













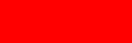

Trade and Competitiveness Monitoring Note



Mongolia

GDP (US\$ billions) (2015)	Population (millions) (2015)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2015)	Poverty rate (2012)	Unemployment rate (2015)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2015)
12.23	2.96	4,134.71	0.38	8.01	59.00

Macro Indicators

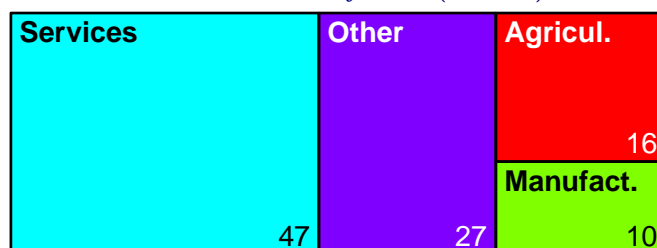
	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
GDP growth (annual %)	7.5	12.3	11.6	7.4	3.3	4.1	
Current account balance	-6.7	-27.4	-25.2	-11.8	-6.4	-16.0	
Cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.0	-9.1	-9.2	-10.9	-8.0	-6.9	
Gross Fixed Investment (% GDP)	34.0	49.9	42.8	26.5	19.1	24.3	
Gross capital formation (% of GDP) [1]	37.8	55.9	52.6	32.0	—	—	
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% of GDP) [2]	15.2	43.1	18.6	4.5	—	—	
Private capital flows, total (% of GDP) [2]	42.5	83.9	—	—	—	—	
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	86.0	119.6	116.9	134.2	132.7	139.7	
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-1.3	-28.9	-24.5	-3.9	3.6	-2.0	
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	9.2	8.3	13.7	51.4	8.1	5.2	
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	17.0	15.4	6.3	4.9	-3.4	14.2	
Personal remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	5.4	2.6	2.0	2.1	—	—	
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.1	5.5	3.2	—	—	—	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	89.9	107.4	96.0	86.5	87.9	87.4	

Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

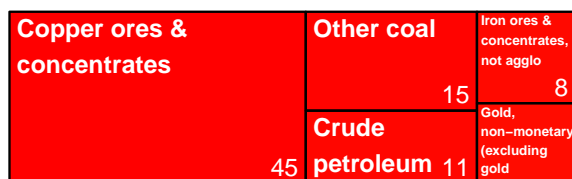
Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



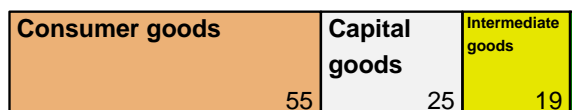
Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014



Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014



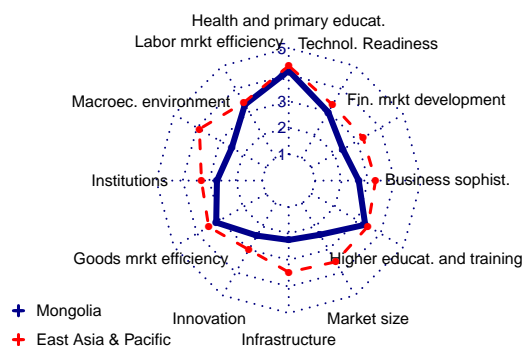
Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	27	25	2
Ease of Doing Business Rank	59	56	3
Enforcing Contracts	80	80	0
Getting Credit	61	59	2
Getting Electricity	136	134	2
Paying Taxes	87	91	-4
Protecting Minority Investors	8	8	0
Registering Property	43	44	-1
Resolving Insolvency	88	89	-1
Starting a Business	40	36	4
Trading Across Borders	73	74	-1

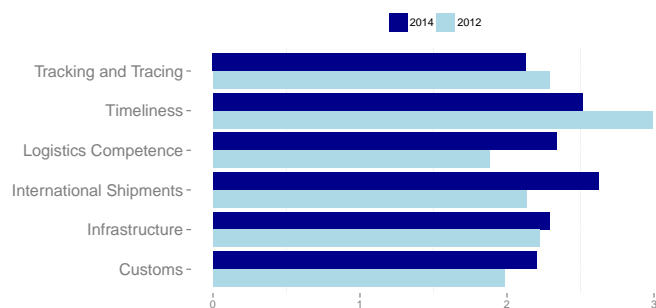
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2010	2013
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	4.94	4.9
Binding (%)	100	100.0
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	0.75	0.7
Import duties collected (% , 2011-2013) [1]	—	3.3
MFN Tariff (Agricul.)	5.09	5.1
MFN Tariff (Non-Agricul.)	4.95	5.0
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	4.97	5.0
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—	37.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Mongolia	East Asia and Pacific	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	1.00	3.50	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	48.10	35.00	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	11.60	12.80	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	74.60	74.70	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	19.40	6.70	9.90

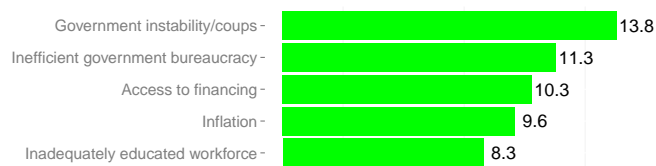
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015