

T&C

Snapshots

Data Note



Eritrea

GDP (US\$ billions) (2016)	Population (millions) (2016)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2016)	Unemployment rate (2014)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
6.2	5.4	1,151.3	7.2	189.0

Macro Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
GDP growth (annual %)	1.7	7.0	1.3	1.7	3.0	4.0	
Current account balance	-17.5	12.8	2.5	-3.1	-4.4	-7.7	
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-19.9	-13.5	-12.5	-11.6	-10.5	-10.0	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	71.6	160.4	173.1	210.2	248.2	286.5	

Investment indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	18.2	9.6	9.2	10.6	11.7	11.8	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	—	—	
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	18.3	14.0	NA	—	—	—	

Trade Indicators

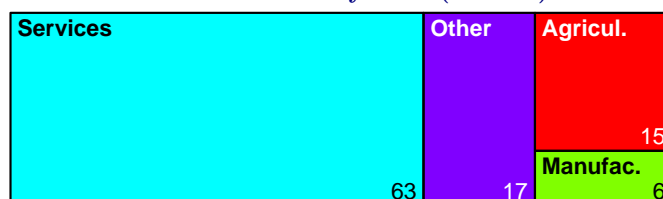
	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	57.05	76.91	78.44	84.57	89.34	89.65	
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-33.64	-4.82	-2.02	-6.41	-9.64	-8.82	
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	25.12	9.52	7.42	4.00	5.00	5.50	
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	-2.33	47.33	-0.23	15.00	12.00	3.50	

Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, NA

Data not available

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	189	189	0
Ease of Doing Business Rank	189	189	0
Enforcing Contracts	118	121	-3
Getting Credit	185	185	0
Getting Electricity	144	142	2
Paying Taxes	173	174	-1
Protecting Minority Investors	121	122	-1
Registering Property	176	177	-1
Resolving Insolvency	189	189	0
Starting a Business	183	184	-1
Trading Across Borders	189	189	0

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, NA

Data not available

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

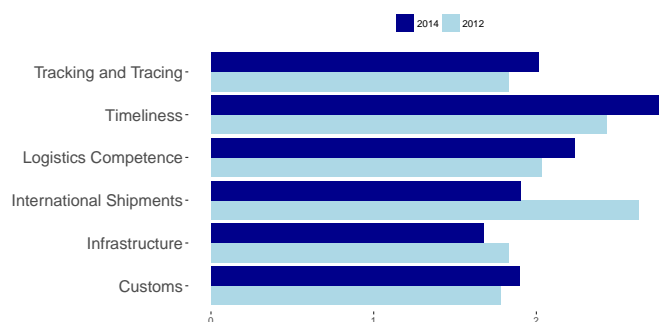
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-5, 5=best)

Data not available

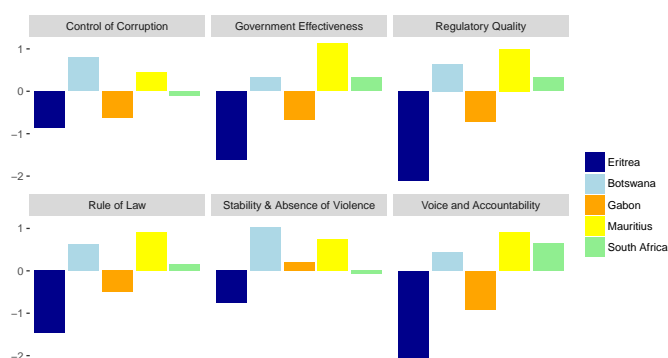
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2006
Import duties collected [1]	—
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

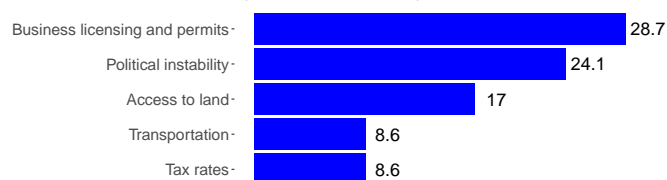
Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Eritrea	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	8.30	0.50	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	23.10	10.90	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	9.90	1.30	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	76.70	94.00	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	8.20	0.50	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)

Data not available

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



T&C Snapshots Operations Note



Eritrea

SCD/CPF

Most Recent

Product	Document Date
None	

Planned

Product	Concept	Review Date	Board Date
None			

WB Lending Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Begin Appraisal	Commitment (US\$M)	Latest Sort Overall Risk Rating	FY Expenses (US\$K)	Cum Expenses (US\$K)	FY Prob
None										

WB Portfolio

Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment (US\$M)	Undisbursed Balance (US\$M)	Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	Overall Risk	Months in Problem Status
None											

Closed

[illegible]

Active

Closed

IFC ASA

Active

Pipeline

Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
None							