

# T&C

## Snapshots

### Data Note



## Benin

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Land area (sq. km) (2014)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Poverty rate (2011) [1]	Unemployment rate (2014)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
8.8	11.5	112,760.0	768.3	53.1	1.0	158.0

### Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	3.99	5.64	5.50	5.70	5.30	5.10
Current account balance	-7.16	-11.67	-8.15	-9.62	-10.97	-12.38
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-1.97	-2.05	-0.64	-3.19	-4.65	-4.45
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	2.51	2.73	—	—	—	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	97.55	95.62	95.99	81.63	80.38	80.29
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	3.43	0.97	-1.09	-0.41	1.00	2.00

### Investment indicators

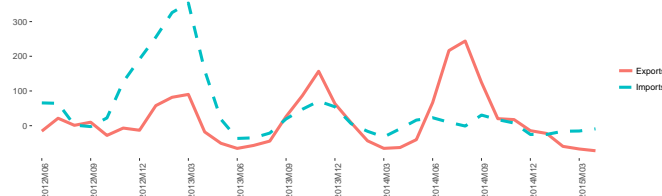
	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	15.1	20.6	21.5	22.1	23.8	25.3
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	21.7	28.5	25.0	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	2.1	4.3	4.4	—	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	10.7	NA	—	—	—	—

### Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	68.1	75.1	77.1	78.3	78.9	79.6
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-1.9	-5.3	-5.1	-6.7	-7.5	-8.3
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.8	11.9	8.8	5.0	5.0	5.0
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.1	27.5	7.8	9.3	7.0	6.9
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	5.9	—	—	—	—	—

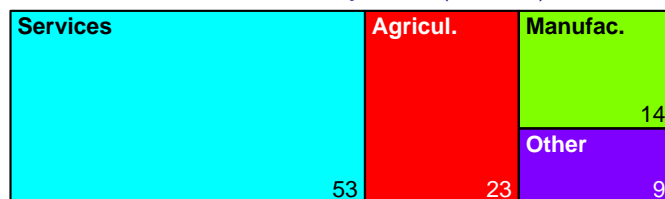
Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

### Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



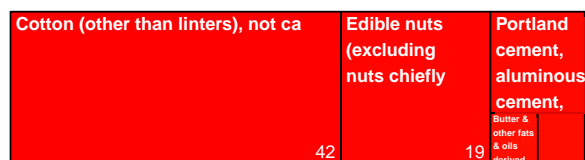
Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

### Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)

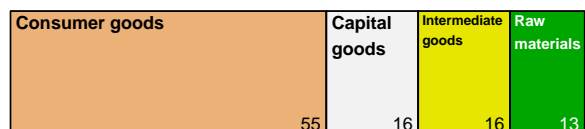


Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014



### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014



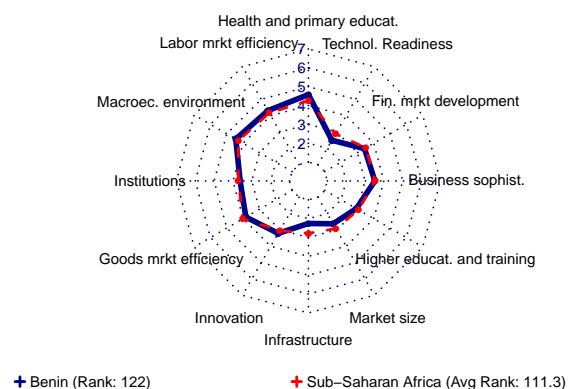
Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

### Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
<b>Ease of Doing Business</b>	<b>45.37</b>	<b>47.15</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>4</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	68.57	69.95	1.38	88	82	6
Enforcing Contracts	36.34	36.34	0	168	168	0
Getting Credit	30	30	0	128	133	-5
Getting Electricity	33.84	33.84	0	178	179	-1
Paying Taxes	41.02	39.91	-1.11	176	179	-3
Protecting Minority Investors	40	40	0	149	150	-1
Registering Property	39.54	39.56	0.02	170	172	-2
Resolving Insolvency	38.08	38.08	0	112	112	0
Starting a Business	80.91	82.24	1.33	115	115	0
Trading Across Borders	45.39	61.54	16.15	156	116	40

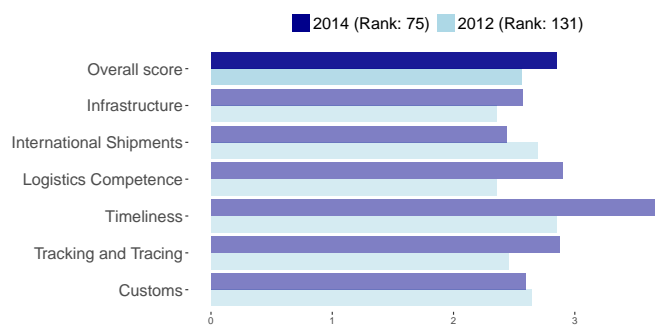
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

## WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-7, 7=best)



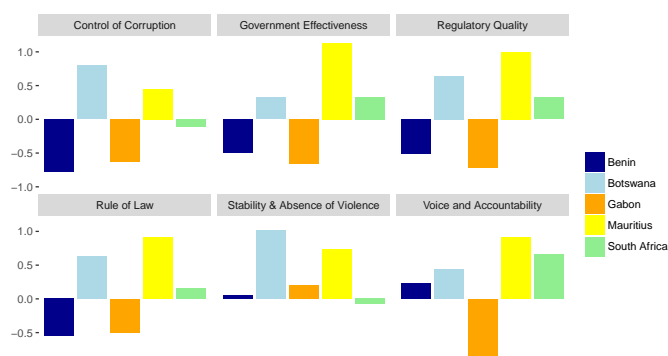
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

## Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

## World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

## Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	13.3	13.0
Binding (%)	39.1	39.1
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	6.9	6.9
Import duties collected (% , 2011-2013) [1]	—	12.0
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	14.5	14.5
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	11.4	11.4
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	11.9	11.9
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—	12.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

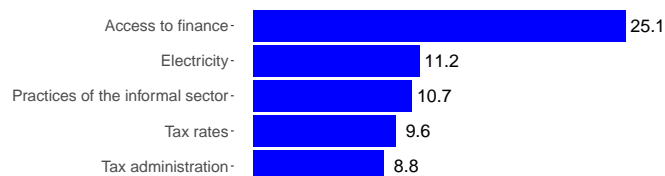
## Private Sector View

### Enterprise Survey 2009

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Benin	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	8.30	4.90	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	23.10	45.60	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	9.90	1.80	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	76.70	92.50	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	8.20	24.50	9.90

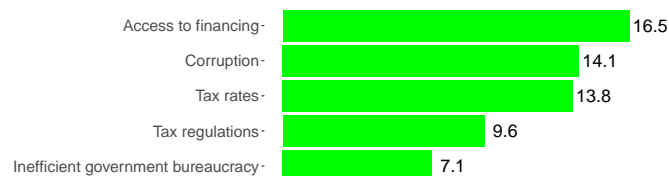
Source: Enterprise Survey 2009

### Top 5 constraints according to ES 2009 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2009

### Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



# T&C Snapshots Operations Note



# Benin

## SCD/CPF

## Most Recent

Product	Document Date
Benin - Country partnership strategy for the period FY13-FY17	2013-05-08

## Planned

Product	Concept Review Date	Board Date
Benin PLR	2016-01-28	2016-05-12

## WB Lending Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Begin Appraisal	Commitment (US\$M)	Latest Sort Overall Risk Rating	FY Expenses (US\$K)	Cum Expenses (US\$K)	FY Prob
P149117	Benin Cross Border Tourism & Competitive	Magueye Dia	2016-03-25	IPF	2016-01-19	50	S	409	623	B

## WB Portfolio

## Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment (US\$M)	Undisbursed Balance (US\$M)	Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	Overall Risk	Months in Problem Status
P104881	Compet & Integrated Growth Opportunity	Magueye Dia	2008-04-29	IPF	2017-03-01	25	6	MS	MS	M	0

Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment (US\$M)	Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	IEG Outcome Rating
None									

# WB ASA

## Active

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P153242	IE of the Entreprenant Status in Benin Infrastructure Competitiveness	David J. McKenzie	2016-12-28	IE	N	—	0	—	50
P154359		Mohamadou S Hayatou	2016-06-10	TA	N	0	0	0	0

## Closed

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P145228	Benin: DTIS Update	Jean-Christophe Maur	2015-06-16	EW	N	—	0	—	186
P127439	Benin: Customs Assessment Trade Toolkit	David Cal MacWilliam	2014-03-17	EW	N	—	0	62	62
P099683	ILEAP Workshop for ECOWAS Trade Negotiat	Soamiely Andriamananjara	2005-10-18	TE	N	—	0	—	0

# IFC ASA

## Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
592047	Benin Investment Climate Reform Program	Sorgo, Hamidou	2013-02-28	2016-06-30	1,505	1,292	128

## Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
None							

## Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
538770	Improving Land Access for Private Sector Development	Sun, Xiaolun	2005-08-22	—	0	0	0