

Entrepreneurship snapshot



Ethiopia

Number of tech startups
number per million pop (2015)

7 (Rank:)

Ease of doing business index
=most business-friendly regulation

146 (Rank: 58)

Broadband Internet subscriptions
per 100 population (2015)

0.49 (Rank: 85)

Availability of scientists and engineers
1-7, best (2015)

3.8 (Rank: 107)

Tertiary education enrollment rate
population at tertiary education level

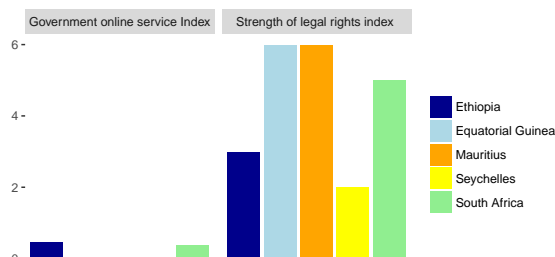
6.3 (Rank: 67)

Venture capital availability
1-7, best (2015)

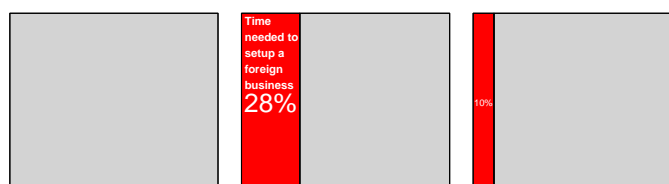
2.7 (Rank: 46)

Policy

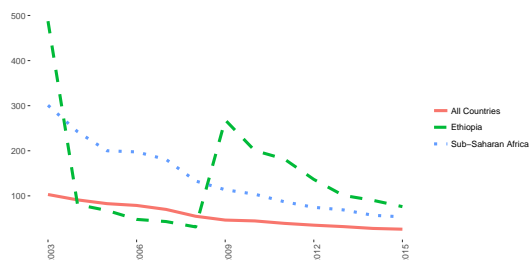
Government indexes



Investment climate



Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



Doing Business 2015

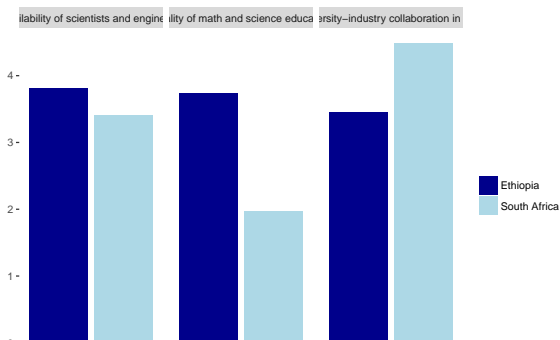
	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015 Rank	2016 Rank	Change
Ease of Doing Business	49.24	49.73	0.49	148	146	2
Dealing with Construction Permits	70.62	71.05	0.43	70	73	-3
Enforcing Contracts	59.06	59.06	0	84	84	0
Getting Credit	15	15	0	165	167	-2
Getting Electricity	57.29	58.1	0.81	127	129	-2
Paying Taxes	69.11	68.95	-0.16	113	113	0
Protecting Minority Investors	35	35	0	165	166	-1
Registering Property	50.02	50.04	0.02	140	141	-1
Resolving Insolvency	37.39	37.81	0.42	118	114	4
Starting a Business	59.11	62.45	3.34	170	176	-6
Trading Across Borders	39.8	39.8	0	165	166	-1

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

Human capital

Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Population employed in services sector

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## Error in '$<-data.frame'(*tmp*,
"Observation", value = numeric(0)):
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015
replacement has 0 rows, data has 1
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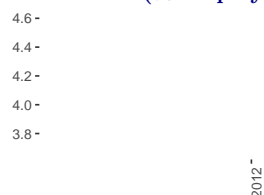
Finance

FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net	-626,509,560	-	NA	NA	NA
Market capitalization of listed companies	NA	278,562,822	NA	NA	NA
Investment in telecoms with private participation	0	0	0	0	NA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Informal Investors rate (% employed population)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

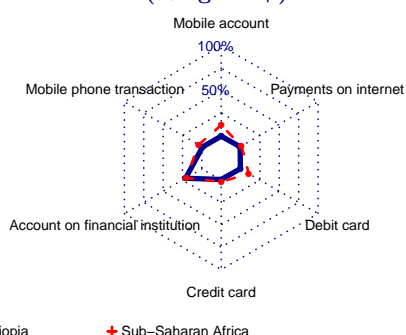
Lending interest rate



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Markets

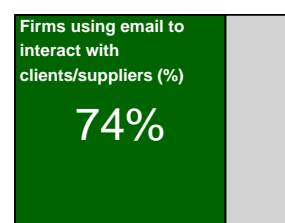
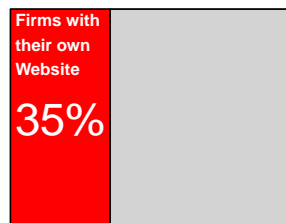
Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



• Ethiopia • Sub-Saharan Africa

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Ethiopia	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	—	0.032	—
Internet bandwidth	—	6.712	—
Internet users	14.573	0.072	14.182



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports	11.96	5.97	6.48	NA	NA	—
Company spending on R&D	2.32	2.22	2.15	2.18	2.56	3.50
Fear of Failure Rate	—	—	32.66	—	—	—
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	—	—	91.85	—	—	—
New business density	0.03	NA	NA	NA	NA	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	—	—	69.22	—	—	—
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	—	—	72.88	—	—	—
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	—	—	23.37	—	—	—
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	7.00
Perceived Capabilities	—	—	69.10	—	—	—
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	—	—	14.73	—	—	—

Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity	23.0	NA	26.6	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.7
Quality of electricity supply	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.1
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	8.3
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	58.1
ICT goods imports	6.7	3.8	3.5	3.3	4.6	—