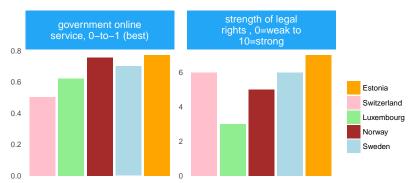
# **POLICY**

### **GOVERNMENT INDEXES**



#### INVESTMENT CLIMATE

# Data not available

SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

# COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita

## Error in grid.Call.graphics(L.lines, x\$x, x\$y,
index, x\$arrow): invalid hex digit in 'color' or
'lty'

### DOING BUSINESS 2015

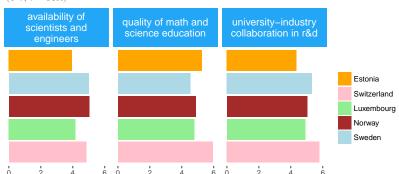
		DTF			Rank	
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	79.27	79.49	0.22	16	16	0
Dealing with Construction Permit	ts 80.87	80.88	0.01	16	16	0
Enforcing Contracts	75.16	75.16	0	10	11	-1
Getting Credit	70	70	0	24	28	-4
Getting Electricity	83.21	83.25	0.04	34	34	0
Paying Taxes	84.33	84.33	0	31	30	1
Protecting Minority Investors	55	55	0	81	81	0
Registering Property	91.08	91.01	-0.07	4	4	0
Resolving Insolvency	64.92	65.28	0.36	37	40	-3
Starting a Business	93.25	95.06	1.81	25	15	10
Trading Across Borders	94.89	94.89	0	24	24	0

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

## **HUMAN CAPITAL**

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

# POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR (% total employed population)

Estonia High income: OECD 71%

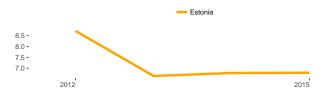
## **FINANCE**

#### FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions	-1.35	-2.49	-0.51	-0.11	-0.74		
Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP							
Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions							

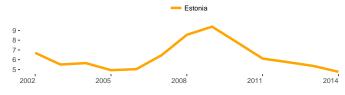
SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

## INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

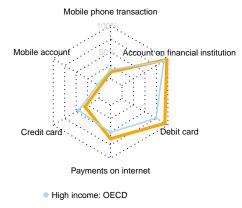
## LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)



WORLD BANK - WDI

## **MARKETS**

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

#### DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

	Europe and Central Asia	Estonia	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions (per 100 pop.)	_	27	
Internet bandwidth ( kb/s/capita)	_	26	_
Internet users (per 100 pop.)	69	42	14
Firms with their own Website, % of firms		79.	6
Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%), %- of firms			97.2

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

# **CULTURE**

Estonia

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	19.8	25.0	25.7	25.3	25.9	
Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8
Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population	_	_	34.5	38.8	41.8	39.3
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	_	_	62.5	58.6	64.9	62.6
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	7.5	NA	NA	NA	16.1	_
mprovement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA	_	_	49.1	50.1	41.1	57.0
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	_	_	41.5	40.7	43.3	49.1
Iew Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA	_	_	50.8	49.2	46.9	52.9
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	_	_	_	_	_	397.0
Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population		_	43.2	40.0	42.5	44.0
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population	_	_	14.3	13.1	9.4	13.1

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

## **SUPPORTS**

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Access to electricity, % population	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	NA	_	•
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.6	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	_	_	_	_	_	5.2	•
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	_	_	_	_	_	40.7	•
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	9.5	11.4	10.5	10.6	11.5	_	_

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

