

Trade and Competitiveness Monitoring Note



Mauritius

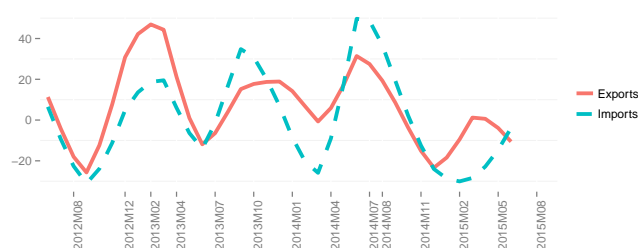
GDP (US\$ billions) (2015)	Population (millions) (2015)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2015)	Poverty rate (2012)	Unemployment rate (2015)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2015)
11.81	1.26	9,333.65	0.53	7.82	31.00

Macro Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
GDP growth (annual %)	3.792.4	3.228.5	3.200.0	3.600.0	3.600.0	3.800.0	
Current account balance	-4.253.7	-7.300.0	-9.900.0	-10.300.0	-7.500.0	-6.510.2	
Cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-4.233.7	-2.192.8	-3.300.0	-4.215.9	-4.405.8	-3.658.3	
Gross Fixed Investment (% GDP)	22.362.2	22.029.0	20.642.2	18.729.1	19.018.3	19.048.3	
Gross capital formation (% of GDP) [1]	24.456.6	24.791.7	25.156.1	23.040.6	—	—	
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% of GDP) [2]	2.350.9	5.147.8	2.166.1	3.298.3	—	—	
Private capital flows, total (% of GDP) [2]	9.600.5	22.539.1	—	—	—	—	
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	125.446.6	120.206.8	115.608.3	122.625.2	127.772.5	124.933.0	
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-7.852.1	-1.002.0	-1.254.9	-0.103.7	1.726.6	1.072.9	
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.712.3	3.385.8	-1.000.0	11.000.0	9.500.0	1.000.0	
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	2.280.9	1.373.7	-0.500.0	8.800.0	6.400.0	2.000.0	
Personal remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	1.176.6	0.007.5	0.004.6	0.006.6	—	—	
General government gross debt [3]	51.534.0	51.484.0	53.880.0	56.177.0	55.955.0	54.263.0	
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	3.639.7	4.062.9	4.478.8	4.875.7	—	—	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	95.964.7	105.609.5	107.066.3	109.805.5	103.092.5	104.536.0	
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	5.892.7	3.868.8	3.533.0	3.219.3	2.175.4	3.000.0	

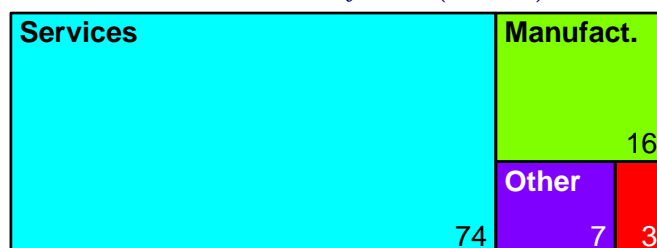
Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Fish, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, k	Other beet or cane sugar and chemic	Shirts
16	12	10	9
			Diamonds (other than sorted industr) 6

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	Raw materials
47	20	19	14

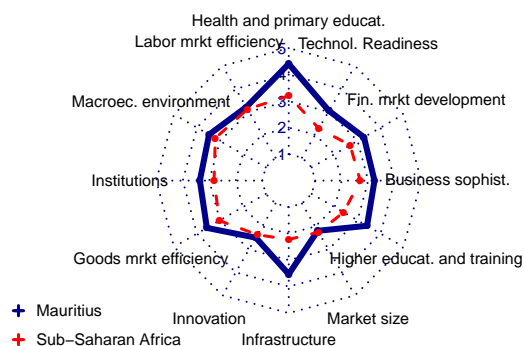
Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	74	35	39
Ease of Doing Business Rank	31	32	-1
Enforcing Contracts	28	27	1
Getting Credit	36	42	-6
Getting Electricity	39	41	-2
Paying Taxes	13	13	0
Protecting Minority Investors	27	29	-2
Registering Property	98	99	-1
Resolving Insolvency	36	39	-3
Starting a Business	29	37	-8
Trading Across Borders	66	66	0

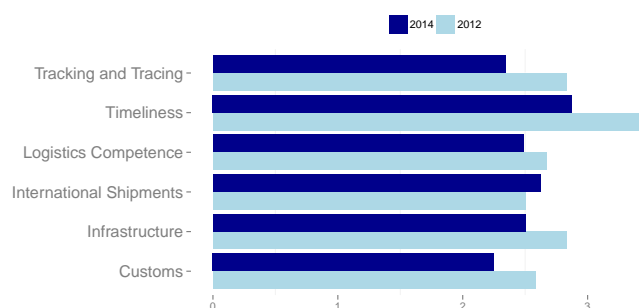
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



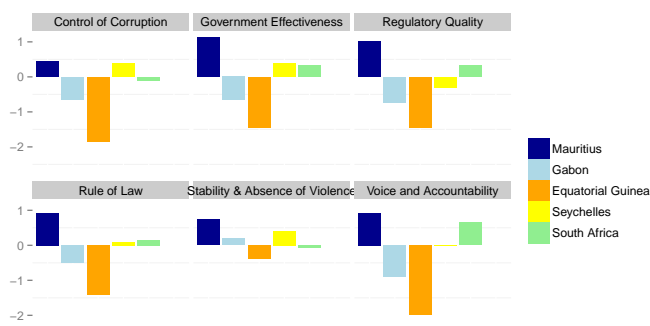
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	2.3	1.8
Binding (%)	17.2	16.8
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	5.54	5.2
Import duties collected (%; 2011-2013) [1]	—	0.7
MFN Tariff (Agricul.)	0.97	0.9
MFN Tariff (Non-Agricul.)	1.39	1.1
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	1.3	1.1
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—	27.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

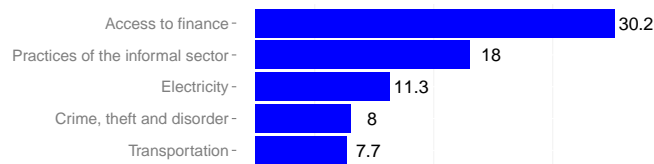
Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Mauritius	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	8.30	1.20	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	23.10	47.40	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	9.90	30.80	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	76.70	51.90	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	8.20	9.40	9.90

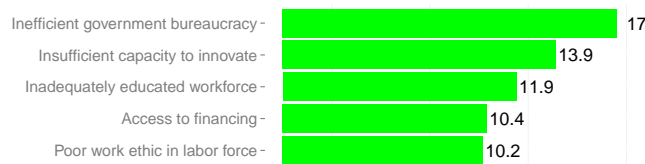
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015