



Trade and Competitiveness Monitoring Note



Lithuania

GDP (US\$ billions) (2016)	Population (millions)	Income per capita (current	Poverty rate (2012)	Unemployment rate (2014)
, , ,	(2016)	US\$) (2016)	, ,	, ,
43.2	2.9	14,864.8	1.0	11.3

Macro Indicators

Macro Indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP growth (annual %)	4.82	3.83	3.26	2.95	2.05	3.83
Current account balance	-7.33	-1.20	1.62	0.11	-1.96	-2.49
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-3.49	-3.16	-2.63	-0.68	-1.21	-0.85
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	3.04	3.52	4.44	4.37	_	_
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	93.79	98.58	99.16	102.78	102.34	99.22
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	3.15	3.09	1.05	0.12	-0.60	1.60



Investment indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	19.59	18.05	18.69	19.61	20.94	21.18	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	23.24	19.25	19.13	18.33	_	_	
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	3.40	1.64	1.01	0.45	_	_	
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	15.17	9.90	NA	_	_	_	



Trade Indicators

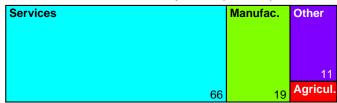
Trade Indicators	Avg $2002-2011$	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	109.97	150.80	159.54	161.99	165.70	170.37
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-5.57	2.20	2.62	0.94	-2.84	-3.32
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	10.90	12.19	9.43	3.44	2.00	6.50
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	10.82	6.57	9.04	5.66	6.80	7.00
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	3.00	2.76	2.37	2.51	_	_



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

ospects Group (DECPG) Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

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Imports	Categories	$\mathbf{b}\mathbf{v}$	%	of Total	Value.	2014
TIII POL 68	Categories	D.y	70	or rotar	value,	2011

Consumer goods	Raw materials	Capital goods	Intermediate
			goods
35	25	20	19

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	18	18	0
Ease of Doing Business Rank	21	20	1
Enforcing Contracts	3	3	0
Getting Credit	24	28	-4
Getting Electricity	66	54	12
Paying Taxes	45	49	-4
Protecting Minority Investors	46	47	-1
Registering Property	2	2	0
Resolving Insolvency	67	70	-3
Starting a Business	9	8	1
Trading Across Borders	19	19	0

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

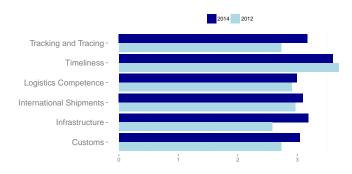
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness Macroec. environment 3: Fin. mrkt development 2: Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency Higher educat. and training + Lithuania Innovation Market size Infrastructure

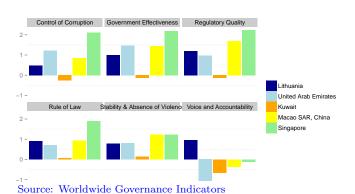
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Trade Policy

Import duties collected [1] —
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1] 110

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

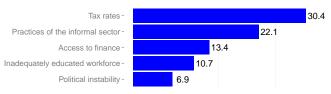
Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

Lithuania	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries
0.20	2	6.30
32.80	_	34.30
16.70	_	14.30
62.60	_	71.80
6.00	_	9.90
	0.20 32.80 16.70 62.60	32.80 — 16.70 — 62.60 —

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

