

Trade and Competitiveness Monitoring Note



Tanzania

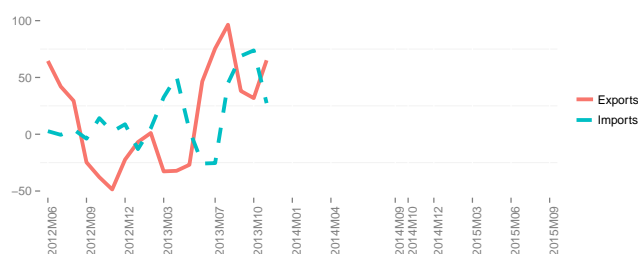
GDP (US\$ billions) (2015)	Population (millions) (2015)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2015)	Poverty rate (2011)	Unemployment rate (2015)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2015)
53	53	987	47	NA	140

Macro Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
GDP growth (annual %)	7.38	5.10	7.34	6.96	7.16	7.18	
Current account balance	-4.53	-11.56	-10.39	-9.91	-8.80	-7.63	
Cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.45	-4.34	-4.21	-3.68	-4.14	-3.56	
Gross Fixed Investment (% GDP)	28.23	35.85	34.93	34.93	34.81	34.98	
Gross capital formation (% of GDP) [1]	25.70	28.50	30.32	31.00	—	—	
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% of GDP) [2]	3.43	4.62	4.65	4.27	—	—	
Private capital flows, total (% of GDP) [2]	17.09	18.52	—	—	—	—	
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	40.31	54.83	54.65	55.32	56.02	57.57	
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-6.24	-12.40	-14.88	-11.56	-11.02	-11.55	
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	11.11	16.04	0.63	17.71	10.20	9.60	
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	17.23	-0.79	11.01	2.90	7.40	10.50	
Personal remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.32	1.00	0.86	0.81	—	—	
General government gross debt [3]	33.82	29.15	30.90	35.19	40.16	41.83	
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.74	3.63	3.99	—	—	—	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	115.61	107.31	119.92	116.23	118.64	119.24	

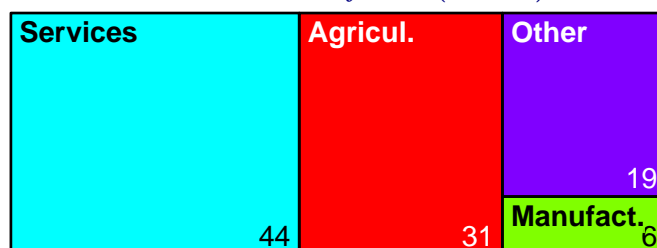
Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold)	Precious metal ores and concentrate	Edible nuts (excluding nuts chiefly Sesame (Sesamum) seeds)		
23	10	6	4	

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	
49	24	23	4

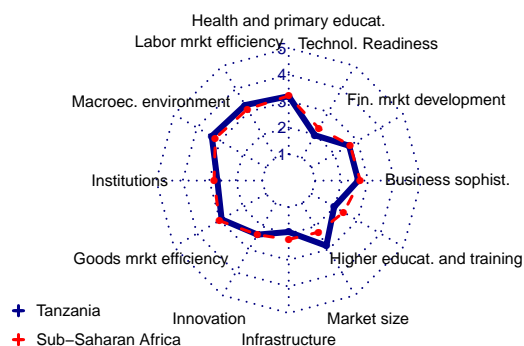
Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	147	126	21
Ease of Doing Business Rank	140	139	1
Enforcing Contracts	64	64	0
Getting Credit	150	152	-2
Getting Electricity	83	83	0
Paying Taxes	147	150	-3
Protecting Minority Investors	121	122	-1
Registering Property	132	133	-1
Resolving Insolvency	98	99	-1
Starting a Business	122	129	-7
Trading Across Borders	181	180	1

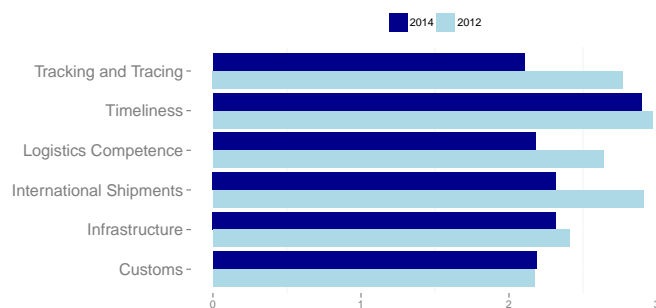
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



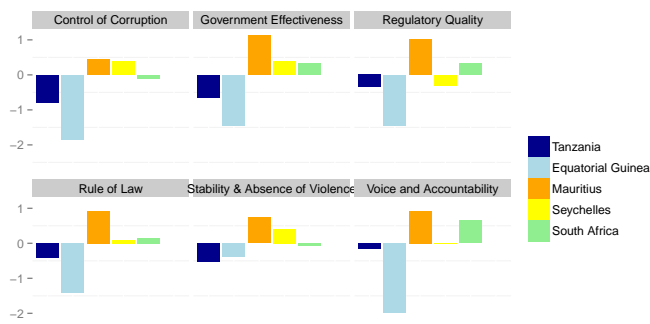
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	13.1	13.1
Binding (%)	13.3	12.8
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	12	11.9
Import duties collected (%; 2011-2013) [1]	—	4.8
MFN Tariff (Agricul.)	19.9	20.0
MFN Tariff (Non-Agricul.)	11.1	10.9
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	12.6	12.2
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—	1.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

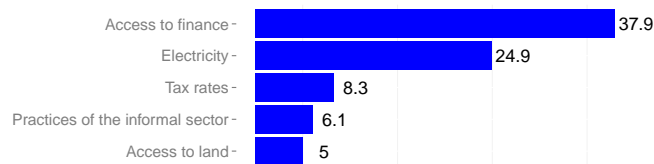
Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Tanzania	Sub-Saharan Africa	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	8.90	8.30	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	16.60	23.10	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	8.80	9.90	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	79.60	76.70	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	2.00	8.20	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015