

Chad

Country Snapshot

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## Error in
text.default(1.5,
0.7, unit, col
= "#818181", cex
= 5): cannot
coerce type
'closure' to
vector of type
'character'
```

Tech Startups

Doing Business
1=most business-friendly regulat. (2017)
180
(Rank: 9/189)



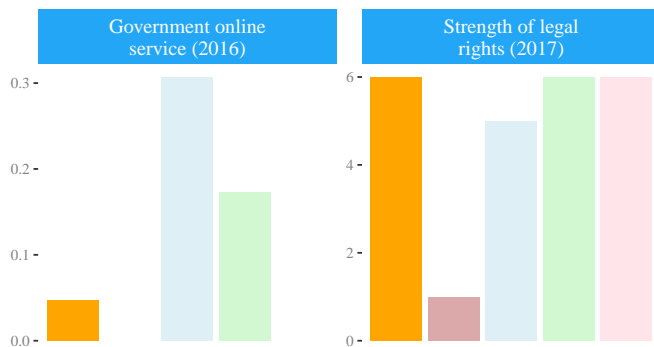
Broadband Internet
Subscriptions per 100 pop. (2016)
0.083
(Rank: 150/151)



POLICY

Laws, regulations, and government initiatives

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



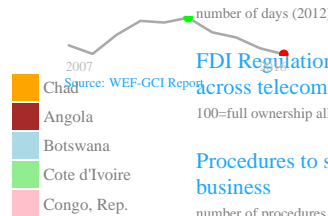
SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

Source: Crunchbase snapshot

Scientists, Engineers, and Technicians

Availability 1-7, 7=best (2016)

2.7
(Rank: 141/151)



Tertiary Education

Enrollments in percent of pop. (2016)

3.4
(Rank: 147/150)



Venture Capital

Availability 1-7, 7=best (2016)

2
(Rank: 87/151)



FDI Regulation Index (aggregated across telecoms, media, and electricity)

100=full ownership allowed (2012)

Procedures to set up a foreign business

number of procedures (2012)

Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes

1-7 = best (2016)

2.7

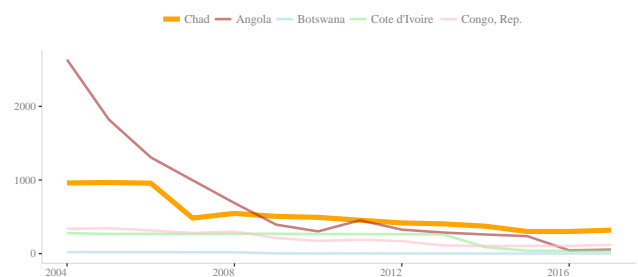
(Rank: 138/151)

SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

DOING BUSINESS 2017

	2016	DTF	Change	2016	Rank	Change
Ease of doing business index	38.25	39.07	0.82	183	180	3
Dealing with Construction Permits	62.23	62	-0.23	131	133	-2
Enforcing Contracts	44.58	44.58	0	153	154	-1
Getting Credit	30	30	0	134	139	-5
Getting Electricity	33.53	32.17	-1.36	179	179	0
Paying Taxes	18.76	18.76	0	188	189	-1
Protecting Minority Investors	38.33	38.33	0	157	158	-1
Registering Property	44.89	44.74	-0.15	155	157	-2
Resolving Insolvency	0	0	0	145	146	-1
Starting a Business	41.92	51.91	9.99	186	182	4
Trading Across Borders	40.12	40.12	0	170	171	-1

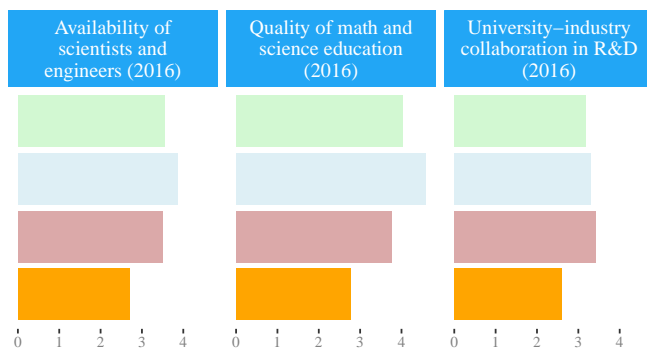
SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES
% of GNI per capita

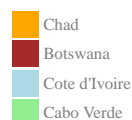
SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

HUMAN CAPITAL

State of educational institutions and access to skilled labor

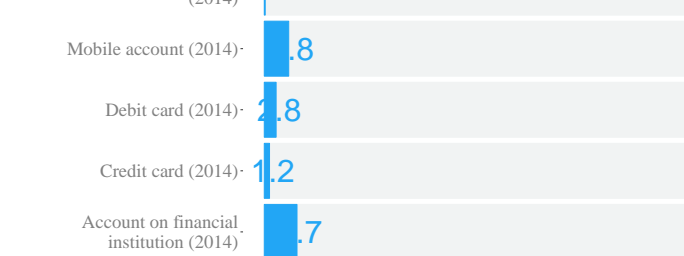
AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION
(1-7, 7 = best)

SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR
(% total employed population)

Data not available

SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - INDEX



SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

CULTURE Societal attitudes toward entrepreneurship

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Company spending on R&D, 1-7 = best	2.7	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.5	
Listed domestic companies, total, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Perceived Capabilities, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fear of Failure Rate, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Number of tech startups, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

SUPPORTS Infrastructure and support services available through incubators, accelerators and other NGOs

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	45.50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	—	
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	59.50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	—	
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7 = best	1.39	1.50	1.53	1.56	1.67	1.73	1.85	
Broadband Internet subscriptions, per 100 population	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.12	0.08	0.08	
Internet bandwidth, kb/s/capita	0.04	0.04	0.23	0.45	0.63	0.73	2.58	
Access to electricity, % population	3.50	NA	6.40	NA	NA	NA	—	
ICT goods imports, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Internet users, per 100 population	0.98	1.90	2.10	2.30	2.50	2.70	—	

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI