## **Investment Climate 360**

# Afghanistan

Country Snapshot

Income Group: Low Income

Resource Rich: No

Fragility Class: FCV

Land Locked: Yes

Small Island Developing States: No

Region: SAS

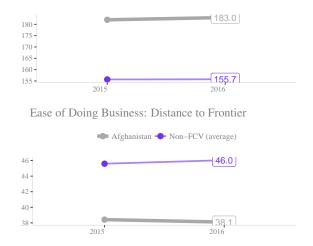
| 2006   | 2007 2        | 800   | 2009  | 2010  | 2011  | 2012  | 2013  | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| Fragile/Conflicted, Yes/No Y   | Y             | Y     | Y     | Y     | Y     | Y     | Y     | Y    | Y    | Y    | Y    |
| Macroeconomic Trend  |               |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |
|  | Avg 2003-2011 | 2011  | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2006 |      |      | 2    |
| Industry, value added, % of GDP  | 25.39         | 23.47 | 21.85 | 21.15 | 22.33 | 22.95 | 22.68 | _    |      |      | _    |
| Services, value added, % of GDP  | 44.96         | 52.02 | 53.55 | 54.96 | 54.21 | 55.65 | 55.41 |      |      |      |      |
| GDP, current US\$ billion  | 9.95          | 17.93 | 20.54 | 20.05 | 20.05 | 19.70 | 19.47 |      |      |      |      |
| Agriculture, value added, % of GDP                                       | 29.65         | 24.51 | 24.60 | 23.89 | 23.46 | 21.40 | 21.91 |      |      |      | _    |
| GDP per capita, PPP, current international \$ million                    | 0.00          | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  |      |      |      | _    |
| GDP Growth Rate %  | 1.18          | 1.13  | 1.15  | 0.98  | 1.00  | 0.98  | 0.99  |      |      |      |      |
|  | Avg 2003-2011 | 2011  |       | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2006 |      |      | 20   |
| Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP                                  | 19.07         | 16.56 | 16.81 | 17.23 | 18.05 | 19.37 | 17.71 |      |      |      |      |
| FDI inflow, net per capita, US\$   | 6.02          | 2.87  | 3.15  | 2.27  | 1.71  | NA    | _     |      |      |      |      |
| FDI inflow, net, US\$ billion  | 0.16          | 0.08  | 0.09  | 0.07  | 0.05  | NA    | _     |      |      |      |      |
| General government final consumption expenditure, % of GDP               | 11.72         | 12.83 | 12.36 | 12.01 | 12.64 | 12.30 | 12.33 |      |      |      |      |
| Crossborder Flow Trend   |               |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |
|  | Avg 2003-2011 | 2011  | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2006 |      |      | 21   |
| Net official development assistance received, constant 2013 US\$ billion | 4.71          | 6.81  | 6.62  | 5.15  | 4.95  | 4.59  |       | 1    |      |      |      |
| Personal Remittances, % of GDP   | 1.32          | 1.03  | 1.23  | 1.57  | 1.34  | 1.53  | 1.60  |      | _    |      |      |
| FDI inflow, net (% of GDP),  | 1.87          | 0.44  | 0.44  | 0.32  | 0.23  | NA    |       | _    |      |      |      |

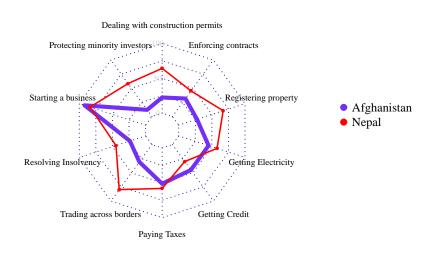
# **INVESTMENT COMPETITIVENESS**

Afghanistan Non–FCV (average)

#### **DOING BUSINESS**

Ease of Doing Business: Rank





Class averages are computed by getting the average of all countries having the same FCV class as that of Afghanistan. Country comparators are determined depending whether Afghanistan is:

- FCS and SIDS: Comparators are the top 4 SIDS FCS
- FCS but not SIDS: Comparators are the top 4 FCS in the same region and same income group
- past-FCS: Comparators are top 4 past-FCS in same income group
- non-FCS: Comparators are top 4 non-FCS with least nominal GDP gap



## Data not available

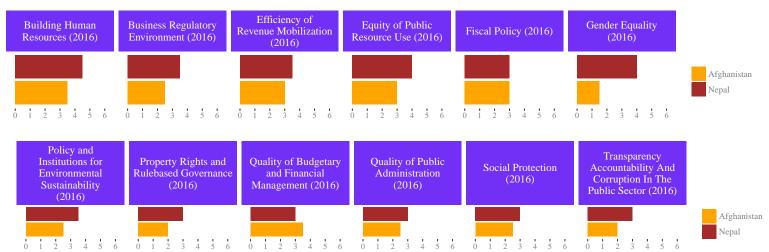
#### **INSTITUTIONAL TREND**

WORLDWIDE GOVERNANCE INDICATORS, Estimate (-2.5 to 2.5)



## COUNTRY POLICY AND INSTITUTIONAL ASSESSMENTS, Index (1(low) to 6(high))

Country Overall CPIA:  $\pmb{2.72}$  ; Class Average Overall CPIA:  $\pmb{2.86}$ 



TOP 5 OBSTACLES, based on the Enterprise Surveys (% of firms identifying this as the biggest obstacle)



