



T&C Snapshots Data Note



Bhutan

Population	Poverty rate	Unemployment	Ease of Doing
(millions)	(2012)	rate (2014)	Business Rank
(2017)			(2016)
0.79	2.20	2.80	71.00

Macro Indicators							
Widoro Indicators	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
GDP growth (annual %)	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Current account balance	_		_	_	_		
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.46	0.66	0.71	_	_	_	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	_						

Investment indicators	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	_	_	_	_	_	_
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	53.56	45.96	57.75			_
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	2.25	0.49	0.30			_
Inward FDI, $\%$ of private investment [2]	4.16	NA	_	_	_	_

Trade Indicators						
	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	_					
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	_			_		_
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	_	_	_	_	_	_
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	_	_	_	_	_	_
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	11	9	12	_	_	_

Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)

Services	Other	Agricul.
		18
		Manufac.
39	34	9

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG) $\,$

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, NA

Data not available

Doing Business	s 2015 Ranks
(among all	${f countries})$

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, NA

Data not available

	$\mathrm{DB}\ 2015\ \mathrm{Rank}$	$\mathrm{DB}\ 2016\ \mathrm{Rank}$	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	74	79	-5
Ease of Doing Business Rank	70	71	-1
Enforcing Contracts	50	50	0
Getting Credit	71	79	-8
Getting Electricity	52	50	2
Paying Taxes	26	28	-2
Protecting Minority Investors	114	115	-1
Registering Property	56	51	5
Resolving Insolvency	189	189	0
Starting a Business	85	91	-6
Trading Across Borders	21	21	0

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

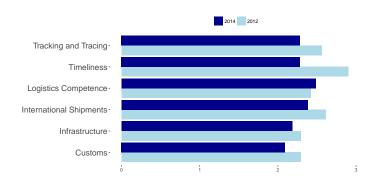
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness Macroec. environment 3 Fin. mrkt development 2 Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency Higher educat. and training + Bhutan Innovation Market size South Asia Infrastructure

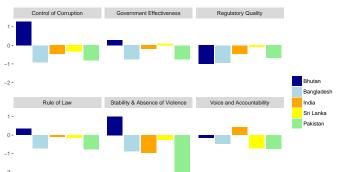
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



tovernment Effectiveness Regulatory Quality Trade Policy

Import duties collected (%, 2012-2014) [1] 0.5
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1] —

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector's Views

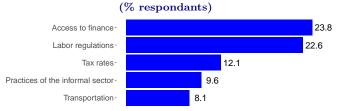
Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Enterprise Survey 2013

	South Asia	Bhutan	All Countries	
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	25.40	0.40	6.30	_
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	27.00	46.50	34.30	
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	14.40	18.90	14.30	
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	73.90	75.10	71.80	
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	7.20	28.80	9.90	

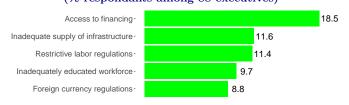
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

