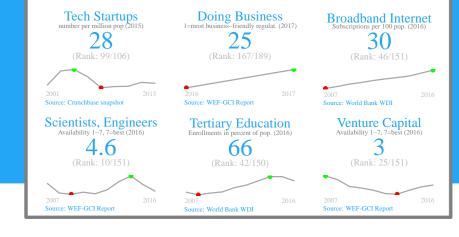
Digital Entrepreneurship 360

Portugal

Country Snapshot



POLICY Laws, regulations, and government initiatives

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INVESTMENT FRIENDLINESS

| Time needed to setup a foreign business number of days (2012) | | (Rank: /87) |
|--|-----|-----------------|
| FDI Regulation Index (aggrega across telecoms, media, electric 100=full ownership allowed (2012) | | (Rank: /84) |
| Procedures to set up a foreign business number of procedures (2012) | | (Rank: /87) |
| Efficiency of legal framework i settling disputes | 3.1 | (Rank: 117/151) |

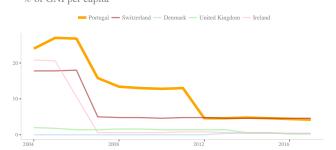
SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

DOING BUSINESS 2017

| | | DTF | | | Rank | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | Change | 2016 | 2017 | Change |
| Ease of doing business index | 77.12 | 77.4 | 0.28 | 24 | 25 | -1 |
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 76.42 | 76.47 | 0.05 | 34 | 35 | -1 |
| Enforcing Contracts | 73.01 | 73.01 | 0 | 19 | 19 | 0 |
| Getting Credit | 45 | 45 | 0 | 97 | 101 | -4 |
| Getting Electricity | 80.06 | 80.72 | 0.66 | 50 | 50 | 0 |
| Paying Taxes | 82.12 | 83.75 | 1.63 | 46 | 38 | 8 |
| Protecting Minority Investors | 56.67 | 56.67 | 0 | 69 | 70 | -1 |
| Registering Property | 80.26 | 80.26 | 0 | 26 | 27 | -1 |
| Resolving Insolvency | 73.4 | 74.2 | 0.8 | 8 | 7 | 1 |
| Starting a Business | 92.84 | 92.85 | 0.01 | 31 | 32 | -1 |
| Trading Across Borders | 100 | 100 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

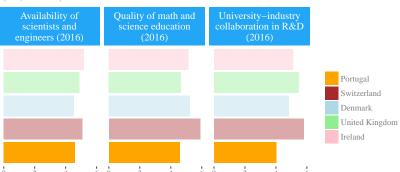
COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita



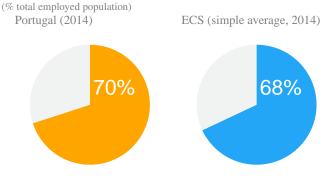
SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

HUMAN CAPITAL State of educational institutions and access to skilled labor

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)



POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

FINANCING

Sources of capital available for digital entrepreneurs, including debt, equity, grants, blended financing, etc

FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL



SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



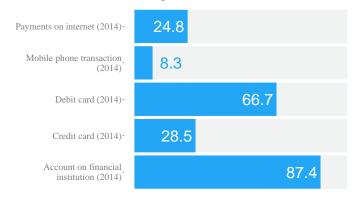
VENTURE CAPITAL AVAILABILITY (1-7, best)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

MARKETS Existence of early customers and distribution channels

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

| New business density new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15–64 (2009) | 3.6 | (Rank: 40/137) |
|--|------|-----------------|
| Ratio of online/in store purchases Percentage (2016) | 23 | (Rank: 45/54) |
| Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%) % of firms (2010) | 59.6 | (Rank: 98/146) |
| Firms with their own Website % of firms (2014) | | (Rank: /143) |
| ICT service exports % of service exports, BoP (2014) | 13.3 | (Rank: 108/178) |

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

CULTURE Societal attitudes toward entrepreneurship

| | Avg 2003-2011 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2011 2016 |
|--|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------|
| Company spending on R&D, 1-7 = best | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | • |
| Listed domestic companies, total, Number | 53.1 | 51.0 | 49.0 | 46.0 | 47.0 | 47.0 | _ | |
| Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population | 50.7 | 46.7 | 46.8 | 48.8 | 46.6 | 48.9 | _ | |
| Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population | 31.8 | 39.6 | 42.3 | 40.1 | 38.4 | 40.8 | _ | |
| Number of tech startups, number per million pop | 33.5 | 24.3 | 25.3 | 25.5 | 28.6 | 27.9 | _ | |
| High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population | 66.2 | NA | NA | NA | 62.9 | 62.9 | _ | |
| Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population | 46.3 | NA | NA | NA | 69.8 | 71.6 | _ | |
| Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population | 6.1 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 9.5 | _ | |
| Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA | 54.4 | 58.1 | 53.1 | 50.6 | 49.3 | 35.9 | _ | |
| New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA | 31.5 | 31.6 | 43.1 | 46.1 | 34.0 | 34.4 | _ | |
| | | | | | | | | |

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

SUPPORTS Infrastructure and support services available through incubators, accelerators and other NGOs

| | Avg 2003-2011 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2011 2016 |
|--|---------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| % firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms | 8.8 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | _ | |
| % of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms | 80.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | |
| Quality of electricity supply, 1-7 = best | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.1 | |
| Broadband Internet subscriptions, per 100 population | 15.6 | 19.4 | 20.9 | 22.3 | 23.8 | 26.7 | 29.6 | |
| Internet bandwidth, kb/s/capita | 18.5 | 18.5 | 135.3 | 193.8 | 181.1 | 218.9 | 232.1 | • |
| Access to electricity, % population | 100.0 | NA | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | | • |
| ICT goods imports, % total goods imports | 7.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.7 | NA | _ | |
| Internet users, per 100 population | 41.9 | 55.2 | 60.3 | 62.1 | 64.6 | 68.6 | _ | |

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

