

# T&C

## Snapshots

### Data Note



## Namibia

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Land area (sq. km) (2015)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Poverty rate (2009) [1]	Unemployment rate (2016)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
17.2	2.6	823,290.0	6,706.7	22.6	NA	101.0

### Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	4.83	5.11	4.48	4.86	5.04	5.48
Current account balance	1.32	-7.83	-12.63	-13.63	-16.63	-13.76
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-1.53	-1.06	-3.79	-4.21	-5.24	-4.80
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.18	0.09	0.08	—	—	—
General government gross debt [3]	22.51	24.19	25.00	27.16	30.95	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	91.04	88.03	83.99	84.23	84.61	84.75
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	6.17	5.61	5.34	3.50	4.50	5.50

### Investment indicators

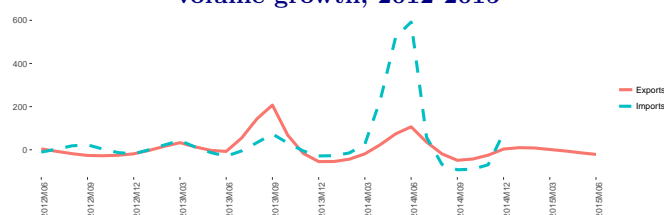
	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	20.8	31.2	35.4	37.6	41.0	41.9
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	23.2	25.1	34.2	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	6.1	6.4	3.3	—	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	27.1	25.8	NA	—	—	—

### Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	101.1	116.4	119.6	127.4	133.2	138.9
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-3.8	-27.9	-40.2	-47.9	-53.7	-56.0
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.9	9.8	-6.2	5.0	5.0	10.0
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	9.4	16.2	15.7	15.0	12.0	10.0
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	2.5	2.3	1.6	—	—	—

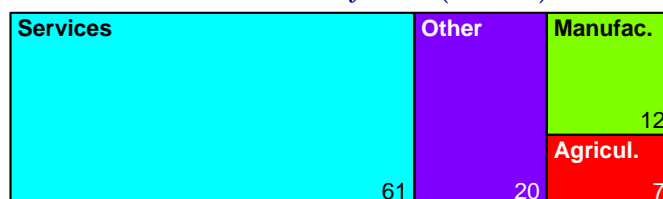
Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

### Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

### Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Diamonds (other than sorted industr)	24	Light vessels, fire-floats, dredger	9	Fish, frozen (excluding fillets and)	7	Uranium ores & concentrates	7
				Copper, refined and unrefined; copp	5		

### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Capital goods	39	Consumer goods	37	Intermediate goods	13	Raw materials	10
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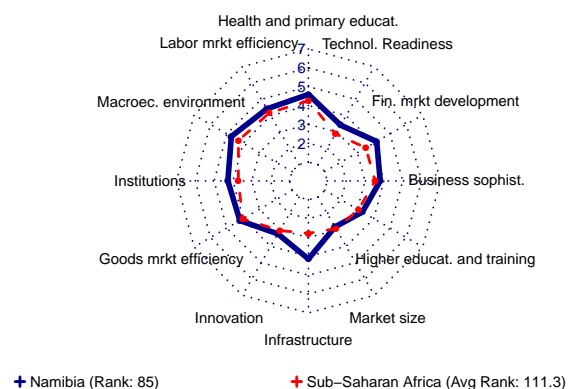
Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

### Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015 Rank	2016 Rank	Change
<b>Ease of Doing Business</b>	<b>59.72</b>	<b>60.17</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>0</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	73.21	72.24	-0.97	57	66	-9
Enforcing Contracts	56.03	56.03	0	103	103	0
Getting Credit	55	60	5	61	59	2
Getting Electricity	71.71	71.89	0.18	72	76	-4
Paying Taxes	73.57	73.63	0.06	88	93	-5
Protecting Minority Investors	56.67	56.67	0	64	66	-2
Registering Property	38.47	38.61	0.14	172	174	-2
Resolving Insolvency	42.4	42.22	-0.18	95	97	-2
Starting a Business	68.67	68.92	0.25	154	164	-10
Trading Across Borders	61.47	61.47	0	118	118	0

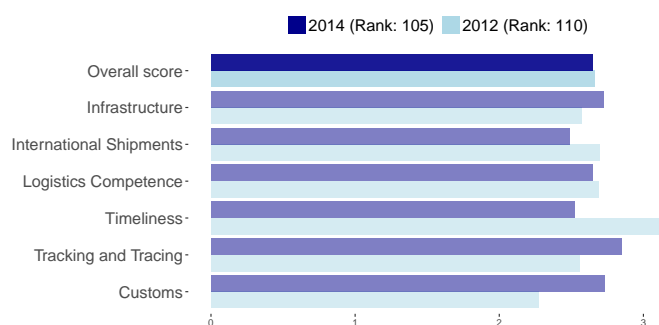
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

## WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-7, 7=best)



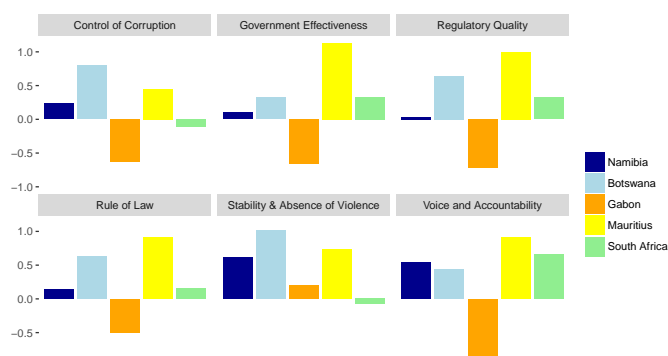
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

## Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

## World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

## Trade Policy

	2010	2015
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	6.7	6.8
Binding (%)	96.0	96.9
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	15.0	11.4
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	8.9	7.8
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	7.6	7.5
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	7.7	7.5

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

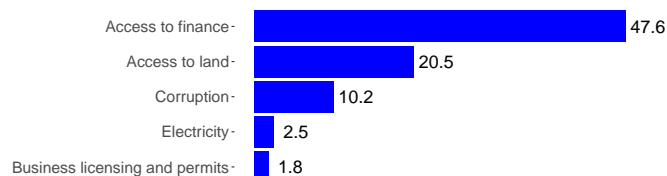
## Private Sector View

### Enterprise Survey 2014

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Namibia	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	8.50	0.60	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	22.70	21.70	35.20
Proportion of investments financed by banks (%)	9.70	25.60	14.60
Proportion of investments financed internally (%)	75.80	67.60	71.20
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	7.60	3.10	10.00

Source: Enterprise Survey 2014

### Top 5 constraints according to ES 2014 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2014

### Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015