

## Entrepreneurship snapshot



# South Africa

Number of tech startups  
number per million pop (2015)

913 (Rank: )

Ease of doing business index  
=most business-friendly regulation

73 (Rank: 72 )

Broadband Internet subscriptions  
per 100 population (2015)

3.2 (Rank: 43 )

Availability of scientists and engineers  
1-7, best (2015)

3.4 (Rank: 116 )

Tertiary education enrollment rate  
percentage at tertiary education level

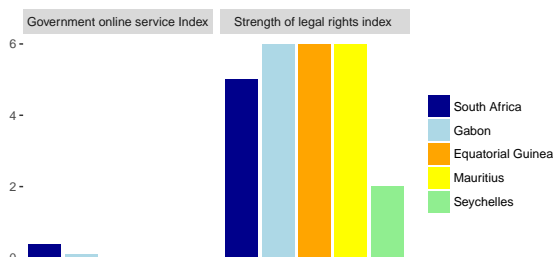
20 (Rank: 184 )

Venture capital availability  
1-7, best (2015)

3 (Rank: 44 )

## Policy

### Government indexes

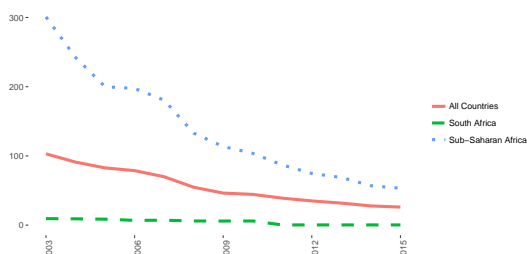


### Investment climate

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Procedures to set up a foreign business	9%	8%	64%
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### Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



### Doing Business 2015

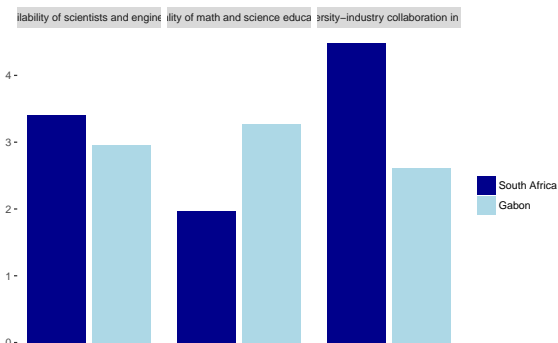
	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	64.93	64.89	-0.04	69	73	-4
Dealing with Construction Permits	69.04	69	-0.04	82	90	-8
Enforcing Contracts	53.18	53.18	0	117	119	-2
Getting Credit	60	60	0	52	59	-7
Getting Electricity	41.81	41.99	0.18	168	168	0
Paying Taxes	88.71	88.75	0.04	19	20	-1
Protecting Minority Investors	71.67	71.67	0	12	14	-2
Registering Property	61.18	60.79	-0.39	97	101	-4
Resolving Insolvency	64.51	64.29	-0.22	38	41	-3
Starting a Business	81.18	81.18	0	113	120	-7
Trading Across Borders	58.01	58.01	0	130	130	0

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

## Human capital

### Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

### Population employed in services sector

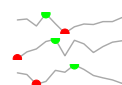
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# Finance

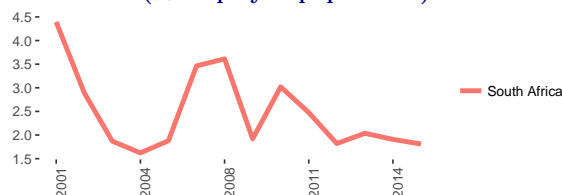
## FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net	-4,292,687,424	-	-	1,900,417,869	NA
Market capitalization of listed companies	189	228	257	267	NA
Investment in telecoms with private participation	1,727,200,000	1,580,300,000	1,529,000,000	240,000,000	NA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

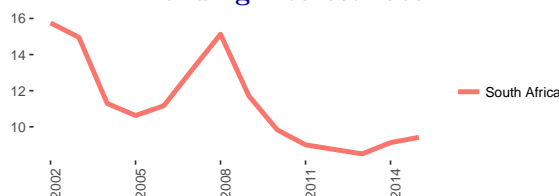


### Informal Investors rate (% employed population)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

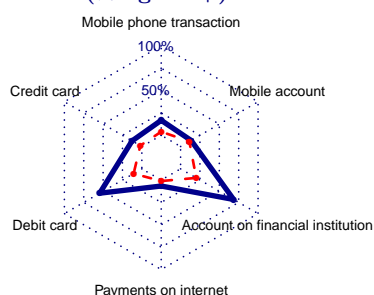
### Lending interest rate



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Markets

## Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



+ South Africa + Sub-Saharan Africa

	Sub-Saharan Africa	South Africa	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	—	0.7	—
Internet bandwidth	—	18.7	—
Internet users	14.6	49.0	14.2

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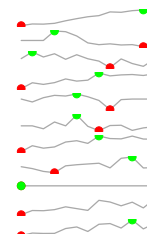
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ascending,
drop.unused.levels,
: vSize contains
negative values.
```

Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Culture

	Avg 2001-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports	11.0	14.6	14.5	15.1	15.4	—
Company spending on R&D	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.9
Fear of Failure Rate	32.3	24.4	30.6	27.3	25.4	30.3
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	60.9	72.2	74.0	74.7	72.9	76.1
New business density	7.5	1.8	6.5	NA	NA	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	40.9	39.3	39.7	31.5	35.5	37.5
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	61.4	73.5	72.9	78.4	72.6	72.2
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	57.0	51.5	66.1	68.0	51.4	52.0
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	913.0
Perceived Capabilities	34.9	42.8	39.5	42.7	37.6	45.4
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	6.1	9.1	7.3	10.6	7.0	9.2



# Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity	82.7	NA	85.4	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.3
Quality of electricity supply	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	2.9
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	22.8
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	71.7
ICT goods imports	9.7	8.2	7.5	8.2	7.8	—

