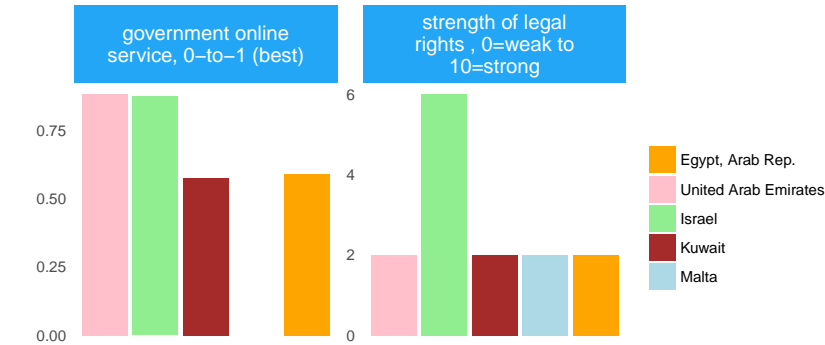


# POLICY

## GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

## INVESTMENT CLIMATE

Data not available

SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

## COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES

% of GNI per capita

## Error in grid.Call.graphics(L.lines, x\$x, x\$y, index, x\$arrow): invalid hex digit in 'color' or 'lty'

## DOING BUSINESS 2015

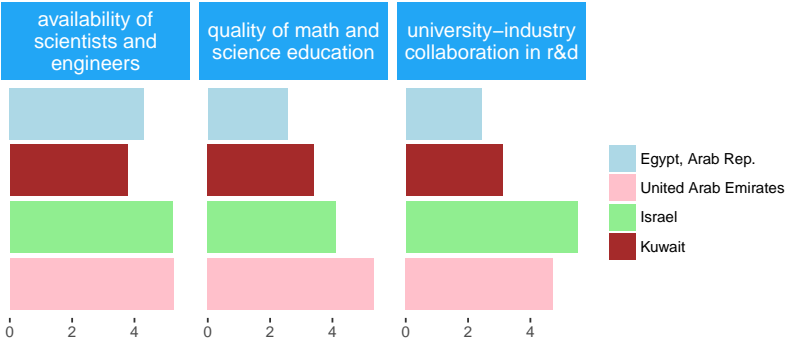
	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	54.19	54.43	0.24	126	131	-5
Dealing with Construction Permits	65.71	65.97	0.26	114	113	1
Enforcing Contracts	44.6	44.6	0	155	155	0
Getting Credit	50	50	0	71	79	-8
Getting Electricity	52.39	52.49	0.1	145	144	1
Paying Taxes	58.96	58.87	-0.09	146	151	-5
Protecting Minority Investors	43.33	45	1.67	133	122	11
Registering Property	57.72	57.84	0.12	109	111	-2
Resolving Insolvency	36.17	36.36	0.19	121	119	2
Starting a Business	88.14	88.24	0.1	69	73	-4
Trading Across Borders	44.92	44.92	0	157	157	0

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

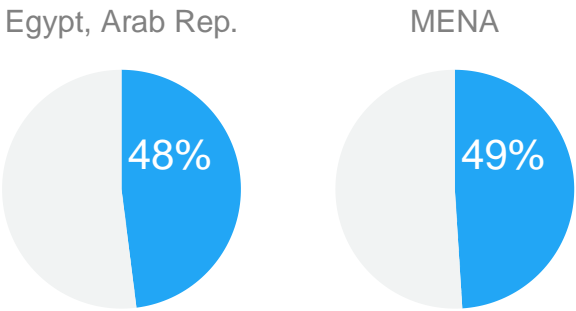
# HUMAN CAPITAL

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION  
(1-7, 7 = best)



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR  
(% total employed population)



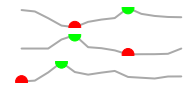
SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

## FINANCE

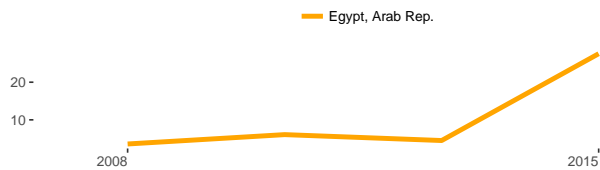
### FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions	-5.21	1.11	-2.59	-3.89	-4.53	...
Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP	38.5	20.7	21.42	21.55	23.25	...
Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions	2.11	0.98	0.83	0.68	1.07	1.08

SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

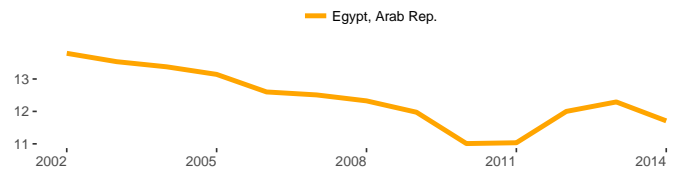


### INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

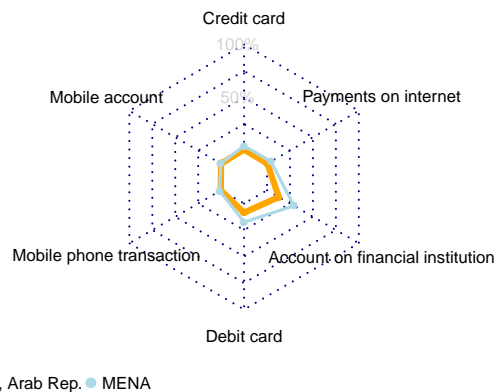
### LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)



WORLD BANK - WDI

## MARKETS

### FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

### DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

	Middle East and North Africa	Egypt, Arab Rep.	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions (per 100 pop.)	—	2.2	—
Internet bandwidth ( kb/s/capita)	—	6.8	—
Internet users (per 100 pop.)	31.3	2.7	14.2

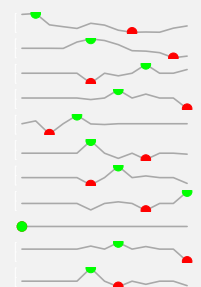
Data not available

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

## CULTURE

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	15.51	7.04	7.28	7.09	10.47	—
Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best	3.05	2.65	2.63	2.55	2.29	2.37
Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population	22.81	—	32.96	—	—	29.50
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	86.91	—	87.22	—	—	79.57
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	0.13	NA	NA	NA	NA	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA	42.68	—	22.90	—	—	33.49
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	63.97	—	63.71	—	—	58.51
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA	31.33	—	27.64	—	—	42.88
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	—	—	—	—	—	202.00
Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population	61.28	—	58.66	—	—	41.52
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population	10.07	—	7.82	—	—	7.39

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI



## SUPPORTS

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity, % population	99.6	NA	100.0	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best	5.1	4.6	4.4	3.4	2.7	3.5
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.2	—

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

