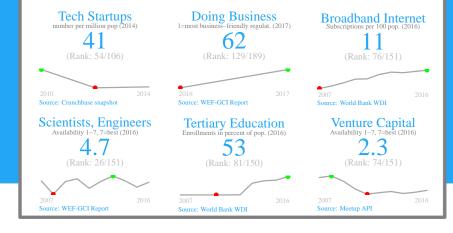
# Digital Entrepreneurship At a Glance

# Costa Rica

Country Snapshot



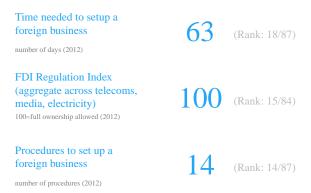
### **POLICY**

#### **GOVERNMENT INDEXES**



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

#### INVESTMENT CLIMATE



SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

#### DOING BUSINESS 2017

		DTF			Rank	
	2016	2017	Change	2016	2017	Change
Ease of doing business index	68.49	68.5	0.01	60	62	-2
Dealing with Construction Permits	74.61	74.63	0.02	49	53	-4
Enforcing Contracts	52.41	52.41	0	125	125	0
Getting Credit	85	85	0	7	7	0
Getting Electricity	85.01	85.04	0.03	22	27	-5
Paying Taxes	79.03	78.98	-0.05	60	62	-2
Protecting Minority Investors	35	35	0	166	165	1
Registering Property	73.39	73.39	0	52	52	0
Resolving Insolvency	26.7	27.2	0.5	106	107	-1
Starting a Business	81.2	81.57	0.37	119	125	-6
Trading Across Borders	79.86	79.32	-0.54	69	71	-2

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

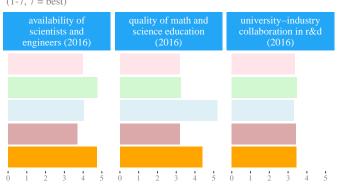
# COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita

Costa Rica — Argentina — Antigua and Barbuda — Bahamas, The — Barbados

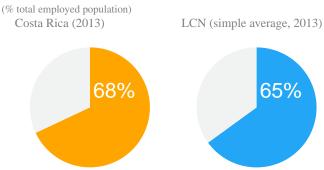
SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

# **HUMAN CAPITAL**

# AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)



#### POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

Costa Rica

Argentina Barbados Chile Panama

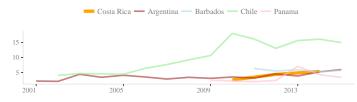
# **FINANCE**

FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL



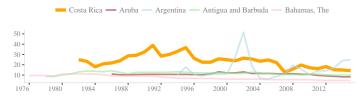
SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

#### INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

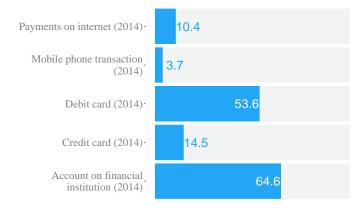
#### LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)



WORLD BANK - WDI

## **MARKETS**

#### FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

#### DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

Internet bandwidth kb/s/capita (2016)	36.2 (Rank: 54/151)
Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%) % of firms (2010)	88.6 (Rank: 30/146)
Internet users per 100 population (2015)	22.1 (Rank: 71/211)
Firms with their own Website % of firms (2014)	54 (Rank: 39/143)
Broadband Internet subscriptions per 100 population (2016)	3.9 (Rank: 76/151)

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

## **CULTURE**

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2011
Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	25.7	38.6	38.8	40.1	42.6	44.9	_	
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	11.4	7.4	3.5	NA	1.1	NA	_	•
Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population	68.8	NA	63.3	NA	59.4	NA	_	
Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population	36.0	NA	35.3	NA	36.8	NA	_	
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	58.3	NA	40.5	NA	41.4	NA	_	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	63.4	NA	71.8	NA	59.0	NA	_	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	60.8	NA	79.0	NA	79.7	NA	_	
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population	13.4	NA	15.0	NA	11.3	NA	_	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA	37.8	NA	47.9	NA	63.5	NA	_	
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA	38.3	NA	26.7	NA	41.2	NA	_	
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SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

#### **SUPPORTS**

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2011	2016
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	54.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	_		_
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	60.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	_		
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6		
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.3		
Access to electricity, % population	98.0	NA	99.5	NA	NA	NA	_	•	
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	20.1	18.2	18.3	18.5	NA	NA	_		
								<del>_</del>	

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

