

Entrepreneurship snapshot



Egypt, Arab Rep.

Number of tech startups
number per million pop (2015)

202 (Rank:)

Availability of scientists and engineers
1-7, best (2015)

4.3 (Rank: 58)

Ease of doing business index
=most business-friendly regulation

131 (Rank: 69)

Tertiary education enrollment rate
percentage at tertiary education level

30 (Rank: 71)

Broadband Internet subscriptions
per 100 population (2015)

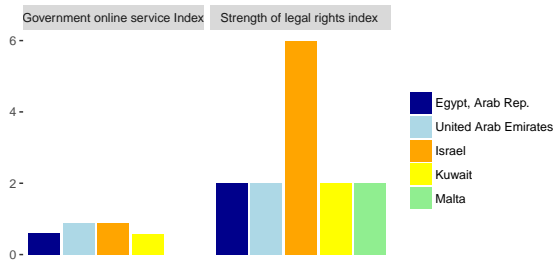
3.7 (Rank: 84)

Venture capital availability
1-7, best (2015)

2.5 (Rank: 116)

Policy

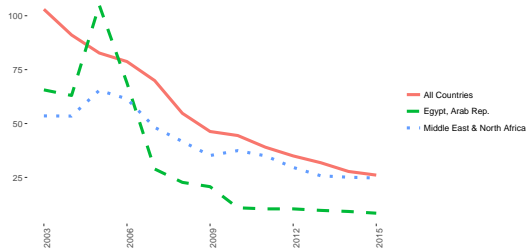
Government indexes



Investment climate

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Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



Doing Business 2015

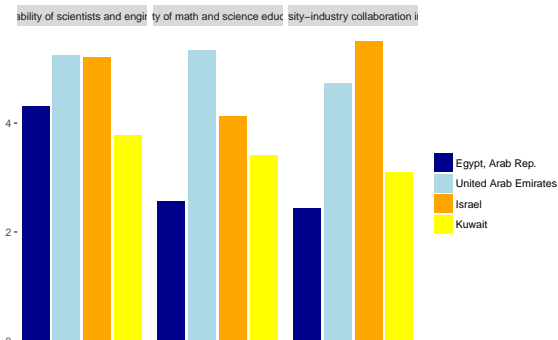
	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	54.19	54.43	0.24	126	131	-5
Dealing with Construction Permits	65.71	65.97	0.26	114	113	1
Enforcing Contracts	44.6	44.6	0	155	155	0
Getting Credit	50	50	0	71	79	-8
Getting Electricity	52.39	52.49	0.1	145	144	1
Paying Taxes	58.96	58.87	-0.09	146	151	-5
Protecting Minority Investors	43.33	45	1.67	133	122	11
Registering Property	57.72	57.84	0.12	109	111	-2
Resolving Insolvency	36.17	36.36	0.19	121	119	2
Starting a Business	88.14	88.24	0.1	69	73	-4
Trading Across Borders	44.92	44.92	0	157	157	0

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

Human capital

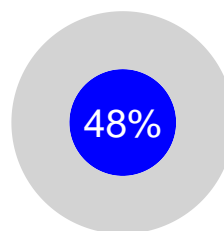
Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



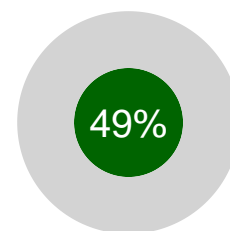
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Population employed in services sector (% total employed population)

Egypt, Arab Rep.



MENA



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Finance

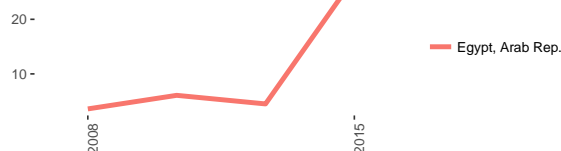
FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net	1,108,200,000	-	-	-	NA
Market capitalization of listed companies	21	21	22	23	NA
Investment in telecoms with private participation	980,000,000	831,600,000	85,000,000	1,065,770,000	78,600,000

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

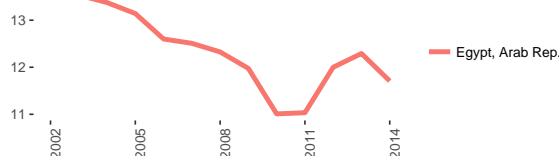


Informal Investors rate (% employed population)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

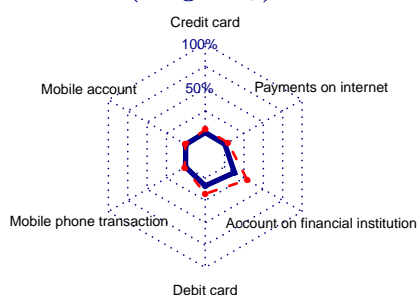
Lending interest rate



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Markets

Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



+ Egypt, Arab Rep. + MENA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

	Middle East and North Africa	Egypt, Arab Rep.	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	—	2.2	—
Internet bandwidth	—	6.8	—
Internet users	31.3	2.7	14.2

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Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports	15.51	7.04	7.28	7.09	10.47	—
Company spending on R&D	3.05	2.65	2.63	2.55	2.29	2.37
Fear of Failure Rate	22.81	—	32.96	—	—	29.50
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	86.91	—	87.22	—	—	79.57
New business density	0.13	NA	NA	NA	NA	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	42.68	—	22.90	—	—	33.49
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	63.97	—	63.71	—	—	58.51
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	31.33	—	27.64	—	—	42.88
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	202.00
Perceived Capabilities	61.28	—	58.66	—	—	41.52
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	10.07	—	7.82	—	—	7.39

Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity	99.6	NA	100.0	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4
Quality of electricity supply	5.1	4.6	4.4	3.4	2.7	3.5
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	—
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	—
ICT goods imports	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.2	—