



# T&C Snapshots Data Note



# Mozambique

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment
billions) (2017)	(millions) (2017)	capita (current US\$) (2017)	(2008)	rate (2014)
21	30	718	69	23

## **Macro Indicators**

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
GDP growth (annual %)	7.68	7.09	7.24	7.04	7.85	8.13	-
Current account balance	-15.67	-40.08	-34.77	-38.84	-42.19	-41.65	
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-3.66	-2.84	-12.98	-9.59	-9.35	-9.99	
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	1.02	0.95	0.98	_	_	_	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	120.83	126.19	132.44	141.02	140.76	138.38	
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	9.91	4.20	2.30	4.00	5.60	5.60	



### **Investment indicators**

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	13	16	15	15	16	16
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	25	54	51		_	_
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	10	40	29		_	_
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	58	NA	_	_	_	_



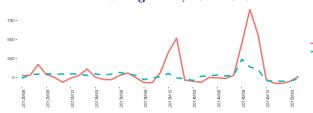
#### **Trade Indicators**

Trade Indicators	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	60.8	70.2	63.4	61.6	61.4	60.4
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-12.1	-10.1	-9.2	-8.1	-8.1	-6.3
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	16.8	6.4	-3.4	5.9	7.2	9.8
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	7.1	8.4	-3.0	2.7	7.6	3.8
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.1	3.2	_	_	_	_



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)  $\,$ 

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

# Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Aluminium and	Coke &	Organic	<b>Aluminium and</b>
aluminium alloys, wor	semi-coke	chemical	aluminium
	(including	products,	alloys, unw
	char) o	n.e.s.	Electric current
22	10	a	6

## Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate	
		goods	
39	30	26	5

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

# Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	37	31	6
Ease of Doing Business Rank	128	133	-5
Enforcing Contracts	184	184	0
Getting Credit	150	152	-2
Getting Electricity	166	164	2
Paying Taxes	121	120	1
Protecting Minority Investors	98	99	-1
Registering Property	106	105	1
Resolving Insolvency	65	66	-1
Starting a Business	118	124	-6
Trading Across Borders	129	129	0

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

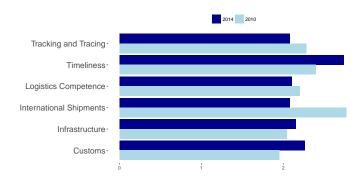
# WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

# Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness 4. Macroec. environment 2. Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency Higher educat. and training + Mozambique Innovation Market size Sub–Saharan Africa Infrastructure

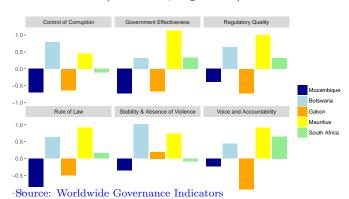
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



## **Trade Policy**

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	8.7	7.5
Binding $(\%)$	13.6	13.6
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	7.3	7.3
Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1]		2.3
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	13.8	13.8
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	9.2	9.2
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	10.1	10.1
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	17.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

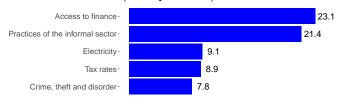
# Private Sector's Views

## **Enterprise Survey 2007**

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Mozambique	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	8.30	1.60	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	23.10	14.20	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	9.90	4.70	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	76.70	86.00	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	8.20	3.30	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2007

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2007 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2007

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

