



T&C Snapshots Data Note



Kazakhstan

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment
billions) (2016)	(millions)	capita (current	(2013)	rate (2014)
	(2016)	US\$) (2016)		
182.85	17.66	10,352.71	0.04	4.10

Macro Indicators

Macro Indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP growth (annual %)	8.255	5.000	6.000	4.400	1.508	2.125
Current account balance	-1.107	0.521	0.400	2.135	-1.207	-0.436
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	3.449	3.939	3.374	0.883	-2.884	0.477
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.192	0.088	0.089	0.105	_	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	75.676	89.944	94.651	90.393	97.120	88.153
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	8.610	5.153	5.806	6.711	5.253	9.496



Investment indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	24.9	29.2	28.9	27.7	27.5	27.9
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	28.6	24.8	23.9	24.2	_	_
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	8.6	6.6	4.6	4.7	_	_
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	34.0	32.6	NA	_	_	_



Trade Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	83.21	67.24	64.94	55.95	53.37	53.12
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	9.72	2.93	1.12	4.41	5.13	4.72
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.88	4.70	-0.20	-4.60	-1.63	0.97
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.46	20.90	5.20	-15.70	-5.00	2.48
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.16	3.70	3.31		_	_



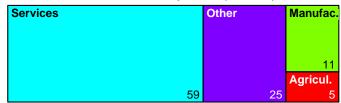
Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Crude petroleum		Petroleur oils & oils obtained	s
		3	
	67		

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods		Capital goods		Intermediate	•
				goods	
	40	:	36	19	6

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	100	92	8
Ease of Doing Business Rank	53	41	12
Enforcing Contracts	14	9	5
Getting Credit	71	70	1
Getting Electricity	68	71	-3
Paying Taxes	17	18	-1
Protecting Minority Investors	64	25	39
Registering Property	25	19	6
Resolving Insolvency	63	47	16
Starting a Business	53	21	32
Trading Across Borders	121	122	-1

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

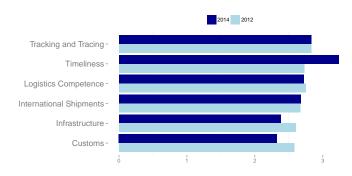
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness Macroec. environment 3: Fin. rnrkt development 2: Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency Higher educat. and training + Kazakhstan Innovation Market size + Europe & Cen. Asia Infrastructure

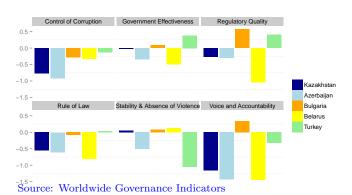
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	7.6	7
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	10.1	8.4
Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1]		5.6
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	11.8	10.2
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	8.1	7.7
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	8.6	8
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	_

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

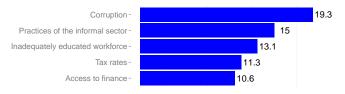
Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Kazaknstan	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	0.50	2	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	19.20	_	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	8.80	_	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	83.40	_	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	5.50	_	9.90

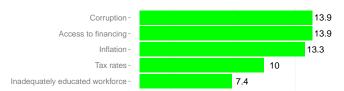
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015





T&C Snapshots Operations Note



Kazakhstan

SCD/CPF

Most Recent

Product Document Date
Kazakhstan - Country partnership strategy for the period FY12-FY17 and East
West Roads Project 2012-05-11

Planned

Product	Concept Review Date	Board Date
CPS PR	2016-02-29	2016-05-31

WB Lending Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Begin Appraisal	Commitment (US\$M)	Latest Sort Overall Risk Rating	FY Expenses (US\$K)	Cum Expenses (US\$K)	FY Prob
P154975	SME Line of Credit	Nabila Assaf	2016-07-	IPF	2016-04-	200	S	81	143	В

WB Portfolio

Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment U (US\$M)	Undisbursed Balance (US\$M)	Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	Overall Risk	Months in Prob- lem Status
P147705	SME Competitiveness Project	Nabila Assaf	2015-03- 02	IPF	2020-06- 30	40	40	S	S	L	0
P150402	Kz: Fostering Productive Innovation	Karen Grigorian	2014-12- 22	IPF	2020-12- 31	88	88	S	S	S	0

Closed

Project II	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment (US\$M)	Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	IEG Outcome Rating	
P090695	KZ Tech Commercialization	Karen Grigorian	2008-01-	IPF	2015-12-	13	MS	MS	_	
			15		9.1					

WB ASA

Active

Active										
Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/	N) Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)	
	Kazakhstan Investment Attraction JERP	Harald Jedlicka	2016-06-20	TA	Y	6	6	430	430	
P153893	FY Business Regulations Review	Peter Farup Ladegaard	2016-06-17	TA	Y	52	52	351	351	
P147704	(RIA) KZ Competitiveness and Ec Diversificatio	Nabila Assaf	2016-03-30	TA	N	_	53	_	486	
Closed										
Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/	N) Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)	
	Innovation Grants SME System	Karen Grigorian	2015-12-30	TA	Y	-1	-1	293	293	
P154268	Support KZ Services Sector	Jieun Choi	2015-12-28	TA	Y	16	16	258	258	
P154907	Gap Analysis JERP Analysis of Effect. of Economy Spprt	Jieun Choi	2015-06-30	TA	Y	-2	-2	223	223	
P132680	Msr JERP - Enhancement of Business Environme	Jieun Choi	2014-06-30	TA	Y	_	0	593	593	
P147770	JERP Competition	Jieun Choi	2014-06-30	TA	Y	0	0	126	126	
P147791	Protection Policy JERP Identif. of Constraints to Industri	Jieun Choi	2014-06-30	TA	Y	_	0	202	202	
P143330	FY13/FY14 JERP Improvement of Compet	Dorsati H. Madani	2014-06-25	EW	Y	_	0	421	421	
	JERP - Enhancing Productivity and Compet	Emanuel Salinas Munoz	2013-06-26	TA	Y	_	0	238	238	
P127984	JERP - KZ Enhancing Productivity and	Emanuel Salinas Munoz	2012-06-01	TA	Y	_	0	241	241	
P128784	Com FY12 JERP Improvement of Competitiveness	Ekaterine T. Vashakmadze	2011-06-30	TA	Y	_	0	334	334	
P123669	JERP Expansion of KZ Enterprises in GVC	Emanuel Salinas Munoz	2011-06-17	TA	Y	_	0	136	136	
P123799	JERP-Stdy of Int'l	Ekaterine T. Vashakmadze	2011-06-14	TA	N	_	0	99	99	
P123670	Practice Integ Union JERP KZ Tech. Mod. & Restruct. of Enter	Vasnakmadze Emanuel Salinas Munoz	2011-06-01	TA	Y	_	0	198	198	
P104202	(JERP) WTO	John Litwack	2008-02-20	TA	N	_	0	247	247	
P083571	Accession TA (JERP) WTO ACCESSION TA	Dusan Vujovic	2005-06-30	TA	N	_	0	374	374	
FC A	Λ SA									
ctive										
Project ID	Project Name	Team	Leader		IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in	Total Expenditures	Current FY Expenditure	
599545	Central Asia and Caucasus Avato, Patrick Alexander Energy Infrastructure Program		er	2014-01-09	2017-12-31	US\$K) 3,816	(in US\$K) 1,476	(in US\$K) 410		
Pipelin	ıe.									
Project ID	ID Project Name Team Leader			IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in	Total Expenditures	Current FY Expenditure		
							US\$K)	(in US\$K)	(in US\$K)	

Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval	Expected	Approval	Total	Current FY
			Date	End Date	Value (in	Expenditures	Expenditure
					US\$K)	(in US\$K)	(in US\$K)
None							