

Entrepreneurship snapshot



Netherlands

Number of tech startups
number per million pop (2015)

590 (Rank:)

Availability of scientists and engineers
1-7, best (2015)

4.8 (Rank: 85)

Ease of doing business index
=most business-friendly regulation

28 (Rank: 94)

Tertiary education enrollment rate
population at tertiary education level

79 (Rank: 149)

Broadband Internet subscriptions
per 100 population (2015)

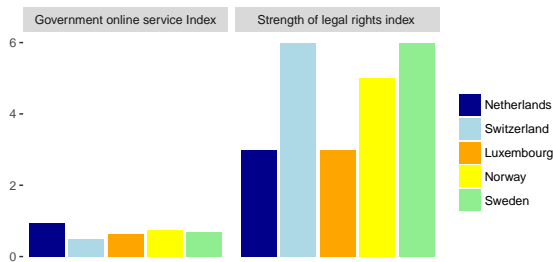
41 (Rank: 16)

Venture capital availability
1-7, best (2015)

3.5 (Rank: 50)

Policy

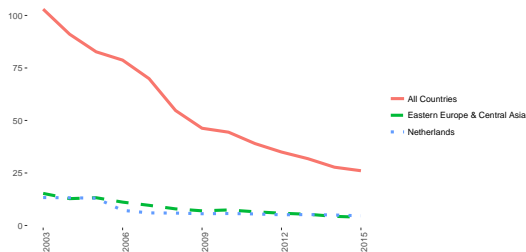
Government indexes



Investment climate

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Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



Doing Business 2015

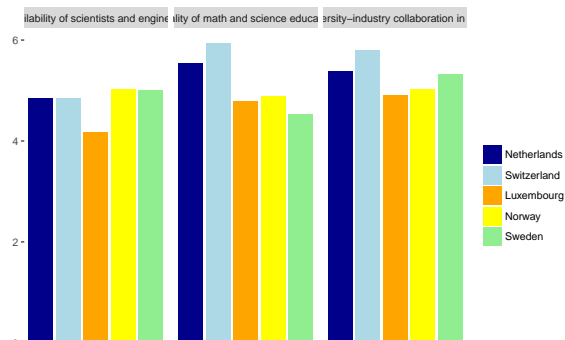
	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015	Rank 2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	76.02	75.94	-0.08	25	28	-3
Dealing with Construction Permits	69.25	69.32	0.07	79	85	-6
Enforcing Contracts	58.09	58.09	0	91	91	0
Getting Credit	50	50	0	71	79	-8
Getting Electricity	81.56	81.57	0.01	41	43	-2
Paying Taxes	86.76	85.81	-0.95	23	26	-3
Protecting Minority Investors	56.67	56.67	0	64	66	-2
Registering Property	80.01	80.03	0.02	29	30	-1
Resolving Insolvency	83.77	83.77	0	11	11	0
Starting a Business	94.08	94.14	0.06	20	28	-8
Trading Across Borders	100	100	0	1	1	0

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

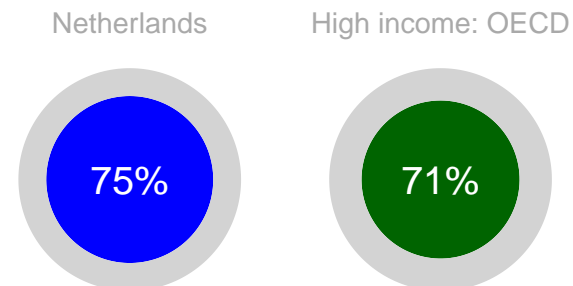
Human capital

Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Population employed in services sector (% total employed population)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Finance

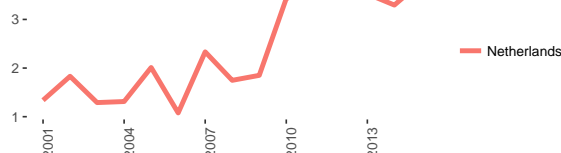
FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net	39,568,402,457	-	46,085,025,454	-	NA
Market capitalization of listed companies	67	79	95	89	NA
Investment in telecoms with private participation	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

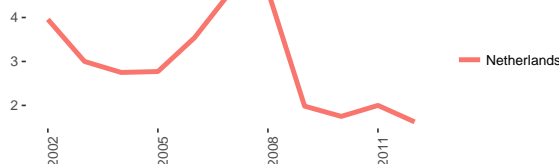


Informal Investors rate (% employed population)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

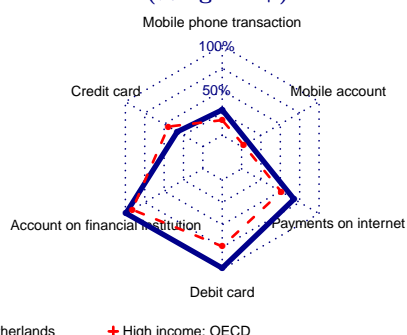
Lending interest rate



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Markets

Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



	Netherlands	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	40	—	—
Internet bandwidth	173	—	—
Internet users	87	69	14

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Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Culture

	Avg 2001-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports	36.4	35.5	34.7	35.5	34.3	—
Company spending on R&D	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8
Fear of Failure Rate	27.3	35.1	30.4	36.8	34.8	33.2
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	67.3	67.2	65.2	66.2	67.8	64.5
New business density	4.5	4.2	4.4	NA	5.3	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	63.5	62.3	66.3	67.1	62.8	65.3
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	60.6	62.2	58.3	55.2	55.7	57.7
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	35.4	51.8	42.1	44.1	39.9	41.8
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	2,590.0
Perceived Capabilities	39.1	41.9	42.3	42.4	44.3	40.5
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	5.4	8.2	10.3	9.3	9.5	7.2

Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5
Quality of electricity supply	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	—
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	—
ICT goods imports	16.1	12.8	12.1	12.6	12.9	—