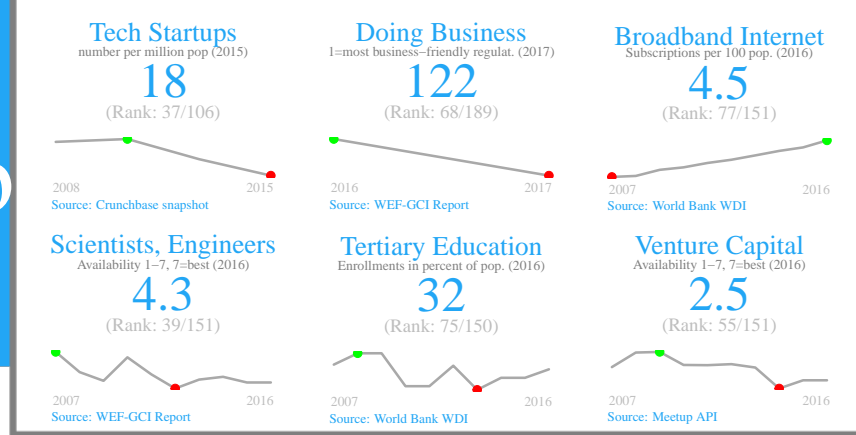
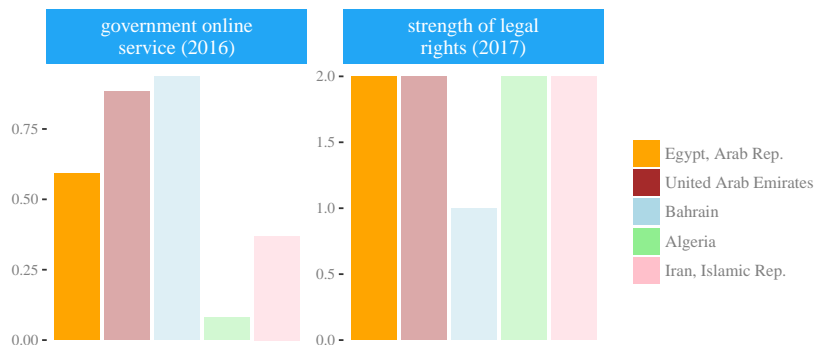


Egypt, Arab Rep.



POLICY

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INVESTMENT CLIMATE

Time needed to setup a foreign business
number of days (2012)
8 (Rank: 79/87)

FDI Regulation Index
(aggregate across telecoms, media, electricity)
100=full ownership allowed (2012)
100 (Rank: 18/84)

Procedures to set up a foreign business
number of procedures (2012)
7 (Rank: 68/87)

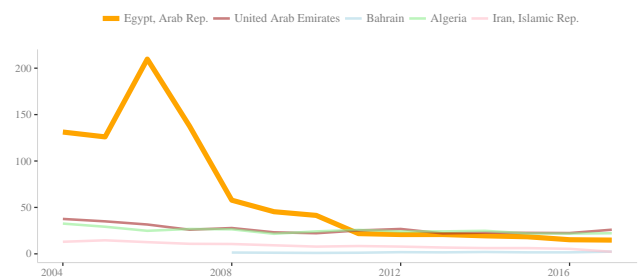
SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

DOING BUSINESS 2017

	2016	DTF 2017	Change	2016 Rank	2017 Rank	Change
Ease of doing business index	55.18	56.64	1.46	126	122	4
Dealing with Construction Permits	72.25	72.46	0.21	63	64	-1
Enforcing Contracts	40.9	40.9	0	162	162	0
Getting Credit	50	50	0	78	82	-4
Getting Electricity	57.74	70.33	12.59	129	88	41
Paying Taxes	51.42	51.96	0.54	162	162	0
Protecting Minority Investors	43.33	48.33	5	129	114	15
Registering Property	58.19	58.3	0.11	105	109	-4
Resolving Insolvency	26.9	27	0.1	105	109	-4
Starting a Business	87.48	92.43	4.95	70	39	31
Trading Across Borders	51.01	42.23	-8.78	157	168	-11

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

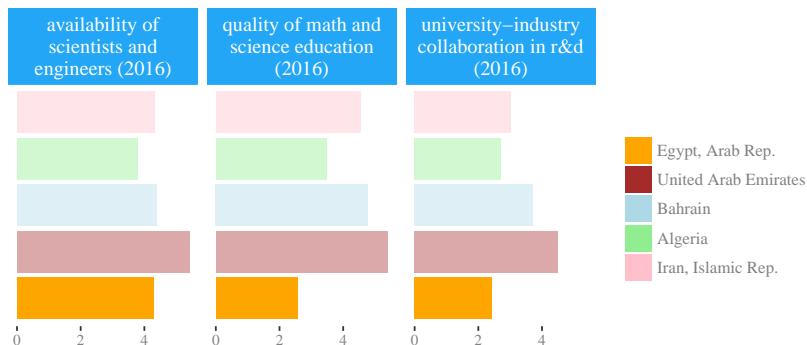
COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

HUMAN CAPITAL

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)

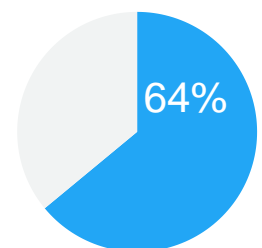
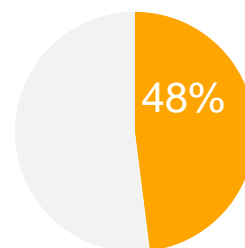


SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR (% total employed population)

Egypt, Arab Rep. (2013)

MEA (simple average, 2013)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

FINANCE

FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

FDI, net inflows

BoP, current US\$, as % GDP (2015)

2.1

(Rank: 117/195)



Investment in Telecoms w/ Private Part.

Millions, \$US (2015)

1,079

(Rank: 16/136)



Market Capitaliz. of Listed Companies

% of GDP (2015)

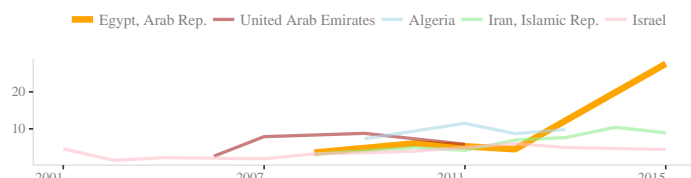
17

(Rank: 30/115)



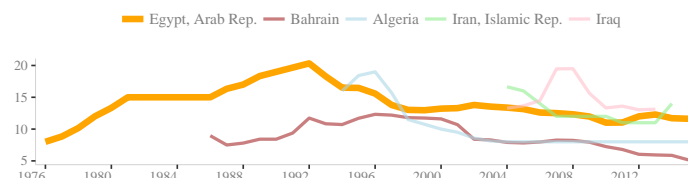
SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

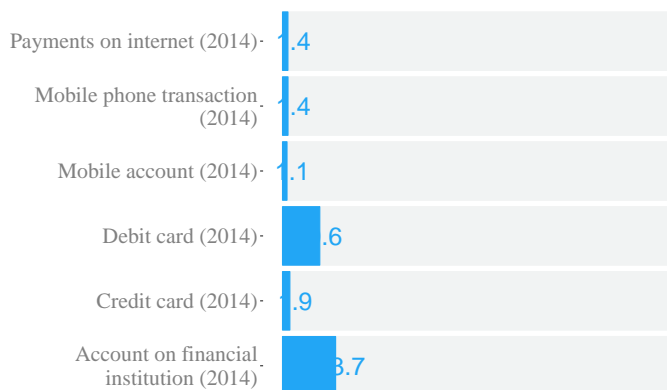
LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)



WORLD BANK - WDI

MARKETS

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

Internet bandwidth

kb/s/capita (2016)

6.8

(Rank: 110/151)

Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%)

% of firms (2010)

44.4

(Rank: 121/146)

Internet users

per 100 population (2015)

0

(Rank: 188/211)

Firms with their own Website

% of firms (2014)

35.3

(Rank: 77/143)

Broadband Internet subscriptions

per 100 population (2016)

3.7

(Rank: 77/151)

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

CULTURE

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best	3.03	2.65	2.63	2.55	2.29	2.37	2.37	
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	13.67	7.04	7.28	7.09	10.47	NA	—	
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	0.13	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	—	
Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population	61.28	NA	58.66	NA	NA	41.52	—	
Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population	22.81	NA	32.96	NA	NA	29.50	—	
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	44.88	NA	30.61	NA	NA	18.12	—	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	86.91	NA	87.22	NA	NA	79.57	—	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	63.97	NA	63.71	NA	NA	58.51	—	
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population	10.06	NA	7.82	NA	NA	7.39	—	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA	42.69	NA	22.90	NA	NA	33.49	—	
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA	31.34	NA	27.64	NA	NA	42.88	—	

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

SUPPORTS

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	13.6	NA	NA	—	
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	69.2	NA	NA	—	
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best	5.1	4.6	4.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	
Access to electricity, % population	99.6	NA	100.0	NA	NA	NA	—	
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.2	NA	—	

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI