

Entrepreneurship snapshot



Number of tech startups
number per million pop (2015)

3 (Rank:)

Ease of doing business index
=most business-friendly regulation

143 (Rank:)

Broadband Internet subscriptions
per 100 population (2015)

.019 (Rank: 48)

Availability of scientists and engineers
1-7, best (2015)

3.8 (Rank: 37)

Tertiary education enrollment rate
population at tertiary education level

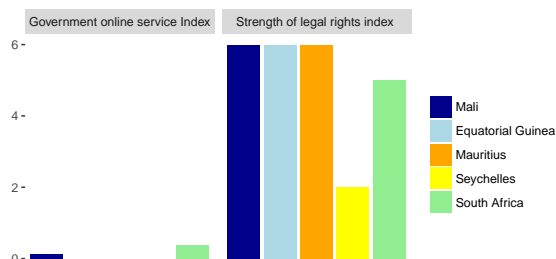
6.9 (Rank: 39)

Venture capital availability
1-7, best (2015)

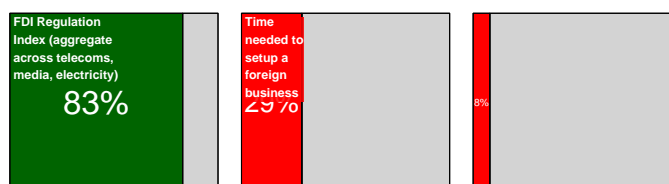
2.6 (Rank: 134)

Policy

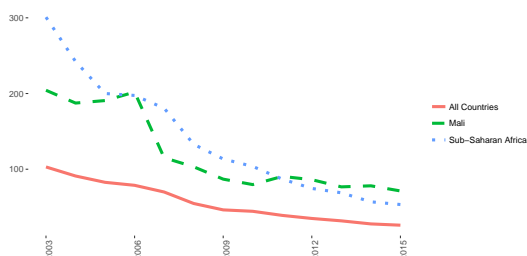
Government indexes



Investment climate



Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



Doing Business 2015

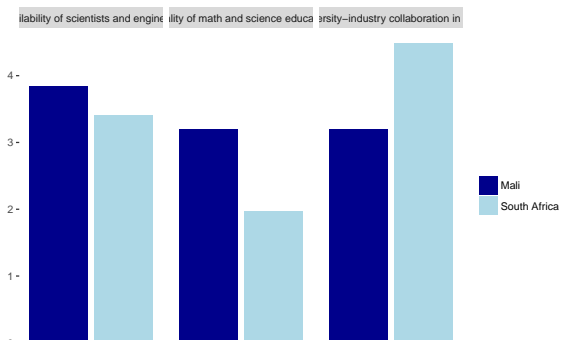
	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	50.11	50.81	0.7	142	143	-1
Dealing with Construction Permits	57.08	57.98	0.9	154	152	2
Enforcing Contracts	45.58	45.58	0	149	149	0
Getting Credit	30	30	0	128	133	-5
Getting Electricity	47.91	48.95	1.04	150	151	-1
Paying Taxes	60.16	60.16	0	145	149	-4
Protecting Minority Investors	35	35	0	165	166	-1
Registering Property	49.89	50.08	0.19	142	140	2
Resolving Insolvency	40.35	40.35	0	101	100	1
Starting a Business	62.92	66.05	3.13	167	172	-5
Trading Across Borders	72.23	73.98	1.75	83	82	1

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

Human capital

Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Population employed in services sector

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## Error in '$<-data.frame'(*tmp*,
"Observation", value = numeric(0)):
replacement has 0 rows, data has 1
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Finance

FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net	-551,768,801	-	-	NA	NA
Market capitalization of listed companies	NA	381,915,057	304,998,358	NA	NA
Investment in telecoms with private participation	228,500,000	88,500,000	78,700,000	75,000,000	NA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Informal Investors rate
(% employed population)

Data not available

Lending interest rate

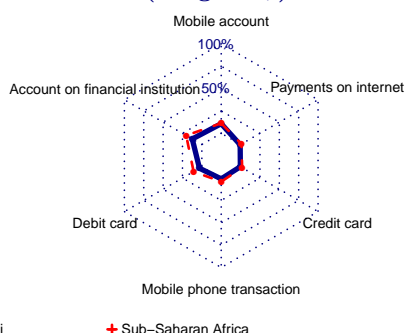
Data not available

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

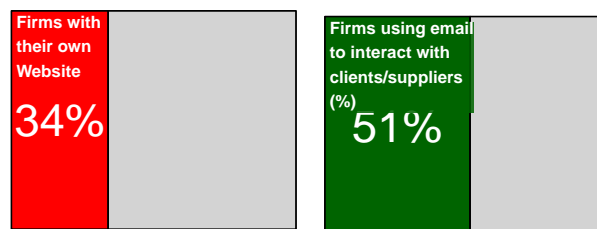
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Markets

Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



	Sub-Saharan Africa	Mali	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	—	0.015	—
Internet bandwidth	—	5.893	—
Internet users	14.573	0.310	14.182



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports	27.4	35.9	43.2	42.5	NA	—
Company spending on R&D	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0
Fear of Failure Rate	—	—	—	—	—	—
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	—	—	—	—	—	—
New business density	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	—	—	—	—	—	—
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	3.0
Perceived Capabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	—	—	—	—	—	—

Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity	16.6	NA	25.6	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.8
Quality of electricity supply	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	21.4
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	49.2
ICT goods imports	3.2	3.0	3.6	NA	NA	—