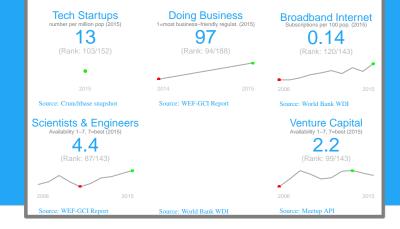
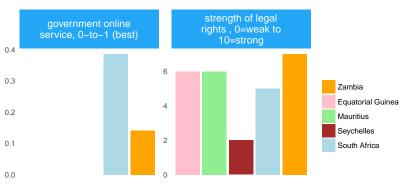
Entrepreneurship At a Glance

Zambia

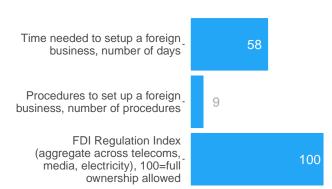


POLICY

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



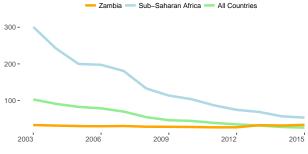
INVESTMENT CLIMATE



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

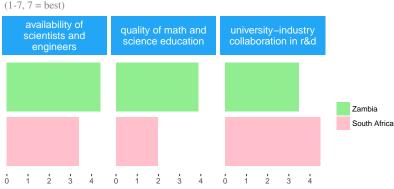
DOING BUSINESS 2015

		DTF			Rank	
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	60.69	60.5	-0.19	91	97	-6
Dealing with Construction Permits	65.34	66.29	0.95	116	110	6
Enforcing Contracts	49.89	49.89	0	133	134	-1
Getting Credit	70	75	5	24	19	5
Getting Electricity	58.53	59.13	0.6	120	123	-3
Paying Taxes	74.52	81.66	7.14	81	46	35
Protecting Minority Investors	53.33	53.33	0	87	88	-1
Registering Property	45.06	45.08	0.02	154	157	-3
Resolving Insolvency	39.88	38.96	-0.92	103	107	-4
Starting a Business	86.91	86.69	-0.22	73	78	-5
Trading Across Borders	63.49	49.01	-14.48	110	152	-42

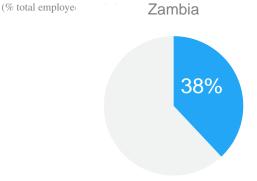
SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

HUMAN CAPITAL

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)



POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

FINANCE

FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions	-0.63	-1.11	-2.43	-1.69	-2.48		
Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP		13.42					_
Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions	0.62	0.13	0.06	0.04	0.04		_



SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

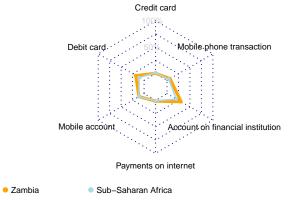
LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)



WORLD BANK - WDI

MARKETS

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

	Zambia	Sub-Saharan Africa	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions (per 100 pop.)	0.062		_
Internet bandwidth (kb/s/capita)	NA	_	_
Internet users (per 100 pop.)	4.160	NA	14.182
Firms with their own Website, % of firms	2		
Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%), %-of firms		53.1	

 $SOURCES: \verb|ENTERPRISE| SURVEYS|; WEF-GCI| REPORT|; WORLD| BANK-WDI|$

CULTURE

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	4.05	4.57	3.25	4.49	4.24	_	
Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best	2.39	3.19	3.51	3.48	3.35	3.24	
Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population	12.75	_	16.68	15.40	_	_	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	71.81	_	78.67	71.25	_	_	
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	0.79	1.24	1.36	NA	1.33	_	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA	41.15	_	46.24	37.25	_	_	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	72.45	_	71.64	68.98	_	_	
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA	26.61	_	31.78	19.35	_	_	
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	_	_	_	—	_	13.00	•
Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population	77.51	_	83.75	79.65	_	_	
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population	32.63	_	41.46	39.91	_	_	

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

SUPPORTS

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Access to electricity, % population	18.5	NA	22.1	NA	NA	_	
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.4	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	_	_	_	_	_	16.4	•
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	_	_	_	_	_	54.3	•
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	_	~

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

