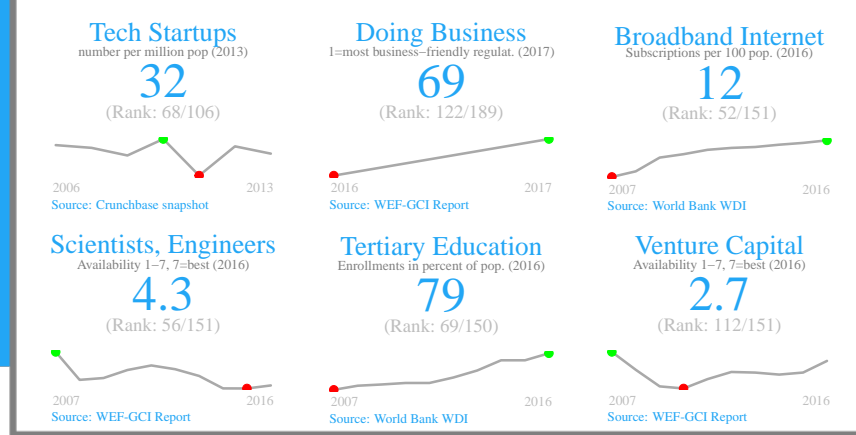


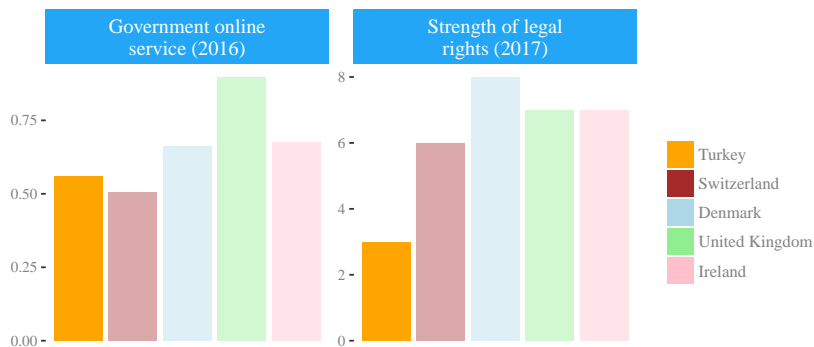
Turkey

Country Snapshot



POLICY Laws, regulations, and government initiatives

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INVESTMENT FRIENDLINESS



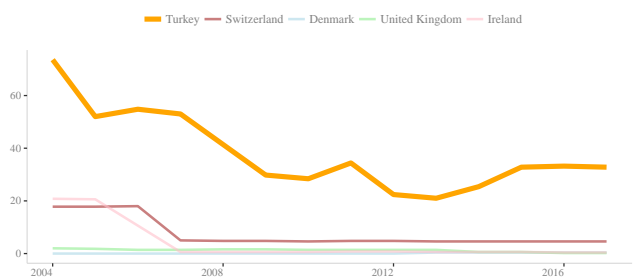
SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

DOING BUSINESS 2017

	2016	DTF	Change	2016	Rank	Change
		2017			2017	
Ease of doing business index	67.3	67.19	-0.11	63	69	-6
Dealing with Construction Permits	67.82	67.86	0.04	101	102	-1
Enforcing Contracts	68.87	68.87	0	32	33	-1
Getting Credit	50	50	0	78	82	-4
Getting Electricity	82.84	79.66	-3.18	36	58	-22
Paying Taxes	60.47	60.83	0.36	128	128	0
Protecting Minority Investors	70	70	0	18	22	-4
Registering Property	73.01	73.01	0	54	54	0
Resolving Insolvency	18.7	18.5	-0.2	124	126	-2
Starting a Business	85.18	86.98	1.8	90	79	11
Trading Across Borders	79.71	79.71	0	70	70	0

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

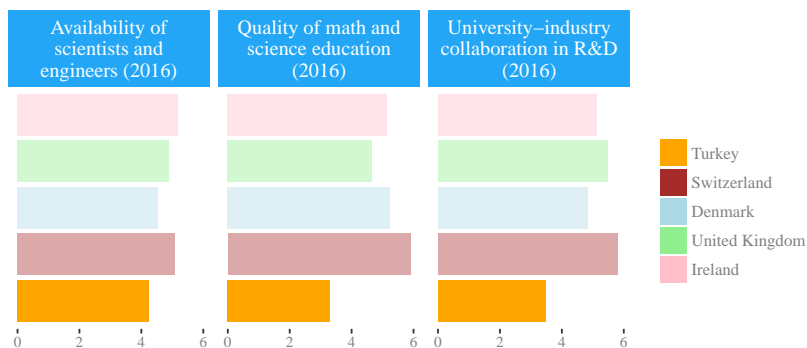
COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

HUMAN CAPITAL State of educational institutions and access to skilled labor

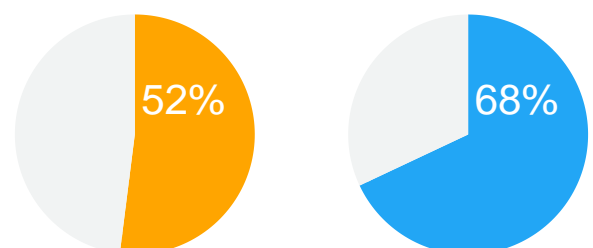
AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR (% total employed population)

Turkey (2014) ECS (simple average, 2014)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

FINANCING

Sources of capital available for digital entrepreneurs, including debt, equity, grants, blended financing, etc

FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

FDI, Net Inflows

BoP, current US\$, as % GDP (2015)

2.4

(Rank: 152/195)



Investment in Telecoms w/ Private Part.

Millions, \$US (2014)

1,879

(Rank: 6/136)



Market Capitaliz. of Listed Companies

% of GDP (2015)

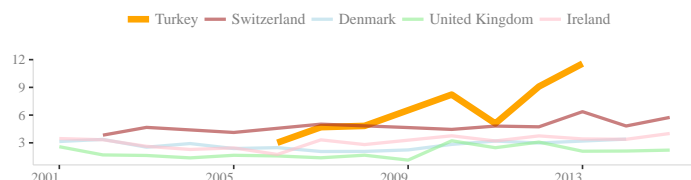
26

(Rank: 40/115)



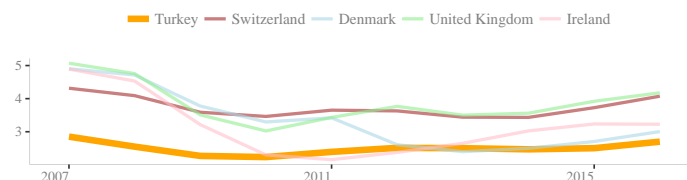
SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

VENTURE CAPITAL AVAILABILITY (1-7, best)

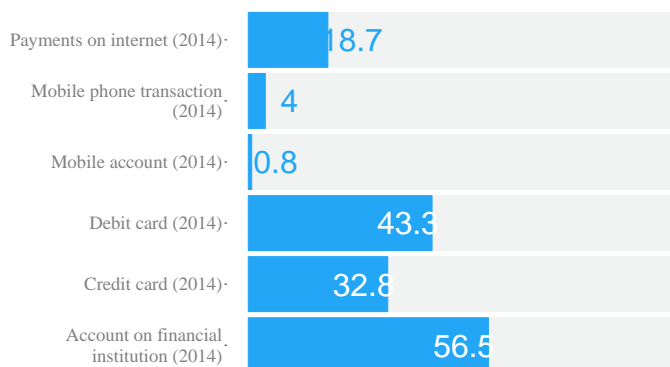


SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

MARKETS

Existence of early customers and distribution channels

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

New business density

new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64 (2009)

0.9

(Rank: 86/137)

Ratio of online/in store purchases

Percentage (2016)

30

(Rank: 42/54)

Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%)

% of firms (2010)

89.3

(Rank: 27/146)

Firms with their own Website

% of firms (2014)

68.1

(Rank: 18/143)

ICT service exports

% of service exports, BoP (2014)

1

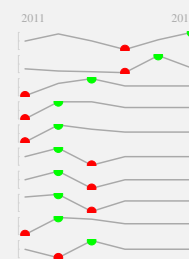
(Rank: 177/178)

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

CULTURE

Societal attitudes toward entrepreneurship

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Company spending on R&D, 1-7 = best	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3
Listed domestic companies, total, Number	255.1	263.0	242.0	235.0	226.0	392.0	—
Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population	49.8	42.1	49.4	52.2	NA	NA	—
Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population	26.2	22.5	30.4	30.4	NA	NA	—
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	32.0	24.6	34.1	31.7	NA	NA	—
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	81.0	NA	76.1	74.0	NA	NA	—
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	62.7	NA	57.5	52.7	NA	NA	—
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population	7.6	11.9	12.2	9.9	NA	NA	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA	38.1	44.8	54.6	53.6	NA	NA	—
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA	72.3	68.3	59.7	77.0	NA	NA	—

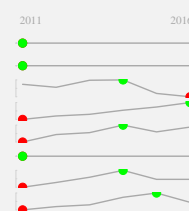


SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

SUPPORTS

Infrastructure and support services available through incubators, accelerators and other NGOs

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	6.4	NA	NA	—
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	44.4	NA	NA	—
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7 = best	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.4
Broadband Internet subscriptions, per 100 population	6.4	9.8	10.3	10.6	11.2	11.7	12.4
Internet bandwidth, kb/s/capita	8.9	8.9	33.9	40.4	65.5	42.9	59.0
Access to electricity, % population	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	NA	NA	—
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	5.2	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.1	NA	—
Internet users, per 100 population	27.0	43.1	45.1	46.2	51.0	53.7	—



SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI