



## T&C Snapshots Data Note



### Poland

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment
billions) (2016)	(millions)	capita (current	(2012)	rate (2014)
	(2016)	US\$) (2016)		
520.41	38.03	13,685.66	0.02	9.20

### **Macro Indicators**

2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
3.99	1.76	1.73	3.44	3.60	3.70
-4.47	-3.43	-1.30	-2.33	-1.92	-2.20
-4.73	-3.74	-4.01	-3.19	-2.85	-2.79
1.87	1.40	1.41	1.36	_	_
102.21	97.13	97.28	98.93	93.45	95.91
2.95	3.75	1.17	0.17	-0.82	1.20
	-4.47 -4.73 1.87 102.21	3.99 1.76 -4.47 -3.43 -4.73 -3.74 1.87 1.40 102.21 97.13	3.99     1.76     1.73       -4.47     -3.43     -1.30       -4.73     -3.74     -4.01       1.87     1.40     1.41       102.21     97.13     97.28	3.99     1.76     1.73     3.44       -4.47     -3.43     -1.30     -2.33       -4.73     -3.74     -4.01     -3.19       1.87     1.40     1.41     1.36       102.21     97.13     97.28     98.93	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$



#### Investment indicators

investment indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	18.991	20.005	19.882	20.989	21.879	22.702
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	21.492	20.996	18.988	20.266		_
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	3.387	1.435	0.023	2.537	_	_
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	18.561	6.460	NA		_	



#### **Trade Indicators**

Trade Indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	73.44	84.31	85.63	88.85	91.29	93.88
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-1.94	1.13	2.38	1.05	0.52	0.23
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	7.63	4.33	4.78	5.67	5.80	6.30
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	6.54	-0.59	1.81	9.10	7.10	7.00
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.01	5.13	4.82	_	_	_

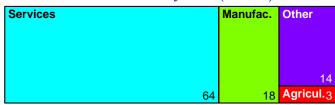


Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

accessories of the	vehicles for	Seats (other than those of heading	Ships, boats and other vessels (oth	Telephone sets, including telephone
5	3	3	2	2

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Capital goods	Consumer goods		Raw materials
31	29	25	15

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

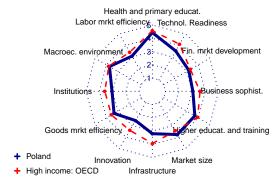
Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	49	52	-3
Ease of Doing Business Rank	28	25	3
Enforcing Contracts	55	55	0
Getting Credit	17	19	-2
Getting Electricity	54	49	5
Paying Taxes	96	58	38
Protecting Minority Investors	46	49	-3
Registering Property	39	41	-2
Resolving Insolvency	31	32	-1
Starting a Business	80	85	-5
Trading Across Borders	1	1	0

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

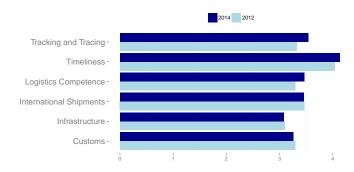
### WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



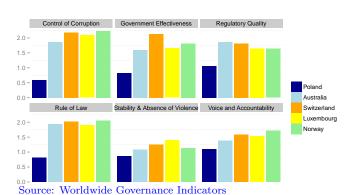
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

## World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



### **Trade Policy**

Import duties collected [1] —
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1] 61

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

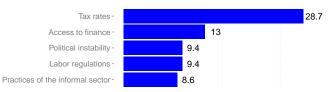
### Private Sector's Views

### **Enterprise Survey 2013**

	Poland	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	0.20	2	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	31.60	_	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	12.20	_	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	73.80	_	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	19.70	_	9.90

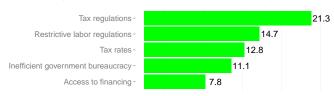
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

