# Entrepreneurship At a Glance

# Eritrea



# **POLICY**

#### **GOVERNMENT INDEXES**



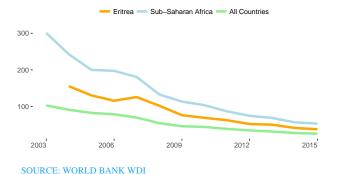
#### INVESTMENT CLIMATE

Data not available

SOURCES: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS

# COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES % of GNI per capita



## DOING BUSINESS 2015

		DIF			Kank	
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	27.4	27.61	0.21	189	189	0
Dealing with Construction Permits	0	0	0	189	189	0
Enforcing Contracts	52.75	52.75	0	118	121	-3
Getting Credit	0	0	0	185	185	0
Getting Electricity	52.71	53.43	0.72	144	142	2
Paying Taxes	43.49	43.49	0	173	174	-1
Protecting Minority Investors	45	45	0	121	122	-1
Registering Property	35.25	35.26	0.01	176	177	-1
Resolving Insolvency	0	0	0	189	189	0
Starting a Business	44.81	46.16	1.35	183	184	-1
Trading Across Borders	0	0	0	189	189	0

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

#### **HUMAN CAPITAL**

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)

POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR (% total employed population)

Data not available

Data not available

SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

#### **FINANCE**

#### FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Foreign direct investment, net, USD billions						
Market capitalization of listed companies, % of GDP						
Investment in telecoms with private participation, USD billions	0	0	0	0	0	

SOURCES: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)

LENDING INTEREST RATES (% of interest rate)

Data not available

Data not available

SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

WORLD BANK - WDI

#### **MARKETS**

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)

#### DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

Sub-Saharan Africa	Eritrea	All Countries
NA	NA	14
	Africa	Africa

Data not available

Firms with their own Website, % of firms

Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%), %-of firms

SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

## **CULTURE**

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ICT service exports, % of service exports, BoP	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Company spending on R&D, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_
Fear of Failure Rate, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_
New business density, new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64	NaN	NA	NA	NA	NA	_
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA	_	_		_		_
Number of tech startups, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_
Perceived Capabilities, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA	_	_	_	_	_	_

 $SOURCES: GLOBAL\ ENTREPRENEURSHIP\ MONITOR\ -\ ADULT\ POPULATION;\ WORLD\ BANK\ -\ WDI$ 

## **SUPPORTS**

	Avg 2002-2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Access to electricity, % population	32.5	NA	36.1	NA	NA	_	
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Quality of electricity supply, NA	_	_	_	_	_	_	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	_	_	_	_	_	2.2	•
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	_	_	_	_	_	73.9	•
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	3.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	_	•

SOURCES: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

