



# T&C Snapshots Data Note



# South Africa

| GDP (US\$        | Population           | Income per                      | Poverty rate | Unemployment |
|------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| billions) (2017) | (millions)<br>(2017) | capita (current<br>US\$) (2017) | (2011)       | rate (2014)  |
| 464              | 56                   | 8,250                           | 17           | 25           |

#### **Macro Indicators**

| Macro Indicators                            | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GDP growth (annual %)                       | 3.36          | 2.21  | 1.52  | 1.46  | 1.71  | 1.95  |
| Current account balance                     | -2.49         | -5.77 | -5.40 | -4.40 | -4.15 | -4.04 |
| Fiscal balance (% of GDP)                   | -1.75         | -3.76 | -3.90 | -4.01 | -3.59 | -3.32 |
| Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]        | 0.26          | 0.27  | 0.26  | _     | _     | _     |
| Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)     | 98.40         | 83.71 | 84.86 | 92.33 | 93.29 | 94.81 |
| Consumer Price Index, annual percent change | 5.29          | 5.77  | 5.13  | 3.20  | 2.80  | 2.37  |

#### **Investment indicators**

|   | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |  |
|---|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| Gross domestic investment (% GDP)                               | 17.8          | 21.1 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 20.6 |  |
| Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1] | 19.8          | 20.1 | 20.4 | _    | _    |      |  |
| Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]                                       | 1.4           | 2.3  | 1.6  |      | _    | _    |  |
| Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]                         | 7.6           | NA   | _    | _    | _    | _    |  |



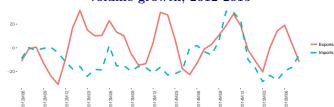
#### Trade Indicators

|   | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)        | 57.24         | 59.29 | 58.99 | 58.85 | 58.83 | 58.77 |
| Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)                               | 4.74          | -1.31 | -0.39 | 0.00  | 0.16  | 0.31  |
| Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 2.24          | 4.59  | 2.61  | 1.90  | 1.94  | 2.10  |
| Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 6.68          | 1.82  | -0.52 | 0.56  | 1.40  | 1.60  |
| Total reserves in months of imports [1]                         | 3.92          | 4.32  | 4.44  |       | _     |       |



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)  $\,$ 

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

| Platinum and other metals of the pl | Other coal | Gold,<br>non-monetary<br>(excluding<br>gold | Iron ore<br>agglomerates<br>(sinters, pel | Motor<br>vehicles for<br>the<br>transport of |
|-------------------------------------|------------|---|---|--|
| 7                                   | 6          | 5   | 5   | 5  |

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

| Consumer goods | Capital goods | Raw materials | Intermediate goods |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| 31             | 30            | 21            | 18                 |

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

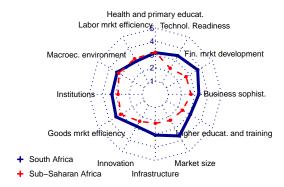
Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

|                                   | DB 2015 Rank | DB 2016 Rank | Change in Rank |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 82           | 90           | -8             |
| Ease of Doing Business Rank       | 69           | 73           | -4             |
| Enforcing Contracts               | 117          | 119          | -2             |
| Getting Credit                    | 52           | 59           | -7             |
| Getting Electricity               | 168          | 168          | 0              |
| Paying Taxes                      | 19           | 20           | -1             |
| Protecting Minority Investors     | 12           | 14           | -2             |
| Registering Property              | 97           | 101          | -4             |
| Resolving Insolvency              | 38           | 41           | -3             |
| Starting a Business               | 113          | 120          | -7             |
| Trading Across Borders            | 130          | 130          | 0              |
|                                   |              |              |                |

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

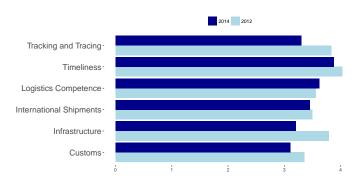
### WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



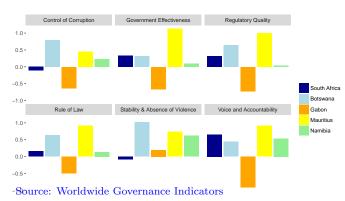
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



#### Trade Policy

|  | 2010 | 2014 |
|--|------|------|
| Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted) | 7.3  | 6.4  |
| Binding $(\%)$                                     | 96   | 96.9 |
| Dispersion (Standard Deviation)                    | 15   | 13.1 |
| Import duties collected [1]                        |      | _    |
| MFN Tariff (Agriculture)                           | 8.9  | 9.1  |
| MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)                       | 7.6  | 7.5  |
| MFN Tariff (Simple Average)                        | 7.7  | 7.7  |
| Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]         | _    | 91   |

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

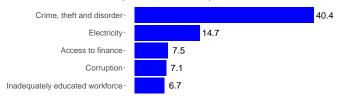
#### Private Sector's Views

#### **Enterprise Survey 2007**

|   | Sub-Saharan Africa | South Africa | All Countries |
|---|--------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Number of electrical outages in a typical month   | 8.30               | 0.90         | 6.30          |
| Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit  | 23.10              | 30.10        | 34.30         |
| Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)  | 9.90               | 25.80        | 14.30         |
| Proportion of investment financed internally (%)  | 76.70              | 68.50        | 71.80         |
| Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%) | 8.20               | 6.00         | 9.90          |

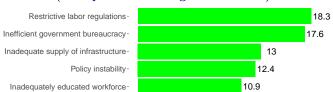
Source: Enterprise Survey 2007

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2007 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2007

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015





T&C Snapshots Operations Note



# South Africa

## SCD/CPF

#### Most Recent

Product Document Date
South Africa - Country partnership strategy for the period FY2014-2017 2013-11-14

#### Planned

Product Concept Review Date Board Date
None

### WB Lending Pipeline

| Project ID | Project Name | Team Leader | Approval | Lending | Begin     | Commitment | Latest  | FY       | Cum      | FY Prob |
|------------|--------------|-------------|----------|---------|-----------|------------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
|            |              |             | Date     | Inst.   | Appraisal | (US\$M)    | Sort    | Expenses | Expenses |         |
|            |              |             |          | Type    |           |            | Overall | (US\$K)  | (US\$K)  |         |
|            |              |             |          |         |           |            | Risk    |          |          |         |
|            |              |             |          |         |           |            | Rating  |          |          |         |
| None       |              |             |          |         |           |            |         |          |          |         |

#### WB Portfolio

#### Active

| Project ID | Project Name | Team Leader | Approval | Lending            | Closing | CommitmentUndisbursed Project |         |        | Project | Overall | Months |
|------------|--------------|-------------|----------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|
|            |              |             | Date     | Inst.              | Date    | (US\$M)                       | Balance | Rating | Rating  | Risk    | in     |
|            |              |             |          | $_{\mathrm{Type}}$ |         |                               | (US\$M) | DO     | IΡ      |         | Prob-  |
|            |              |             |          |                    |         |                               |         |        |         |         | lem    |
|            |              |             |          |                    |         |                               |         |        |         |         | Status |
| None       |              |             |          |                    |         |                               |         |        |         |         |        |

#### Closed

| Project ID | Project Name            | Team Leader     | Approval<br>Date | Lending<br>Inst.<br>Type | Closing<br>Date | Commitment<br>(US\$M) | Project<br>Rating<br>DO | Project<br>Rating IP | IEG<br>Outcome<br>Rating |
|------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| P064442    | ZA-GEF Richtersveld MSP | Jean-Christophe | 2004-02-         | IPF                      | _               | 1                     | _                       | _                    | _                        |
|            | SIL (FY01)              | Carret          | 09               |                          |                 |                       |                         |                      |                          |

# WB ASA

### Active

| Task ID | Task Name                                   | Team Leader      | Management<br>Approval<br>Date | Product<br>Line | RAS<br>(Y/N) | Current<br>Expendi-<br>ture BB<br>(US\$K) | Current<br>Expendi-<br>ture Total<br>(US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expendi-<br>ture BB<br>(US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expendi-<br>ture Total<br>(US\$K) |
|---------|---|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|---|--|--|---|
| P159169 | Digital<br>Entrepreneurship<br>South Africa | Maja Andjelkovic | 2019-12-30                     | PA              | N            |   | 0  |  | 0   |

### Closed

| Task ID | Task Name   | Team Leader                        | Management<br>Approval<br>Date | Product<br>Line | RAS (Y/N) | Current<br>Expenditure<br>BB (US\$K) | Current<br>Expenditure<br>Total<br>(US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expenditure<br>BB (US\$K) | $\begin{array}{c} \text{Lifetime} \\ \text{Expenditure} \\ \text{Total} \\ \text{(US$K)} \end{array}$ |
|---------|---|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| P153620 | AFCS1<br>Competitiveness                            | Chunlin Zhang                      | 2015-06-18                     | TA              | N         | 0                                    | 0  | 170                                   | 170   |
| P128026 | Dialogue ZA Economic Diversification and MSME Dev   | Taye Alemu<br>Mengistae            | 2015-02-28                     | TA              | N         | 0                                    | 0  | 543                                   | 543   |
| P120774 | ZA-PPIAF-<br>SNTA:Sus.Mun                           | Kwabena<br>Amankwah-Ayeh           | 2011-11-30                     | PT              | N         | _                                    | 0  | _                                     | 43  |
| P112750 | Finance for Infras<br>PPIAF:(S.<br>AFRICA) PPP Unit | Catherine D.<br>Farvacque-Vitkovic | 2010-06-30                     | PT              | N         | _                                    | 0  | _                                     | 0   |
| P110851 | Support PPIAF:(SOUTH AFRICA) Sedibeng PPP           | Evangeline Kim<br>Cuenco           | 2009-12-31                     | PT              | N         | _                                    | 0  | _                                     | 207   |
| P115290 | PPIAF: S.AFRICA<br>Nelspruit H20                    | Alexander A.<br>McPhail            | 2009-12-31                     | PT              | N         | _                                    | 0  | _                                     | 144   |
| P065975 | Concession<br>TRADE,EMPL. &<br>GROWTH               | Jeffrey D. Lewis                   | 2000-06-30                     | EW              | N         | _                                    | 0  | 88                                    | 88  |

# IFC ASA

### Active

| Project ID | Project Name  | Team Leader      | IP Approval<br>Date | Expected End<br>Date | Approval<br>Value (in<br>US\$K) | Total<br>Expenditures<br>(in US\$K) | Current FY<br>Expenditure<br>(in US\$K) |
|------------|---|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 600836     | Energy and Resource Efficiency<br>Solutions in Sub-Saharan Africa | Shepherd, Daniel | 2015-06-04          | 2017-12-31           | 1,862                           | 161                                 | 138                                     |
| 599474     | South Africa Sub-national<br>Investment Climate Reform<br>Program | Mici, Trimor     | 2013-12-05          | 2016-04-30           | 1,165                           | 956                                 | 37                                      |

# Pipeline

| Project ID | Project Name | Team Leader | IP Approval | Expected | Approval  | Total        | Current FY  |  |
|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------|-----------|--------------|-------------|--|
|            |              |             | Date        | End Date | Value (in | Expenditures | Expenditure |  |
|            |              |             |             |          | US\$K)    | (in US\$K)   | (in US\$K)  |  |
| None       |              |             |             |          |           |              |             |  |

#### Closed

| Project ID | Project Name  | Team Leader          | IP Approval<br>Date | Expected End<br>Date | Approval<br>Value (in<br>US\$K) | Total<br>Expenditures<br>(in US\$K) | Current FY<br>Expenditure<br>(in US\$K) |
|------------|---|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 546864     | Study of Administrative<br>Compliance Costs for Small<br>Business Taxes                       | Coolidge, Jacqueline | 2006-05-09          | 2009-06-30           | 394                             | 345                                 | 0                                       |
| 538914     | Sectoral Study of the Effective<br>Tax Burden   | Stern, Richard       | 2006-02-16          | 2006-06-30           | 129                             | 144                                 | 0                                       |
| 538504     | GEM-SA Gender   | Africa, Natalie      | 2006-01-20          | 2007-10-31           | 132                             | 133                                 | 0                                       |
| 543564     | South Africa Admin. Barriers  | Thomas, Margo Tessa  | 2006-01-13          | 2007-03-31           | 199                             | 241                                 | 0                                       |
| 537768     | Impact of Competition<br>Law-Policy on South Africa's<br>Investment Climate and<br>Investment | Khemani, Rughvir K.  | 2005-08-15          | 2007-12-30           | 260                             | 149                                 | 0                                       |