



T&C Snapshots Data Note



Lesotho

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment
billions) (2016)	(millions)	capita (current	(2010)	rate (2014)
	(2016)	US\$) (2016)		
2.5	2.2	1,164.8	59.6	26.2

Macro Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
GDP growth (annual %)	4.1	4.9	3.6	2.2	2.6	2.8	
Current account balance	6.3	-3.6	-11.4	-12.1	-19.8	-18.1	
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	1.6	5.0	-2.5	2.9	-7.0	-10.3	
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	39.5	23.3	20.9	17.4	_	_	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	94.9	89.8	77.4	74.3	73.6	71.3	
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	7.6	6.1	5.6	2.6	4.1	5.0	

Investment indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	29.3	34.1	31.5	34.1	34.2	34.7
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	25.5	27.2	33.1			_
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	5.0	2.4	2.3	2.2		_
Inward FDI, $\%$ of private investment [2]	21.6	6.7	NA	_	_	_



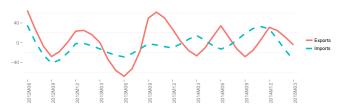
Trade Indicators

Trade Indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	177.8	166.9	178.5	183.7	189.7	197.7
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-77.6	-71.8	-85.5	-90.1	-96.3	-102.3
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	9.8	-2.1	1.3	2.8	2.4	5.0
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.6	2.2	14.6	6.0	7.1	7.9
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.8	4.4	5.4	_	_	_



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, NA

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

Data not available

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, NA

Data not available

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	173	172	1
Ease of Doing Business Rank	110	114	-4
Enforcing Contracts	85	85	0
Getting Credit	150	152	-2
Getting Electricity	146	147	-1
Paying Taxes	108	109	-1
Protecting Minority Investors	98	99	-1
Registering Property	107	108	-1
Resolving Insolvency	117	117	0
Starting a Business	107	112	-5
Trading Across Borders	35	36	-1

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

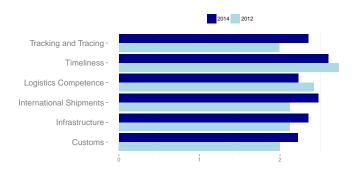
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness 4 Macroec. environment Fin. mrkt development 2 Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency Higher educat. and training Lesotho Innovation Market size Sub–Saharan Africa Infrastructure

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	10.7	3.3
Binding (%)	100	100
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	15	13.1
Import duties collected [1]	_	
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	8.9	9.1
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	7.6	7.5
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	7.7	7.7
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	80

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lesotho	All Countries	
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	8.30	4.10	6.30	_
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	23.10	32.20	34.30	
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	9.90	23.30	14.30	
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	76.70	50.90	71.80	
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	8.20	5.60	9.90	

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

