Digital Entrepreneurship 360

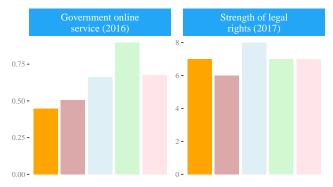
Albania

Country Snapshot

Error in text.default(1.5, 0.7, unit, col = "#818181", cex = 5):cannot Doing Business **Broadband Internet** coerce type 'closure' to **/.6** vector of type (Rank: 131/189) (Rank: 76/151) 'character' **Tech Startups** Source: WEF-GCI Repor

POLICY Laws, regulations, and government initiatives

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



Venture Capital Availability 1–7, 7=best (2016) Scientistan Experiment FRIENDLINES Secation Time needed to setup a foreign (Rank: 125business (Rankai83/837)/151) (Rank: 88/150) number of days (2012) FDI Regulation Index (aggrega Albaniaource: WEF-GCI R Source: WEF-GCLReport across telecoms, spreditorie leutivie 100=full ownership allowed (2012) Switzerland Denmark Procedures to set up a foreign United Kingdom business (Rank: 66/87) Ireland number of procedures (2012) Efficiency of legal framework is settling disputes (Rank: 70/151)

SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

1-7 = best (2016)SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

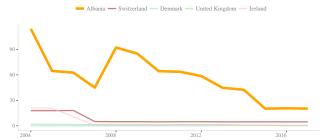
Source: Crunchbase snapshot

DOING BUSINESS 2017

		DTF			Rank	
	2016	2017	Change	2016	2017	Change
Ease of doing business index	61.3	68.9	7.6	90	58	32
Dealing with Construction Permits	0	67.61	67.61	186	106	80
Enforcing Contracts	53.66	53.66	0	113	116	-3
Getting Credit	65	65	0	42	44	-2
Getting Electricity	43.67	48.3	4.63	164	156	8
Paying Taxes	67.25	70.96	3.71	109	97	12
Protecting Minority Investors	71.67	71.67	0	15	19	-4
Registering Property	58.06	58.77	0.71	107	106	1
Resolving Insolvency	42.3	42.3	0	42	43	-1
Starting a Business	91.69	91.73	0.04	42	46	-4
Trading Across Borders	96.97	96.29	-0.68	22	24	-2

% of GNI per capita

COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES



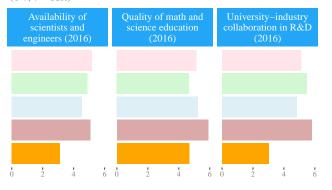
SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

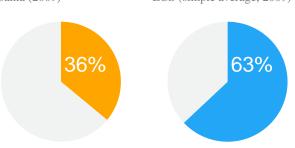
HUMAN CAPITAL State of educational institutions and access to skilled labor

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)



(% total employed population) Albania (2009) ECS (simple average, 2009)

POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

Albania Switzerland

United Kingdom Ireland

(Rank: /54) (2014) Percentage (2016) Firms using email to interact with 51.5 (Rank: 114/146) Debit card (2014) clients/suppliers (%) % of firms (2010) Firms with their own Website 50.6 (Rank: 46/143) Credit card (2014)· % of firms (2014) ICT service exports 10.9 (Rank: 130/178) Account on financial institution (2014). 38 % of service exports, BoP (2014)

SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

CULTURE Societal attitudes toward entrepreneurship

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2011	2016
Company spending on R&D, 1-7 = best	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	_	
Listed domestic companies, total, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	_		
Perceived Capabilities, NA	_				_	_			
Fear of Failure Rate, NA	_				_	_			
Number of tech startups, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	_		
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	_		
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA	_				_	_			
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	_		
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA	_				_	_			
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	_		

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

SUPPORTS Infrastructure and support services available through incubators, accelerators and other NGOs

Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2011 2016
NaN	NA	NA	4.1	NA	NA	_	•
NaN	NA	NA	16.7	NA	NA	_	•
3.0	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	
1.9	3.4	4.3	5.0	5.8	6.6	7.6	_
3.3	3.3	19.0	17.0	21.0	26.1	30.7	
100.0	NA	100.0	NA	NA	NA	_	•
3.7	3.6	3.0	3.0	1.0	NA	_	
21.5	49.0	54.7	57.2	60.1	63.2	_	
	NaN 3.0 1.9 3.3 100.0 3.7	NaN NA NaN NA 3.0 5.0 1.9 3.4 3.3 3.3 100.0 NA 3.7 3.6	NaN NA NA NaN NA NA 3.0 5.0 4.8 1.9 3.4 4.3 3.3 3.3 19.0 100.0 NA 100.0 3.7 3.6 3.0	NaN NA NA 4.1 NaN NA NA 16.7 3.0 5.0 4.8 4.5 1.9 3.4 4.3 5.0 3.3 3.3 19.0 17.0 100.0 NA 100.0 NA 3.7 3.6 3.0 3.0	NaN NA NA 4.1 NA NaN NA NA 16.7 NA 3.0 5.0 4.8 4.5 4.7 1.9 3.4 4.3 5.0 5.8 3.3 3.3 19.0 17.0 21.0 100.0 NA 100.0 NA NA 3.7 3.6 3.0 3.0 1.0	NaN NA NA 4.1 NA NA NaN NA NA 16.7 NA NA 3.0 5.0 4.8 4.5 4.7 4.7 1.9 3.4 4.3 5.0 5.8 6.6 3.3 3.3 19.0 17.0 21.0 26.1 100.0 NA 100.0 NA NA NA 3.7 3.6 3.0 3.0 1.0 NA	NaN NA NA 4.1 NA NA — NaN NA NA 16.7 NA NA — 3.0 5.0 4.8 4.5 4.7 4.7 4.5 1.9 3.4 4.3 5.0 5.8 6.6 7.6 3.3 3.3 19.0 17.0 21.0 26.1 30.7 100.0 NA 100.0 NA NA NA — 3.7 3.6 3.0 3.0 1.0 NA —

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI



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