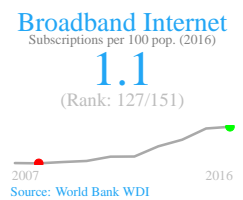


Zimbabwe

Country Snapshot

```
## Error in
text.default(1.5,
0.7, unit, col
= "#818181", cex
= 5): cannot
coerce type
'closure' to
vector of type
'character'
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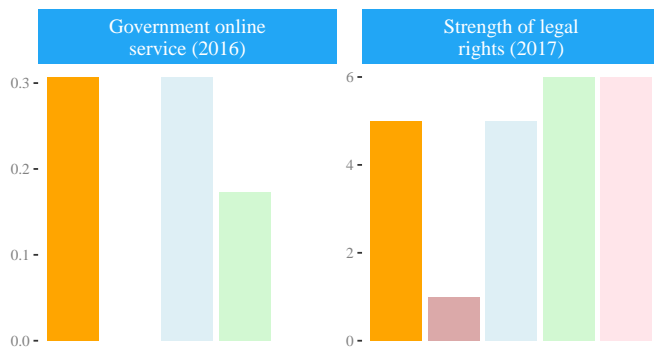
Tech Startups



POLICY

Laws, regulations, and government initiatives

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

Source: Crunchbase snapshot

Scientists, Engineers, and Technicians



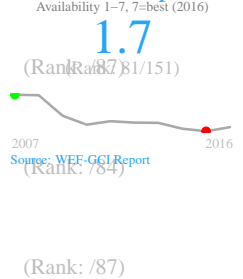
FDI Regulation Index (aggrega across telecoms, media, electric)
100=full ownership allowed (2012)

Procedures to set up a foreign business
number of procedures (2012)

Efficiency of legal framework i settling disputes
1-7 = best (2016)

SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

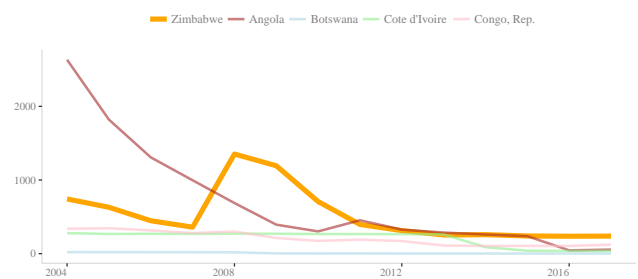
Venture Capital



DOING BUSINESS 2017

	2016	DTF	Change	2016	Rank	Change
Ease of doing business index	47.08	47.1	0.02	157	161	-4
Dealing with Construction Permits	35	44.73	9.73	183	181	2
Enforcing Contracts	38.73	38.73	0	165	165	0
Getting Credit	50	50	0	78	82	-4
Getting Electricity	43.91	43.81	-0.1	162	165	-3
Paying Taxes	51.15	51.15	0	163	164	-1
Protecting Minority Investors	51.67	51.67	0	97	102	-5
Registering Property	56.85	57.67	0.82	112	111	1
Resolving Insolvency	16.1	18	1.9	150	145	5
Starting a Business	49.22	49.13	-0.09	182	183	-1
Trading Across Borders	66.83	55.65	-11.18	103	148	-45

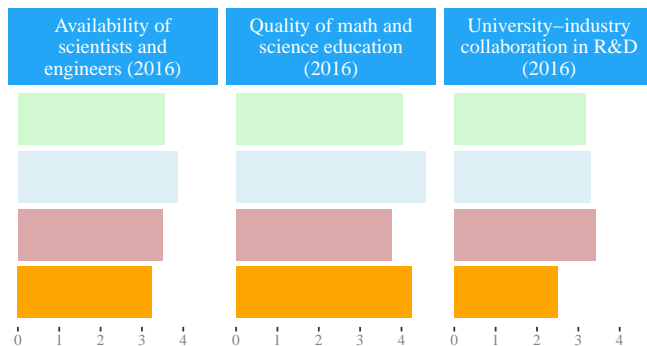
SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES
% of GNI per capita

SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

HUMAN CAPITAL

State of educational institutions and access to skilled labor

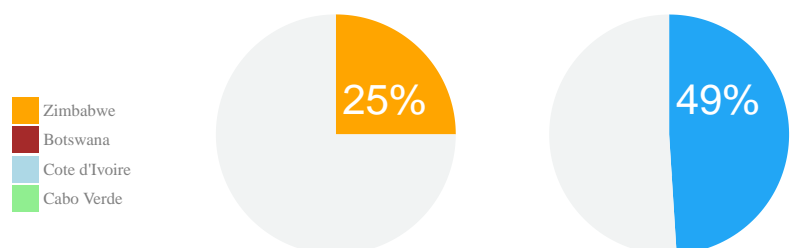
AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION
(1-7, 7 = best)

SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR
(% total employed population)

Zimbabwe (2011)

SSF (simple average, 2011)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

FINANCING

Sources of capital available for digital entrepreneurs, including debt, equity, grants, blended financing, etc

FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

FDI, Net Inflows

BoP, current US\$, as % GDP (2015)

3

(Rank: 187/195)



Investment in Telecoms w/ Private Part.

Millions, \$US (2014)

130

(Rank: 136/136)

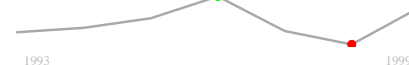


Market Capitaliz. of Listed Companies

% of GDP (1999)

36

(Rank: 72/115)



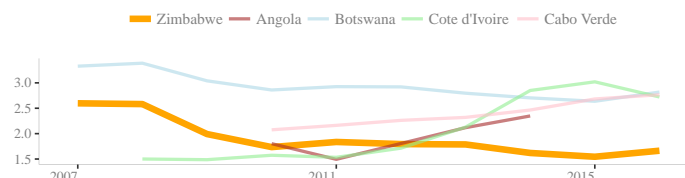
SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)

Data not available

SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

VENTURE CAPITAL AVAILABILITY (1-7, best)

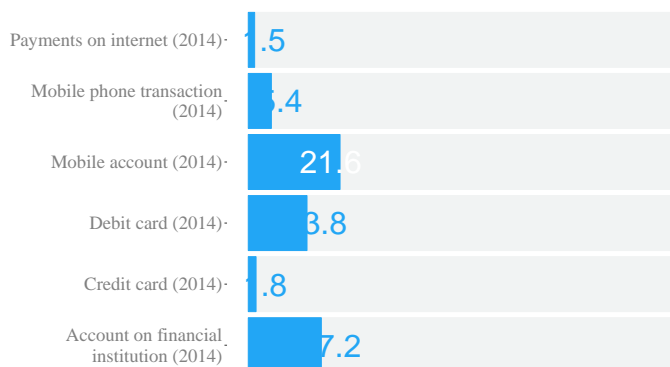


SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

MARKETS

Existence of early customers and distribution channels

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

New business density

new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64 (2009)

(Rank: /137)

Ratio of online/in store purchases

Percentage (2016)

(Rank: /54)

Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%)

% of firms (2010)

79.1

(Rank: 64/146)

Firms with their own Website

% of firms (2014)

31

(Rank: 91/143)

ICT service exports

% of service exports, BoP (2014)

20.8

(Rank: 65/178)

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

CULTURE

Societal attitudes toward entrepreneurship

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Company spending on R&D, 1-7 = best	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	
Listed domestic companies, total, Number	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	—	
Perceived Capabilities, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fear of Failure Rate, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Number of tech startups, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

SUPPORTS

Infrastructure and support services available through incubators, accelerators and other NGOs

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	10.10	10.10	NA	NA	NA	NA	—	
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	54.50	54.50	NA	NA	NA	NA	—	
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7 = best	1.86	1.66	1.69	1.97	2.12	1.92	2.31	
Broadband Internet subscriptions, per 100 population	0.14	0.26	0.27	0.55	0.73	1.04	1.09	
Internet bandwidth, kb/s/capita	0.80	0.80	1.75	3.27	3.46	3.94	6.38	
Access to electricity, % population	36.90	NA	40.46	NA	NA	NA	—	
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	3.22	2.84	3.37	3.78	3.87	NA	—	
Internet users, per 100 population	3.78	8.40	12.00	15.50	16.30	16.36	—	

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI