



# T&C Snapshots Data Note



## Moldova

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment
billions) (2016)	(millions)	capita (current	(2013)	rate (2014)
	(2016)	US\$) (2016)		
6.55	3.52	1,862.58	0.08	3.40

#### **Macro Indicators**

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
GDP growth (annual %)	5.3	-0.7	9.4	4.6	-2.0	0.5	
Current account balance	-8.0	-8.8	-6.6	-8.0	-8.0	-7.9	
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-1.2	-2.1	-1.8	-1.8	-2.7	-3.0	
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	28.1	27.3	27.4	26.2	_	_	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	90.4	114.1	111.1	109.2	108.6	107.8	
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	9.4	4.6	4.6	5.1	9.5	11.9	

#### **Investment indicators**

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	20.7	23.3	22.1	23.3	22.0	21.7	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	29.0	23.6	24.7	26.0	_	_	
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	6.4	2.7	3.0	2.6	_		
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	25.1	10.3	NA	_	_	_	



#### Trade Indicators

Trade Indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	175.2	215.4	209.8	202.0	201.0	206.4
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-37.0	-37.1	-31.2	-29.4	-26.8	-26.6
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	11.3	1.7	9.6	1.1	-1.1	3.7
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	10.8	2.2	4.4	0.4	-3.5	2.8
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	3.7	5.1	5.4	4.2	_	_



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

# Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

#### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

	n.e.s.	Wine of fresh grapes (including for	(excluding	seeds
9	7	7	6	6

#### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods		Intermediate	Capital		
		goods	goods		
	51	24		18	7

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

# Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	$\mathrm{DB}\ 2015\ \mathrm{Rank}$	$\mathrm{DB}\ 2016\ \mathrm{Rank}$	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	169	170	-1
Ease of Doing Business Rank	49	52	-3
Enforcing Contracts	66	67	-1
Getting Credit	24	28	-4
Getting Electricity	100	104	-4
Paying Taxes	69	78	-9
Protecting Minority Investors	33	36	-3
Registering Property	20	21	-1
Resolving Insolvency	59	60	-1
Starting a Business	35	26	9
Trading Across Borders	32	33	-1

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

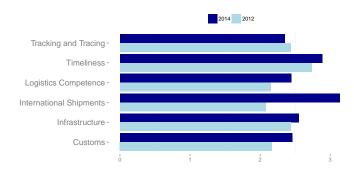
## WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

# Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness Macroec. environment 3: Fin. mrkt development 2 Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency. Higher educat. and training Moldova Innovation Market size Europe & Cen. Asia Infrastructure

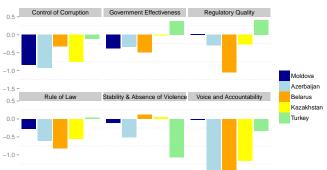
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



-1.5 -Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

#### **Trade Policy**

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	4.6	4.6
Binding $(\%)$	100	100.0
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	5.7	6.9
Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1]	_	1.8
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	9.8	10.7
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	3.7	3.7
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	4.5	4.6
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	147.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

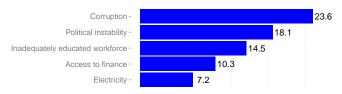
#### Private Sector's Views

#### **Enterprise Survey 2013**

	Moldova	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	0.40	2	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	26.00	_	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	7.70	_	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	80.00	_	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	6.80	_	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015





T&C Snapshots Operations Note



# Moldova

# SCD/CPF

### Most Recent

ProductDocument DateMoldova - Country partnership strategy for the period FY14-172013-09-12

## Planned

Product	Concept Review Date	Board Date
MD CPS Performance&Learning Review FY16	2016-01-12	2016-05-05

## WB Lending Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval	Lending	Begin	Commitment	Latest	FY	Cum	FY Prob
			Date	Inst.	Appraisal	(US\$M)	Sort	Expenses	Expenses	
				Type			Overall	(US\$K)	(US\$K)	
							Risk			
							Rating			
None										

## WB Portfolio

#### Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment U (US\$M)		Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	Overall Risk	Months in Prob- lem Status
P144103	Second Competitiveness Enhancement Proj	Tarik Sahovic	2014-07- 11	IPF	2020-01- 31	45	33	MS	MS	_	0

#### Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment (US\$M)	Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	IEG Outcome Rating
P116187	CEP Additional Financing	Martin Melecky	2009-10- 29	IPF	_	24	_	_	_

# WB ASA

## Active

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P148369	Trade Study	Ruslan Piontkivsky	2016-02-19	EW	N	32	32	145	145
Closed									
Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expendi- ture BB (US\$K)	Current Expendi- ture Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expendi- ture BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expendi- ture Total (US\$K)
None									

## IFC ASA

## Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval	Expected End	Approval	Total	Current FY
			Date	Date	Value (in	Expenditures	Expenditure
					US\$K)	(in US\$K)	(in US\$K)
600467	MD ICR	Begiashvili, Lily	2015-11-13	2018-10-31	3,040	51	51
576047	Investment Climate Reform Moldova	Begiashvili, Lily	2011-11-25	2015-10-31	3,499	3,405	33

# Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval	Expected	Approval	Total	Current FY
			Date	End Date	Value (in	Expenditures	Expenditure
					US\$K)	(in US\$K)	(in US\$K)
None							

Closed

Closed								
	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)	

None