



Snapshots Data Note



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	GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Land are km) (20	, ,	Income pe capita (curre US\$) (2017	ent (201	ty rate 3) [1]	Unemplerate (:		Busines	f Doing ss Rank 16)
	195.16	17.83	2,699,70	00.00	10,945.51	0.	04	4.1	10	41	.00
	Avg 2	2003-2012	2013	201	.4 20:	15 20)16	2017			
		7.98	6.00	4.4	0 1.5	51 2	.12	3.35	_		
		-0.98	0.40	2.1	.4 -1.5	21 -0	.44	0.19	_		
		3.49	3.37	0.8	38 -2.8	88 0	.48	1.79	~	<u>-</u>	
		0.18	0.09	0.1	.0 -		_	_	•		
		76.77	94.65	90.3	97.	12 88	.15	87.23			
		8.32	5.81	6.7	71 5.5	25 9	.50	5.33	_		
	Avg 2	2003-2012	2013	201	.4 20:	15 20)16	2017			
		25.3	28.9	27	.7 27	.5 2	7.9	28.3	_		
GDP)	[1]	28.2	23.9	24	.2	_	_	_			_
,		8.4	4.5	4	.7 -	_	_	_	^		
		22.0	NT A							_	_

Investment indicators

Macro Indicators GDP growth (annual %) Current account balance Fiscal balance (% of GDP) Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1] Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100) Consumer Price Index, annual percent change

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	25.3	28.9	27.7	27.5	27.9	28.3	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	28.2	23.9	24.2	_	_	_	
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	8.4	4.5	4.7	_	_	_	
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	33.9	NA	_	_	_	_	

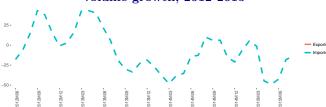
Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	81.98	64.94	55.95	53.37	53.12	53.82
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	9.20	1.12	4.41	5.13	4.72	5.60
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.95	-0.20	-4.60	-1.63	0.97	6.18
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	4.92	5.20	-15.70	-5.00	2.48	2.97
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.10	3.31	_	_	_	_



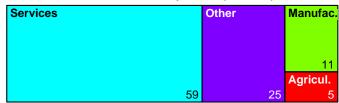
Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Crude petroleum		Petroleur oils & oils obtained	s
		3	
	67		

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	
40	36	19	6

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

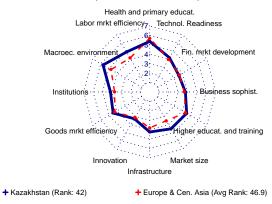
Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

		DIF			Rank	
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	69.34	72.68	3.34	53	41	12
Dealing with Construction Permits	67.27	68.38	1.11	100	92	8
Enforcing Contracts	73.85	76.62	2.77	14	9	5
Getting Credit	50	55	5	71	70	1
Getting Electricity	73.47	74.03	0.56	68	71	-3
Paying Taxes	89.85	89.18	-0.67	17	18	-1
Protecting Minority Investors	56.67	66.67	10	64	25	39
Registering Property	80.29	83.17	2.88	25	19	6
Resolving Insolvency	51.45	58.97	7.52	63	47	16
Starting a Business	90.19	94.44	4.25	53	21	32
Trading Across Borders	60.39	60.39	0	121	122	-1

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

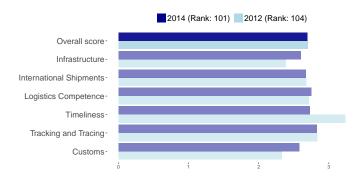
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-7, 7=best)



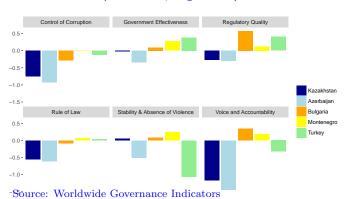
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Trade Policy

	2010	2014	
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	7.6	7	
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	10.1	8.4	
Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1]		5.6	
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	11.8	10.2	
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	8.1	7.7	
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	8.6	8	
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]			

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector View

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Kazakhstan	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries	
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	0.50	2	6.30	
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	19.20	_	34.30	
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	8.80	_	14.30	
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	83.40	_	71.80	
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	5.50	_	9.90	

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013

Corruption-Practices of the informal sector-Inadequately educated workforce-Tax rates-Access to finance-Ino.

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey

CorruptionAccess to financingInflationTax ratesInadequately educated workforce
Corruption13.9

13.9

13.9

13.9

13.9

13.3

10

7.4

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

