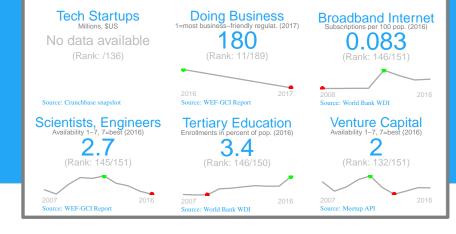
Digital Entrepreneurship At a Glance

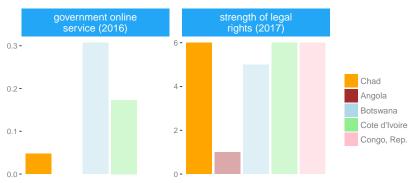
Chad

Country Snapshot



POLICY

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



INVESTMENT CLIMATE

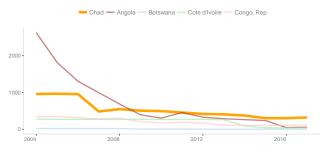
SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

$SOURCES: GLOBAL\ INFORMATION\ TECHNOLOGY\ REPORT;\ WORLD\ BANK\ -\ WDI$

DOING BUSINESS 2017

| | | DTF | | | Rank | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | Change | 2016 | 2017 | Change |
| Ease of doing business index | 38.25 | 39.07 | 0.82 | 183 | 180 | 3 |
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 62.23 | 62 | -0.23 | 131 | 133 | -2 |
| Enforcing Contracts | 44.58 | 44.58 | 0 | 153 | 154 | -1 |
| Getting Credit | 30 | 30 | 0 | 134 | 139 | -5 |
| Getting Electricity | 33.53 | 32.17 | -1.36 | 179 | 179 | 0 |
| Paying Taxes | 18.76 | 18.76 | 0 | 188 | 189 | -1 |
| Protecting Minority Investors | 38.33 | 38.33 | 0 | 157 | 158 | -1 |
| Registering Property | 44.89 | 44.74 | -0.15 | 155 | 157 | -2 |
| Resolving Insolvency | 0 | 0 | 0 | 145 | 146 | -1 |
| Starting a Business | 41.92 | 51.91 | 9.99 | 186 | 182 | 4 |
| Trading Across Borders | 40.12 | 40.12 | 0 | 170 | 171 | -1 |





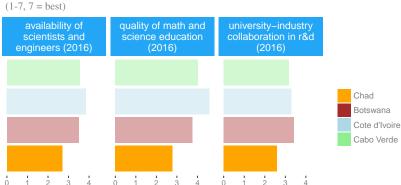
SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

HUMAN CAPITAL

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7. 7 = best)



POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR

(% total employed population)

Data not available

SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

FINANCE

FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL



SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)

Data not available

LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)

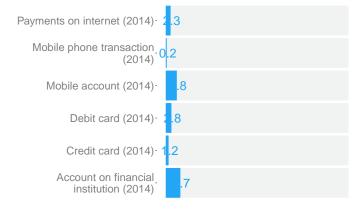


SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

WORLD BANK - WDI

MARKETS

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

| Internet bandwidth kb/s/capita (2016) | 0.2 (Rank: 150/151) |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Firms using email to interact wit clients/suppliers (%) % of firms (2010) | 51.4 (Rank: 115/146) |
| Internet users per 100 population (2015) | 1.2 (Rank: 143/211) |
| Firms with their own Website % of firms (2014) | 27.4 (Rank: 101/143) |
| Broadband Internet subscription per 100 population (2016) | (Rank: 148/151) |

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

CULTURE

| | Avg 2003-2011 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2011 2016 |
|---|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------|
| Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | |
| ICT service exports, NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| New business density, NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| Perceived Capabilities, NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| Fear of Failure Rate, NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| Number of tech startups, NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| COLIDERS, CLODAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR ADJUT DODIN ATION, WORLD DANK WIN | | | | | | | | |

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

SUPPORTS

| | Avg 2003-2011 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2011 | 2016 |
|--|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| % firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms | 45.5 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | _ | | |
| % of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms | 59.5 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | _ | | |
| Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | | |
| Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.0 | | |
| Access to electricity, % population | 3.5 | NA | 6.4 | NA | NA | NA | _ | • | |
| ICT goods imports, NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | | |

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

