Fear of Failure Rate	28.3	29.0	—	27.1	22.0	—
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	80.8	82.5	—	80.9	84.0	—
New business density	1.2	1.1	1.1	NA	1.0	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	37.3	39.8	—	34.2	33.5	—
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	72.8	76.2	—	81.7	83.9	—
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	24.4	26.9	—	24.5	18.6	—
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	19.0
Perceived Capabilities	74.2	78.6	—	79.1	81.2	—
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	17.2	13.7	—	13.8	19.3	—



Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity	92.0	NA	92.6	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4
Quality of electricity supply	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	11.8
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	68.9
ICT goods imports	5.4	2.9	2.5	2.6	3.6	—

