# **POLICY**

#### **GOVERNMENT INDEXES**



#### INVESTMENT CLIMATE

# Data not available

SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

# COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita

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'lty'

### DOING BUSINESS 2015

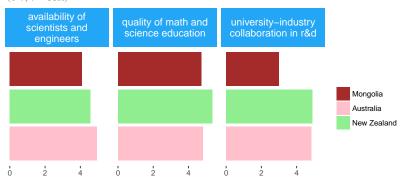
		DTF			Rank	
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	68.19	68.83	0.64	59	56	3
Dealing with Construction Permits	78.23	78.25	0.02	27	25	2
Enforcing Contracts	59.4	59.4	0	80	80	0
Getting Credit	55	60	5	61	59	2
Getting Electricity	55.06	55.31	0.25	136	134	2
Paying Taxes	73.79	73.79	0	87	91	-4
Protecting Minority Investors	73.33	73.33	0	8	8	0
Registering Property	74.57	74.59	0.02	43	44	-1
Resolving Insolvency	43.93	43.76	-0.17	88	89	-1
Starting a Business	91.33	92.55	1.22	40	36	4
Trading Across Borders	77.3	77.3	0	73	74	-1

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

# **HUMAN CAPITAL**

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

# POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR (% total employed population)

Mongolia East Asia & Pacific 47%

SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

### **FINANCE**

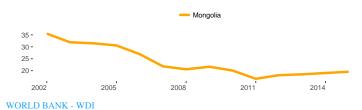
#### FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions	-1.63	-4.62	-4.41	-2.11	-0.28		
Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP	15.2	15.16	10.52				
Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions	0	0	0	0	0		

SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)

#### LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)

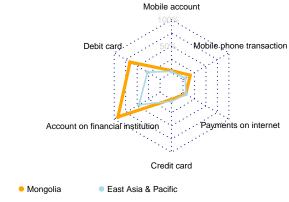


SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

Data not available

## **MARKETS**

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

#### DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

	Mongolia	East Asia and Pacific	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions (per 100 pop.)	0.068	_	
Internet bandwidth ( kb/s/capita)	91.895	_	_
Internet users (per 100 pop.)	16.400	34.229	14.182
Firms with their own Website, % of firms		51	
Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%), %- of firms		64	

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

# **CULTURE**

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	8.0	21.1	20.7	35.8	27.4		
Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.3	
Fear of Failure Rate, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	NaN	NA	NA	NA	6.3	_	•
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	_	_	_	_	_	12.0	•
Perceived Capabilities, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

## **SUPPORTS**

			2015	
Access to electricity, % population 86.2 NA 89	9.8 NA	NA	_	
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best 2.8 3.0	3.3 3.2	3.2	3.4	
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best 3.0 3.3	3.6 3.6	3.6	3.7	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms — — —		_	12.2	•
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms — — —		_	76.9	•
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports 4.6 NA	NA 3.5	3.9	_	

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

