

# T&C

## Snapshots

### Data Note

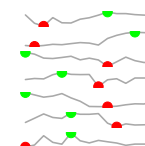


## Togo

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Land area (sq. km) (2015)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Poverty rate (2011) [1]	Unemployment rate (2016)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
5.2	7.7	54,390.0	672.4	54.2	NA	150.0

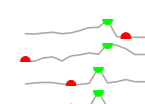
### Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	2.71	5.40	5.40	5.06	4.89	4.74
Current account balance	-8.25	4.62	7.58	8.95	8.41	7.71
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-2.41	-5.59	-1.60	-4.61	-6.19	-5.71
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	9.62	9.16	7.60	—	—	—
General government gross debt [3]	84.75	51.23	57.54	61.89	61.08	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	89.30	62.78	71.54	68.26	68.84	70.33
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	3.04	1.77	0.19	1.03	1.03	1.03



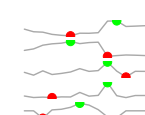
### Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	19.2	12.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.3
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	17.3	23.1	21.3	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	4.1	4.4	6.6	—	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	23.8	19.0	NA	—	—	—



### Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	85.8	148.7	115.5	117.7	120.0	122.4
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-8.5	-28.0	-26.7	-27.1	-27.9	-28.9
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	8.5	8.2	-22.4	7.0	6.7	6.3
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	13.4	5.1	-15.2	7.0	7.1	7.2
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	3.5	1.9	—	—	—	—

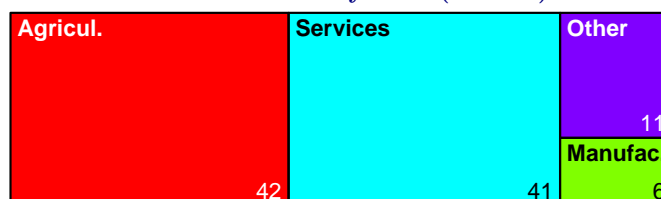


Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

### Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

### Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2015

Natural calcium phosphates, natural	Articles for the conveyance or pack	Cotton (other than linters), not ca	Portland cement, aluminous cement,	Beauty/make-up preparations for the
17	11	10	9	8

### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2015

Consumer goods	Intermediate goods	Capital goods
44	29	21
		6

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

### Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
<b>Ease of Doing Business</b>	<b>47.54</b>	<b>49.03</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>2</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	42.1	43.58	1.48	180	179	1
Enforcing Contracts	49.07	51.8	2.73	140	125	15
Getting Credit	30	30	0	128	133	-5
Getting Electricity	56.94	63.18	6.24	129	109	20
Paying Taxes	50.81	51.7	0.89	164	163	1
Protecting Minority Investors	38.33	38.33	0	154	155	-1
Registering Property	30.74	30.93	0.19	181	182	-1
Resolving Insolvency	43.12	43.12	0	91	93	-2
Starting a Business	76.06	78.37	2.31	136	133	3
Trading Across Borders	58.26	59.33	1.07	127	126	1

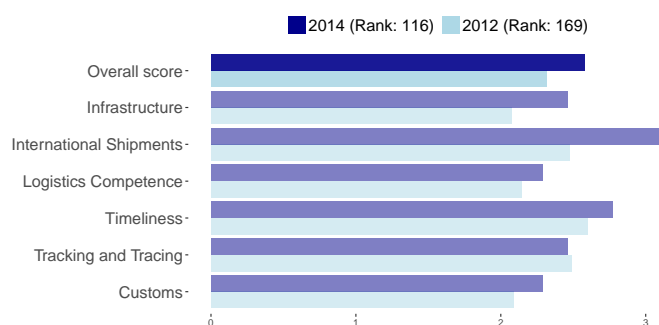
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

## WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-7, 7=best)

Data not available

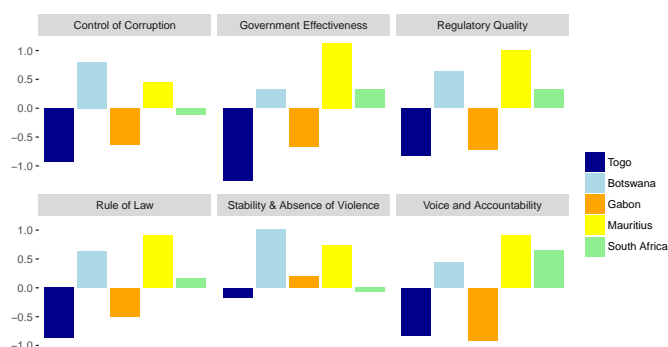
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

## Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

## World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

## Trade Policy

	2010	2015
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	13.5	12.9
Binding (%)	13.9	13.4
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	6.9	7.5
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	14.5	15.9
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	11.4	11.3
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	11.9	12.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

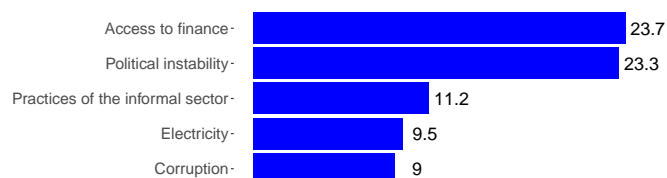
## Private Sector View

### Enterprise Survey 2009

	Togo	Sub-Saharan Africa	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	7.20	8.50	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	21.60	22.70	35.20
Proportion of investments financed by banks (%)	13.10	9.70	14.60
Proportion of investments financed internally (%)	70.30	75.80	71.20
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	2.70	7.60	10.00

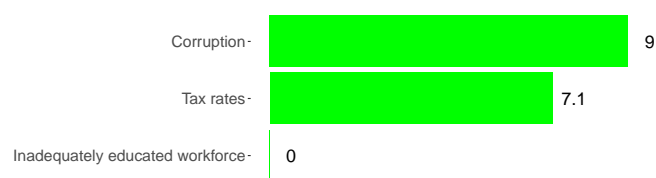
Source: Enterprise Survey 2009

### Top 5 constraints according to ES 2009 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2009

### Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015