

# T&C

## Snapshots

### Data Note

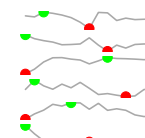


## Turkey

GDP (US\$ billions) (2016)	Population (millions) (2016)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2016)	Poverty rate (2012)	Unemployment rate (2014)
786.81	77.44	10,159.68	0.26	9.20

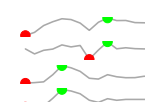
### Macro Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP growth (annual %)	4.44	2.13	4.19	2.91	3.22	3.46
Current account balance	-3.99	-6.20	-7.90	-5.82	-5.53	-5.67
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-4.55	-1.43	-1.62	-1.97	-2.44	-1.88
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.20	0.15	0.14	0.14	—	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	91.89	92.67	90.67	84.46	82.22	83.31
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	17.42	8.89	7.49	8.90	7.50	6.80



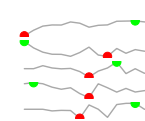
### Investment indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	22.1	24.7	24.7	23.7	23.6	23.4
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	20.0	20.1	20.6	20.2	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	9.0	8.3	NA	—	—	—



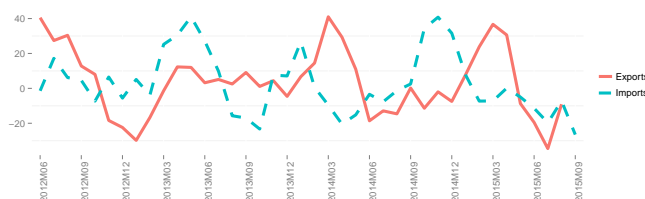
### Trade Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	49.92	55.01	55.14	55.27	54.54	54.17
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-1.57	-0.60	-3.03	-1.18	-1.99	-2.13
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	5.42	16.31	-0.21	6.83	0.28	2.44
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	7.56	-0.39	9.01	-0.16	3.38	3.04
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.66	5.49	5.63	5.63	—	—



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

### Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

### Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Motor vehicles for the transport of	5	Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy	3	Jewellery of gold, silver or platinum	3	Petroleum oils & oils obtained from	3
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### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Intermediate goods	35	Capital goods	28	Consumer goods	27	Raw materials	9
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Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

### Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	108	98	10
Ease of Doing Business Rank	51	55	-4
Enforcing Contracts	17	36	-19
Getting Credit	71	79	-8
Getting Electricity	35	36	-1
Paying Taxes	56	61	-5
Protecting Minority Investors	20	20	0
Registering Property	51	52	-1
Resolving Insolvency	102	124	-22
Starting a Business	88	94	-6
Trading Across Borders	61	62	-1

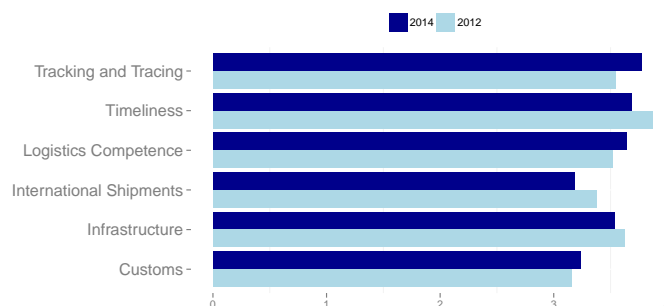
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

## WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



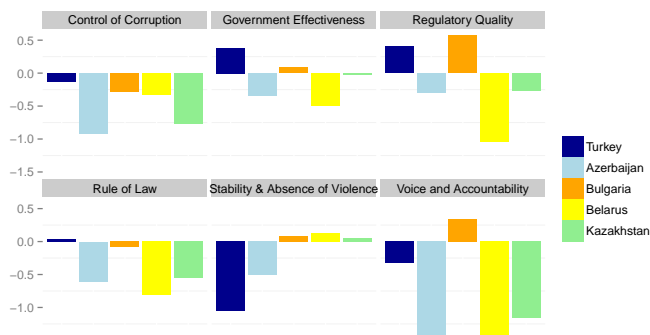
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

## Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

## World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

## Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	2.5	—
Binding (%)	51	—
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	29.6	—
Import duties collected (% 2011-2013) [1]	—	1.2
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	43.4	—
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	4	—
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	9.9	—
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—	77

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

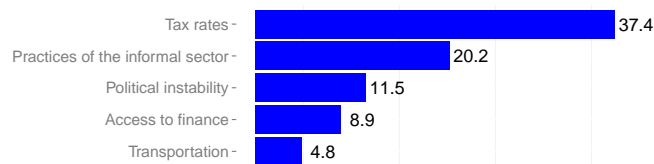
## Private Sector's Views

### Enterprise Survey 2013

	Turkey	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	1.70	2	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	40.20	—	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	31.40	—	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	61.00	—	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	19.00	—	9.90

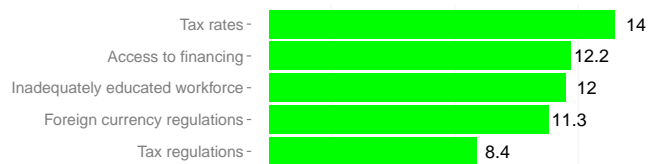
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

### Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

### Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

[illegible]

WB ASA  
Active

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P154178	Enterprise Survey and Implementation	Jorge Luis Rodriguez Meza	2016-08-19	TA	Y	459	459	646	646
P154179	26 Regional ICA Reports	Can Selcuki	2016-08-19	TA	Y	65	65	66	66
P154180	Investment Promotion Training/Workshop	Alvaro S. Gonzalez	2016-08-19	TA	Y	97	97	110	110
P154181	Institutional Capacity Building	Alvaro S. Gonzalez	2016-08-19	TA	Y	74	74	250	250
P154182	Management and Administration	Tatiana Segal	2016-08-19	TA	Y	184	184	214	214
P159204	SME management quality	Can Selcuki	2016-06-30	TA	N	—	0	—	0
P154658	WB Support Turkish G20 Presidency	Ulrich Bartsch	2016-05-27	TA	N	100	100	181	181
P159206	Innovation and Integration Policy Note	Jose Guilherme Reis	2015-06-30	EW	N	—	0	—	0
P159207	Stakeholder Workshop on FDI & Innovation	Jose Guilherme Reis	2015-06-30	TA	N	—	0	—	0
P159202	IC Policy Note	Jose Guilherme Reis	2015-05-31	EW	N	—	0	—	0
P159205	Land Allocation Framework	Can Selcuki	2015-05-31	TA	N	—	0	—	0
P159203	Revitalizing the Doing Business agenda	Jose Guilherme Reis	2015-03-31	TA	N	—	0	—	0

Closed

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P146494	Private Sector Development TA	Jose Guilherme Reis	2014-11-12	TA	N	—	0	220	220
P144290	Turkey Customs Union	Robert Francis Rowe	2014-06-25	EW	N	—	0	289	559
P129350	Turkey CEM: Trading up to High Income	Kamer Karakurum-Ozdemir	2014-06-22	EW	N	—	0	451	451
P106604	Turkey's EU Observatory Seminar	Lystra N. Antoine	2007-06-15	TE	N	—	0	5	5

IFC ASA  
Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Current Expenditure (in US\$K)
600641	Turkey Green Buildings Project	Yakubov, Eduard	2015-12-23	2018-12-31	490	0

Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Current Expenditure (in US\$K)
538455	Assistance to the Government of Turkey to Compose a sustainable Investment Advisory Council	Akinci, Gokhan	2005-08-22	—	0	0
538466	Competiveness, Attraction of FDI, and the Role of Competition Policy	Akinci, Gokhan	2005-08-22	—	0	0
538799	Assistance to compose a sustainable Investment Advisory Council	Akinci, Gokhan	2005-08-29	—	0	0
538815	Competition Policy and FDI Symposium	Akinci, Gokhan	2005-08-22	—	0	0