



Greece

# T&C Snapshots Data Note

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Land area (sq. km) (2014)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Unemployment rate (2014)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
197	11	128,900	18,008	26	60

## Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
GDP growth (annual %)	0.23	-3.98	0.80	-1.40	-1.20	0.50	
Current account balance	-8.42	1.98	3.27	6.66	10.30	12.26	
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-8.10	-3.85	-0.99	0.23	1.23	2.18	
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.57	0.34	0.31	—	—	—	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	103.48	99.47	97.29	91.33	88.70	86.41	
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	3.16	-1.16	-1.48	-0.81	-2.22	-3.30	

## Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	20.14	11.40	11.75	7.72	0.99	-5.18	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	21.59	11.48	12.23	—	—	—	
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	0.69	1.16	0.91	—	—	—	
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	3.46	NA	—	—	—	—	

## Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	53.44	58.34	62.58	62.60	62.60	63.00	
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-9.72	-2.54	-2.37	1.04	4.83	6.98	
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	1.64	1.54	8.77	4.20	4.70	4.30	
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	-0.31	-2.68	7.54	-6.55	-7.28	-2.54	
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	0.59	0.91	0.95	—	—	—	

Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

## Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

## Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



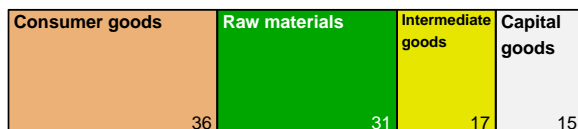
Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

## Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014



## Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014



Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

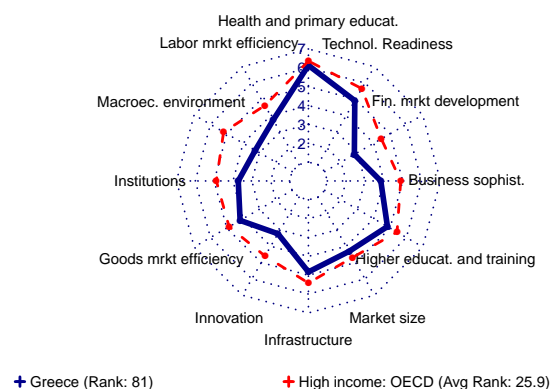
## Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
<b>Ease of Doing Business</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>68.38</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>-2</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	72.63	72.63	0	60	60	0
Enforcing Contracts	50.19	50.19	0	131	132	-1
Getting Credit	50	50	0	71	79	-8
Getting Electricity	80.57	80.57	0	44	47	-3
Paying Taxes	77.89	78.45	0.56	63	66	-3
Protecting Minority Investors	61.67	61.67	0	44	47	-3
Registering Property	49.62	49.62	0	144	144	0
Resolving Insolvency	55.98	56.28	0.3	52	54	-2
Starting a Business	90.71	90.7	-0.01	50	54	-4
Trading Across Borders	93.72	93.72	0	27	27	0

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

## WEF Competitiveness Indicators

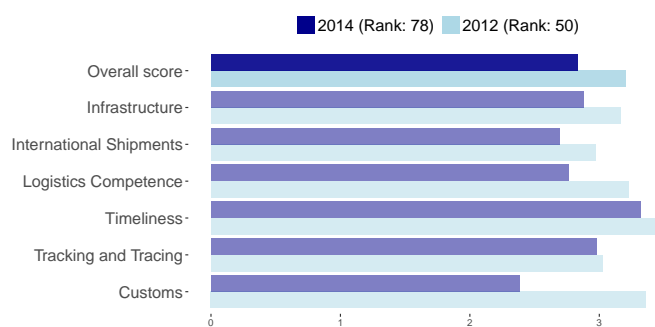
(Scale 1-7, 7=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

## Logistics Performance Index

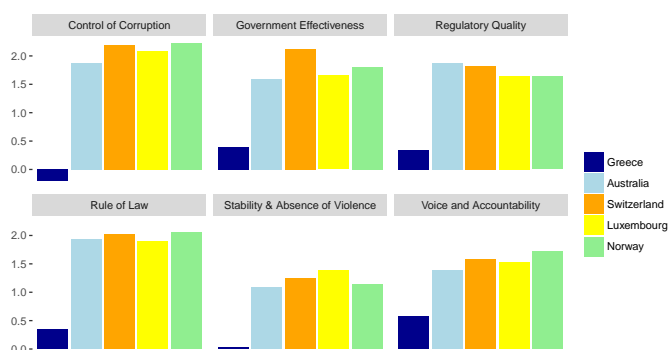
(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

## World Governance indicators

(Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

## Trade Policy

	2014
Import duties collected [1]	—
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	115

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

## Private Sector View

### Enterprise Survey 2005

	Greece	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	—	2	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	—	—	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	13.3	—	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	71.3	—	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	1.8	—	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2005

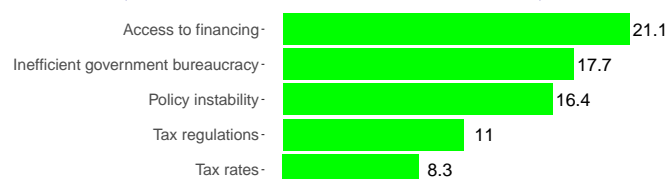
### Top 5 constraints according to ES 2005

(% respondents)

Data not available

### Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey

(% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Source: Enterprise Survey 2005



**WORLD BANK GROUP**  
Trade & Competitiveness

## SCD/CPF

### Most Recent

Planned

## WB Lending Pipeline

## WB Portfolio

### Active

Closed

[illegible]

WB ASA  
Active

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Concept Approval Date	Output Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P144875	Advisory Services Work Program	Thomas Edward Haven	2013-03-28	2019-01-31	PA	N	—	0	—	2,099
P153114	Investment licensing reform impl.	Thomas Edward Haven	2014-10-30	2018-03-30	TA	N	0	235	0	235

Closed

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P151198	Improving trade and transport logistics	Daria Taglioni	—	2015-12-21	TA	N	—	0	—	0

IFC ASA  
Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
None							

## Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
None							

Closed

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None							