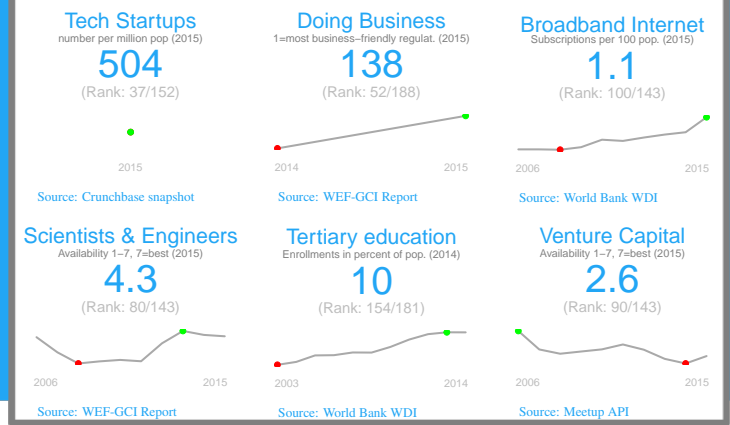
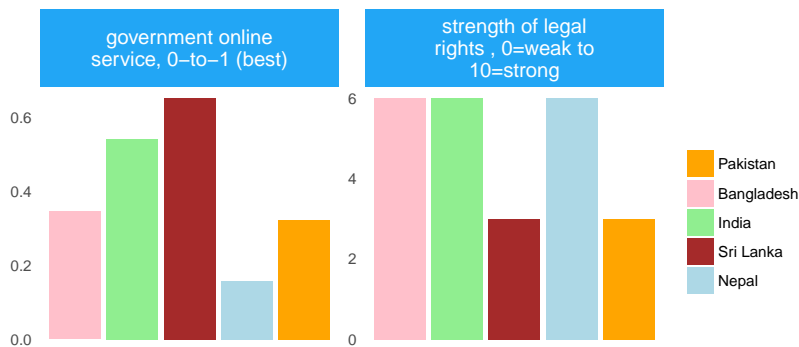


# Pakistan



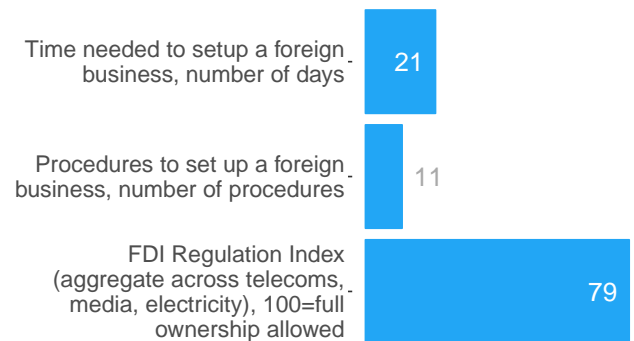
## POLICY

### GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

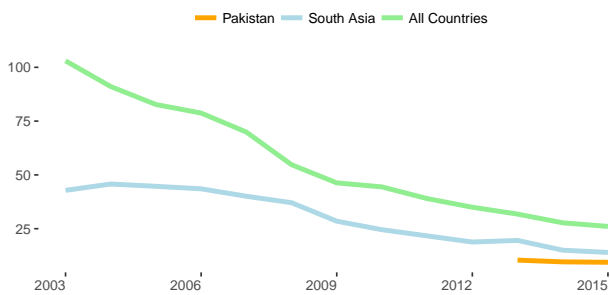
### INVESTMENT CLIMATE



SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

### COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES

% of GNI per capita



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

### DOING BUSINESS 2015

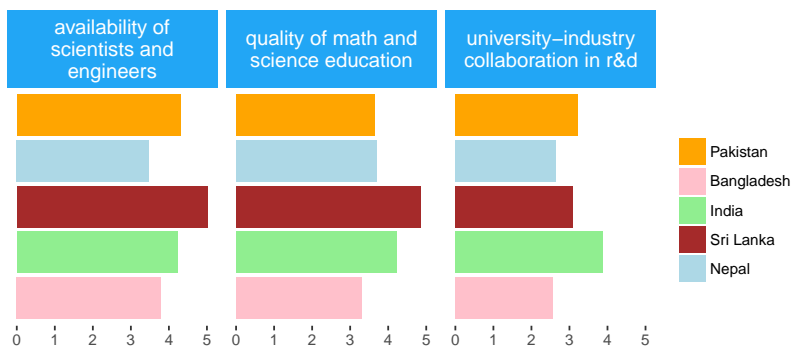
	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015	Rank 2016	Change
<b>Ease of Doing Business</b>	<b>51.62</b>	<b>51.69</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>-2</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	72.23	72.62	0.39	63	61	2
Enforcing Contracts	45.35	45.35	0	151	151	0
Getting Credit	30	30	0	128	133	-5
Getting Electricity	45.1	45.47	0.37	157	157	0
Paying Taxes	44.46	44.46	0	171	171	0
Protecting Minority Investors	66.67	66.67	0	24	25	-1
Registering Property	50.28	50.31	0.03	137	137	0
Resolving Insolvency	43.06	42.96	-0.1	92	94	-2
Starting a Business	80.92	80.94	0.02	114	122	-8
Trading Across Borders	38.11	38.11	0	168	169	-1

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

## HUMAN CAPITAL

### AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION

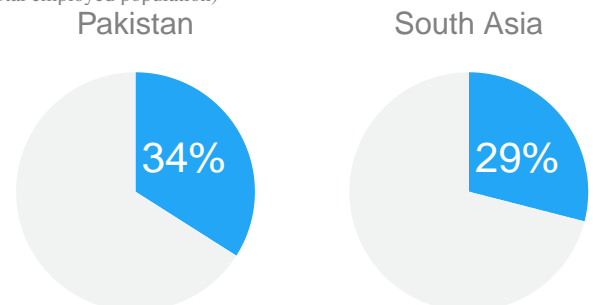
(1-7, 7 = best)



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

### POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR

(% total employed population)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

## FINANCE

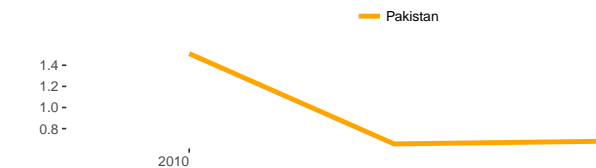
### FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions	-1.98	-1.26	-0.78	-1.12	-1.66	...
Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP	21.42	15.24	...	...	...	...
Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions	0.39	0.39	0.31	0.36	0.95	...

SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI



### INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

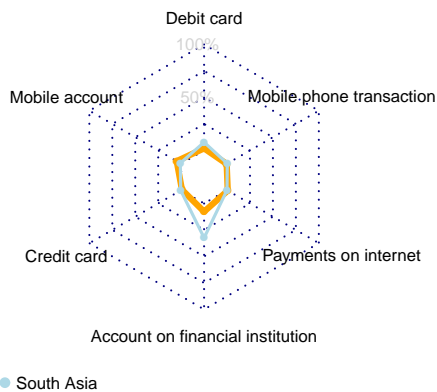
### LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)

Data not available

WORLD BANK - WDI

## MARKETS

### FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

### DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

	South Asia	Pakistan	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions (per 100 pop.)	—	0.42	—
Internet bandwidth (kb/s/capita)	—	4.75	—
Internet users (per 100 pop.)	11.52	6.80	14.18

Firms with their own Website, % of firms

46.9

Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (% of firms)

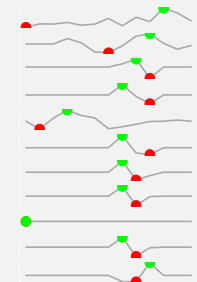
54.4

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

## CULTURE

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	18.53	24.31	20.30	32.59	28.33	—
Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best	2.99	3.25	3.31	3.07	2.92	3.01
Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population	34.31	35.27	31.24	—	—	—
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	80.70	72.71	67.94	—	—	—
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	0.04	0.03	0.04	NA	0.04	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA	38.95	24.74	23.56	—	—	—
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	60.97	47.73	50.75	—	—	—
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA	51.44	42.88	46.87	—	—	—
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	—	—	—	—	—	504.00
Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population	56.17	42.61	48.74	—	—	—
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population	9.08	9.07	11.57	—	—	—

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI



## SUPPORTS

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity, % population	91.4	NA	93.6	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, 1-7, best	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7, best	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	—	—	—	—	—	25.5
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	—	—	—	—	—	37.5
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	5.6	3.6	4.4	3.8	4.6	—

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

