



Snapshots Data Note



Germany

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Unemployment	Ease of Doing
billions) (2016)	(millions)	capita (current	rate (2014)	Business Rank
	(2016)	US\$) (2016)		(2016)
3.410	81	42.322	5	15

Macro Indicators

Macro Indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP growth (annual %)	1.162.7	0.583.0	0.213.5	1.607.1	1.700.0	1.700.0
Current account balance	3.743.9	6.865.8	6.391.4	6.775.3	6.671.2	5.729.7
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-2.147.0	-0.776.6	-0.751.3	-0.757.0	-1.510.1	-1.203.7
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.301.9	0.464.3	0.453.6	0.455.7	_	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	106.368.7	95.945.4	97.974.3	99.174.3	92.652.9	91.643.8
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	1.604.3	2.008.5	1.504.7	0.906.8	-0.001.6	-0.001.6



Investment indicators

investment indicators	Avg $2002-2011$	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	19.792	19.775	19.662	20.029	20.461	21.313
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	19.753	19.261	19.383	19.312	_	_
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	1.400	0.575	0.488	0.048	_	
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	7.918	2.184	NA	_	_	_



Trade Indicators

Trade Indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	68.79	83.32	85.17	86.84	88.88	91.76
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	4.15	6.88	6.40	6.68	6.39	5.66
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	5.58	3.45	1.75	3.77	3.60	4.00
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	4.30	0.59	3.28	3.39	4.67	6.14
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	1.32	1.86	1.43	1.37	_	_

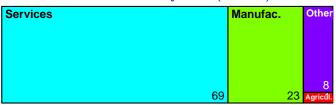


Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Motor vehicles for the transport of		Special transactions &	accessories of the	Medicaments, n.e.s.
	11	commodities 5	4	Aeroplanes & other aircraft, mechan 2

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

(Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	Raw materials
	35	31	22	13

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

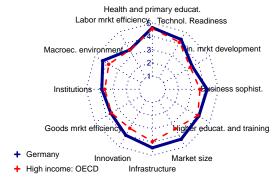
Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

Dealing with Construction Permits 13 13 0	
Ease of Doing Business Rank 15 15	
Enforcing Contracts 11 12 -1	
Getting Credit 24 28 -4	
Getting Electricity 3 3	
Paying Taxes 68 72 -4	
Protecting Minority Investors 46 49 -3	
Registering Property 62 62 0	
Resolving Insolvency 3 3 0	
Starting a Business 110 107 3	
Trading Across Borders 34 35 -1	

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

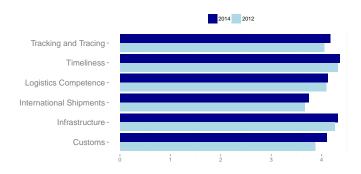
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



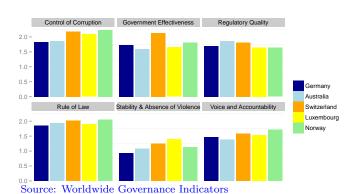
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Trade Policy

Import duties collected [1] —
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1] 115

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Germany	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	_	2	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	_	_	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	22.6	_	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	50.6	_	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	1.2	_	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)

Data not available

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013