



# Trade and Competitiveness Monitoring Note



## Mauritius

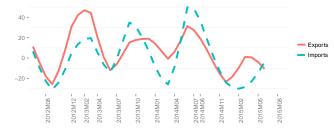
GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment	Ease of Doing
billions) (2015)	(millions)	capita (current	(2012)	rate (2015)	Business Rank
	(2015)	US\$) (2015)			(2015)
11.81	1.26	9,333.65	0.53	7.82	31.00

### **Macro Indicators**

Macro Indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
GDP growth (annual %)	3.792.4	3.228.5	3.200.0	3.600.0	3.600.0	3.800.0	
Current account balance	-4.253.7	-7.300.0	-9.900.0	-10.300.0	-7.500.0	-6.510.2	
Cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-4.233.7	-2.192.8	-3.300.0	-4.215.9	-4.405.8	-3.658.3	
Gross Fixed Investment (% GDP)	22.362.2	22.029.0	20.642.2	18.729.1	19.018.3	19.048.3	
Gross capital formation (% of GDP) [1]	24.456.6	24.791.7	25.156.1	23.040.6	_	_	
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% of GDP) [2]	2.350.9	5.147.8	2.166.1	3.298.3	_	_	
Private capital flows, total (% of GDP) [2]	9.600.5	22.539.1	_	_	_	_	
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	125.446.6	120.206.8	115.608.3	122.625.2	127.772.5	124.933.0	
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-7.852.1	-1.002.0	-1.254.9	-0.103.7	1.726.6	1.072.9	
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.712.3	3.385.8	-1.000.0	11.000.0	9.500.0	1.000.0	
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	2.280.9	1.373.7	-0.500.0	8.800.0	6.400.0	2.000.0	
Personal remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	1.176.6	0.007.5	0.004.6	0.006.6	_	_	
General government gross debt [3]	51.534.0	51.484.0	53.880.0	56.177.0	55.955.0	54.263.0	
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	3.639.7	4.062.9	4.478.8	4.875.7	_	_	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	95.964.7	105.609.5	107.066.3	109.805.5	103.092.5	104.536.0	
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	5.892.7	3.868.8	3.533.0	3.219.3	2.175.4	3.000.0	

Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

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## Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

	Capitai	Intermediate goods	Raw materials
47	20	19	14

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

# Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	74	35	39
Ease of Doing Business Rank	31	32	-1
Enforcing Contracts	28	27	1
Getting Credit	36	42	-6
Getting Electricity	39	41	-2
Paying Taxes	13	13	0
Protecting Minority Investors	27	29	-2
Registering Property	98	99	-1
Resolving Insolvency	36	39	-3
Starting a Business	29	37	-8
Trading Across Borders	66	66	0

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

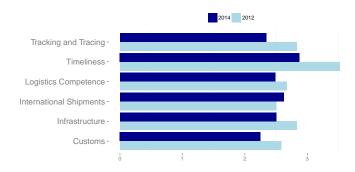
## WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

# Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness Macroec. environment 2 Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency Higher educat. and training + Mauritius Innovation Market size Sub-Saharan Africa Infrastructure

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

## **Trade Policy**

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	2.3	1.8
Binding $(\%)$	17.2	16.8
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	5.54	5.2
Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1]		0.7
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	0.97	0.9
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	1.39	1.1
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	1.3	1.1
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	27.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

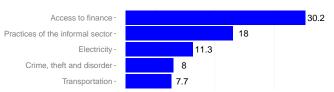
## Private Sector's Views

## **Enterprise Survey 2013**

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Mauritius	All Countries	
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	8.30	1.20	6.30	_
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	23.10	47.40	34.30	
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	9.90	30.80	14.30	
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	76.70	51.90	71.80	
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	8.20	9.40	9.90	

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

