

T&C

Snapshots

Data Note

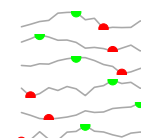


Egypt, Arab Rep.

GDP (US\$ billions) (2016)	Population (millions) (2016)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2016)	Unemployment rate (2014)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
340	93	3,638	13	131

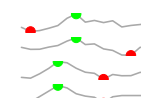
Macro Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP growth (annual %)	4.58	2.20	2.11	2.18	4.25	4.60
Current account balance	0.54	-3.86	-2.35	-0.83	-3.70	-3.30
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-8.67	-10.57	-13.68	-12.84	-11.45	-10.47
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	5.01	7.32	6.56	6.83	—	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	93.11	115.00	118.39	120.80	136.52	136.35
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	8.33	8.66	6.90	10.12	10.99	10.53



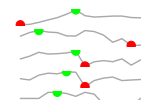
Investment indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	19.1	20.6	18.2	18.8	19.1	19.6
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	18.8	16.4	14.2	14.0	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	4.0	2.3	1.6	1.7	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	20.9	16.9	NA	—	—	—



Trade Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	59.6	70.9	71.0	66.0	65.0	64.2
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-2.9	-8.2	-6.0	-10.2	-10.1	-10.0
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	11.4	-2.3	6.0	-12.4	2.7	3.3
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	10.0	11.0	-0.7	1.2	2.8	3.2
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	6.4	2.5	2.7	2.2	—	—



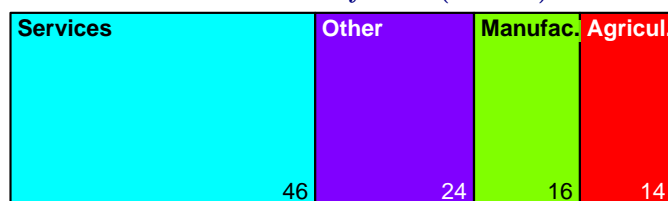
Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



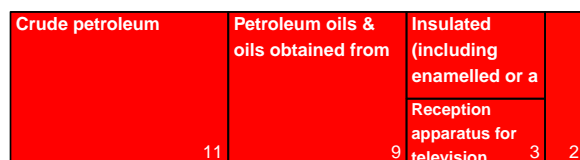
Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)

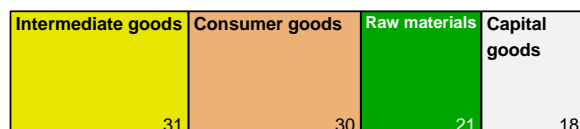


Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014



Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014



Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	114	113	1
Ease of Doing Business Rank	126	131	-5
Enforcing Contracts	155	155	0
Getting Credit	71	79	-8
Getting Electricity	145	144	1
Paying Taxes	146	151	-5
Protecting Minority Investors	133	122	11
Registering Property	109	111	-2
Resolving Insolvency	121	119	2
Starting a Business	69	73	-4
Trading Across Borders	157	157	0

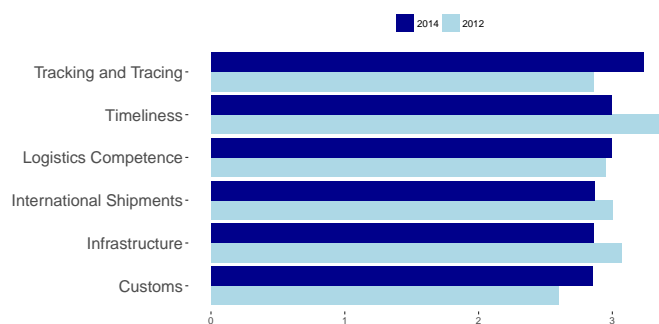
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	10.9	7.9
Binding (%)	99.3	99.3
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	141.9	143.2
Import duties collected (% , 2010-2012) [1]	—	3.8
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	66.5	71.2
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	9.4	9.5
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	16.8	17.3
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—	44.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

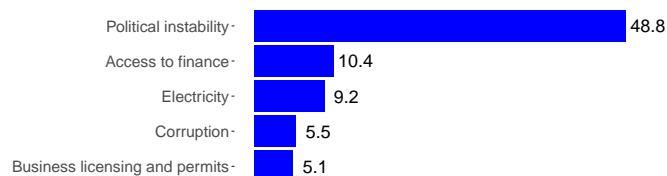
Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Middle East and North Africa	Egypt, Arab Rep.	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	17.60	16.30	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	25.60	6.00	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	13.60	5.20	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	72.70	89.10	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	9.10	3.10	9.90

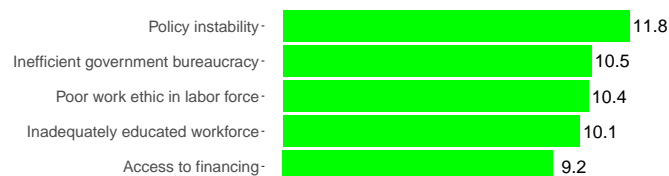
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



T&C Snapshots Operations Note



Egypt, Arab Rep.

SCD/CPF

Most Recent

Product	Document Date
Egypt - Country partnership framework and first fiscal consolidation, sustainable energy, and competitiveness programmatic development policy financing	2015-12-23

Planned

Product	Concept Review Date	Board Date
Egypt - Systematic Country Diagnostic	2014-06-18	2015-09-28
Egypt Country Partnership Framework	2015-01-15	2015-12-17

WB Lending Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Begin Appraisal	Commitment (US\$M)	Latest Sort Overall Risk Rating	FY Expenses (US\$K)	Cum Expenses (US\$K)	FY Prob
None										

WB Portfolio

Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment (US\$M)	Undisbursed Balance (US\$M)	Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	Overall Risk	Months in Problem Status
P153487	Egypt EASE for Investment	Sherif Bahig Hamdy	2015-10-02	IPF	—	5	0	MS	MS	—	0

Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment (US\$M)	Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	IEG Outcome Rating
P090562	Foreign Trade&Inst. Supp. - TF028749	Alberto Roque Musalem	1993-05-18	—	—	0	—	—	—

WB ASA

Active

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P158395	Clean Tech SME Support	Farid M. Tadros	2017-10-30	TA	N	—	2	—	2
P154650	Competition and Competitiveness TA	Fatma Ibrahim	2017-06-28	PA	N	36	36	109	109

Closed

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P129863	EG-Development Marketplace	Teymour Abdel Aziz	2014-08-29	TE	N	—	0	22	22
P107463	Egypt Supply Chain and Trade	Claudia Nassif	2010-05-20	TA	N	—	0	151	246
P109910	PPIAF:(EGYPT) Central PPP Unit	Paul Nounba Um	2010-04-30	PT	N	—	0	—	425
P112344	EG: Trade	Santiago Herrera	2010-04-13	EW	N	—	0	232	371
P102491	Egypt Trade	Claudia Nassif	2007-05-30	TA	N	—	0	56	107
P100234	Egypt Wkshp: Negotiating an FTA with US	Soamiely Andriamananjara	2006-05-30	TE	N	—	0	45	46

IFC ASA

Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
600329	Egypt Energy Efficient Industries	Tadros, Farid M.	2015-07-14	2018-06-30	2,300	176	88
600142	E4E ICT Sector Egypt	Semeda, Mariam	2014-02-06	2017-06-30	1,512	232	111
599870 (Hold)	E4E Regulatory Reform Egypt	Abdel-Razek, Amy Refaat	2013-06-27	2016-06-30	840	62	0
595247 (Hold)	Egypt Trade Logistics	El Malla, Amal Hassan	2013-01-31	2016-01-31	1,232	654	0
594787	Egypt SubNational Doing Business 2013	Mahgoub Hamdy, Marwa Fattouh	2012-05-31	2017-06-30	1,387	1,080	57

Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
577448	Egypt Business Start-up Simplification Project Phase 3	Hamdy, Sherif Bahig	—	2013-12-31	735	121	0
590749	E4E ME— Region	Aboulkheir, Amira Hussein Aly	—	2015-06-30	2,708	2,710	0
599557	Egypt Industrial Licensing Reform Project	Mahgoub Hamdy, Marwa Fattouh	—	2015-06-30	800	0	0
600501	ICT Investment Policy in Egypt	Semeda, Mariam	—	2017-06-30	3,179	259	114
601070	Egypt Fast Track Investment Policy Technical Assistance	Ibrahim, Fatma	—	2016-06-30	400	101	101

Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
573387	Advocacy for Reform II - Egypt	Hussein, Maha Abdelhamid Mohamid Tawfik	2009-12-18	2012-08-31	169	161	0
561596	Business Start-up Simplification Project, Egypt, Phase 2	Hamdy, Sherif Bahig	2008-03-05	2010-02-28	1,039	803	0
557286	ABA - Private Sector Observatory	Hussein, Maha Abdelhamid Mohamid Tawfik	2007-05-21	2009-06-30	100	88	0
554365	Subnational Doing Business Egypt	Capaul, Mierta	2007-04-30	2008-11-30	208	169	0
539181	Mining Policy Reform Egypt	Tadros, Farid M.	2006-10-05	2008-12-31	150	368	0
545784	Industrial Estates in Alexandria: Improving Management Mechanisms and Regulatory Framework	Forneris, Xavier	2006-03-27	2008-06-30	309	200	0
539183	Bus Strtup Rg P1	Moullier, Thomas	2005-11-17	2007-12-01	219	551	0