

Trade and Competitiveness Monitoring Note



Myanmar

Population (millions) (2016)	Unemployment rate (2014)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
54.4	3.3	167.0

Macro Indicators

	2014	2012	2013	2014.1	2015	2016
GDP growth (annual %)	NA	—	—	—	—	—
Current account balance	NA	—	—	—	—	—
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	NA	—	—	—	—	—
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	4.82	0.37	2.80	—	—	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	NA	—	—	—	—	—
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	NA	—	—	—	—	—

Investment indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	11.54	—	—	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	5.26	0.81	0.93	1.40	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	18.65	10.85	NA	—	—	—

Trade Indicators

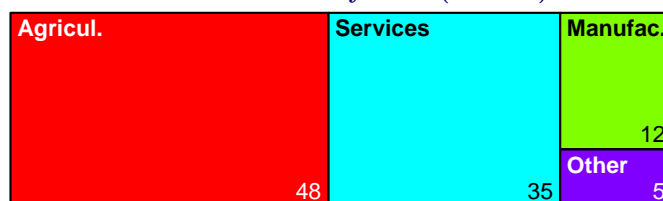
	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	7.9	7.6	—	—	—	—

Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, NA

Data not available

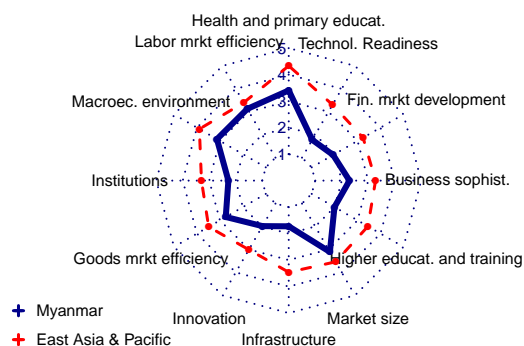
Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	84	74	10
Ease of Doing Business Rank	177	167	10
Enforcing Contracts	187	187	0
Getting Credit	171	174	-3
Getting Electricity	154	148	6
Paying Taxes	73	84	-11
Protecting Minority Investors	184	184	0
Registering Property	145	145	0
Resolving Insolvency	162	162	0
Starting a Business	189	160	29
Trading Across Borders	140	140	0

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

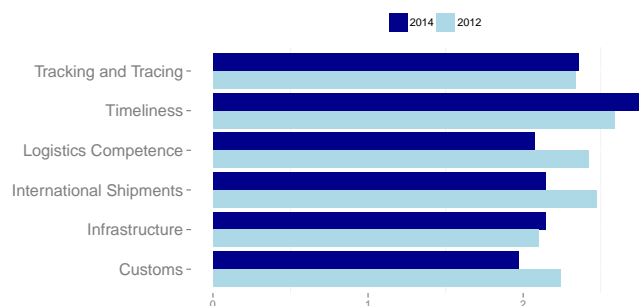
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2010	2013
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	3.5	5.2
Binding (%)	17.8	17.4
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	6.8	6.7
Import duties collected [1]	—	—
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	8.9	9.1
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	5	4.9
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	5.6	5.5
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—	5

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

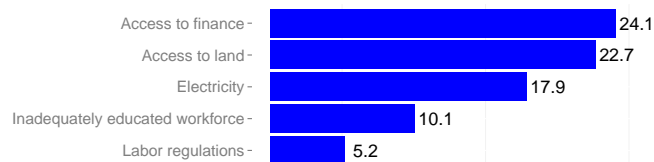
Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Myanmar	East Asia and Pacific	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	12.50	3.50	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	7.20	35.00	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	1.40	12.80	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	91.70	74.70	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	2.00	6.70	9.90

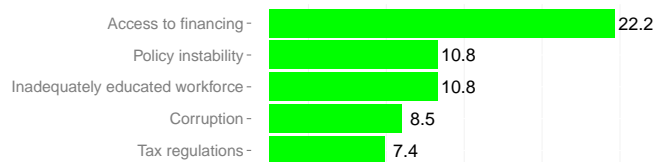
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015