



T&C Snapshots Data Note



Zimbabwe

| GDP (US\$ | Population | Income per | Unemployment | Ease of Doing |
|------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|
| billions) (2017) | (millions) | capita (current | rate (2014) | Business Rank |
| | (2017) | US\$) (2017) | | (2016) |
| 16.8 | 16.3 | 1,029.0 | 5.4 | 155.0 |

Macro Indicators

| | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | |
|---|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| GDP growth (annual %) | -1.74 | 4.48 | 3.17 | 1.04 | 2.80 | 2.99 | _ |
| Current account balance | -14.16 | -25.44 | -22.91 | -23.36 | -20.26 | -17.36 | |
| Fiscal balance (% of GDP) | -2.71 | -1.83 | -1.04 | -0.55 | -1.78 | -1.14 | |
| Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1] | _ | _ | | _ | _ | _ | |
| Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100) | 89.11 | 107.98 | 106.91 | 106.62 | 106.25 | 106.24 | |
| Consumer Price Index, annual percent change | | _ | _ | _ | | | |



Investment indicators

| | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | |
|---|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| Gross domestic investment (% GDP) | 5.7 | 13.5 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.5 | |
| Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1] | 10.3 | 13.0 | 13.2 | _ | _ | _ | |
| Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2] | 1.3 | 3.0 | 4.0 | _ | _ | _ | |
| Inward FDI, % of private investment [2] | 22.4 | NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | |



Trade Indicators

| Trade Indicators | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms) | 66.2 | 83.1 | 79.7 | 79.7 | 79.8 | 79.7 |
| Trade balance (% GDP, real terms) | -9.7 | -31.1 | -26.5 | -26.5 | -26.4 | -26.3 |
| Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | -3.3 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 7.1 | 20.7 | -4.1 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Total reserves in months of imports [1] | _ | | _ | _ | _ | _ |



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG) $\,$

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

| Tobacco, wholly/partly stemmed/stri | Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold | Nickel ores & concentrates | Other ferro-alloys (excluding radio |
|---|--|----------------------------------|--|
| 26 | 17 | 12 | Diamonds (other than sorted industr |

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

| Consumer goods | Intermediate goods | Capital goods | |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------|---|
| 51 | 22 | 21 | 6 |

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

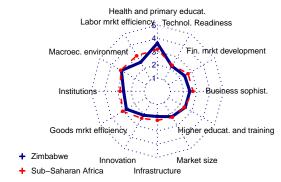
Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

| Dealing with Construction Permits 185 184 1 Ease of Doing Business Rank 153 155 -2 Enforcing Contracts 166 166 0 Getting Credit 90 79 11 Getting Electricity 160 161 -1 Paying Taxes 142 145 -3 |
|---|
| Enforcing Contracts 166 166 0 Getting Credit 90 79 11 Getting Electricity 160 161 -1 |
| Getting Credit 90 79 11 Getting Electricity 160 161 -1 |
| Getting Electricity 160 161 -1 |
| |
| Paying Taxes 142 145 -3 |
| |
| Protecting Minority Investors 87 81 6 |
| Registering Property 114 114 0 |
| Resolving Insolvency 156 152 4 |
| Starting a Business 179 182 -3 |
| Trading Across Borders 99 100 -1 |

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

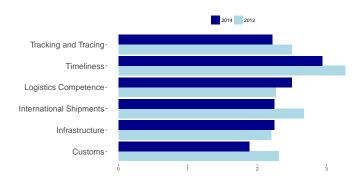
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



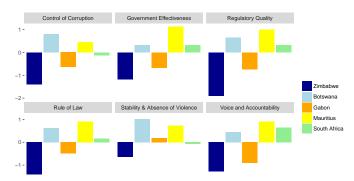
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



-Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

| | 2010 | 2014 |
|--|------|------|
| Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted) | 16 | |
| Binding (%) | 22 | _ |
| Dispersion (Standard Deviation) | 69 | _ |
| Import duties collected (%, 2010-2012) [1] | | _ |
| MFN Tariff (Agriculture) | 24 | |
| MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture) | 12 | _ |
| MFN Tariff (Simple Average) | 13 | |
| Services sectors with GATS commitments [1] | _ | 21 |

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

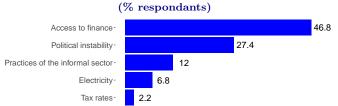
Private Sector View

Enterprise Survey 2011

| | Zimbabwe | Sub-Saharan Africa | All Countries | |
|---|----------|--------------------|---------------|--|
| Number of electrical outages in a typical month | 6.70 | 8.30 | 6.30 | |
| Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit | 12.50 | 23.10 | 34.30 | |
| Proportion of investment financed by banks (%) | 8.60 | 9.90 | 14.30 | |
| Proportion of investment financed internally (%) | 84.70 | 76.70 | 71.80 | |
| Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%) | 2.50 | 8.20 | 9.90 | |

Source: Enterprise Survey 2011

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2011



Source: Enterprise Survey 2011

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

