

# Trade and Competitiveness Monitoring Note

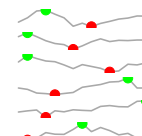


## Pakistan

GDP (US\$ billions) (2016)	Population (millions) (2016)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2016)	Poverty rate (2010)	Unemployment rate (2014)
296.7	192.8	1,538.7	8.3	5.2

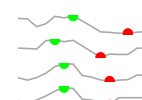
### Macro Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP growth (annual %)	4.09	3.51	4.37	4.74	5.51	5.47
Current account balance	-1.58	-2.08	-1.08	-1.28	-0.84	-0.85
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-4.12	-8.76	-8.29	-4.75	-5.10	-4.04
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	4.54	6.24	6.33	7.00	—	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	100.80	112.25	109.62	109.15	122.32	123.40
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	8.49	11.01	7.36	8.62	4.51	5.00



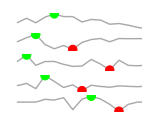
### Investment indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	16.48	13.35	13.12	13.05	13.39	13.58
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	17.47	15.08	14.96	14.98	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	1.82	0.40	0.59	0.67	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	11.47	3.00	NA	—	—	—



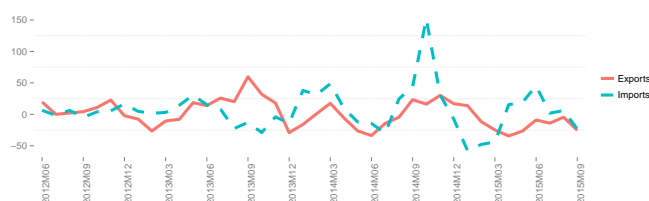
### Trade Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	30.69	26.93	27.54	26.14	24.31	23.07
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-4.82	-4.44	-3.06	-3.14	-3.11	-3.14
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	7.29	-15.00	13.58	-1.60	-2.72	-0.90
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	5.19	-3.10	1.81	0.21	-1.18	0.80
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	3.94	3.11	1.71	3.09	—	—



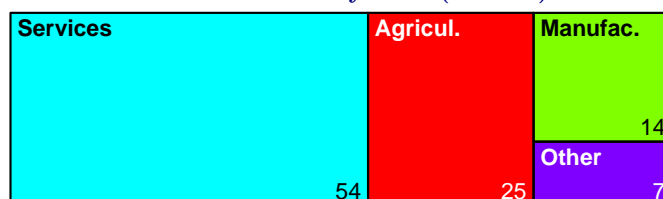
Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

### Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

### Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)

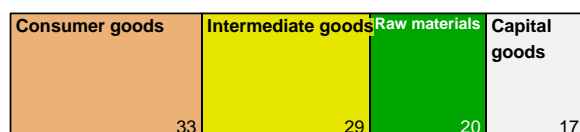


Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

## Error in if (rec[3] < rec[4]) {: missing value where TRUE/FALSE needed

### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014



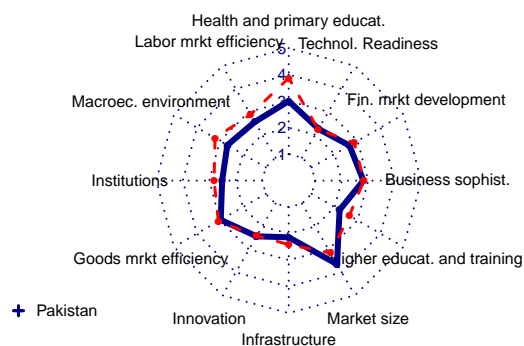
Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

### Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

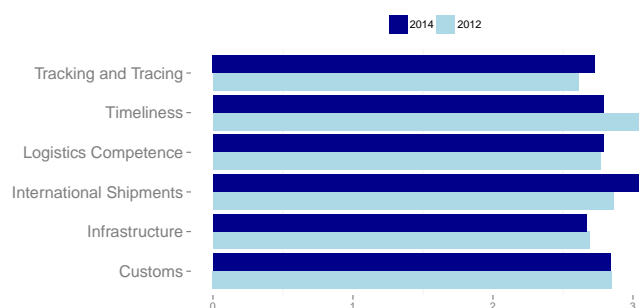
	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	63	61	2
Ease of Doing Business Rank	136	138	-2
Enforcing Contracts	151	151	0
Getting Credit	128	133	-5
Getting Electricity	157	157	0
Paying Taxes	171	171	0
Protecting Minority Investors	24	25	-1
Registering Property	137	137	0
Resolving Insolvency	92	94	-2
Starting a Business	114	122	-8
Trading Across Borders	168	169	-1

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

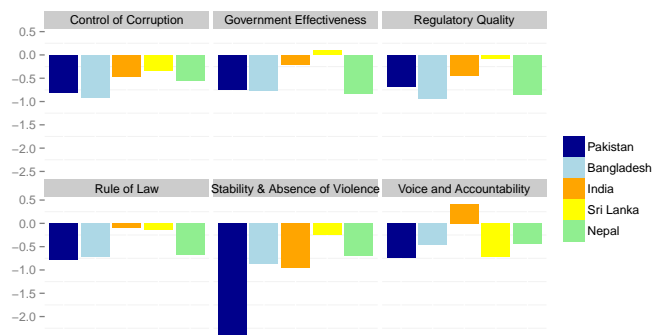
## WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



## Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



## World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



## Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	15	14
Binding (%)	99	99
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	12	15
Import duties collected [1]	—	—
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	17	16
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	14	13
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	14	14
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—	45

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

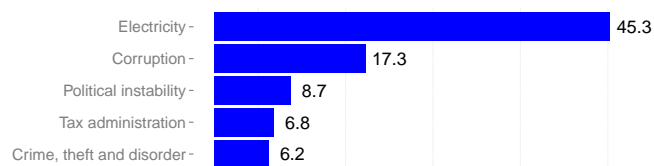
## Private Sector's Views

### Enterprise Survey 2013

	South Asia	Pakistan	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	25.40	75.20	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	27.00	6.70	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	14.40	2.00	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	73.90	87.60	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	7.20	3.50	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

### Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)



### Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)

