



T&C Snapshots Data Note



Ecuador

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment
billions) (2017)	(millions)	capita (current	(2013)	rate (2014)
	(2017)	US\$) (2017)		
95.3	16.6	5,732.2	4.4	4.6

Macro Indicators

Macro indicators	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	4.54	4.64	3.80	-0.80	-1.87	-3.98
Current account balance	0.46	-1.03	-0.59	-2.24	-0.61	2.14
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	0.48	-4.60	-5.29	-5.03	-4.60	-1.61
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	4.81	2.59	2.45	_	_	_
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	95.69	104.51	108.82	119.27	119.37	118.77
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	7.94	2.72	3.59	3.57	2.48	2.32



Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	20.95	27.22	27.21	22.18	18.94	16.21
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	24.26	28.76	28.64	_	_	_
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	1.25	0.77	0.77			_
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	5.96	NA	_	_		_



Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	57.64	57.75	58.87	54.81	51.76	49.62
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	1.51	-3.96	-3.85	-0.01	2.30	4.98
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.96	2.35	6.16	-1.20	-3.20	-3.00
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	8.88	7.03	5.52	-13.30	-11.46	-13.33
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	1.78	1.66	_	_		



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG) $\,$

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Crude petroleum		Bananas (including plantains), fres 10 Crustaceans, frozen	Fish, prepared or preserved, n.e.s. 5
	51	10	

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	
goods	The second second	p g	
37	32	26	4

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	$\mathrm{DB}\ 2015\ \mathrm{Rank}$	$\mathrm{DB}\ 2016\ \mathrm{Rank}$	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	69	74	-5
Ease of Doing Business Rank	114	117	-3
Enforcing Contracts	99	99	0
Getting Credit	90	97	-7
Getting Electricity	93	97	-4
Paying Taxes	139	139	0
Protecting Minority Investors	114	115	-1
Registering Property	69	69	0
Resolving Insolvency	148	148	0
Starting a Business	162	166	-4
Trading Across Borders	119	120	-1

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

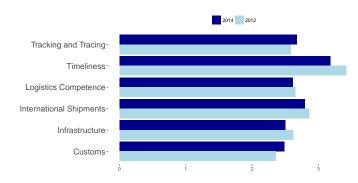
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness Macroec. environment 3: Fin. mrkt development 2: Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency Higher educat. and training + Ecuador Innovation Market size Lat. America & Carib. Infrastructure

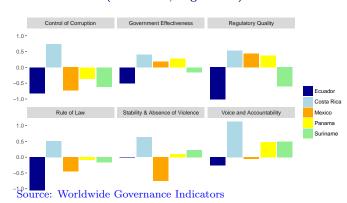
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	9.2	6.9
Binding $(\%)$	100	100
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	11.9	11.3
Import duties collected [1]	_	_
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	18.4	18.3
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	9.7	8
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	11.2	9.6
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	66

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

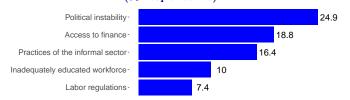
Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Latin America and Caribbean	Ecuador	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	2.80	1.00	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	45.80	48.90	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	19.90	13.10	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	62.90	47.80	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	14.00	22.50	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015





T&C Snapshots Operations Note



Ecuador

SCD/CPF

Most Recent

Product Document Date
Ecuador - Country Assistance Strategy 2010-07-01

Planned

Product	Concept Review Date	Board Date
EC Country Strategy	2015-10-16	2016-03-15

WB Lending Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval	Lending	Begin	Commitment	Latest	FY	Cum	FY Prob
			Date	Inst.	Appraisal	(US\$M)	Sort	Expenses	Expenses	
				Type			Overall	(US\$K)	(US\$K)	
							Risk			
							Rating			
None										

WB Portfolio

Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval	Approval Lending	Closing	CommitmentUndisbursed Project			Project	Overall	Months
			Date	Inst.	Date	(US\$M)	Balance	Rating	Rating	Risk	in
				Type			(US\$M)	DO	IP		Prob-
											lem
											Status

None

Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst.	Closing Date	Commitment (US\$M)	Project Rating	Project Rating	IEG Outcome
				Type		<u> </u>	DO	IP	Rating

None

WB ASA

Active

100110									
Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expendi- ture BB (US\$K)	Current Expendi- ture Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expendi- ture BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expendi- ture Total (US\$K)
P156682	EC Innovation and	Luis Rubalcaba	2017-04-20	TA	N	113	113	113	113
P158277	Value chains Ecuador Productivity TA	Bermejo Melissa Rekas	2016-03-18	ТА	N	48	48	48	48
Closed									
Task ID	Task Name	ne Team Leader		Product Line	RAS (Y/	N) Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P152807	Ecuador Competitiveness RAS	Luis Rubalcaba Bermejo	2015-11-20	TA	Y	-0	-0	353	353
P147359	Ecuador: Services	Luis Rubalcaba	2015-06-02	TA	N	_	0	195	195
P131341	for Competitiveness EC-Innovation TA	Bermejo Natasha Kapil	2013-06-14	TA	N	_	0	108	108
Active Project ID	roject ID Project Name Team Leader				IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
562988	National Plan for B Simplification in Ec		i, Jaime Adolfo		2009-06-27	2013-12-31	653	862	0
Pipelin	ne								
Project ID	Project Name Team Leader			IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)		
None									
Closed									
Project ID	Project Name	Project Name Team Leader			IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Expenditure
546951	MUNICIPAL SIMPLIFICATION ECUADOR (QUI'	N IN	co-Temple, Ernes	to	2006-09-27	2009-06-30	349	362	(