



T&C Snapshots Data Note



Macedonia, FYR

GDP (US\$ billions) (2016)	Population (millions)	Income per capita (current	Poverty rate (2008)	Unemployment rate (2014)
	(2016)	US\$) (2016)		
9.9	2.1	4,773.5	1.3	27.9

Macro Indicators

Macro Indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP growth (annual %)	2.95	-0.46	2.67	3.77	3.21	3.45
Current account balance	-5.34	-3.06	-1.81	-1.45	-2.81	-3.10
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-1.24	-3.90	-4.01	-4.18	-3.94	-3.49
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	3.92	4.04	3.49	3.24	_	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	104.36	103.10	105.09	107.02	107.50	110.78
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	2.33	3.27	2.80	-0.13	0.40	1.40



Investment indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	22.3	30.2	24.5	26.8	30.0	31.9	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	23.2	28.9	28.5	30.6	_	_	
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	3.9	1.5	3.1	3.1	_		
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	22.9	4.2	NA	_	_	_	



Trade Indicators

Trade Indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	84.4	104.8	94.9	105.7	109.7	114.1
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-16.4	-18.6	-13.2	-13.6	-13.7	-13.8
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	5.8	2.0	-2.7	17.0	7.5	8.0
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	5.4	8.2	-10.0	14.5	6.8	7.2
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.5	_	_



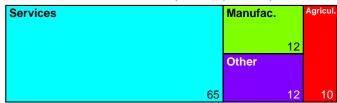
Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Catalysts and		Filtering or	Other	Insulated
catalytic preparation		purifying	ferro-alloys	(including
		machinery an	(excluding	enamelled
		Ť	radio	or a 5
				Tobacco, not
				stemmed/stripped
	17	9	8	3

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Intermediate goods	Consumer goods	Capital goods	
41	37	15	7

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	10	10	0
Ease of Doing Business Rank	14	12	2
Enforcing Contracts	25	26	-1
Getting Credit	36	42	-6
Getting Electricity	43	45	-2
Paying Taxes	7	7	0
Protecting Minority Investors	18	14	4
Registering Property	50	50	0
Resolving Insolvency	34	37	-3
Starting a Business	2	2	0
Trading Across Borders	26	26	0

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

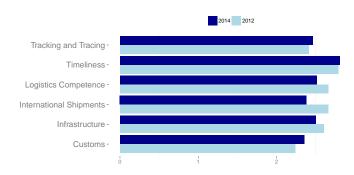
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness Macroec. environment 3. Fin. mrkt development 2. Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency Higher educat. and training + Macedonia, FYR Innovation Market size Europe & Cen. Asia Infrastructure

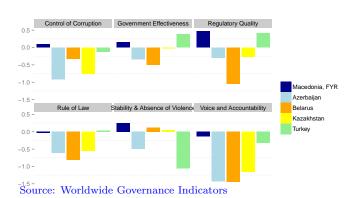
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	3.6	3.6
Binding $(\%)$	100	100.0
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	9.9	10.0
Import duties collected (%, 2005-2007) [1]	_	2.7
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	12.2	12.0
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	6.2	6.0
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	6.8	6.7
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	116.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

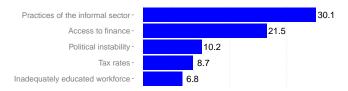
Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Macedonia, FYR	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	1.20	2	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	45.40	_	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	11.10	_	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	80.90	_	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	10.30	_	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



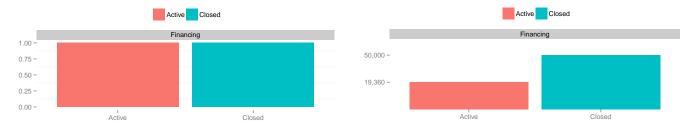
T&C Snapshots Operations Note



Status of Operations

By number of projects

By amount in thousands of US\$ (ASA IBRD products not included)



Sources: IBRD Operations, IFC group Operations

Financing

Project ID	Project Name	Approval Date	Status	Major Sector	Major Theme	Amount (in US\$ K)
P154263	Local and Regional	2016-01-12	Active	Industry and trade	Financial and	19,360
	Competitiveness				private sector	
					development	
P130847	MK	2014-03-13	Closed	Industry and trade	Financial and	50,000
	Competitiveness				private sector	
	DPL 2				development	

Advisory Services and Analytics (ASA) IBRD

Project ID Project	t Name Approval Da	e Status	Major Sector	Major Theme	Amount (in US\$ K)
--------------------	--------------------	----------	--------------	-------------	--------------------

Advisory Services and Analytics (ASA) IFC

Project ID Project Name Approval Date Status Amount (in US\$ K)

Major sectors and themes

Operations by sector, in percent

Industry and trade Public Administration, Law, and Justice Administration Education Health and

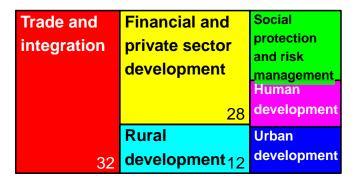
other social

14

40 services

Source: IBRD Operations database

Operations by theme, in percent



Source: IBRD Operations database

T&C Staff in charge of operations

Name	Job title	Location	Role	Project ID	Project name
Goddard, John Gabriel	Lead Economist	PRETORIA,	Team Leader	P130847	MK Competitiveness DPL
		SOUTH			2
		AFRICA			
			Team Member	P154263	Local and Regional
					Competitiveness
Konar-Leacy, Violane	Operations	BELGRADE,	Team Member	P130847	MK Competitiveness DPL
	Officer	SERBIA			2
Saslavsky, Daniel Mario	Trade Specialist	WASHINGTON,	Extended-Team	P130847	MK Competitiveness DPL
		DC	Member		2

10