

## Entrepreneurship snapshot



# Nepal

Number of tech startups  
number per million pop (2015)

64 (Rank: )

Ease of doing business index  
=most business-friendly regulation

99 (Rank: )

Broadband Internet subscriptions  
per 100 population (2015)

0.81 (Rank: 79)

Availability of scientists and engineers  
1-7, best (2015)

3.5 (Rank: 121)

Tertiary education enrollment rate  
population at tertiary education level

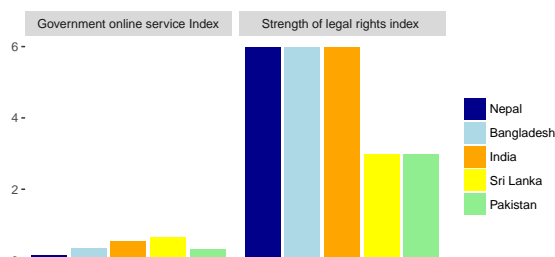
16 (Rank: 48)

Venture capital availability  
1-7, best (2015)

2.6 (Rank: 169)

## Policy

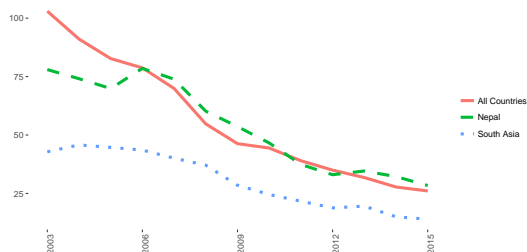
### Government indexes



### Investment climate

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### Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



### Doing Business 2015

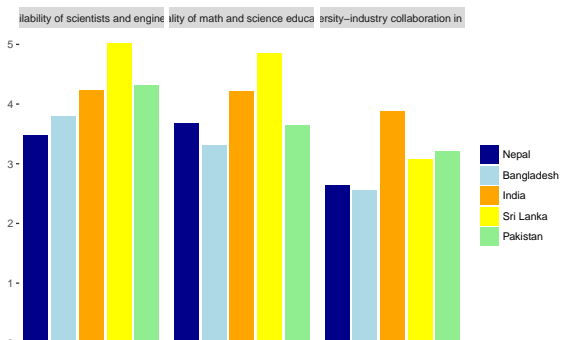
	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015	Rank 2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	60.3	60.41	0.11	94	99	-5
Dealing with Construction Permits	68.88	70.25	1.37	85	78	7
Enforcing Contracts	45.26	45.26	0	152	152	0
Getting Credit	30	30	0	128	133	-5
Getting Electricity	57.05	57.51	0.46	128	131	-3
Paying Taxes	66.52	66.5	-0.02	124	124	0
Protecting Minority Investors	58.33	58.33	0	54	57	-3
Registering Property	66.9	66.96	0.06	73	72	1
Resolving Insolvency	45.41	44.19	-1.22	78	86	-8
Starting a Business	83.01	83.48	0.47	104	105	-1
Trading Across Borders	81.6	81.6	0	59	60	-1

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

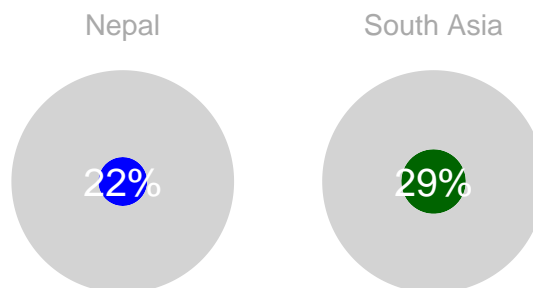
## Human capital

### Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

### Population employed in services sector (% total employed population)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Finance

## FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

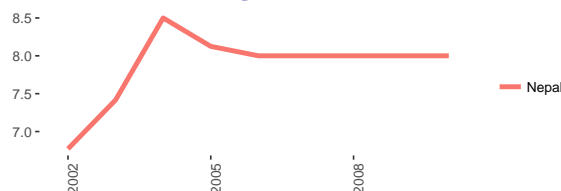
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Foreign direct investment, net	-94,022,157	-	-	-	NA	
Market capitalization of listed companies	NA	91,996,607	74,244,987	5,830,069	NA	
Investment in telecoms with private participation	0	0	0	0	NA	

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

### Informal Investors rate (% employed population)

Data not available

### Lending interest rate

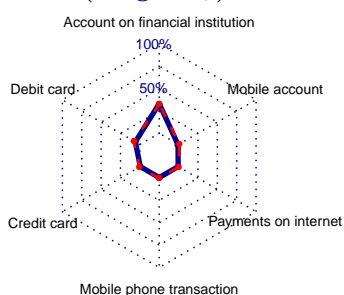


Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

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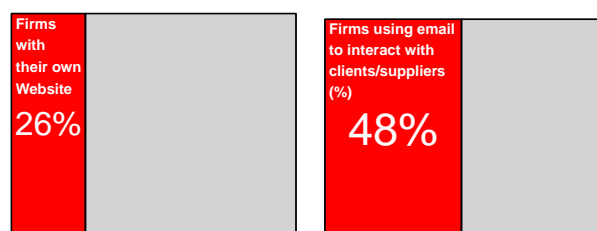
# Markets

## Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



+ Nepal + South Asia

	South Asia	Nepal	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	—	0.0	—
Internet bandwidth	—	1.5	—
Internet users	11.5	15.4	14.2



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
ICT service exports	21.47	40.54	41.47	42.06	41.68	—	
Company spending on R&D	2.39	2.43	2.57	2.69	2.61	2.63	
Fear of Failure Rate	—	—	—	—	—	—	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	—	—	—	—	—	—	
New business density	0.51	0.64	0.66	NA	0.69	—	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	—	—	—	—	—	—	
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	64.00	
Perceived Capabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	—	—	—	—	—	—	

# Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Access to electricity	76.3	NA	76.3	NA	NA	—	
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.1	
Quality of electricity supply	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	31.7	
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	70.7	
ICT goods imports	5.5	5.3	4.7	3.5	4.7	—	