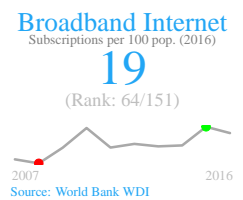
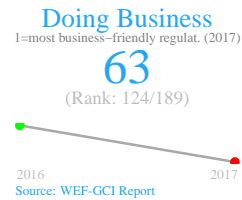


Bahrain

Country Snapshot

```
## Error in
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coerce type
'closure' to
vector of type
'character'
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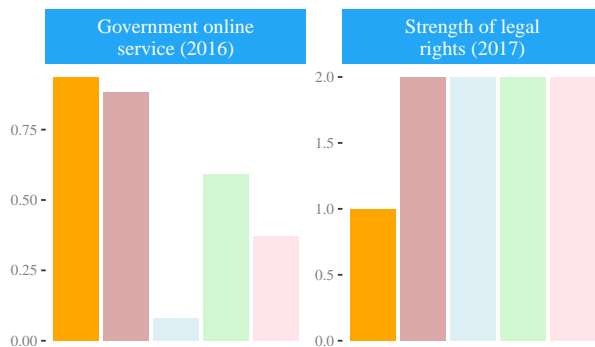
Tech Startups



POLICY

Laws, regulations, and government initiatives

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

Source: Crunchbase snapshot

Scientists, Engineers, and Technicians



Legend:

- Bahrain
- United Arab Emirates
- Algeria
- Egypt, Arab Rep.
- Iran, Islamic Rep.

FDI Regulation Index (aggregated across telecoms, media, and electronic business)



Procedures to set up a foreign business



Venture Capital



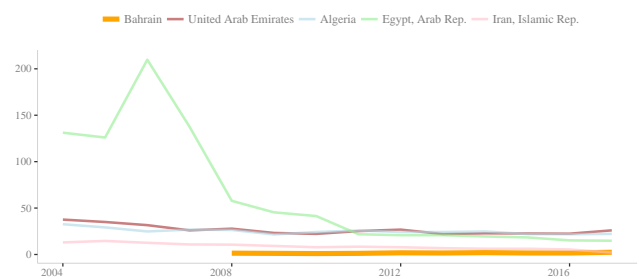
DOING BUSINESS 2017

	2016	DTF	Change	2016	Rank	Change
Ease of doing business index	66.38	68.44	2.06	66	63	3
Dealing with Construction Permits	79.65	79.56	-0.09	17	19	-2
Enforcing Contracts	54.53	54.53	0	108	110	-2
Getting Credit	40	45	5	109	101	8
Getting Electricity	71.74	74.8	3.06	77	72	5
Paying Taxes	94.44	94.44	0	4	4	0
Protecting Minority Investors	50	50	0	101	106	-5
Registering Property	81.07	81.07	0	25	25	0
Resolving Insolvency	41.6	42.3	0.7	83	88	-5
Starting a Business	76.23	87.82	11.59	142	73	69
Trading Across Borders	71.87	72.5	0.63	82	82	0

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES

% of GNI per capita



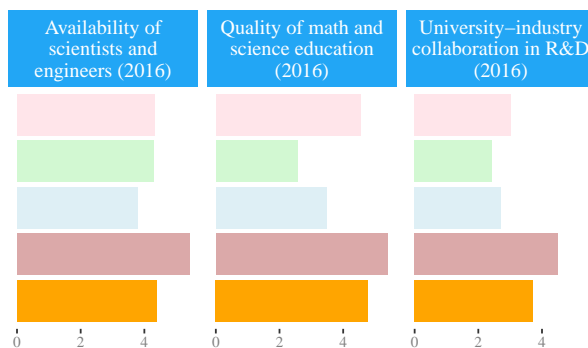
SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

HUMAN CAPITAL

State of educational institutions and access to skilled labor

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION

(1-7, 7 = best)



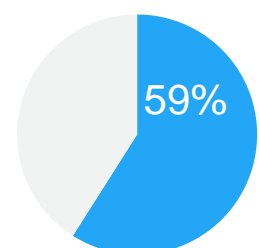
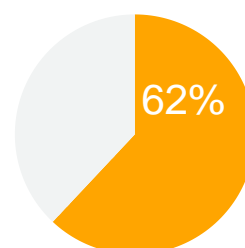
SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR

(% total employed population)

Bahrain (2010)

MEA (simple average, 2010)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

FINANCING

Sources of capital available for digital entrepreneurs, including debt, equity, grants, blended financing, etc

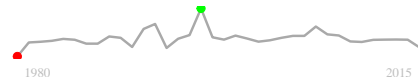
FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

FDI, Net Inflows

BoP, current US\$, as % GDP (2015)

-4.5

(Rank: 83/195)



Investment in Telecoms w/ Private Part.

Millions, US\$

No data available

(Rank: /151)

Market Capitaliz. of Listed Companies

% of GDP (2015)

60

(Rank: 26/115)



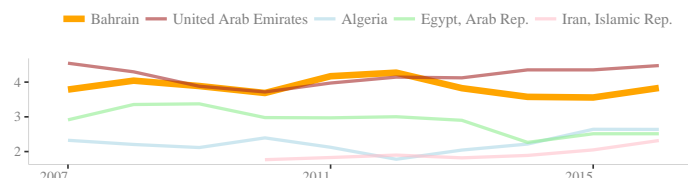
SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)

Data not available

SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

VENTURE CAPITAL AVAILABILITY (1-7, best)

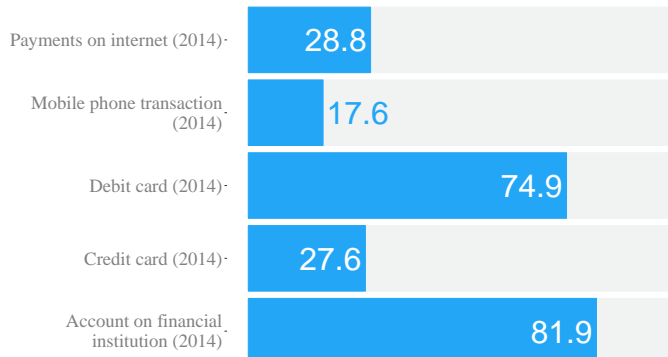


SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

MARKETS

Existence of early customers and distribution channels

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

New business density

new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64 (2009)

(Rank: /137)

Ratio of online/in store purchases

Percentage (2016)

(Rank: /54)

Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%)

% of firms (2010)

(Rank: /146)

Firms with their own Website

% of firms (2014)

(Rank: /143)

ICT service exports

% of service exports, BoP (2014)

25.1

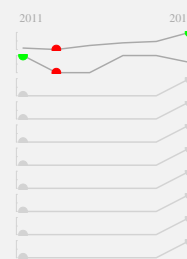
(Rank: 44/178)

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

CULTURE

Societal attitudes toward entrepreneurship

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Company spending on R&D, 1-7 = best	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.4
Listed domestic companies, total, Number	42.2	44.0	43.0	43.0	44.0	44.0	—
Perceived Capabilities, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fear of Failure Rate, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of tech startups, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

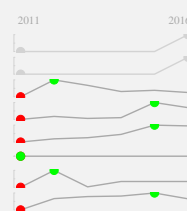


SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

SUPPORTS

Infrastructure and support services available through incubators, accelerators and other NGOs

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7 = best	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Broadband Internet subscriptions, per 100 population	11.5	12.2	13.8	12.7	13.2	21.4	18.6
Internet bandwidth, kb/s/capita	6.8	6.8	14.7	17.6	25.9	49.0	47.2
Access to electricity, % population	94.1	NA	97.7	NA	NA	NA	—
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	2.5	3.3	4.6	3.4	3.8	NA	—
Internet users, per 100 population	40.3	77.0	88.0	90.0	90.5	93.5	—



SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI