



### Trade and Competitiveness Monitoring Note



GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment	Ease of Doing
billions) (2015)	(millions)	capita (current	(2012)	rate (2015)	Business Rank
	(2015)	US\$) (2015)			(2015)
8.7e+01	5.4e+00	1.6e + 04	2.4e-01	1.2e+01	2.9e+01

#### **Macro Indicators**

Widolo Indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
GDP growth (annual %)	4.714	1.604	1.424	2.409	3.078	3.323	
Current account balance	-0.222	0.859	1.515	0.099	0.737	1.274	
Cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-6.291	-4.157	-2.573	-2.943	-2.571	-1.903	
Gross Fixed Investment (% GDP)	25.072	21.722	20.849	21.523	22.154	22.213	
Gross capital formation (% of GDP) [1]	27.022	20.960	20.967	20.942	_	_	
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% of GDP) [2]	7.413	3.215	0.605	0.480	_	_	<b>-</b>
Private capital flows, total (% of GDP) [2]	29.299	15.382	_	_	_	_	
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	139.548	173.777	179.044	183.142	186.444	190.745	
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-5.589	5.790	7.179	6.980	6.485	6.995	•
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	11.002	9.347	5.184	4.553	4.600	5.900	~
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	9.768	2.576	3.766	4.969	5.300	5.500	
Personal remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	1.412	2.072	2.113	2.389	_	_	
General government gross debt [3]	36.773	52.107	54.590	53.576	53.259	53.581	
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	2.038	0.342	0.278	0.333	_	_	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	98.949	101.513	102.927	103.800	100.239	100.102	
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	4.324	3.606	1.400	-0.076	-0.100	1.200	

Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

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### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

	Consumer	Intermediate goods	
42	31	17	9

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

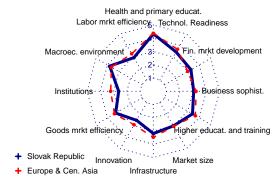
## Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	78	84	-6
Ease of Doing Business Rank	29	29	0
Enforcing Contracts	63	63	0
Getting Credit	36	42	-6
Getting Electricity	46	48	-2
Paying Taxes	109	73	36
Protecting Minority Investors	87	88	-1
Registering Property	5	5	0
Resolving Insolvency	30	33	-3
Starting a Business	71	68	3
Trading Across Borders	1	1	0

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

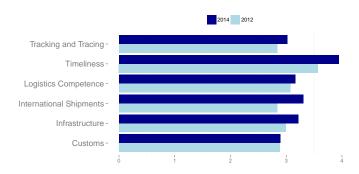
### WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

### World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

### **Trade Policy**

	2014
Import duties collected [1]	—
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	94

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

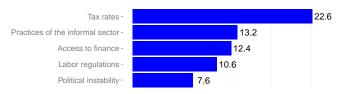
### Private Sector's Views

#### **Enterprise Survey 2013**

	Slovak Republic	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	0.50	2	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	42.60	_	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	16.90	_	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	47.20	_	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	8.20	_	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

