



Snapshots Data Note



Ecuador

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions)	Land area (sq. km) (2014)	Income per capita (current	Poverty rate (2013)
, , ,	(2017)	, , ,	US\$) (2017)	
95.3	16.6	248,360.0	5,732.2	4.4

Macro Indicators

Macro findicators	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	4.54	4.64	3.80	-0.80	-1.87	-3.98
Current account balance	0.46	-1.03	-0.59	-2.24	-0.61	2.14
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	0.48	-4.60	-5.29	-5.03	-4.60	-1.61
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	4.81	2.59	2.45	_	_	_
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	95.69	104.51	108.82	119.27	119.37	118.77
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	7.94	2.72	3.59	3.57	2.48	2.32



Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	20.95	27.22	27.21	22.18	18.94	16.21
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	24.26	28.76	28.64	_	_	_
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	1.25	0.77	0.77		_	_
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	5.96	NA	_		_	_



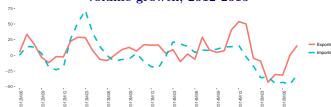
Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	57.64	57.75	58.87	54.81	51.76	49.62
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	1.51	-3.96	-3.85	-0.01	2.30	4.98
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.96	2.35	6.16	-1.20	-3.20	-3.00
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	8.88	7.03	5.52	-13.30	-11.46	-13.33
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	1.78	1.66	_	_	_	_



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015





Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Crude petroleum		Bananas (including plantains), fres 10 Crustaceans, frozen	Fish, prepared or preserved, n.e.s. 5
	51	10	

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	
37	32	26	4

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

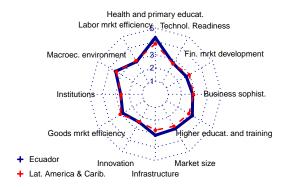
Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	$\mathrm{DB}\ 2015\ \mathrm{Rank}$	$\mathrm{DB}\ 2016\ \mathrm{Rank}$	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	69	74	-5
Ease of Doing Business Rank	114	117	-3
Enforcing Contracts	99	99	0
Getting Credit	90	97	-7
Getting Electricity	93	97	-4
Paying Taxes	139	139	0
Protecting Minority Investors	114	115	-1
Registering Property	69	69	0
Resolving Insolvency	148	148	0
Starting a Business	162	166	-4
Trading Across Borders	119	120	-1

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

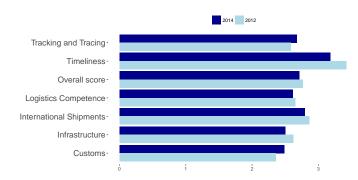
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



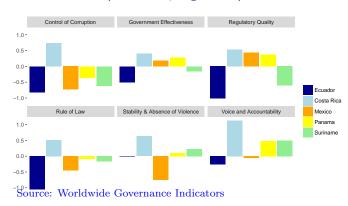
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	9.2	6.9
Binding $(\%)$	100	100
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	11.9	11.3
Import duties collected [1]	_	
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	18.4	18.3
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	9.7	8
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	11.2	9.6
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	66

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

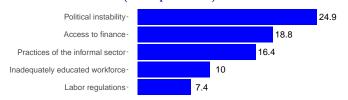
Private Sector View

Enterprise Survey 2010

Effect prise but vey 2010			
	Latin America and Caribbean	Ecuador	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	2.80	1.00	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	45.80	48.90	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	19.90	13.10	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	62.90	47.80	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation $(\%)$	14.00	22.50	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2010

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2010 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2010

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015





T&C Snapshots Operations Note



Ecuador

SCD/CPF

Most Recent

Product Document Date
Ecuador - Country Assistance Strategy 2010-07-01

Planned

Product Concept Review Date Board Date
None

WB Lending Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval	Lending	Begin	Commitment	Latest	FY	Cum	FY Prob
			Date	Inst.	Appraisal	(US\$M)	Sort	Expenses	Expenses	
				Type			Overall	(US\$K)	(US\$K)	
							Risk			
							Rating			
None										

WB Portfolio

Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval	Lending	Closing	Commitmen	tUndisburse	d Project	Project	Overall	Months
			Date	Inst.	Date	(US\$M)	Balance	Rating	Rating	Risk	in
				Type			(US\$M)	DO	IP		Prob-
											lem
											Status

None

Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst.	Closing Date	Commitment (US\$M)	Project Rating	Project Rating	IEG Outcome
				Type			DO	IP	Rating

None

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Active

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	$_{\rm (Y/N)}^{\rm RAS}$	Current Expendi- ture BB (US\$K)	Current Expendi- ture Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expendi- ture BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expendi- ture Total (US\$K)
P156682	EC Innovation and	Luis Rubalcaba	2017-04-20	TA	N	116	116	116	116
P158277	Value chains Ecuador Productivity TA	Bermejo Melissa Rekas	2016-03-18	ТА	N	48	48	48	48
Closed									
Task ID	Task Name Team Leader		Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P152807	Ecuador Competitiveness RAS	Luis Rubalcaba Bermejo	2015-11-20	TA	Y	-0	-0	353	353
P147359	Ecuador: Services	Luis Rubalcaba Bermeio	2015-06-02	TA	N	_	0	195	195
P131341	for Competitiveness EC-Innovation TA	Natasha Kapil	2013-06-14	TA	N	_	0	108	108
		Leader	İ	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)	
562988	National Plan for B Simplification in Ec		a, Jaime Adolfo		2009-06-27	2013-12-31	653	862	0
Pipelin	ne								
Project II	O Project Name Team		Leader		IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Expenditure
None									
Closed									
Project II	J	Project Name Team I			IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Expenditure
546951	MUNICIPAL Franco SIMPLIFICATION IN ECUADOR (QUITO AND MANTA)		co-Temple, Ernes	to	2006-09-27	2009-06-30	349	362	(