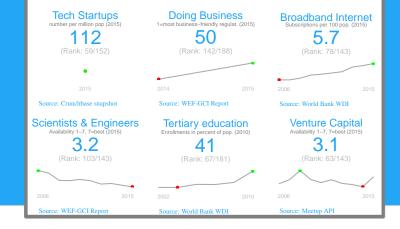
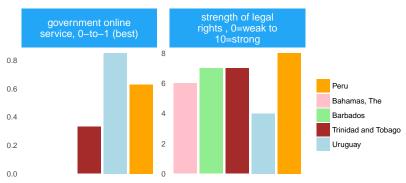
# Entrepreneurship At a Glance

# Peru



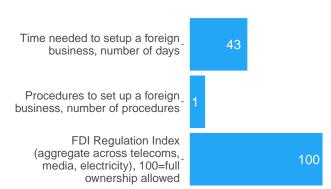
### **POLICY**

### **GOVERNMENT INDEXES**



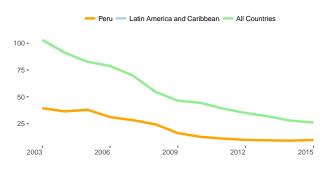
SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

#### INVESTMENT CLIMATE



SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

# COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

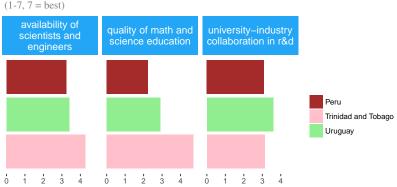
### DOING BUSINESS 2015

		DTF			Rank	
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	71.37	71.33	-0.04	45	50	-5
Dealing with Construction Permits	74.69	74.69	0	45	48	-3
Enforcing Contracts	60.7	60.7	0	69	69	0
Getting Credit	80	80	0	12	15	-3
Getting Electricity	79.09	75.96	-3.13	51	64	-13
Paying Taxes	79.48	81.18	1.7	58	50	8
Protecting Minority Investors	60	60	0	46	49	-3
Registering Property	76.78	76.77	-0.01	34	35	-1
Resolving Insolvency	46.57	47.57	1	74	74	0
Starting a Business	85.1	85.02	-0.08	89	97	-8
Trading Across Borders	71.36	71.45	0.09	88	88	0

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

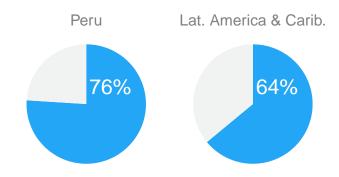
## **HUMAN CAPITAL**

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

# POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR (% total employed population)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

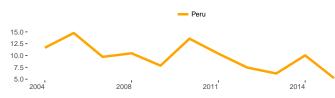
### **FINANCE**

### FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions	-8.19	-7.52	-11.84	-9.16	-7.79	•
Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP	69.58	48	53.26	40.12	38.91	
Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions	0.64	0.77	0.58	1.08	1.11	

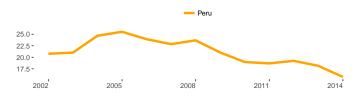
SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

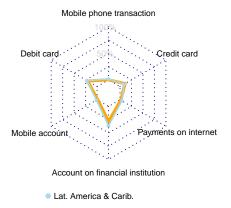
#### LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)



WORLD BANK - WDI

## **MARKETS**

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

#### DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

	Peru	Latin America and Caribbean	All Countries	
Broadband Internet subscriptions (per 100 pop.)	2.6	_	_	
Internet bandwidth ( kb/s/capita)	2.9	_	_	
Internet users (per 100 pop.)	14.1	50.2	14.2	
Firms with their own Website, % of firms		52.2		
Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%), %-of firms		8	3.7	

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

### **CULTURE**

Peru

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	13.5	15.6	15.8	12.5	13.0	_	
Company spending on R&D, 1-7, best	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	
Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population	28.8	41.0	30.4	25.7	29.1	25.5	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	74.8	81.7	73.0	71.2	81.4	69.7	
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	1.7	3.7	3.8	NA	2.4	_	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA	46.7	52.0	53.1	54.2	58.9	53.6	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	79.5	78.1	75.5	71.5	83.6	68.1	
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA	75.8	78.5	43.2	36.0	27.4	37.1	
Number of tech startups, number per million pop	_	_	_	_	_	112.0	<u> </u>
Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population	75.7	72.8	65.5	62.2	69.4	65.3	~~~
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population	30.0	22.9	20.2	23.4	28.8	22.2	^

 $SOURCES: GLOBAL\ ENTREPRENEURSHIP\ MONITOR\ -\ ADULT\ POPULATION;\ WORLD\ BANK\ -\ WDI$ 

### **SUPPORTS**

Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
85.0	NA	91.2	NA	NA		
3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.6	
4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	
_	_	_	_	_	15.0	•
_	_	_	_	_	31.5	•
8.1	7.4	7.8	7.8	9.0	_	
	85.0 3.0	85.0 NA 3.0 3.0	85.0 NA 91.2 3.0 3.0 3.0	85.0 NA 91.2 NA 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.2	85.0 NA 91.2 NA NA 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.2 3.1 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.8 — — — — — —	85.0 NA 91.2 NA NA — 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.2 3.1 2.6 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.7 — — — — — — — — 15.0 — — — — — — 31.5

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

