

T&C

Snapshots

Data Note



Romania

Poverty rate (2012)	Unemployment rate (2014)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
0	7	37

Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current account balance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	2.9	1.8	1.7	—	—	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	—	—	—	—	—	—



Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	27.2	24.5	23.0	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	4.5	1.9	1.6	—	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	18.4	NA	—	—	—	—



Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	7.1	6.9	5.8	—	—	—



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, NA

Data not available

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	101	105	-4
Ease of Doing Business Rank	37	37	0
Enforcing Contracts	33	34	-1
Getting Credit	6	7	-1
Getting Electricity	132	133	-1
Paying Taxes	53	55	-2
Protecting Minority Investors	54	57	-3
Registering Property	63	64	-1
Resolving Insolvency	46	46	0
Starting a Business	37	45	-8
Trading Across Borders	1	1	0

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, NA

Data not available

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

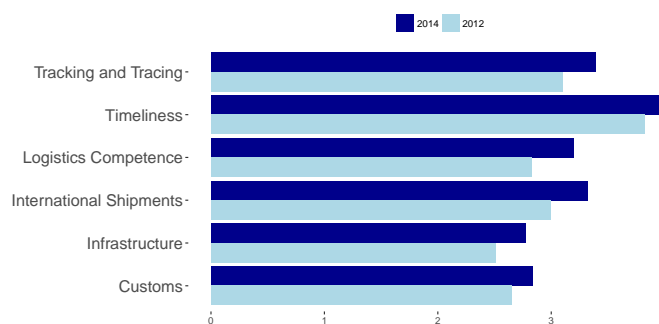
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



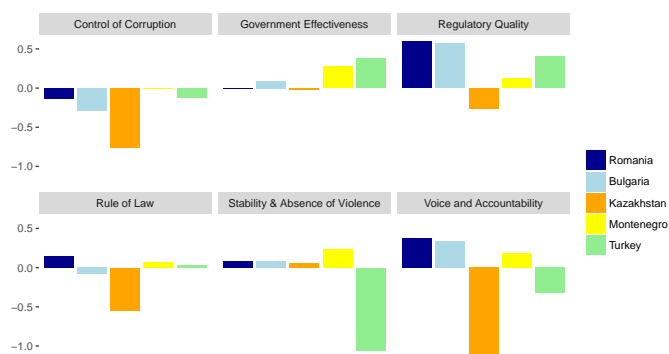
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2014
Import duties collected [1]	—
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	58

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

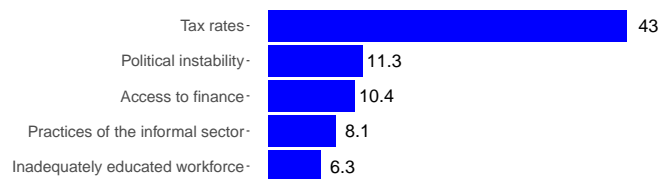
Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Romania	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	1.40	2	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	47.40	—	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	14.60	—	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	72.70	—	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	15.80	—	9.90

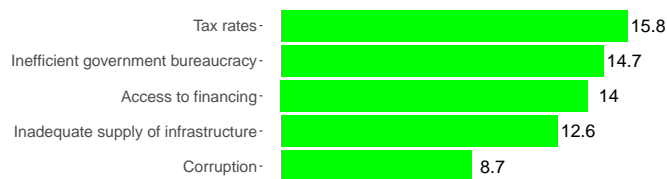
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



T&C Snapshots
Operations
Note



Romania

SCD/CPF

Most Recent

Product	Document Date
Romania - Country partnership strategy for the period FY2014-2017	2014-05-30

Planned

Product	Concept Review Date	Board Date
None		

WB Lending Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Begin Appraisal	Commitment (US\$M)	Latest Sort Overall Risk Rating	FY Expenses (US\$K)	Cum Expenses (US\$K)	FY Prob
P155216	Second Knowledge Economy	Arabela Sena Arahamian	2015-12-15	IPF	2015-09-30	—	—	0	0	B

WB Portfolio

Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment (US\$M)	Undisbursed Balance (US\$M)	Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	Overall Risk	Months in Problem Status
None											

Closed

[illegible]

WB ASA
Active

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P156808	RCC RAS II	Arabela Sena Aprahamian	2018-06-30	TA	Y	0	0	0	0
P156807	RIA RAS II	Francesca de Nicola	2017-11-30	TA	Y	0	0	0	0

Closed

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P150017	RAS Strengthening Regulatory Impact Asse	Mariana Iootty De Paiva Dias	2015-12-31	TA	Y	243	243	956	956
P155786	Romania: Competitiveness	Arabela Sena Aprahamian	2015-06-29	TA	N	-0	-0	65	65
P131824	RAS-MAP-Competition Council	Arabela Sena Aprahamian	2015-06-15	TA	Y	—	0	1,951	1,951

IFC ASA
Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
None							

Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
None							

Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
538429	Implementation Follow-up	Shen, Xiaofang	2005-08-17	—	0	0	0