



### T&C Snapshots Data Note

2016

•	

Yemen,	Rep.
,	_

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions)	Land area (sq. km) (2015)	Income per capita (current	Unemployment rate (2016)	Ease of Doing Business Rank
, ( ,	(2017)	, ( )	US\$) (2017)	( )	(2016)
55	28	527,970	1,963	NA	170

#### **Macro Indicators**

	Avg 2005-2012	2013	2014	2010	2010	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	2.71	4.80	0.30	3.12	4.55	4.70
Current account balance	-0.21	-3.43	-3.70	-3.55	-4.35	-5.07
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-2.73	-6.89	-2.57	3.58	2.95	3.00
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	6.82	9.30	_	_	_	_
General government gross debt [3]	46.68	48.20	48.72	68.56	67.34	_
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	91.82	120.92	128.53	133.84	134.89	142.07
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	11.78	10.97	5.04	5.04	5.04	5.04

Avr. 2002 2012

### **Investment indicators**

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	8.12	0.84	0.90	0.81	0.89	0.75
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	18.98	_		_	_	_
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	1.00	-0.38	-1.55	_	_	_
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	5.48	-2.18	NA	_	_	_



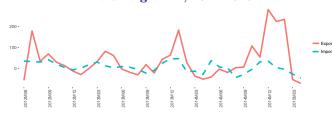
#### **Trade Indicators**

Trade Indicators	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	72.54	52.16	54.48	56.35	58.85	61.11
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-2.31	-7.45	-7.67	-6.88	-7.28	-7.44
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	-0.91	-5.74	5.00	9.00	9.00	8.95
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.59	-13.93	4.58	4.91	9.35	8.53
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	7.04	4.30	_	_	_	



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)  $\,$ 

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Crude petroleum	Fish, fresh (live or dead) or chill
	Natural
	gas, liquefied <sup>1</sup>
	66 Fruit, fresh or dried, n.e.s. 2

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods	Intermediate goods	Raw materials	Capital goods
41	28	16	15

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

 $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Doing Business 2015} \\ \textbf{Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank} \end{array}$ 

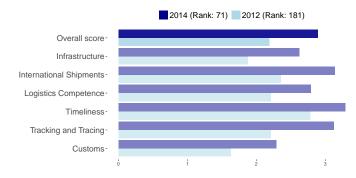
		DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change	
Ease of Doing Business	44.53	44.54	0.01	165	170	-5	_
Dealing with Construction Permits	69.05	69.02	-0.03	81	89	-8	
Enforcing Contracts	50.37	50.37	0	128	129	-1	
Getting Credit	0	0	0	185	185	0	
Getting Electricity	50.05	49.77	-0.28	149	150	-1	
Paying Taxes	63.72	63.72	0	135	135	0	
Protecting Minority Investors	45	45	0	121	122	-1	
Registering Property	65.21	65.21	0	80	83	-3	
Resolving Insolvency	27.46	28.08	0.62	152	151	1	
Starting a Business	74.43	74.22	-0.21	141	152	-11	
Trading Across Borders	0	0	0	189	189	0	

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

### WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-7, 7=best)

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)

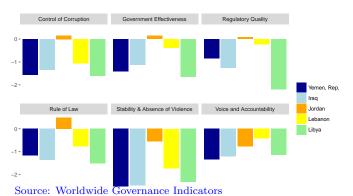
Data not available



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



### Trade Policy

Import duties collected (%, 2010-2012) [1]3.0Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]84.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

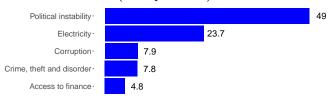
### Private Sector View

### **Enterprise Survey 2013**

Yemen, Rep.	Middle East and North Africa	All Countries
38.80	17.60	6.30
4.70	25.60	35.20
1.20	13.60	14.60
94.80	72.70	71.20
1.90	9.10	10.00
	38.80 4.70 1.20 94.80	4.70 25.60   1.20 13.60   94.80 72.70

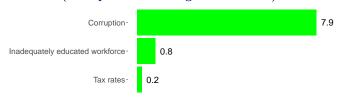
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

