



T&C Snapshots Data Note

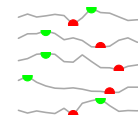


Mongolia

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Poverty rate (2012)	Unemployment rate (2014)
13.68	3.05	4,481.43	0.38	4.80

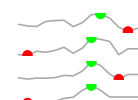
Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	7.9	11.6	7.4	3.3	4.1	4.0
Current account balance	-8.3	-25.2	-11.8	-6.4	-16.1	-18.5
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-2.5	-9.2	-10.9	-8.0	-6.9	-5.5
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	5.2	2.0	2.1	—	—	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	91.3	96.0	86.5	87.9	87.4	88.4
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	—	—	—	—	—	—



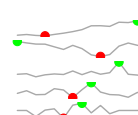
Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	35.2	42.8	26.5	19.1	24.3	25.9
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	41.0	52.6	32.0	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	17.7	18.6	4.5	—	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	46.3	NA	—	—	—	—



Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	88.6	116.9	134.2	132.7	139.7	134.9
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-3.4	-24.5	-3.9	3.6	-2.0	-4.6
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	9.1	13.7	51.4	8.1	5.2	-1.6
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	16.8	6.3	4.9	-3.4	14.2	2.4
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.2	3.2	—	—	—	—

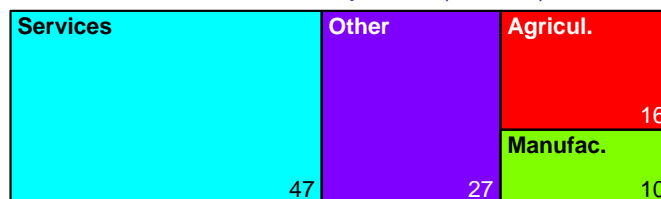


Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

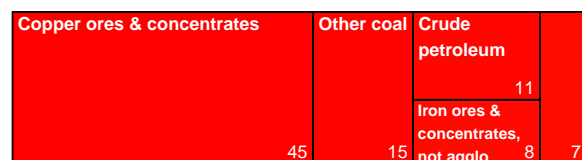
Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



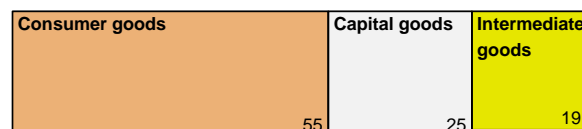
Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014



Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014



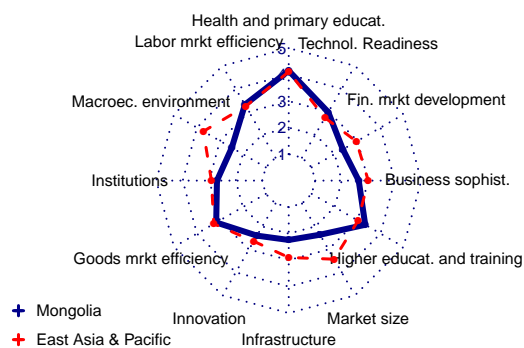
Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	27	25	2
Ease of Doing Business Rank	59	56	3
Enforcing Contracts	80	80	0
Getting Credit	61	59	2
Getting Electricity	136	134	2
Paying Taxes	87	91	-4
Protecting Minority Investors	8	8	0
Registering Property	43	44	-1
Resolving Insolvency	88	89	-1
Starting a Business	40	36	4
Trading Across Borders	73	74	-1

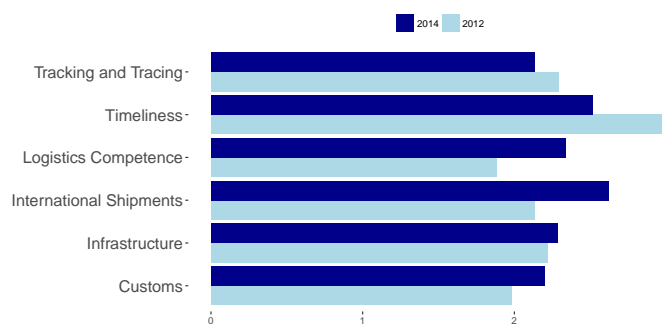
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



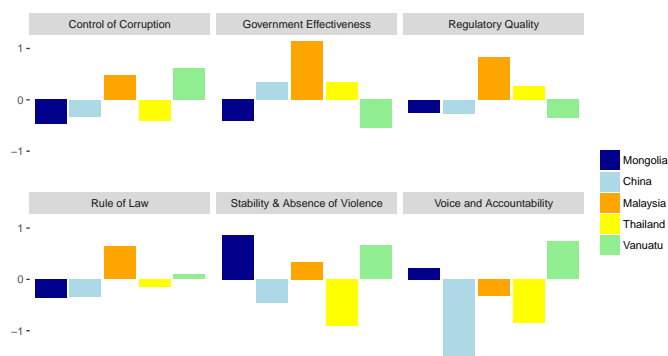
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2010	2013
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	4.94	4.9
Binding (%)	100	100.0
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	0.75	0.7
Import duties collected (% , 2011-2013) [1]	—	3.3
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	5.09	5.1
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	4.95	5.0
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	4.97	5.0
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—	37.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Mongolia	East Asia and Pacific	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	1.00	3.50	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	48.10	35.00	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	11.60	12.80	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	74.60	74.70	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	19.40	6.70	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015