



Snapshots Data Note



Rwanda

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment
billions) (2017)	(millions)	capita (current	(2010)	rate (2014)
	(2017)	US\$) (2017)		
9.3	12.2	765.5	60.2	0.6

Macro Indicators

Macro indicators						
THEOLO INGIOUSIS	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	8.25	4.68	6.96	7.42	7.55	7.61
Current account balance	-5.66	-7.41	-11.76	-12.26	-10.90	-8.89
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-0.98	-3.98	-6.23	-4.67	-5.07	-5.55
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	1.58	1.64	1.62	_		_
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	94.14	92.84	87.95	89.59	85.90	82.16
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	7.34	4.22	1.78	2.00	2.00	2.00

Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	18.3	26.2	26.8	26.9	27.1	27.4	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	20.1	26.5	26.3	_	_	_	
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	1.7	3.4	3.3		_	_	
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	6.0	NA	_		_	_	



Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	37.8	50.2	49.8	49.4	49.9	49.8
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-11.9	-16.4	-16.9	-17.9	-15.9	-13.4
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	15.3	13.3	4.2	2.7	16.4	15.1
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	11.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	5.2	3.5
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	5.6	4.9	_	_	_	_



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Ores and concentrates of molybdenum	concentrates	Coffee, not roasted, whether or not	Tea, whether or not flavoured	
23	16	13	13	6

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods	Intermediate goods		
39	29	25	7

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	36	37	-1
Ease of Doing Business Rank	55	62	-7
Enforcing Contracts	123	127	-4
Getting Credit	4	2	2
Getting Electricity	115	118	-3
Paying Taxes	47	48	-1
Protecting Minority Investors	121	88	33
Registering Property	12	12	0
Resolving Insolvency	97	72	25
Starting a Business	117	111	6
Trading Across Borders	77	156	-79

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

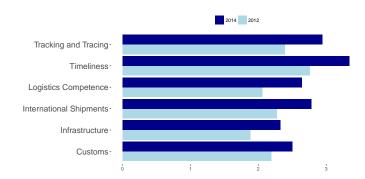
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness Macroec. environment 2 Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency. Higher educat. and training Rwanda Innovation Market size Sub-Saharan Africa Infrastructure

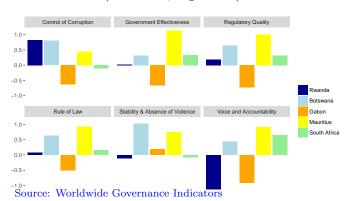
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	11.2	11.1
Binding $(\%)$	100	100.0
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	12	11.8
Import duties collected (%, 2009-2011) [1]		3.7
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	19.9	19.8
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	11.1	10.9
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	12.6	12.2
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	6.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

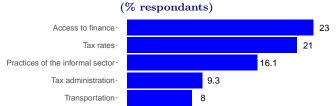
Private Sector View

Enterprise Survey 2011

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Rwanda	All Countries	
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	8.30	4.00	6.30	_
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	23.10	45.50	34.30	
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	9.90	13.60	14.30	
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	76.70	77.30	71.80	
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	8.20	5.20	9.90	

Source: Enterprise Survey 2011

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2011



Source: Enterprise Survey 2011

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015





T&C Snapshots Operations Note

SCD/CPF

Most Recent

Product Document Date
Rwanda - Country partnership strategy FY2014-18 2014-06-25

Planned

Product Concept Review Date Board Date
None

WB Lending Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval	Lending	Begin		Latest	FY	Cum	FY Prob
			Date	Inst.	Appraisal	(US\$M)	Sort	Expenses	Expenses	
				Type			Overall	(US\$K)	(US\$K)	
							Risk	, ,	, ,	
							Rating			
None										

WB Portfolio

Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment U (US\$M)	ndisbursed Balance (US\$M)	Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	Overall Risk	Months in Prob- lem Status
P127105	Governance & Competitiveness TA Proj	Adja Mansora Dahourou	2012-01- 26	IPF	2016-04- 30	5	0	MS	MS	L	0

Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval	Lending	Closing	Commitment	Project	Project	IEG
			Date	Inst.	Date	(US\$M)	Rating	Rating	Outcome
				Type			DO	IP	Rating
None									

WB ASA

Active

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	$_{\rm (Y/N)}^{\rm RAS}$	Current Expendi- ture BB	Current Expendi- ture Total	Lifetime Expendi- ture BB	Lifetime Expendi- ture Total
						(US\$K)	(US\$K)	(US\$K)	(US\$K)
P155796	Rwanda Manufacturing Extension Services	Megha Mukim	2017-06-30	RF	N	_	0	_	0

Closed

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P147655	Competition Policy Assessment	Tania Priscilla Begazo Gomez	2015-06-30	TA	N	0	0	133	133
P151750	Vendor Supplier Diagnostic	Megha Mukim	2015-06-30	EW	N	0	0	90	90
P133236	RW Policy notes	Lucy M. Fye	2014-07-14	TA	N	_	0	350	350
P104449	PPIAF: (RWANDA) Kivu Legal/Financial Adv	Pankaj Gupta	2009-12-31	PT	N	_	0	_	0

IFC ASA

Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)	
600783	Rwanda IC Improving G2B	Alles, Ashani Chanuka	2015-03-16	2017-12-31	4,218	328	195	
600786	services RICRP 3 Sector competitiveness	Alles Ashani Chanuka	2015-03-07	2017-12-31	3 038	606	383	

Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
599540	Rwanda Investment Climate Reform Program III - Transforming Local Economies	Alles, Ashani Chanuka	_	2017-06-30	8,087	150	0

Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
576907	Rwanda Investment Climate	Alles, Ashani Chanuka	2011-01-12	2013-12-31	4,565	4,273	0
	Reform Program						
560665	Rwanda Investment Climate	Douw, Willem	2008-02-29	2010-10-31	2,833	2,849	0
	Reform Project						
552887	Rw PP Dialogue	Ravoavy, Fanja	2007-03-09	2010-10-31	513	391	0
539624	Rwanda Informal Economy:	Stern, Richard	2006-03-16	_	0	0	0
	Survey and Study						
540084	Sectoral Study of the Effective	Stern, Richard	2006-02-13	2006-03-31	139	128	0
	Tax Burden						
538445	Mini-Diagnostic of the	Stern, Richard	2005-08-29	_	0	0	0
	Investment Climate						