



T&C Snapshots Data Note



Mongolia

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment
billions) (2016)	(millions)	capita (current	(2012)	rate (2014)
	(2016)	US\$) (2016)		
12.74	3.01	4,237.41	0.38	4.80

Macro Indicators

	AVg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2010
GDP growth (annual %)	7.5	12.3	11.6	7.4	3.3	4.1
Current account balance	-6.7	-27.4	-25.2	-11.8	-6.4	-16.0
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-2.0	-9.1	-9.2	-10.9	-8.0	-6.9
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	5.5	2.6	2.0	2.1	_	_
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	89.9	107.4	96.0	86.5	87.9	87.4



Investment indicators

investment indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	34.0	49.9	42.8	26.5	19.1	24.3
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	39.3	55.9	52.6	32.0	_	_
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	15.2	43.1	18.6	4.5	_	_
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	42.5	83.9	NA	_	_	_



Trade Indicators

Trade Indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	86.0	119.6	116.9	134.2	132.7	139.7	-
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-1.3	-28.9	-24.5	-3.9	3.6	-2.0	
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	9.2	8.3	13.7	51.4	8.1	5.2	
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	17.0	15.4	6.3	4.9	-3.4	14.2	
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.1	5.5	3.2	_	_	_	



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Copper ores & concentrates	Other coal	Crude petroleum	
		11	
		Iron ores &	
		concentrates,	
45	15	not agglo 8	7

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Concumer goods	Canital goods	Intermediate
Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate
		goods
		10
l 55	25	19

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

Dealing with Construction Permits 27 25 2 Ease of Doing Business Rank 59 56 3 Enforcing Contracts 80 80 0 Getting Credit 61 59 2 Getting Electricity 136 134 2 Paying Taxes 87 91 -4 Protecting Minority Investors 8 8 0 Registering Property 43 44 -1 Resolving Insolvency 88 89 -1 Starting a Business 40 36 4 Trading Across Borders 73 74 -1		DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Enforcing Contracts 80 80 0 Getting Credit 61 59 2 Getting Electricity 136 134 2 Paying Taxes 87 91 -4 Protecting Minority Investors 8 8 0 Registering Property 43 44 -1 Resolving Insolvency 88 89 -1 Starting a Business 40 36 4	Dealing with Construction Permits	27	25	2
Getting Credit 61 59 2 Getting Electricity 136 134 2 Paying Taxes 87 91 -4 Protecting Minority Investors 8 8 0 Registering Property 43 44 -1 Resolving Insolvency 88 89 -1 Starting a Business 40 36 4	Ease of Doing Business Rank	59	56	3
Getting Electricity 136 134 2 Paying Taxes 87 91 -4 Protecting Minority Investors 8 8 0 Registering Property 43 44 -1 Resolving Insolvency 88 89 -1 Starting a Business 40 36 4	Enforcing Contracts	80	80	0
Paying Taxes 87 91 -4 Protecting Minority Investors 8 8 0 Registering Property 43 44 -1 Resolving Insolvency 88 89 -1 Starting a Business 40 36 4	Getting Credit	61	59	2
Protecting Minority Investors 8 8 0 Registering Property 43 44 -1 Resolving Insolvency 88 89 -1 Starting a Business 40 36 4	Getting Electricity	136	134	2
Registering Property 43 44 -1 Resolving Insolvency 88 89 -1 Starting a Business 40 36 4	Paying Taxes	87	91	-4
Resolving Insolvency 88 89 -1 Starting a Business 40 36 4	Protecting Minority Investors	8	8	0
Starting a Business 40 36 4	Registering Property	43	44	-1
	Resolving Insolvency	88	89	-1
Trading Across Borders 73 74 -1	Starting a Business	40	36	4
	Trading Across Borders	73	74	-1

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

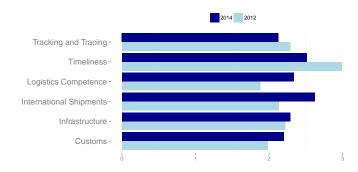
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness Macroec. environment 3: Fin. mrkt development 2 Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency. Higher educat. and training Mongolia Innovation Market size East Asia & Pacific Infrastructure

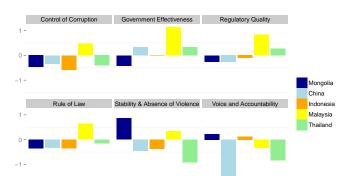
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2010	2013
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	4.94	4.9
Binding $(\%)$	100	100.0
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	0.75	0.7
Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1]	_	3.3
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	5.09	5.1
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	4.95	5.0
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	4.97	5.0
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	37.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

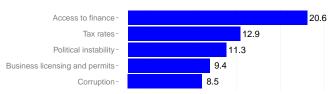
Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Mongolia	East Asia and Pacific	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	1.00	3.50	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	48.10	35.00	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	11.60	12.80	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	74.60	74.70	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	19.40	6.70	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

