

Entrepreneurship snapshot



Lebanon

Number of tech startups
number per million pop (2015)

99 (Rank:)

Ease of doing business index
=most business-friendly regulation

123 (Rank: 50)

Broadband Internet subscriptions
per 100 population (2015)

23 (Rank:)

Availability of scientists and engineers
1-7, best (2015)

4.8 (Rank: 117)

Tertiary education enrollment rate
population at tertiary education level

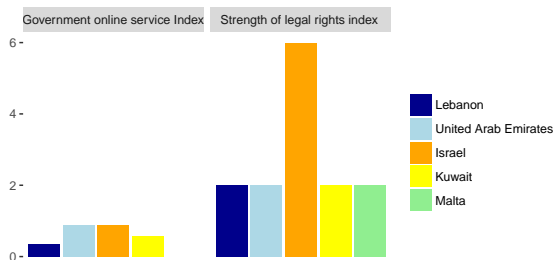
43 (Rank: 36)

Venture capital availability
1-7, best (2015)

3.1 (Rank:)

Policy

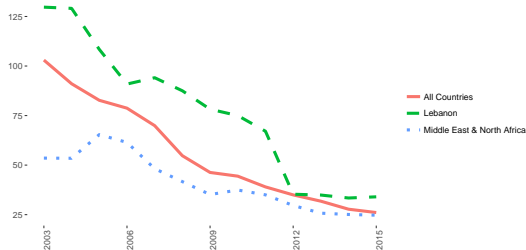
Government indexes



Investment climate

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## Error in if (is.na(data$Period))  
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## Error in if (is.na(data$Period))  
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data$Period <- as.character(as.numeric(thisYear))  
- : argument is of length zero
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Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



Doing Business 2015

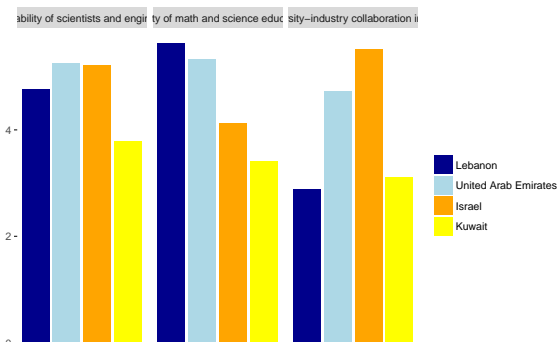
	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015	Rank 2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	56.5	56.39	-0.11	121	123	-2
Dealing with Construction Permits	62.45	62.44	-0.01	129	130	-1
Enforcing Contracts	49.85	49.85	0	134	135	-1
Getting Credit	40	40	0	105	109	-4
Getting Electricity	60.18	60.18	0	111	116	-5
Paying Taxes	81.69	81.69	0	44	45	-1
Protecting Minority Investors	43.33	43.33	0	133	134	-1
Registering Property	61.1	60.02	-1.08	99	103	-4
Resolving Insolvency	33.03	33.07	0.04	135	134	1
Starting a Business	82.77	82.68	-0.09	108	114	-6
Trading Across Borders	50.61	50.61	0	147	147	0

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

Human capital

Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Population employed in services sector (% total employed population)

Data not available

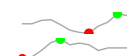
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Finance

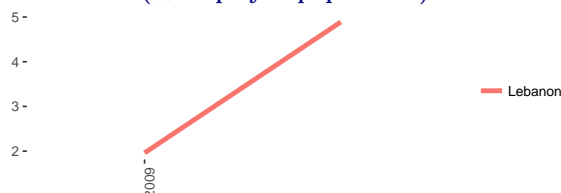
FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net	-2,735,876,878	-	-	-	NA
Market capitalization of listed companies	23	NA	NA	NA	NA
Investment in telecoms with private participation	0	0	0	0	NA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

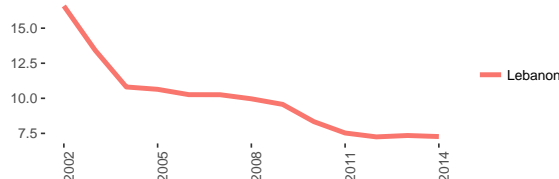


Informal Investors rate (% employed population)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

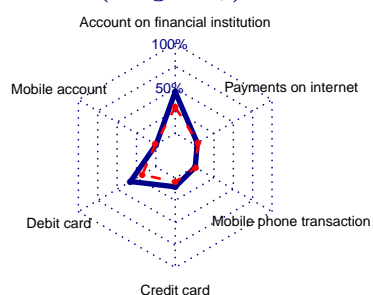
Lending interest rate



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Markets

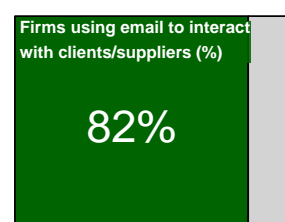
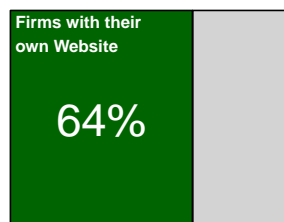
Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



Lebanon MENA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

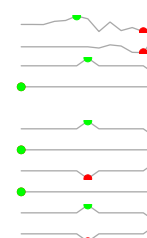
	Middle East and North Africa	Lebanon	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	—	4.7	—
Internet bandwidth	—	15.4	—
Internet users	31.3	10.1	14.2



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports	47.9	48.1	28.8	35.7	26.5	—
Company spending on R&D	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.9
Fear of Failure Rate	21.4	—	—	—	—	17.4
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	78.8	—	—	—	—	—
New business density	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	59.6	—	—	—	—	57.3
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	65.3	—	—	—	—	—
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	37.1	—	—	—	—	49.3
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	99.0
Perceived Capabilities	76.8	—	—	—	—	69.8
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	15.0	—	—	—	—	30.1



Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity	99.9	NA	100.0	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.1
Quality of electricity supply	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	14.7
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	85.0
ICT goods imports	3.3	2.3	2.2	3.1	2.5	—

