



Trade and Competitiveness Monitoring Note



GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Unemployment	Ease of Doing
billions) (2016)	(millions)	capita (current	rate (2014)	Business Rank
	(2016)	US\$) (2016)		(2016)
5.3e+02	5.2e+00	1.0e + 05	3.4e+00	9.0e+00

Macro Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP growth (annual %)	1.53	2.52	0.82	2.18	1.40	1.80
Current account balance	13.74	12.71	10.01	10.70	10.53	10.45
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	13.20	13.55	10.87	9.77	9.95	10.36
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	_	_
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	95.24	101.83	100.68	94.78	104.07	105.09
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	1.95	0.71	2.13	2.03	1.25	1.25



Investment indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	19.6	22.2	23.6	23.4	21.4	19.6
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	24.1	26.5	28.3	28.4	_	
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	2.2	3.7	2.8	1.7	_	
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	11.9	16.2	NA		_	



Trade Indicators

Trade indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	68.77	68.36	67.73	67.42	68.20	68.81
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	20.92	12.94	10.48	10.40	10.84	11.17
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	0.18	1.46	-3.02	1.66	3.00	3.00
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	4.14	3.15	4.15	1.75	2.00	2.30
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.39	3.49	3.78	_	_	_

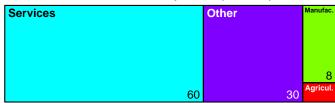


Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG) $\,$

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Crude petroleum	Natural gas, in the gaseous state	Petroleu oils & oil obtaine	ils
		Fish,	
		fresh	
		(live or	
32	23	dead) or chill	3

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	
40	33	21	6

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

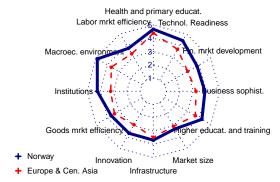
Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	28	26	2
Ease of Doing Business Rank	8	9	-1
Enforcing Contracts	8	8	0
Getting Credit	61	70	-9
Getting Electricity	20	18	2
Paying Taxes	15	14	1
Protecting Minority Investors	12	14	-2
Registering Property	13	13	0
Resolving Insolvency	6	6	0
Starting a Business	21	24	-3
Trading Across Borders	45	45	0

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

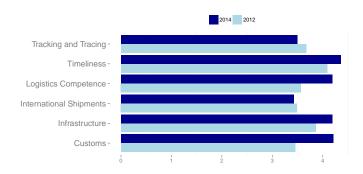
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



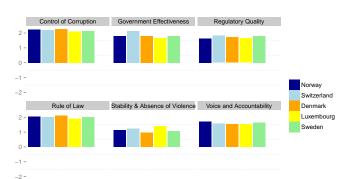
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	4.02	3.6
Binding $(\%)$	100	100.0
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	71.71	70.0
Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1]		0.3
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	76.86	74.7
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	0.5	0.5
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	10.56	9.9
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	111.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

Key Subsection CountryCode Period Scale Observation Source IndicatorShort

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)

Data not available

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

