Egypt, Rep.

Arab



POLICY

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



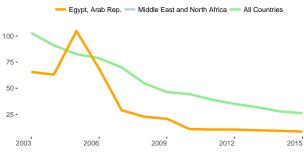
INVESTMENT CLIMATE

Data not available

SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

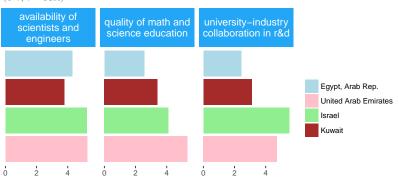
DOING BUSINESS 2015

| | | DTF | | | Rank | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|
| | 2015 | 2016 | Change | 2015 | 2016 | Change |
| Ease of Doing Business | 54.19 | 54.43 | 0.24 | 126 | 131 | -5 |
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 65.71 | 65.97 | 0.26 | 114 | 113 | 1 |
| Enforcing Contracts | 44.6 | 44.6 | 0 | 155 | 155 | 0 |
| Getting Credit | 50 | 50 | 0 | 71 | 79 | -8 |
| Getting Electricity | 52.39 | 52.49 | 0.1 | 145 | 144 | 1 |
| Paying Taxes | 58.96 | 58.87 | -0.09 | 146 | 151 | -5 |
| Protecting Minority Investors | 43.33 | 45 | 1.67 | 133 | 122 | 11 |
| Registering Property | 57.72 | 57.84 | 0.12 | 109 | 111 | -2 |
| Resolving Insolvency | 36.17 | 36.36 | 0.19 | 121 | 119 | 2 |
| Starting a Business | 88.14 | 88.24 | 0.1 | 69 | 73 | -4 |
| Trading Across Borders | 44.92 | 44.92 | 0 | 157 | 157 | 0 |

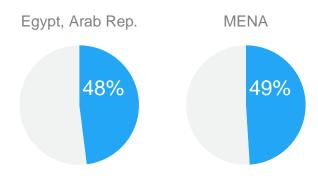
SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

HUMAN CAPITAL

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)



POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR (% total employed population)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

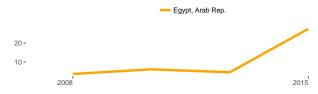
FINANCE

FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | |
|---|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|
| Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions | -5.21 | 1.11 | -2.59 | -3.89 | -4.53 | | |
| Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP | 38.5 | 20.7 | 21.42 | 21.55 | 23.25 | | |
| Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions | 2.11 | 0.98 | 0.83 | 0.68 | 1.07 | 1.08 | |

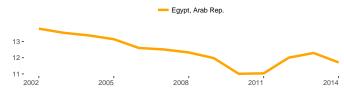
SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

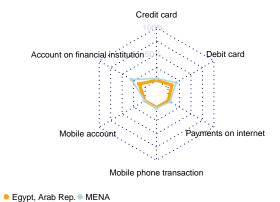
LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)



WORLD BANK - WDI

MARKETS

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

| | Middle East and North Africa | Egypt, Arab Rep. | All Countries |
|---|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|
| Broadband Internet subscriptions (per 100 pop.) | _ | 2.2 | |
| Internet bandwidth (kb/s/capita) | _ | 6.8 | _ |
| Internet users (per 100 pop.) | 31.3 | 2.7 | 14.2 |

Data not available

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

CULTURE

| | Avg 2002-2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|---------------|------|-------|------|-------|--------|
| ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP | 15.51 | 7.04 | 7.28 | 7.09 | 10.47 | _ |
| Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best | 3.05 | 2.65 | 2.63 | 2.55 | 2.29 | 2.37 |
| Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population | 22.81 | _ | 32.96 | _ | _ | 29.50 |
| High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population | 86.91 | _ | 87.22 | | _ | 79.57 |
| New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64 | 0.13 | NA | NA | NA | NA | _ |
| Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA | 42.68 | _ | 22.90 | | _ | 33.49 |
| Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population | 63.97 | _ | 63.71 | _ | _ | 58.51 |
| New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA | 31.33 | _ | 27.64 | | _ | 42.88 |
| Number of tech startups, number per million pop | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 202.00 |
| Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population | 61.28 | _ | 58.66 | | _ | 41.52 |
| Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population | 10.07 | _ | 7.82 | _ | _ | 7.39 |

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

SUPPORTS

| | Avg 2002-2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|---------------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| Access to electricity, % population | 99.6 | NA | 100.0 | NA | NA | |
| Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.5 |
| % firms identifying transportation as major constraint, NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| % of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| ICT goods imports, % total goods imports | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.2 | _ |
| | | | | | | |

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI



