



Snapshots Data Note



Greece

| GDP (US\$ | Population | Income per | Unemployment | Ease of Doing |
|------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|
| billions) (2017) | (millions) | capita (current | rate (2014) | Business Rank |
| | (2017) | US\$) (2017) | | (2016) |
| 197 | 11 | 18,008 | 26 | 60 |

Macro Indicators

| Macro indicators | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 0.23 | -3.98 | 0.80 | -1.40 | -1.20 | 0.50 |
| Current account balance | -8.42 | 1.98 | 3.27 | 6.66 | 10.30 | 12.26 |
| Fiscal balance (% of GDP) | -8.10 | -3.85 | -0.99 | 0.23 | 1.23 | 2.18 |
| Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1] | 0.57 | 0.34 | 0.31 | | _ | |
| Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100) | 103.48 | 99.47 | 97.29 | 91.33 | 88.70 | 86.41 |
| Consumer Price Index, annual percent change | 3.16 | -1.16 | -1.48 | -0.81 | -2.22 | -3.30 |
| | | | | | | |

Investment indicators

| Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | |
|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 20.14 | 11.40 | 11.75 | 7.72 | 0.99 | -5.18 | |
| 21.59 | 11.48 | 12.23 | | _ | _ | |
| 0.69 | 1.16 | 0.91 | | _ | _ | |
| 3.46 | NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| | 20.14 21.59 0.69 | 21.59 11.48 0.69 1.16 | 20.14 11.40 11.75 21.59 11.48 12.23 0.69 1.16 0.91 | 20.14 11.40 11.75 7.72 21.59 11.48 12.23 — 0.69 1.16 0.91 — | 20.14 11.40 11.75 7.72 0.99 21.59 11.48 12.23 — — 0.69 1.16 0.91 — — | $ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |



Trade Indicators

| | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms) | 53.44 | 58.34 | 62.58 | 62.60 | 62.60 | 63.00 |
| Trade balance (% GDP, real terms) | -9.72 | -2.54 | -2.37 | 1.04 | 4.83 | 6.98 |
| Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 1.64 | 1.54 | 8.77 | 4.20 | 4.70 | 4.30 |
| Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | -0.31 | -2.68 | 7.54 | -6.55 | -7.28 | -2.54 |
| Total reserves in months of imports [1] | 0.59 | 0.91 | 0.95 | _ | _ | _ |
| | | | | | | |

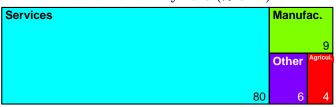


Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG) Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

| Petroleum oils & oils obtained from | Aluminium and aluminium alloys, wor | 3 | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--|
| | Special transactions & commodities | Vegetables, prepared or preserved, 2 | |

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

| Consumer goods | Raw materials | Intermediate goods | Capital goods |
|----------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 36 | 31 | 17 | 15 |

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

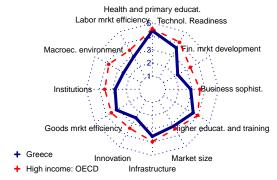
Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

| | DB 2015 Rank | DB 2016 Rank | Change in Rank |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 60 | 60 | 0 |
| Ease of Doing Business Rank | 58 | 60 | -2 |
| Enforcing Contracts | 131 | 132 | -1 |
| Getting Credit | 71 | 79 | -8 |
| Getting Electricity | 44 | 47 | -3 |
| Paying Taxes | 63 | 66 | -3 |
| Protecting Minority Investors | 44 | 47 | -3 |
| Registering Property | 144 | 144 | 0 |
| Resolving Insolvency | 52 | 54 | -2 |
| Starting a Business | 50 | 54 | -4 |
| Trading Across Borders | 27 | 27 | 0 |

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

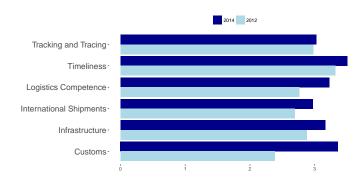
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



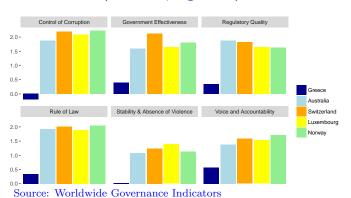
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Trade Policy

Import duties collected [1] —
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1] 115

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2005

| | Greece | Europe and Central Asia | All Countries |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|---------------|
| Number of electrical outages in a typical month | _ | 2 | 6.30 |
| Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit | _ | _ | 34.30 |
| Proportion of investment financed by banks (%) | 13.3 | _ | 14.30 |
| Proportion of investment financed internally (%) | 71.3 | _ | 71.80 |
| Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%) | 1.8 | _ | 9.90 |

Source: Enterprise Survey 2005

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2005 (% respondents)

Data not available

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



Source: Enterprise Survey 2005