

# T&C

## Snapshots

### Data Note



## Tonga

Population (millions) (2017)	Land area (sq. km) (2015)	Poverty rate (2009) [1]	Unemployment rate (2016)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
0.11	720.00	1.09	NA	78.00

### Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current account balance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	26	28	26	—	—	—
General government gross debt [3]	NaN	NA	NA	NA	—	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	—	—	—	—	—	—



### Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	25.5	—	—	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	7.5	11.7	12.9	—	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	32.4	51.7	—	—	—	—



### Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.5	6.4	—	—	—	—



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

### Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

### Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)

Services	Agricul.	Other
61	20	12
		Manufac. 7

Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Vegetable products, roots and tuber	Molluscs and aquatic invertebrates,	Fish, fresh (live or dead) or chilled	Other fresh or chilled vegetables
26	20	19	7
			Edible nuts (excluding nuts chiefly

### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	Raw materials
56	20	13	12

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

### Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
<b>Ease of Doing Business</b>	<b>64.17</b>	<b>64.13</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>-4</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	79.05	79	-0.05	22	22	0
Enforcing Contracts	57.32	57.32	0	97	97	0
Getting Credit	65	65	0	36	42	-6
Getting Electricity	76.27	76.26	-0.01	60	61	-1
Paying Taxes	75.93	75.37	-0.56	74	82	-8
Protecting Minority Investors	46.67	46.67	0	114	115	-1
Registering Property	45.89	45.89	0	152	154	-2
Resolving Insolvency	33.34	33.6	0.26	132	131	1
Starting a Business	90.74	90.72	-0.02	49	53	-4
Trading Across Borders	71.52	71.52	0	87	87	0

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

## WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-7, 7=best)

Data not available

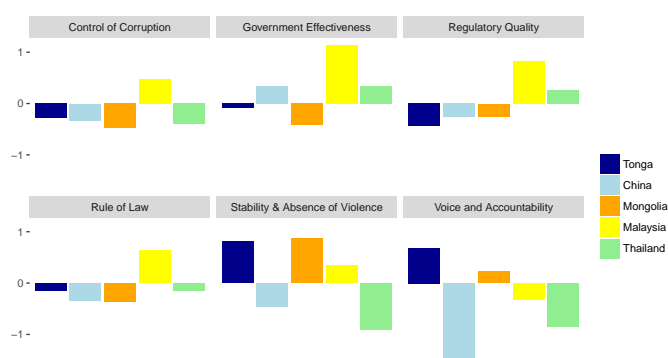
## Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)

Data not available

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

## World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

## Trade Policy

	2010	2015
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	11.1	11.3
Binding (%)	100.0	100.0
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	7.2	6.5
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	11.7	11.0
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	11.5	11.8
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	11.7	11.8

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

## Private Sector View

### Enterprise Survey 2009

	Tonga	East Asia and Pacific	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	2.00	3.20	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	54.30	31.20	35.20
Proportion of investments financed by banks (%)	26.50	9.50	14.60
Proportion of investments financed internally (%)	34.20	79.50	71.20
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	6.60	4.60	10.00

Source: Enterprise Survey 2009

### Top 5 constraints according to ES 2009 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2009

### Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



# T&C Snapshots Operations Note



# Tonga

## SCD/CPF

## Most Recent

Product	Document Date
Tonga - Country assistance strategy for the period FY2011-2014	2010-10-22

## Planned

Product	Concept Review Date	Board Date
None		

## WB Lending Pipeline

[illegible]

## WB Portfolio

## Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment (US\$M)	Undisbursed Balance (US\$M)	Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	Overall Risk	Months in Problem Status
None											

Closed

[illegible]

WB ASA  
Active

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Concept Approval Date	Output Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
None										

Closed

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Concept Approval Date	Output Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
None										

IFC ASA  
Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
561891	Tonga Regulatory Simplification and Investment Policy and Promotion Program	Beasley, Amy	2008-04-15	2011-04-30	1,435	1,277	0

Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
None							

Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
549045	Tonga Regulatory Reform: Phase II	Moody, Alan Andrew	2006-08-04	2008-06-01	337	238	0
538789	Administrative Barriers (Tonga)	Duggan, Sean Malcolm	2005-09-01	—	0	0	0
538755	Regulatory Reform Implementation	Moody, Alan Andrew	2005-08-16	—	0	0	0