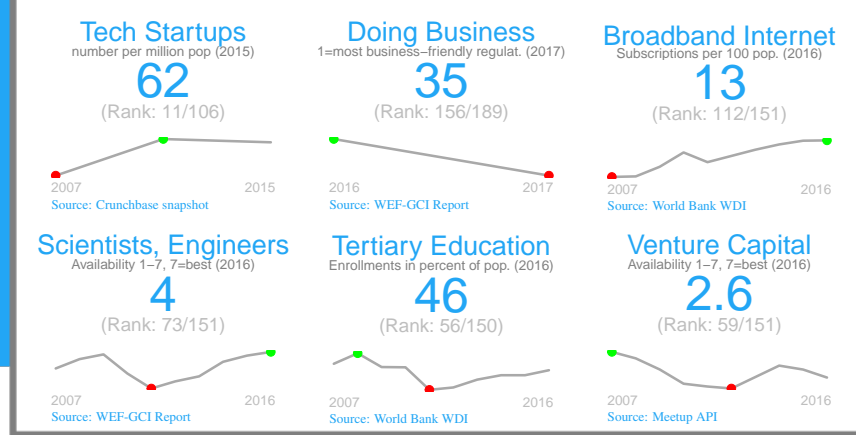


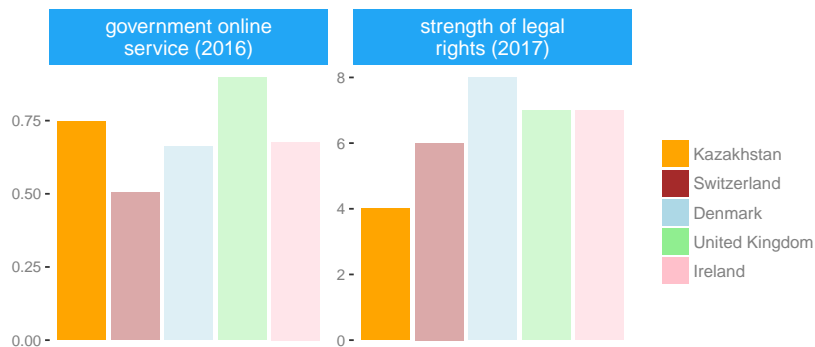
# Kazakhstan

## Country Snapshot



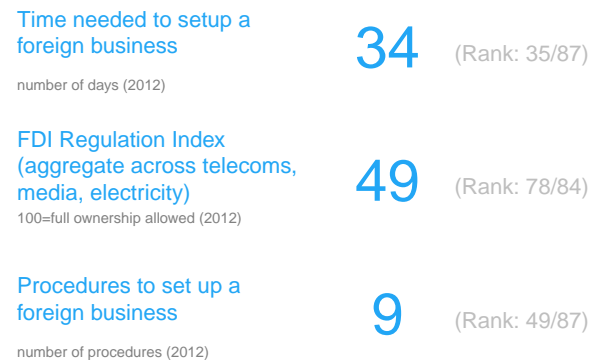
## POLICY

### GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

### INVESTMENT CLIMATE



SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

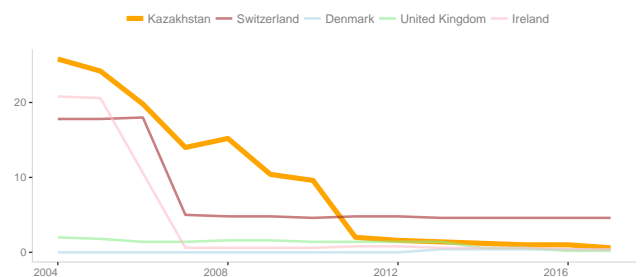
### DOING BUSINESS 2017

	2016	DTF 2017	Change	2016	Rank 2017	Change
<b>Ease of doing business index</b>	<b>70.45</b>	<b>75.09</b>	<b>4.64</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>16</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	69.93	79.05	9.12	78	22	56
Enforcing Contracts	75.7	75.7	0	9	9	0
Getting Credit	55	55	0	70	75	-5
Getting Electricity	64.81	73.64	8.83	102	75	27
Paying Taxes	79.54	79.54	0	57	60	-3
Protecting Minority Investors	66.67	80	13.33	25	3	22
Registering Property	83.59	83.72	0.13	18	18	0
Resolving Insolvency	42.8	41.4	-1.4	46	37	9
Starting a Business	89.95	91.94	1.99	54	45	9
Trading Across Borders	60.39	63.19	2.8	128	119	9

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

### COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES

% of GNI per capita

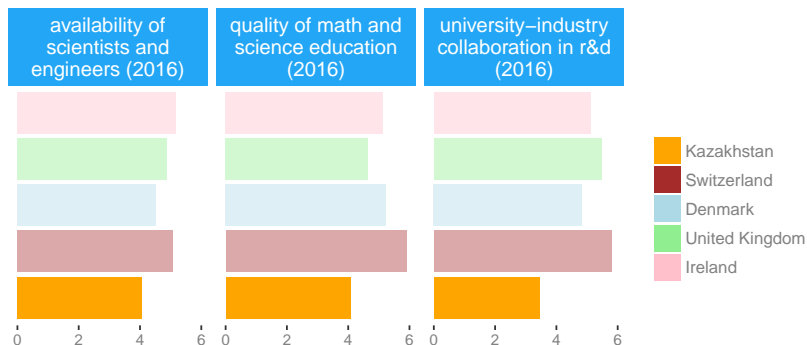


SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

## HUMAN CAPITAL

### AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION

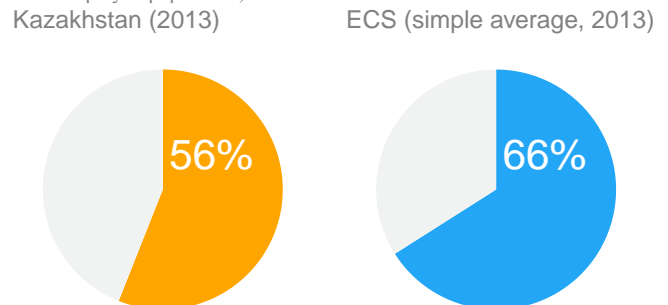
(1-7, 7 = best)



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

### POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR

(% total employed population)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

# FINANCE

## FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

### FDI, net inflows

BoP, current US\$, as % GDP (2015)

2.2

(Rank: 13/195)



### Investment in Telecoms w/ Private Part.

Millions, \$US (2014)

615

(Rank: 10/136)

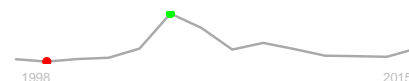


### Market Capitaliz. of Listed Companies

% of GDP (2015)

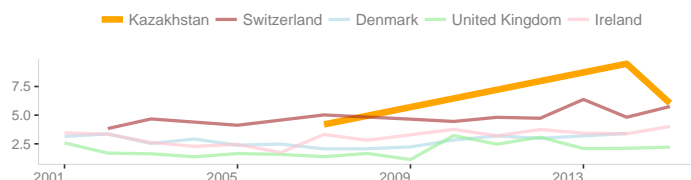
19

(Rank: 67/115)



SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

## INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

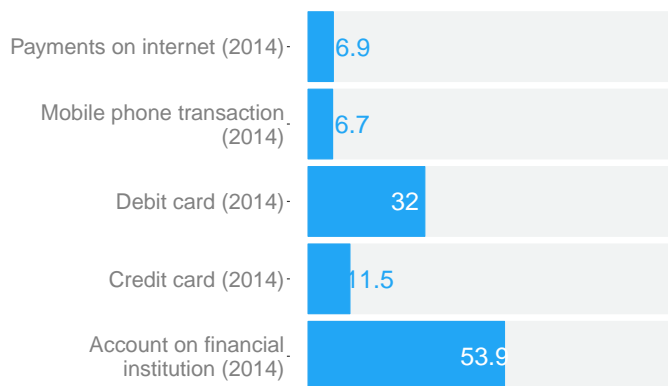
## LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)

Data not available

WORLD BANK - WDI

# MARKETS

## FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

## DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

### Internet bandwidth

kb/s/capita (2016)

49.8

(Rank: 42/151)

### Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%)

% of firms (2010)

88.2

(Rank: 31/146)

### Internet users

per 100 population (2015)

50.6

(Rank: 31/211)

### Firms with their own Website

% of firms (2014)

43.9

(Rank: 63/143)

### Broadband Internet subscriber

per 100 population (2016)

0.2

(Rank: 112/151)

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

# CULTURE

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.4	
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	11.7	11.4	10.9	12.1	11.1	NA	—	
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	1.8	1.6	1.7	NA	NA	NA	—	
Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population	41.0	NA	NA	NA	52.5	52.1	—	
Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population	45.8	NA	NA	NA	23.8	75.4	—	
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	50.9	NA	NA	NA	63.1	62.0	—	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	84.9	NA	NA	NA	74.3	83.9	—	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	65.3	NA	NA	NA	83.0	80.0	—	
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population	9.4	NA	NA	NA	13.7	11.0	—	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA	45.5	NA	NA	NA	33.7	24.0	—	
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA	12.0	NA	NA	NA	37.1	28.6	—	

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

# SUPPORTS

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	7.6	NA	NA	—	
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	13.3	NA	NA	—	
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	
Access to electricity, % population	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	NA	NA	—	
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	4.1	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.0	NA	—	

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI