



# T&C Snapshots Data Note



## Peru

| GDP (US\$        | Population | Income per      | Poverty rate | Unemployment |
|------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| billions) (2016) | (millions) | capita (current | (2013)       | rate (2014)  |
|                  | (2016)     | US\$) (2016)    |              |              |
| 184.4            | 31.8       | 5,803.3         | 3.7          | 4.2          |

#### **Macro Indicators**

|   | Avg 2002-2011 | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016   |
|---|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| GDP growth (annual %)                       | 5.693         | 5.950   | 5.770   | 2.350   | 2.537   | 3.349  |
| Current account balance                     | -0.968        | -2.718  | -4.194  | -3.961  | -3.951  | -4.435 |
| Fiscal balance (% of GDP)                   | -0.066        | 2.053   | 0.726   | -0.264  | -2.429  | -2.966 |
| Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]        | 1.839         | 1.447   | 1.341   | 1.303   | _       | _      |
| Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)     | 100.383       | 106.289 | 105.720 | 105.000 | 101.205 | 96.187 |
| Consumer Price Index, annual percent change | 2.465         | 3.655   | 2.806   | 3.246   | 3.700   | 3.500  |



#### **Investment indicators**

|   | Avg 2002-2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |  |
|---|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| Gross domestic investment (% GDP)                               | 19.3          | 28.1 | 28.5 | 27.3 | 25.4 | 26.5 |  |
| Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1] | 21.3          | 26.2 | 27.8 | 26.2 | _    | _    |  |
| Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]                                       | 4.3           | 6.2  | 4.6  | 3.8  | _    | _    |  |
| Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]                         | 18.6          | 21.5 | NA   |      |      | _    |  |



#### Trade Indicators

|   | Avg 2002-2011 | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)        | 50.32         | 55.60 | 53.00 | 51.14 | 49.18 | 48.20 |
| Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)                               | 7.39          | -0.50 | -1.58 | -1.39 | -1.13 | -1.94 |
| Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 6.66          | 5.79  | -1.29 | -1.00 | -0.95 | -0.50 |
| Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 9.93          | 11.33 | 2.92  | -1.50 | -1.80 | 3.00  |
| Total reserves in months of imports [1]                         | 9.62          | 12.56 | 12.93 |       | _     |       |



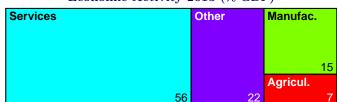
Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

# Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)  $\,$ 

# Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

#### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

|    | Gold, non-monetary<br>(excluding gold | obtained | Copper,<br>refined and<br>unrefined;<br>copp 5<br>Flours, meals<br>and pellets, |
|----|---------------------------------------|----------|---|
| 18 | 15                                    | 9        | of meat   |

#### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

| Consumer goods | Capital goods | Intermediate<br>goods | Raw<br>materials |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| 31             | 30            | 25                    | 13               |

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

# Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

|                                   | DB 2015 Rank | DB 2016 Rank | Change in Rank |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 45           | 48           | -3             |
| Ease of Doing Business Rank       | 45           | 50           | -5             |
| Enforcing Contracts               | 69           | 69           | 0              |
| Getting Credit                    | 12           | 15           | -3             |
| Getting Electricity               | 51           | 64           | -13            |
| Paying Taxes                      | 58           | 50           | 8              |
| Protecting Minority Investors     | 46           | 49           | -3             |
| Registering Property              | 34           | 35           | -1             |
| Resolving Insolvency              | 74           | 74           | 0              |
| Starting a Business               | 89           | 97           | -8             |
| Trading Across Borders            | 88           | 88           | 0              |

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

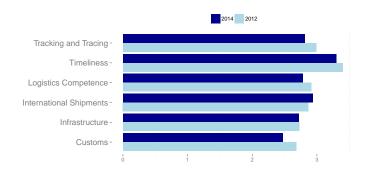
## WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

# Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness 4 Macroec. environment 3: Fin. mrkt development 2: Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency Higher educat. and training + Peru Innovation Market size + Lat. America & Carib. Infrastructure

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

#### **Trade Policy**

|  | 2010 | 2014  |
|--|------|-------|
| Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted) | 4.7  | 2.8   |
| Binding $(\%)$                                     | 100  | 100.0 |
| Dispersion (Standard Deviation)                    | 5.9  | 3.9   |
| Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1]         |      | 1.2   |
| MFN Tariff (Agriculture)                           | 6.3  | 3.9   |
| MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)                       | 5.4  | 3.4   |
| MFN Tariff (Simple Average)                        | 5.4  | 3.4   |
| Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]         | _    | 49.0  |

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

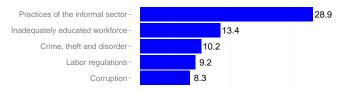
#### Private Sector's Views

#### **Enterprise Survey 2013**

|   | Peru  | Latin America and Caribbean | All Countries |  |
|---|-------|-----------------------------|---------------|--|
| Number of electrical outages in a typical month   | 0.60  | 2.80                        | 6.30          |  |
| Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit  | 66.80 | 45.80                       | 34.30         |  |
| Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)  | 34.70 | 19.90                       | 14.30         |  |
| Proportion of investment financed internally (%)  | 42.00 | 62.90                       | 71.80         |  |
| Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%) | 14.10 | 14.00                       | 9.90          |  |

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015





T&C Snapshots Operations Note



## Peru

# SCD/CPF

#### Most Recent

Product Document Date
Peru - Country Partnership Strategy for the period FY12-16 2012-03-22

#### Planned

Product Concept Review Date Board Date
None

# WB Lending Pipeline

| Project ID | Project Name    | Team Leader       | Approval<br>Date | Lending<br>Inst.<br>Type | Begin<br>Appraisal | Commitment<br>(US\$M) | Latest<br>Sort<br>Overall<br>Risk<br>Rating | FY<br>Expenses<br>(US\$K) | Cum<br>Expenses<br>(US\$K) | FY Prob |
|------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------|
| P156250    | Peru Innovation | Alberto Criscuolo | 2016-07-         | IPF                      | 2016-05-           | 45                    | L   | 120                       | 120                        | В       |

## WB Portfolio

#### Active

Project ID Project Name Team Leader Approval Lending Closing  ${\bf Commitment Undisbursed\ Project}$ Project Overall Months Balance Rating Date Inst. Date Rating in Туре (US\$M) Problem Status

None

#### Closed

| Project ID | Project Name | Team Leader | Approval | Lending | Closing | Commitment | Project | Project | IEG     |
|------------|--------------|-------------|----------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
|            |              |             | Date     | Inst.   | Date    | (US\$M)    | Rating  | Rating  | Outcome |
|            |              |             |          | Type    |         |            | DO      | IP      | Rating  |

None

# WB ASA

## Active

| Task ID | Task Name                                    | Team Leader                     | Management<br>Approval<br>Date | Product<br>Line | RAS (Y/N) | Current<br>Expenditure<br>BB (US\$K) | Current<br>Expenditure<br>Total<br>(US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expenditure<br>BB (US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expenditure<br>Total<br>(US\$K) |
|---------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| P158725 | Supporting OECD<br>Standards in Peru         | Pedro Andres Amo                | 2017-09-30                     | PA              | N         | _                                    | 0  | _                                     | 0   |
| P156673 | Trade, Logistics and<br>Invt Promotion       | Cecilia M.<br>Briceno-Garmendia | 2017-06-30                     | PA              | Y         | 19                                   | 19   | 19                                    | 19  |
| P158946 | Competition Policy<br>Program                | Martha Martinez<br>Licetti      | 2016-12-31                     | PA              | Y         | _                                    | 0  | _                                     | 0   |
| P158930 | Investment Reform<br>Map - IRM               | Alejandro<br>Espinosa-Wang      | 2016-08-31                     | TA              | Y         | _                                    | 0  | _                                     | 0   |
| P157557 | Single Window<br>Processes -<br>Benchmarking | Andrea Feldman<br>Mowerman      | 2016-04-30                     | TA              | Y         | 56                                   | 56   | 56                                    | 56  |
| P157553 | National Export<br>Strategic Plan            | Luis Alberto<br>Portugal Perez  | 2016-03-31                     | TA              | Y         | 12                                   | 12   | 12                                    | 12  |
| P157554 | Special Economic<br>Zones - Diagnosis        | Luis Alberto<br>Portugal Perez  | 2016-03-31                     | TA              | Y         | 45                                   | 45   | 45                                    | 45  |

## Closed

| Task ID | Task Name                                 | Team Leader                               | Management<br>Approval<br>Date | Product<br>Line | RAS (Y/N) | Current<br>Expenditure<br>BB (US\$K) | Current<br>Expenditure<br>Total<br>(US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expenditure<br>BB (US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expenditure<br>Total<br>(US\$K) |
|---------|---|---|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| P153546 | Innovation and Productive Development     | Javier Suarez                             | 2015-12-10                     | TA              | N         | 3                                    | 3  | 182                                   | 182   |
| P152834 | PE Effectiveness of<br>Competition Policy | Martha Martinez<br>Licetti                | 2015-06-23                     | TA              | Y         | -2                                   | -2   | 83                                    | 83  |
| P143602 | Peru Innovation<br>Policy                 | Alvaro Enrique<br>Quijandria<br>Fernandez | 2014-02-09                     | TA              | N         | _                                    | 0  | 72                                    | 72  |
| P106728 | PE CEM - Trade<br>Comp and Growth         | Ekaterina<br>Vostroknutova                | 2013-06-24                     | EW              | N         | _                                    | 0  | 309                                   | 309   |
| P094431 | WITS Peru: Trade<br>Impact of FTA         | Gianni Zanini                             | 2005-03-01                     | TE              | N         | _                                    | 0  | 1                                     | 1   |

# IFC ASA

## Active

| Project ID | Project Name  | Team Leader       | IP Approval<br>Date | Expected End<br>Date | Approval<br>Value (in<br>US\$K) | Total<br>Expenditures<br>(in US\$K) | Current FY<br>Expenditure<br>(in US\$K) |
|------------|---|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 600550     | Improving Technical Security<br>Inspections for Business Entry in<br>Peru | Blotte, Ursula    | 2015-06-26          | 2017-06-30           | 633                             | 155                                 | 125                                     |
| 599794     | Peru Taxes  | Blotte, Ursula    | 2014-06-12          | 2017-06-30           | 1,291                           | 455                                 | 140                                     |
| 581547     | Improving the Business Climate<br>of Tourism in Cusco - Peru              | Blotte, Ursula    | 2013-04-25          | 2015-12-31           | 782                             | 744                                 | 7                                       |
| 601330     | Supporting Peru Raise to OECD<br>Standards                                | Andres Amo, Pedro | _                   | _                    | 0                               | 0                                   | 0                                       |

# Pipeline

| Project ID | Project Name | Team Leader | IP Approval | Expected | Approval  | Total        | Current FY  |
|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
|            |              |             | Date        | End Date | Value (in | Expenditures | Expenditure |
|            |              |             |             |          | US\$K)    | (in US\$K)   | (in US\$K)  |
| None       |              |             |             |          |           |              |             |

## Closed

| Project ID | Project Name  | Team Leader             | IP Approval | Expected End | Approval  | Total        | Current FY  |  |
|------------|---|-------------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|--|
|            |   |                         | Date        | Date         | Value (in | Expenditures | Expenditure |  |
|            |   |                         |             |              | US\$K)    | (in US\$K)   | (in US\$K)  |  |
| 568547     | Opportunities for Development<br>of an IT/ITES industry in Peru                             | Rivera-Piza, Horacio A. | 2009-06-11  | 2010-06-30   | 100       | 100          | 0           |  |
| 543944     | National Plan Peru  | Rada, Kristtian         | 2006-04-01  | 2010-05-31   | 1,152     | 1,416        | 0           |  |
| 542665     | 2006 CAD Governmental Best<br>Practices Campaign  | Franco-Temple, Ernesto  | 2006-02-15  | 2007-06-20   | 150       | 150          | 0           |  |
| 542324     | VCA/CSR Apparel   | Svensson, Kristina      | 2006-01-12  | 2006-10-15   | 177       | 212          | 0           |  |
| 539044     | Removing Administratative<br>Barriers to Investment in the<br>regions of Peru               | Artemiev, Igor E.       | 2006-01-05  | 2007-12-31   | 132       | 104          | 0           |  |
| 541984     | Simplification of Procedures for<br>obtaining construction licenses<br>Municipality of Lima | Artemiev, Igor E.       | 2005-11-17  | 2006-03-01   | 48        | 59           | 0           |  |
| 538762     | Muncipality of<br>Lima-Administrative Barriers to<br>Investment Study                       | Forneris, Xavier        | 2005-08-22  | _            | 0         | 0            | 0           |  |
| 538773     | Investment Promotion<br>Framework and Strategy  | Johnson, Kelly Andrews  | 2005-08-15  | _            | 0         | 0            | 0           |  |
| 531320     | Simplifying Procedures at Lima<br>Municipality  | Rada, Kristtian         | 2005-06-30  | 2007-07-11   | 246       | 203          | 0           |  |
| 532987     | Municipal Business Procedures<br>Map  | Rada, Kristtian         | _           | _            | 0         | 0            | 0           |  |