

T&C

Snapshots

Data Note



Bosnia and Herzegovina

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Land area (sq. km) (2015)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Poverty rate (2007) [1]	Unemployment rate (2016)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
17.64	3.79	51,200.00	4,650.82	0.06	26.50	79.00

Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	3.63	0.79	0.93	2.00	2.11	3.17
Current account balance	-10.50	-5.39	-7.17	-4.09	-4.36	-4.93
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-1.80	-2.23	-2.10	-1.93	-1.81	-1.74
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	15.16	10.72	11.26	—	—	—
General government gross debt [3]	31.40	43.50	44.03	45.49	45.47	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	104.95	100.60	103.10	95.35	93.21	92.32
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	3.22	-0.09	-0.93	-0.36	NA	—

Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	19.5	17.6	18.0	18.3	18.4	18.3
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	21.2	17.8	18.4	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	4.3	1.6	3.1	—	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	19.7	8.9	NA	—	—	—

Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	77.39	80.08	78.97	78.99	80.21	80.37
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-24.92	-20.28	-20.80	-20.58	-20.72	-20.40
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	4.26	7.13	-1.83	2.41	4.00	4.00
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.03	1.58	0.33	1.80	3.50	3.00
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.93	5.87	5.29	—	—	—

Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2015

Seats (other than those of heading)	Aluminium and aluminium alloys, unw	Other footwear with uppers of leath	Electric current	Special transactions & commodities
7	4	4	3	3

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2015

Consumer goods	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Raw materials
43	27	16	14

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

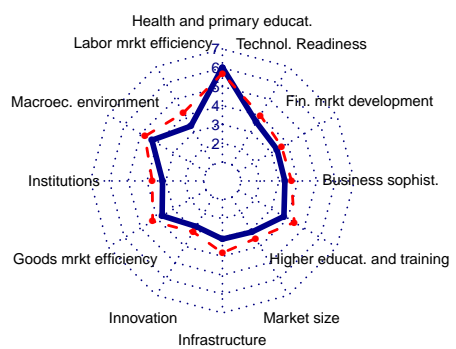
Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	63.36	63.71	0.35	82	79	3
Dealing with Construction Permits	50.99	51.54	0.55	170	171	-1
Enforcing Contracts	61.35	61.35	0	67	66	1
Getting Credit	65	65	0	36	42	-6
Getting Electricity	56.67	60	3.33	131	119	12
Paying Taxes	58.22	57.55	-0.67	151	154	-3
Protecting Minority Investors	56.67	56.67	0	64	66	-2
Registering Property	61.51	61.52	0.01	95	97	-2
Resolving Insolvency	66.21	66.42	0.21	35	38	-3
Starting a Business	63.43	63.52	0.09	165	175	-10
Trading Across Borders	93.59	93.59	0	28	28	0

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-7, 7=best)

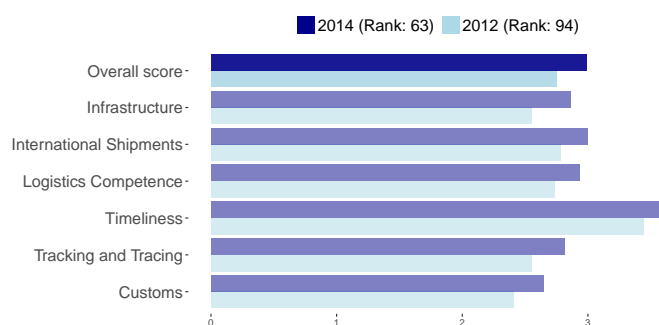


+ Bosnia and Herzegovina (Rank: 111) + Europe & Cen. Asia (Avg Rank: 46.9)

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators

(Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2010	2015
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	3.8	2.4
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	17.7	4.8
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	12.5	4.0
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	6.0	6.0
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	6.8	5.8

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector View

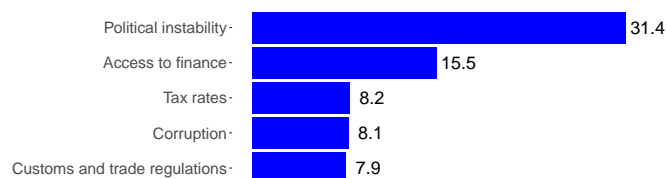
Enterprise Survey 2013

	All Countries	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	6.30	1.00
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	35.20	66.30
Proportion of investments financed by banks (%)	14.60	23.90
Proportion of investments financed internally (%)	71.20	62.00
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	10.00	14.50

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013

(% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey

(% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015