

Entrepreneurship snapshot



Ease of doing business index
=most business-friendly regulation

183 (Rank:)

Broadband Internet subscriptions
per 100 population (2015)

.077 (Rank:)

Availability of scientists and engineers
1-7, best (2015)

2.9 (Rank: 22)

Tertiary education enrollment rate
population at tertiary education level

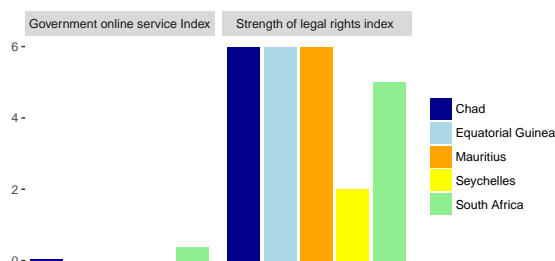
3.4 (Rank: 21)

Venture capital availability
1-7, best (2015)

2 (Rank:)

Policy

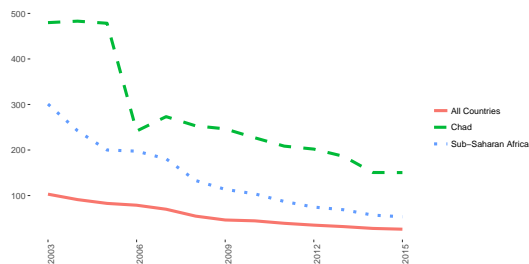
Government indexes



Investment climate

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## Error in if (is.na(data$Period)) data$Period <- as.character(as.numeric(thisYear - : argument is of length zero)
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Cost of Business Startup Procedures % of GNI per capita



Doing Business 2015

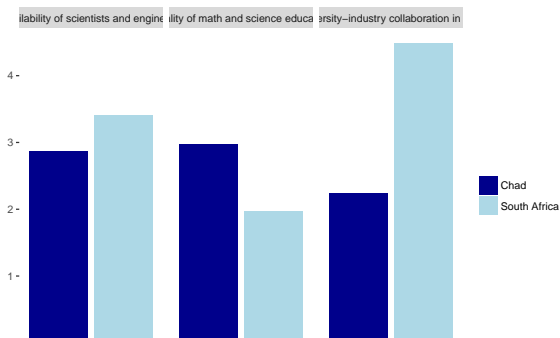
	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015	Rank 2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	37.83	38.22	0.39	182	183	-1
Dealing with Construction Permits	62.23	62.23	0	132	133	-1
Enforcing Contracts	44.58	44.58	0	156	156	0
Getting Credit	30	30	0	128	133	-5
Getting Electricity	33.48	33.53	0.05	179	181	-2
Paying Taxes	19.54	19.54	0	186	186	0
Protecting Minority Investors	38.33	38.33	0	154	155	-1
Registering Property	41.94	45.73	3.79	163	155	8
Resolving Insolvency	28.13	28.13	0	149	149	0
Starting a Business	41.86	41.92	0.06	184	185	-1
Trading Across Borders	38.19	38.19	0	167	168	-1

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

Human capital

Availability of skilled labor and education (1-7, 7 = best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Population employed in services sector (% total employed population)

Data not available

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Finance

FDI, Public Capital Market and Venture Capital

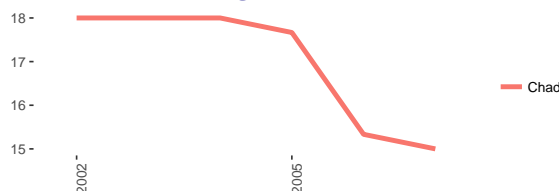
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Market capitalization of listed companies	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Investment in telecoms with private participation	80,000,000	77,600,000	30,300,000	29,000,000	NA

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Informal Investors rate (% employed population)

Data not available

Lending interest rate

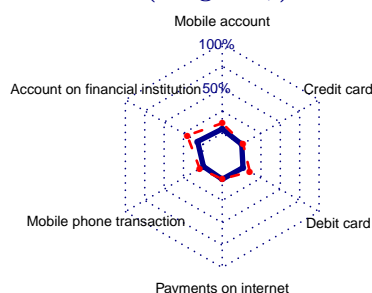


Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Markets

Financial inclusion (% age 15+)



+ Chad

+ Sub-Saharan Africa

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Chad	All Countries
Broadband Internet subscriptions	—	0.00	—
Internet bandwidth	—	0.45	—
Internet users	14.57	0.36	14.18

Firms with their own Website

27%

Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%)

51%

Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

Culture

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	—
Company spending on R&D	2.5	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.2	2.5
Fear of Failure Rate	—	—	—	—	—	—
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship	—	—	—	—	—	—
New business density	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	—
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepreneurial Activity: Rel. Prevalence	—	—	—	—	—	—
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Product early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of tech startups	—	—	—	—	—	—
Perceived Capabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity (TEA)	—	—	—	—	—	—

Supports

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Access to electricity	3.5	NA	6.4	NA	NA	—
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.9
Quality of electricity supply	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint	—	—	—	—	—	45.5
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. auditors	—	—	—	—	—	59.5
ICT goods imports	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	—