



# Snapshots Data Note



# Tunisia

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment
billions) (2016)	(millions)	capita (current	(2010)	rate (2014)
	(2016)	US\$) (2016)		
44	11	3,883	2	13

### **Macro Indicators**

Macro indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP growth (annual %)	3.97	4.66	2.52	2.30	0.80	2.80
Current account balance	-1.62	-7.27	-8.19	-8.68	-8.94	-8.48
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-2.47	-4.28	-5.93	1.07	0.75	2.45
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	4.47	5.02	4.88	4.83	_	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	115.11	97.81	97.09	96.82	95.21	92.48
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	3.36	5.14	5.80	4.94	3.69	3.69



### **Investment indicators**

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	23.8	20.9	19.6	20.4	19.3	19.2
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	24.1	24.3	22.3	21.9	_	
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	4.0	3.6	2.4	2.2	_	
Inward FDI, $\%$ of private investment [2]	17.2	15.4	NA	_	_	_



### **Trade Indicators**

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	92.79	89.62	83.89	82.20	77.42	76.95
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-0.64	4.33	4.13	2.19	0.61	1.70
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	4.18	6.50	-3.95	-1.92	-6.80	3.62
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	2.91	4.30	-4.13	2.62	-3.24	0.72
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.18	3.67	3.16	3.13	_	_



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

### Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2013

Crude petroleum	Insulated (including enamelled or a	oils & oils obtained	Other garments, not knitted or croc
		from	Trousers, bib
			& brace
10	10	5	overalls, bre 4

### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2013

Consumer goods	Intermediate goods	capital goods	Raw materials
34	29	25	12

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

### Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	$\mathrm{DB}\ 2015\ \mathrm{Rank}$	$\mathrm{DB}\ 2016\ \mathrm{Rank}$	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	56	57	-1
Ease of Doing Business Rank	75	74	1
Enforcing Contracts	81	81	0
Getting Credit	118	126	-8
Getting Electricity	37	38	-1
Paying Taxes	84	81	3
Protecting Minority Investors	104	105	-1
Registering Property	83	86	-3
Resolving Insolvency	54	57	-3
Starting a Business	100	103	-3
Trading Across Borders	107	91	16

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

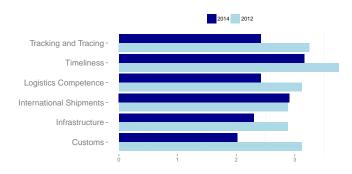
# WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

# Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness Macroec. environment 3: Fin. mrkt development 2 Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency Higher educat. and training + Tunisia Innovation Market size Health and primary educat. However, Technol. Readiness Business sophist. Market size

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

### **Trade Policy**

	2010	2013
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	18.1	6.6
Binding (%)	58.5	59.0
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	14.4	13.6
Import duties collected (%, 2010-2012) [1]		3.1
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	24.6	24.6
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	14.8	11.4
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	16.5	13.4
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	20.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

### Private Sector's Views

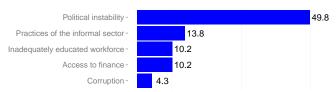
### **Enterprise Survey 2013**

	Tunisia	Middle East and North Africa	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	0.30	17.60	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	53.60	25.60	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	12.90	13.60	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	44.80	72.70	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	46.50	9.10	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)







T&C Snapshots Operations Note

# WB Lending Pipeline

Project ID Project Name Team Leader FY Prob Approval Lending Begin Commitment Latest  $\operatorname{Cum}$ Date Inst. Appraisal (US\$M)  $\operatorname{Sort}$ Expenses Expenses Type Overall (US\$K) Risk Rating

None

### WB Portfolio Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment U (US\$M)	Indisbursed Balance (US\$M)	Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	Overall Risk	Months in Prob- lem Status
P132381	TN-Third Export Development Project	Mariem Malouche	2014-06- 16	IPF	2020-12- 31	50	43	MS	MS	Н	0

### Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval	Lending	Closing	Commitment	Project	Project	$_{\rm IEG}$	
			Date	Inst.	Date	(US\$M)	Rating	Rating IP	Outcome	
				Type			DO		Rating	
P106274	TN-Export Development II	Hamid R. Alavi	2007-08-	IPF	_	6	_	_		
	(adtl financing		28							

# WB ASA

# Active

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P158121	Tunisia Delivery Unit	Mohamed Hisham El-Shiaty	2018-11-30	TA	N	_	0	_	0
P158446	i2i_TC_TN_Matching Grants	Aminur Rahman	2018-06-29	IE	N	_	0	_	0
P145957	TN Sector Competitiven Diagnostics & PPD	Mariem Malouche	2017-01-31	TA	N	0	81	0	629
P158437	Maghreb Jobs Youth and Education	Mohamed Hisham El-Shiaty	2016-07-29	TA	N	17	17	17	17

# Closed

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Lifetime} \\ {\rm Expenditure} \\ {\rm Total} \\ {\rm (US\$K)} \end{array}$
P149013	TN: Advancing Global Integration	Daniela Marotta	2014-11-30	TA	N	_	0	58	106
P128461	TN Investment Climate Assessment	Djibrilla Adamou Issa	2014-06-25	EW	N	_	0	330	330
P128506	TN-Trade and Integration	Daniela Marotta	2013-07-04	EW	N	_	0	365	511
P107160	Tunisia- Trade Integration TA	Ndiame Diop	2011-06-30	TA	N	_	0	55	73

# IFC ASA

# Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Current Expenditure (in US\$K)
561847	GEM Gender & Export Promotion Tunisia	Niethammer, Carmen	2009-01-29	2009-06-30	70	0

### Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Current Expenditure (in US\$K)
599434	Tunisia E4E ICT	Benkirane, Zineb	2013-06-27	2016-12-31	848	110
591087	Tunisia Investment Climate	Filali, Nawal	2012-07-18	2016-06-30	466	21
	Reform Program					
592887	FAST E4E ME—	Makki, Wael Ahmed Mohamed	2012-12-14	2016-06-30	147	6