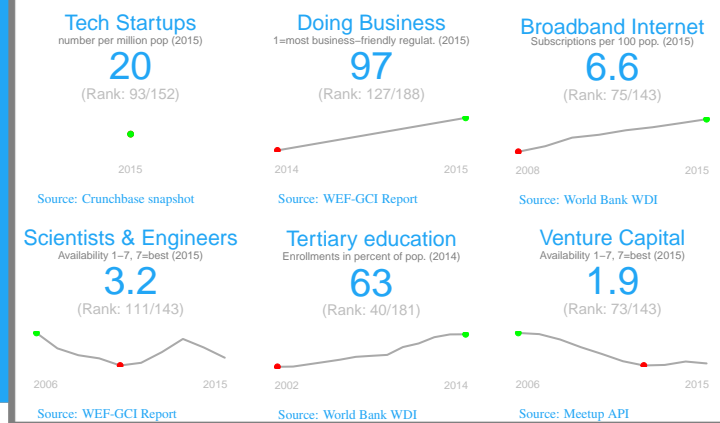
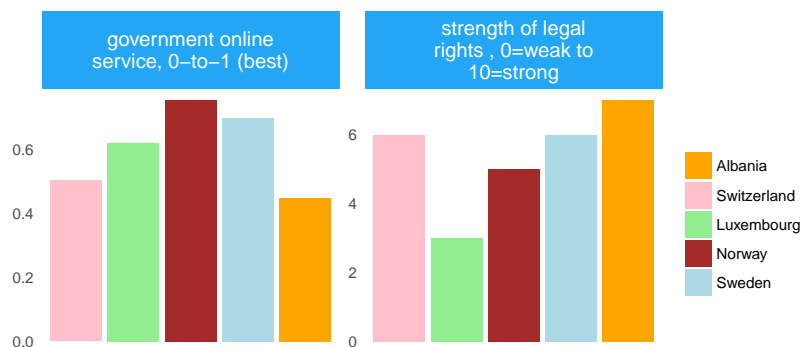


# Albania



## POLICY

### GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

### INVESTMENT CLIMATE

Time needed to setup a foreign business, number of days

Procedures to set up a foreign business, number of procedures

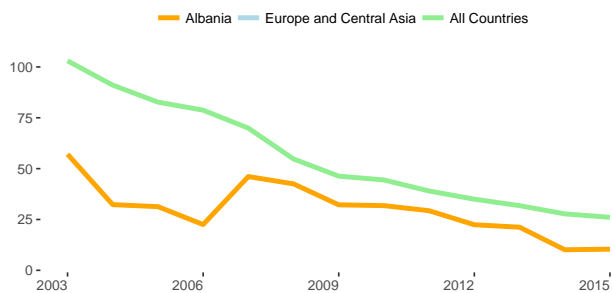
FDI Regulation Index  
(aggregate across telecoms, media, electricity), 100=full ownership allowed

90

SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

### COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES

% of GNI per capita



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

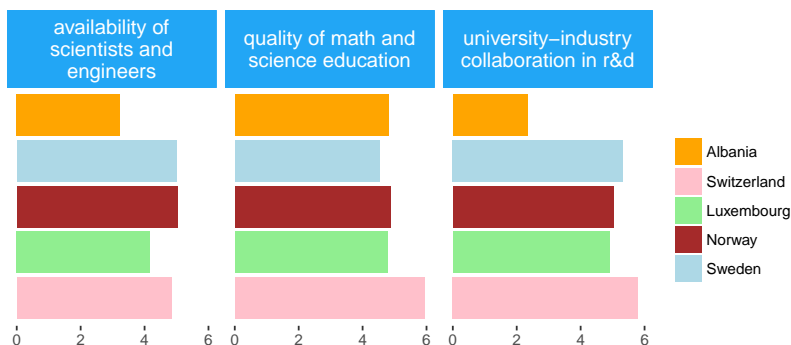
### DOING BUSINESS 2015

	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015	Rank 2016	Change
<b>Ease of Doing Business</b>	<b>66.77</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>-6.27</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>-35</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	64.04	0	-64.04	122	189	-67
Enforcing Contracts	57.37	57.37	0	96	96	0
Getting Credit	65	65	0	36	42	-6
Getting Electricity	43.75	43.7	-0.05	159	162	-3
Paying Taxes	64.47	62.01	-2.46	130	142	-12
Protecting Minority Investors	70	73.33	3.33	18	8	10
Registering Property	58.84	58.47	-0.37	104	107	-3
Resolving Insolvency	62.94	63.42	0.48	40	42	-2
Starting a Business	90.13	90.09	-0.04	54	58	-4
Trading Across Borders	91.14	91.61	0.47	37	37	0

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

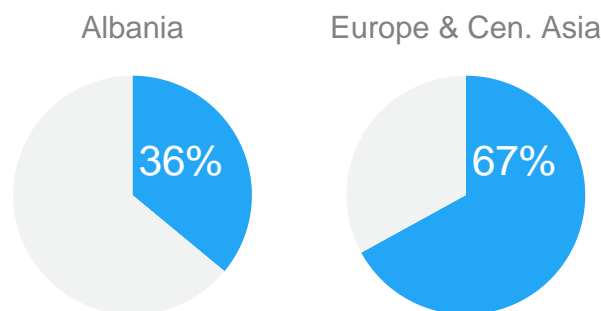
## HUMAN CAPITAL

### AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

### POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR (% total employed population)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

## FINANCE

### FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions	-1.04	-0.85	-0.84	-1.23	-1.07	...
Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP	...	...	...	...	...	...
Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions	0.11	0.1	0.02	0.05	0	...

SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

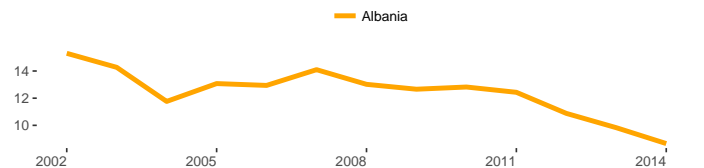


### INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)

Data not available

SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

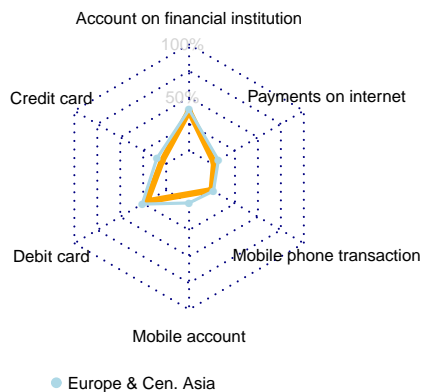
### LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)



WORLD BANK - WDI

## MARKETS

### FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

### DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries	Albania
Broadband Internet subscriptions (per 100 pop.)	—	—	2.9
Internet bandwidth ( kb/s/capita)	—	—	19.0
Internet users (per 100 pop.)	69.2	14.2	60.1

Firms with their own Website, % of firms

50.6

Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (% of firms)

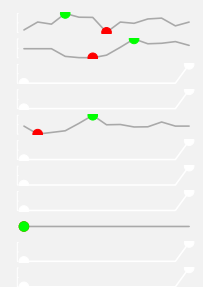
51.5

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

## CULTURE

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	10.78	10.54	11.59	11.80	9.92	—
Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best	2.29	3.24	2.95	2.98	3.08	2.85
Fear of Failure Rate, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	0.89	0.87	0.88	1.11	NA	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	—	—	—	—	—	20.00
Perceived Capabilities, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI



## SUPPORTS

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity, % population	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best	2.3	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.7
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	—	—	—	—	—	4.1
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	—	—	—	—	—	16.7
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	3.8	3.6	3.0	3.0	1.0	—

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

