



# Snapshots Data Note



## Brazil

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment
billions) (2017)	(millions)	capita (current	(2013)	rate (2014)
	(2017)	US\$) (2017)		
1,748.2	211.2	8,275.7	4.9	6.8

### **Macro Indicators**

Macro indicators	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	3.54	2.74	0.14	-2.66	-0.73	1.43
Current account balance	-1.45	-3.91	-4.45	-4.08	-3.69	-3.60
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-3.89	-3.07	-6.19	-8.05	-7.13	-4.79
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.26	0.11	0.11	_	_	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	79.00	89.98	89.68	73.00	68.99	69.48
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	5.89	6.20	6.33	9.20	5.50	4.50

### **Investment indicators**

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	17.5	20.5	19.5	17.8	17.4	17.5	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	19.5	20.7	20.1	_	_	_	
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	2.4	2.9	2.8		_	_	
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	13.6	NA	_	_	_		



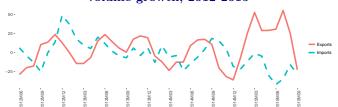
### **Trade Indicators**

Trade Indicators	Avg $2003-2012$	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	21.70	26.18	25.87	25.51	25.35	25.56
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	1.12	-3.24	-3.21	-1.25	-0.05	0.15
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	5.84	2.09	-1.07	4.20	3.50	3.10
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	8.15	7.55	-1.03	-10.40	-5.80	1.50
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	10.10	11.46	11.37	_	_	_



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

### Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)  $\,$ 

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Soya beans	Iron ores &	(	Crude	Meat and
	concentrates,	, I	petroleum	edible offal
	not agglo			of the poultr
				Sugars, beet
				or cane, raw,
	10	9	7	in solid

### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Capital goods	Consumer goods	michinediate	Raw materials
33	29	27	12

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

### Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	167	169	-2
Ease of Doing Business Rank	111	116	-5
Enforcing Contracts	45	45	0
Getting Credit	90	97	-7
Getting Electricity	23	22	1
Paying Taxes	177	178	-1
Protecting Minority Investors	27	29	-2
Registering Property	125	130	-5
Resolving Insolvency	55	62	-7
Starting a Business	166	174	-8
Trading Across Borders	148	145	3

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

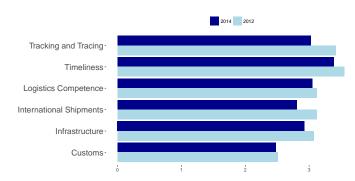
### WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

# Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency, Technol. Readiness Macroec. environment 3: Fin. mrkt development 2 Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency Higher educat. and training + Brazil Innovation Market size Lat. America & Carib. Infrastructure

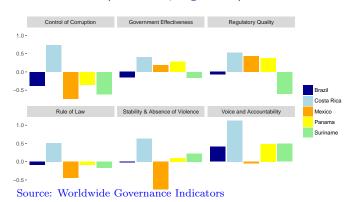
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



### **Trade Policy**

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	13.3	13.8
Binding $(\%)$	100	100.0
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	8.4	8.6
Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1]		5.3
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	10.4	10.6
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	14.3	14.4
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	13.7	13.8
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	43.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

### Private Sector's Views

### Enterprise Survey 2009

	Latin America and Caribbean	Brazii	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	2.80	1.60	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	45.80	59.20	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	19.90	32.30	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	62.90	55.30	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	14.00	14.20	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2009

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2009 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2009

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

