



## T&C Snapshots Data Note



#### GDP (US\$ Population Income per Unemployment Ease of Doing Eritrea billions) (2017) (millions) capita (current rate (2014) Business Rank (2017)US\$) (2017) (2016)7.7 5.5 1,396.5 7.2 189.0

| Macro Indicators                            | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GDP growth (annual %)                       | 2.1           | 1.3   | 1.7   | 3.0   | 4.0   | 4.3   |
| Current account balance                     | -15.2         | 2.5   | -3.1  | -4.4  | -7.7  | -6.9  |
| Fiscal balance (% of GDP)                   | -19.4         | -12.5 | -11.6 | -10.4 | -9.9  | -10.3 |
| Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]        | _             | _     | _     | _     | _     | _     |
| Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)     | 78.4          | 173.1 | 210.2 | 248.2 | 286.5 | 330.5 |
| Consumer Price Index, annual percent change | _             | _     | _     | _     | _     | _     |

| Investment indicators   |               |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| investment indicators   | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Gross domestic investment (% GDP)                               | 17.5          | 9.2  | 10.6 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.9 |
| Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1] | 15.0          | _    |      | _    | _    |      |
| Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]                                       | 2.3           | 1.3  | 1.2  | _    | _    |      |
| Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]                         | 17.9          | NA   | _    | _    |      |      |

| Trade Indicators  |               |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|   | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  |
| Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)        | 58.58         | 78.44 | 84.57 | 89.34 | 89.65 | 88.63 |
| Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)                               | -31.42        | -2.02 | -6.41 | -9.64 | -8.82 | -8.05 |
| Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 23.82         | 7.42  | 4.00  | 5.00  | 5.50  | 4.00  |
| Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 1.81          | -0.23 | 15.00 | 12.00 | 3.50  | 2.43  |
| Total reserves in months of imports [1]                         | _             | _     |       |       |       | _     |

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Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, NA

Data not available

| NA | Doing Business 2015 Ranks |
|----|---------------------------|
|    | (among all countries)     |

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, NA

Data not available

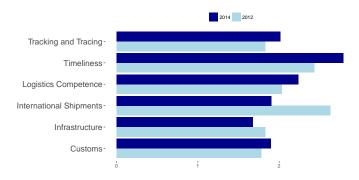
|                                   | DB 2015 Rank | DB 2016 Rank | Change in Rank |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 189          | 189          | 0              |
| Ease of Doing Business Rank       | 189          | 189          | 0              |
| Enforcing Contracts               | 118          | 121          | -3             |
| Getting Credit                    | 185          | 185          | 0              |
| Getting Electricity               | 144          | 142          | 2              |
| Paying Taxes                      | 173          | 174          | -1             |
| Protecting Minority Investors     | 121          | 122          | -1             |
| Registering Property              | 176          | 177          | -1             |
| Resolving Insolvency              | 189          | 189          | 0              |
| Starting a Business               | 183          | 184          | -1             |
| Trading Across Borders            | 189          | 189          | 0              |
|                                   |              |              |                |

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS) Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

#### WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-5, 5=best)

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)

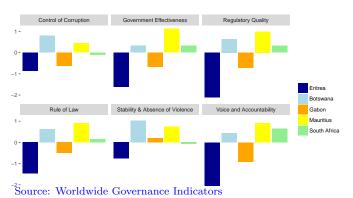




Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



#### **Trade Policy**

Import duties collected [1] —
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1] —

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

## Private Sector's Views

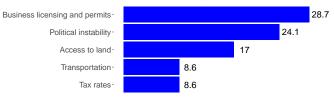
#### **Enterprise Survey 2013**

|   | Sub-Saharan Africa | Eritrea | All Countries |
|---|--------------------|---------|---------------|
| Number of electrical outages in a typical month   | 8.30               | 0.50    | 6.30          |
| Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit  | 23.10              | 10.90   | 34.30         |
| Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)  | 9.90               | 1.30    | 14.30         |
| Proportion of investment financed internally (%)  | 76.70              | 94.00   | 71.80         |
| Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%) | 8.20               | 0.50    | 9.90          |

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)

Data not available

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015





T&C Snapshots Operations Note



## Eritrea

### SCD/CPF

### Most Recent

Product Document Date
Eritrea - Country assistance strategy 2010-06-24

#### Planned

Product Concept Review Date Board Date

None

### WB Lending Pipeline

| Project I | D Project Name | Team Leader | Approval<br>Date | Lending<br>Inst.<br>Type | Begin<br>Appraisal | Commitment (US\$M) | Latest<br>Sort<br>Overall<br>Risk<br>Rating | FY<br>Expenses<br>(US\$K) | Cum<br>Expenses<br>(US\$K) | FY Prob |
|-----------|----------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------|
| None      |                |             |                  |                          |                    |                    |   |                           |                            |         |

## WB Portfolio

### Active

| Project ID | Project Name | Team Leader | Approval | Lending | Closing | Commitmen | tUndisburse | ed Project | Project | Overall | Months |
|------------|--------------|-------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|------------|---------|---------|--------|
|            |              |             | Date     | Inst.   | Date    | (US\$M)   | Balance     | Rating     | Rating  | Risk    | in     |
|            |              |             |          | Type    |         |           | (US\$M)     | DO         | IP      |         | Prob-  |
|            |              |             |          |         |         |           |             |            |         |         | lem    |
|            |              |             |          |         |         |           |             |            |         |         | Status |

None

#### Closed

| Project ID | Project Name | Team Leader | Approval | Lending | Closing | Commitment | Project | Project | IEG     |
|------------|--------------|-------------|----------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
|            |              |             | Date     | Inst.   | Date    | (US\$M)    | Rating  | Rating  | Outcome |
|            |              |             |          | Type    |         |            | DO      | IP      | Rating  |

None

## WB ASA

### Active

None

| Task ID  None | Task Name      | Team Leader | Management<br>Approval<br>Date | Product<br>Line | RAS<br>(Y/N)        | Current<br>Expendi-<br>ture BB<br>(US\$K) | Current<br>Expendi-<br>ture Total<br>(US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expendi-<br>ture BB<br>(US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expendi-<br>ture Total<br>(US\$K) |
|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---|--|--|---|
|               |                |             |                                |                 |                     |   |  |  |   |
| Closed        |                |             |                                |                 |                     |   |  |  |   |
| Task ID       | Task Name      | Team Leader | Management<br>Approval<br>Date | Product<br>Line | RAS<br>(Y/N)        | Current<br>Expendi-<br>ture BB<br>(US\$K) | Current<br>Expendi-<br>ture Total<br>(US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expendi-<br>ture BB<br>(US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expendi-<br>ture Total<br>(US\$K) |
| None          |                |             |                                |                 |                     | (05011)                                   | (05411)                                      | (05#11)                                    | (00011)                                       |
| IFC A         |                |             |                                |                 |                     |   |  |  |   |
|               |                | T.          | T 1                            |                 | ID A                | F 1                                       |  | m . 1                                      | C . TW  |
| Project II    | ) Project Name | Tean        | ı Leader                       |                 | IP Approval<br>Date | Expected<br>End Date                      | Approval<br>Value (in<br>US\$K)              | Total<br>Expenditures<br>(in US\$K)        | Current FY<br>Expenditure<br>(in US\$K)       |
| None          |                |             |                                |                 |                     |   | 05411)                                       | (111 00011)                                | (m 00411)                                     |
| Pipelin       | <b>ne</b>      |             |                                |                 |                     |   |  |  |   |
| Project II    | Project Name   | Tean        | ı Leader                       |                 | IP Approval<br>Date | Expected<br>End Date                      | Approval<br>Value (in<br>US\$K)              | Total<br>Expenditures<br>(in US\$K)        | Current FY<br>Expenditure<br>(in US\$K)       |
| None          |                |             |                                |                 |                     |   | /  |  | ,   |
| Closed        |                |             |                                |                 |                     |   |  |  |   |
| Project II    | Project Name   | Tean        | n Leader                       |                 | IP Approval<br>Date | Expected<br>End Date                      | Approval<br>Value (in<br>US\$K)              | Total<br>Expenditures<br>(in US\$K)        | Current FY<br>Expenditure<br>(in US\$K)       |