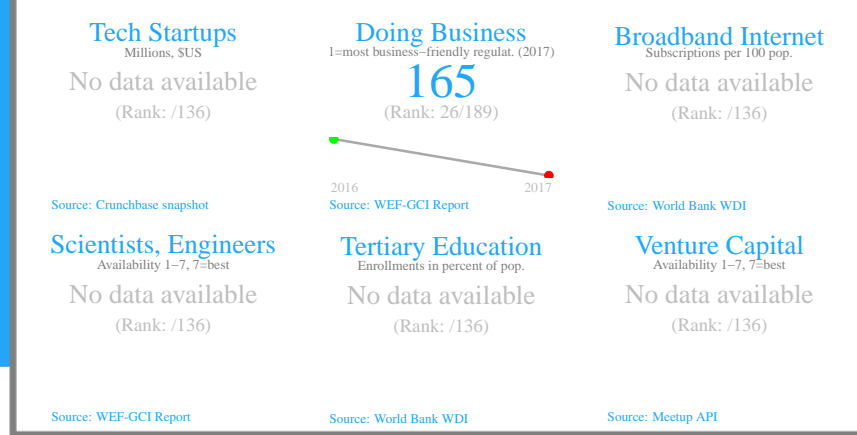


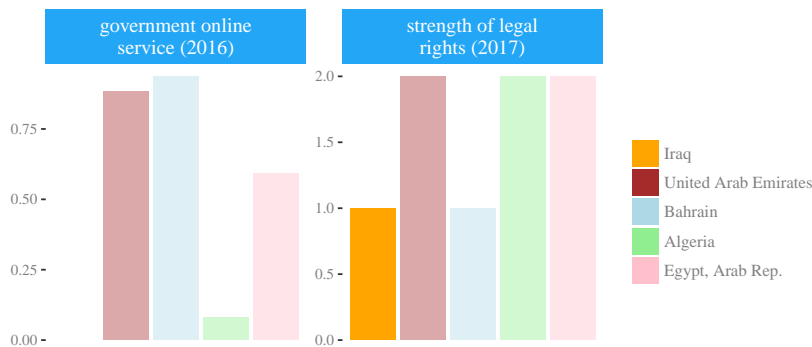
Iraq

Country Snapshot



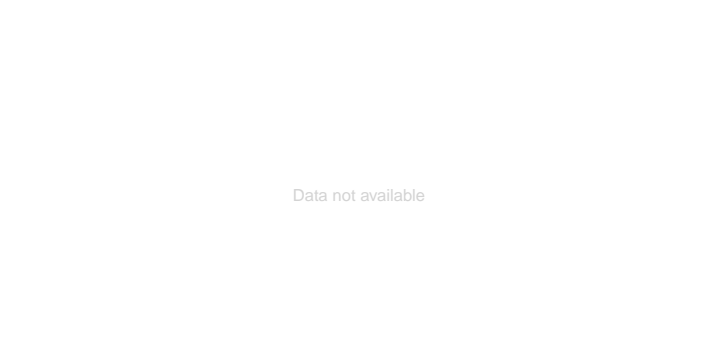
POLICY

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INVESTMENT CLIMATE



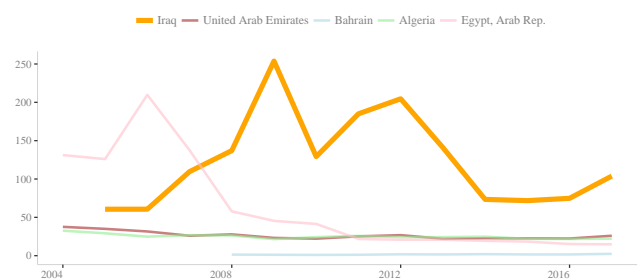
SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

DOING BUSINESS 2017

	2016	DTF	Change	2016	Rank	Change
		2017			2017	
Ease of doing business index	44.99	45.61	0.62	166	165	1
Dealing with Construction Permits	62.26	67.66	5.4	130	104	26
Enforcing Contracts	48.94	48.94	0	138	138	0
Getting Credit	5	5	0	181	181	0
Getting Electricity	55.07	57.51	2.44	138	133	5
Paying Taxes	80.86	80.86	0	50	52	-2
Protecting Minority Investors	45	45	0	118	123	-5
Registering Property	55.77	56.28	0.51	114	115	-1
Resolving Insolvency	0	0	0	169	169	0
Starting a Business	73.45	71.32	-2.13	153	164	-11
Trading Across Borders	23.51	23.51	0	179	179	0

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

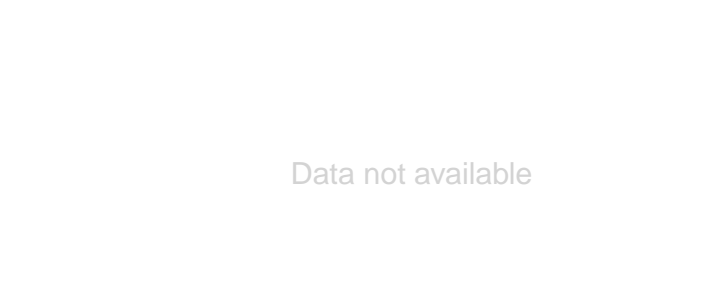
COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

HUMAN CAPITAL

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)

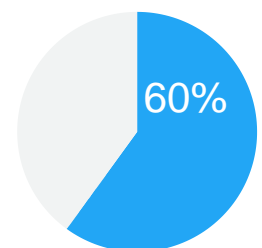
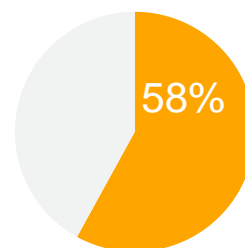


SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR (% total employed population)

Iraq (2008)

MEA (simple average, 2008)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

Debit card (2014)

1.0

Credit card (2014)

1.4

Account on financial institution (2014)

1

SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

CULTURE

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2011	2016
Company spending on R&D, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	3.65	4.36	11.97	NA	NA	NA	—		
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	0.33	0.11	0.13	NA	NA	NA	—		
Perceived Capabilities, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Fear of Failure Rate, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Number of tech startups, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

SOURCES: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION; WORLD BANK - WDI

SUPPORTS

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2011	2016
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	40	40	NA	NA	NA	NA	—		
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	33	33	NA	NA	NA	NA	—		
Quality of electricity supply, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Access to electricity, % population	98	NA	100	NA	NA	NA	—		
ICT goods imports, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI