



Trade and Competitiveness Monitoring Note



Macao SAR, China

GDP (US\$ billions) (2016)

6.5e + 01

Population (millions) (2016) 6.0e-01 Income per capita (current US\$) (2016) 1.1e+05 Unemployment rate (2014)

1.5e+00

Macro Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP growth (annual %)	12.952	9.166	10.657	-0.353	-0.353	-0.353
Current account balance	30.426	40.784	39.889	41.709	41.943	39.954
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.822	0.109	0.095		_	_
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	95.893	103.574	106.616	109.466	116.106	115.561
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	2.566	6.105	5.508	6.045	3.138	3.138



Investment indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	20.2	13.6	13.4	18.2	24.6	33.4	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	23.0	14.7	14.1	19.1	_		
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	7.9	9.1	8.7	5.6	_	_	
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	39.0	59.0	NA	_	_	_	



Trade Indicators

Trade Indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	145.8	159.8	160.2	155.6	151.2	147.2
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	36.9	58.3	59.9	53.2	46.7	40.5
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	16.7	7.2	11.7	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	13.3	6.4	9.4	1.7	1.7	1.7
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	12.6	6.5	5.6			



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Data not available

Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Special transactions & commodities	Cigarettes containing tobacco	Other ferrous waste and scrap Trousers, bib & brace overalls, bre
56	23	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and

Key Subsection CountryCode Period Scale Observation Source IndicatorShort

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods		Capital goods	Intermediate goods
			11
	67	19	Raw materials 4

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-5, 5=best)

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)

Data not available

Data not available

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Trade Policy

 Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1]
 0.0

 Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]
 25.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector's Views

Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Enterprise Survey 2013

Key Subsection CountryCode Period Scale Observation Source IndicatorShort

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)

Data not available

Data not available

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013 Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

