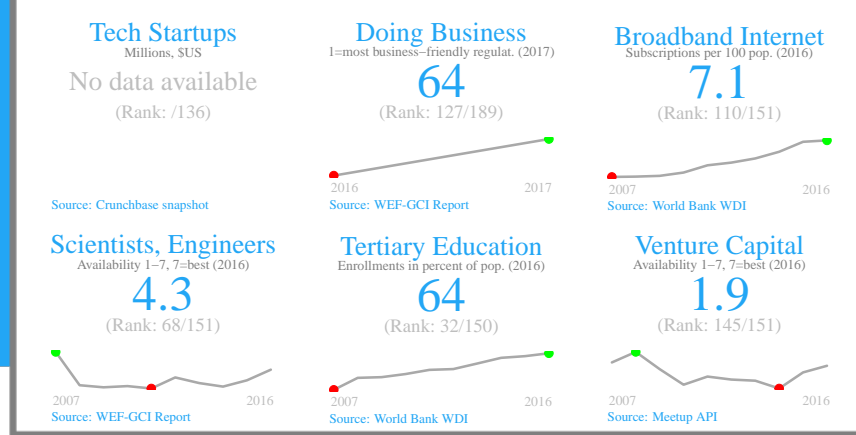


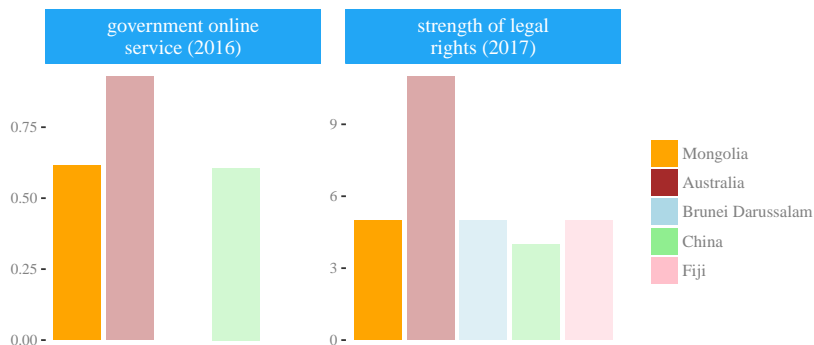
# Mongolia

## Country Snapshot



## POLICY

### GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

### INVESTMENT CLIMATE

Data not available

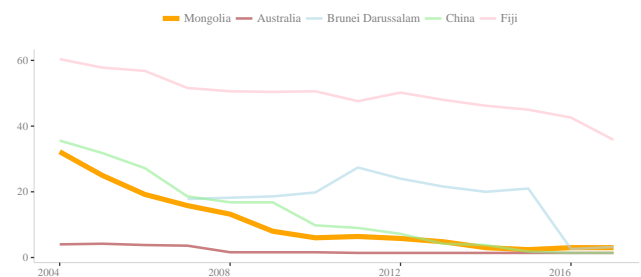
SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

### DOING BUSINESS 2017

	2016	DTF	Change	2016	Rank	Change
		2017			2017	
<b>Ease of doing business index</b>	<b>67.31</b>	<b>68.15</b>	<b>0.84</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>-2</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	78.19	78.19	0	26	29	-3
Enforcing Contracts	58.48	58.48	0	83	85	-2
Getting Credit	60	60	0	60	62	-2
Getting Electricity	55.31	55.12	-0.19	136	137	-1
Paying Taxes	75.02	84.19	9.17	73	35	38
Protecting Minority Investors	68.33	68.33	0	22	26	-4
Registering Property	74.59	74.18	-0.41	45	46	-1
Resolving Insolvency	17.4	17.1	-0.3	87	91	-4
Starting a Business	92.55	92.55	0	32	36	-4
Trading Across Borders	66.89	66.89	0	102	103	-1

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

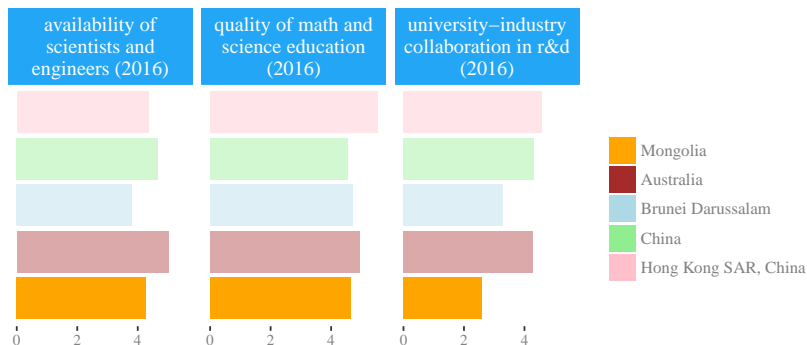
### COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

## HUMAN CAPITAL

### AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)

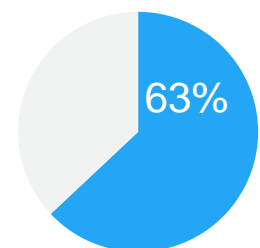
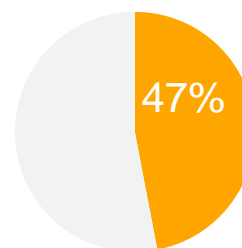


SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

### POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR (% total employed population)

Mongolia (2012)

EAS (simple average, 2012)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

# FINANCE

## FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

### FDI, net inflows

BoP, current US\$, as % GDP (2015)

1.7

(Rank: 145/195)



### Investment in Telecoms w/ Private Part.

Millions, \$US (2014)

0

(Rank: 125/136)

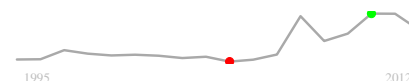


### Market Capitaliz. of Listed Companies

% of GDP (2012)

11

(Rank: 78/115)



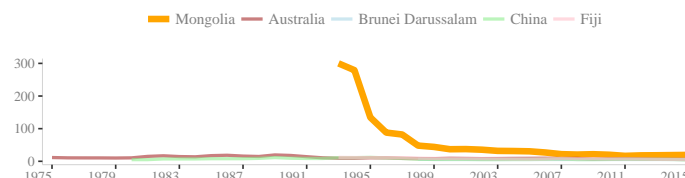
SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

## INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)

Data not available

SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

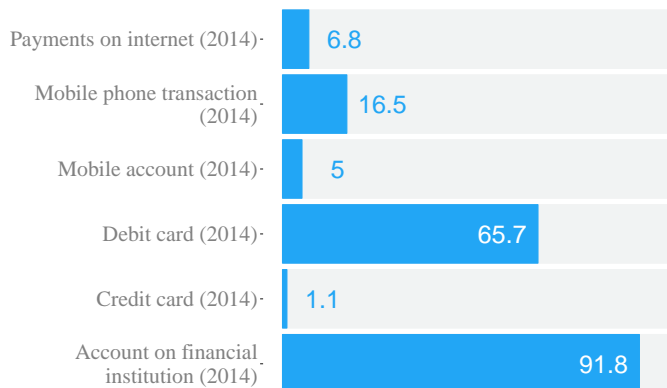
## LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)



WORLD BANK - WDI

# MARKETS

## FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

## DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

### Internet bandwidth

kb/s/capita (2016)

91.9

(Rank: 26/151)

### Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%)

% of firms (2010)

64

(Rank: 93/146)

### Internet users

per 100 population (2015)

16.4

(Rank: 81/211)

### Firms with their own Website

% of firms (2014)

51

(Rank: 44/143)

### Broadband Internet subscriptions

per 100 population (2016)

0.3

(Rank: 109/151)

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

# CULTURE

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2011	2016
Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.2		
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	9.9	21.1	20.7	35.8	27.4	22.5	—		
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	NaN	NA	NA	NA	6.3	NA	—		
Perceived Capabilities, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Fear of Failure Rate, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Number of tech startups, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

# SUPPORTS

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2011	2016
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	12.2	NA	NA	—		
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	76.9	NA	NA	—		
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8		
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2		
Access to electricity, % population	86.2	NA	89.8	NA	NA	NA	—		
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	4.6	NA	NA	3.5	3.9	NA	—		

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI