



T&C Snapshots Data Note

2016

2015

2017



Korea, Rep.

| GDP (US\$ | Population | Income per | Unemployment | Ease of Doing |
|------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|
| billions) (2017) | (millions) | capita (current | rate (2014) | Business Rank |
| | (2017) | US\$) (2017) | | (2016) |
| 1,579.6 | 51.1 | 30,920.5 | 3.5 | 4.0 |

2014

2013

Macro Indicators

| | 1118 2000 2012 | 2010 | 2011 | 2010 | 2010 | 2011 |
|---|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GDP growth (annual %) | 4.20 | 2.90 | 3.31 | 2.50 | 3.20 | 3.80 |
| Current account balance | 1.82 | 6.14 | 6.59 | 7.06 | 7.47 | 7.51 |
| Fiscal balance (% of GDP) | 1.71 | 0.63 | 0.46 | 0.74 | 1.57 | 2.29 |
| Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1] | 0.63 | 0.49 | 0.46 | _ | _ | _ |
| Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100) | 116.64 | 101.74 | 107.34 | 112.73 | 111.23 | 109.62 |
| Consumer Price Index, annual percent change | 3.17 | 1.27 | 1.24 | 0.25 | 0.06 | -0.04 |

Avg 2003-2012



Investment indicators

| investment indicators | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gross domestic investment (% GDP) | 32.17 | 29.11 | 28.83 | 28.16 | 27.00 | 26.29 |
| Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1] | 31.90 | 29.10 | 29.16 | _ | _ | |
| Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2] | 1.04 | 0.98 | 0.70 | _ | _ | |
| Inward FDI, % of private investment [2] | 3.88 | NA | | | | |



Trade Indicators

| Trade Indicators | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms) | 82.9 | 106.8 | 105.9 | 107.3 | 108.6 | 110.0 |
| Trade balance (% GDP, real terms) | 0.4 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.3 |
| Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 9.8 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 8.0 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 5.0 |
| Total reserves in months of imports [1] | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.5 | _ | _ | _ |



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

| Electronic integrated circuits | Petroleum oils & oils obtained from | for the transport of | Telephone sets, including telephone Liquid crystal devices, n.e.s.; las |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| 9 | 9 | 8 | 4 |

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

| Raw materials | Capital goods | Consumer goods | Intermediate goods |
|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 29 | 27 | 25 | 19 |

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

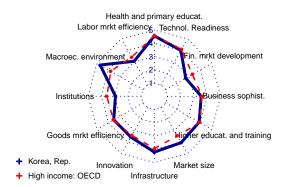
Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

| | DB 2015 Rank | DB 2016 Rank | Change in Rank |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 30 | 28 | 2 |
| Ease of Doing Business Rank | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| Enforcing Contracts | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Getting Credit | 36 | 42 | -6 |
| Getting Electricity | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Paying Taxes | 27 | 29 | -2 |
| Protecting Minority Investors | 8 | 8 | 0 |
| Registering Property | 38 | 40 | -2 |
| Resolving Insolvency | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Starting a Business | 16 | 23 | -7 |
| Trading Across Borders | 30 | 31 | -1 |

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

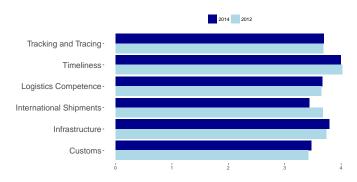
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



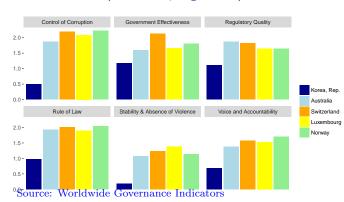
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Trade Policy

| | 2010 | 2014 |
|--|------|------|
| Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted) | 10.1 | 5.4 |
| Binding $(\%)$ | 94.7 | 95.2 |
| Dispersion (Standard Deviation) | 51.5 | 51.1 |
| Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1] | | 1.4 |
| MFN Tariff (Agriculture) | 48.6 | 46.3 |
| MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture) | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| MFN Tariff (Simple Average) | 12.1 | 11.5 |
| Services sectors with GATS commitments [1] | _ | 98.0 |

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2005

| | Korea, Rep. | East Asia and Pacific | All Countries |
|---|-------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| Number of electrical outages in a typical month | _ | 3.50 | 6.30 |
| Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit | _ | 35.00 | 34.30 |
| Proportion of investment financed by banks (%) | 20 | 12.80 | 14.30 |
| Proportion of investment financed internally (%) | 65 | 74.70 | 71.80 |
| Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%) | 0.1 | 6.70 | 9.90 |

Source: Enterprise Survey 2005

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2005 (% respondents)

Data not available

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



