

# T&C

## Snapshots

### Data Note



## Vietnam

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Land area (sq. km) (2014)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Poverty rate (2012) [1]	Unemployment rate (2014)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
222.1	93.0	310,070.0	2,389.3	3.2	2.3	90.0

### Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	6.47	5.42	5.98	6.23	6.32	6.31
Current account balance	-2.23	5.49	4.78	0.25	-0.02	-0.30
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-2.28	-6.94	-5.97	-5.41	-5.00	-4.79
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	6.09	—	—	—	—	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	91.78	117.36	121.66	128.19	125.63	123.16
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	8.76	6.61	4.08	1.50	2.95	3.18

### Investment indicators

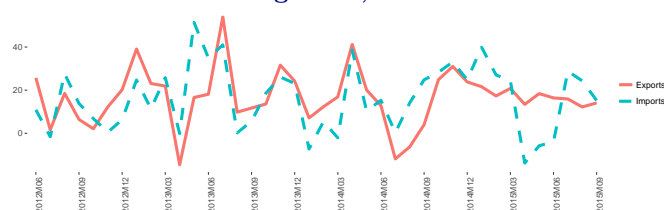
	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	27.1	27.6	28.3	29.1	29.8	29.8
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	34.0	26.7	26.8	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	5.9	5.2	4.9	—	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	18.0	NA	—	—	—	—

### Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	131.20	182.19	192.78	203.78	214.16	224.81
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-3.24	1.16	0.23	-3.94	-5.05	-5.51
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	13.18	17.37	11.56	9.99	11.24	11.50
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	13.31	17.09	12.73	14.60	12.20	11.70
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	2.66	2.17	—	—	—	—

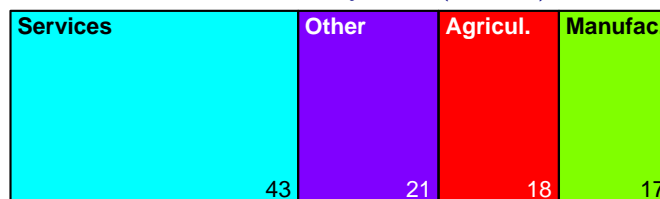
Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

### Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

### Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Telephone sets, including telephone	Crude petroleum	Other footwear with uppers of leather	Coffee, not roasted, whether or not
16	5	3	3
		Portable automatic data processing	

### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Capital goods	Intermediate goods	Consumer goods	Raw materials
37	37	18	8

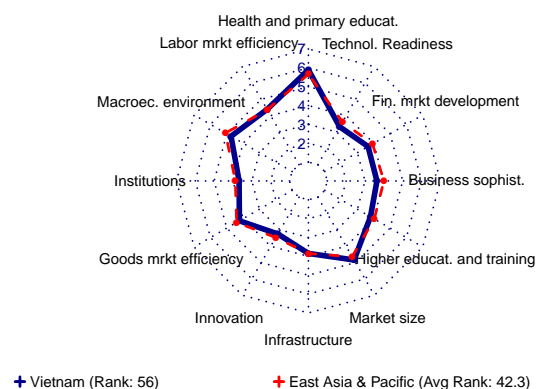
Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

### Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

	2015	DTF 2016	Change	2015 Rank	2016 Rank	Change
<b>Ease of Doing Business</b>	<b>60.35</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>3</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	82.33	82.21	-0.12	12	12	0
Enforcing Contracts	60.22	60.22	0	74	74	0
Getting Credit	65	70	5	36	28	8
Getting Electricity	56.91	63.34	6.43	130	108	22
Paying Taxes	43.61	45.41	1.8	172	168	4
Protecting Minority Investors	45	45	0	121	122	-1
Registering Property	70.6	70.6	0	58	58	0
Resolving Insolvency	35.02	35.83	0.81	125	123	2
Starting a Business	77.68	81.25	3.57	125	119	6
Trading Across Borders	67.15	67.15	0	98	99	-1

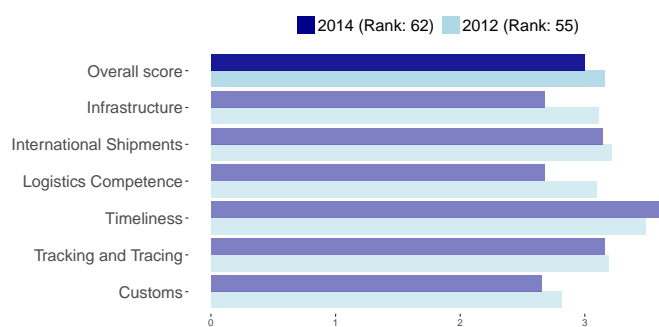
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

## WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-7, 7=best)



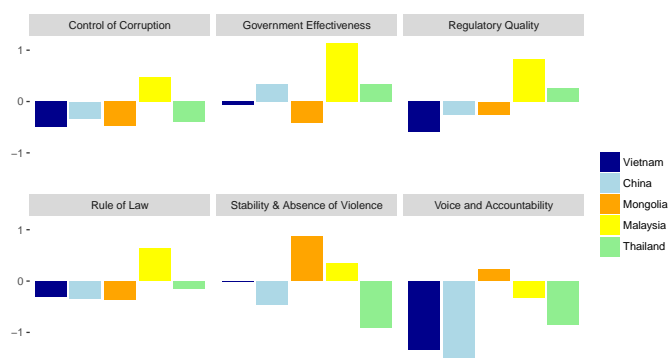
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

## Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

## World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

## Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	7.3	6.6
Binding (%)	100	100
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	13	12.6
Import duties collected [1]	—	—
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	17	16.9
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	8.4	8.1
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	9.8	9.3
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—	105

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

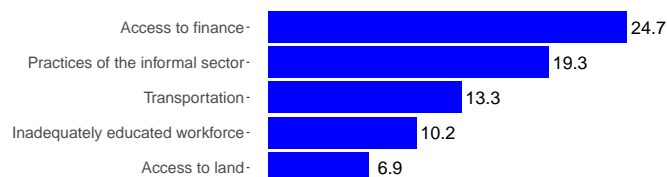
## Private Sector View

### Enterprise Survey 2009

	Vietnam	East Asia and Pacific	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	1.00	3.50	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	49.90	35.00	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	12.00	12.80	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	74.70	74.70	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	4.60	6.70	9.90

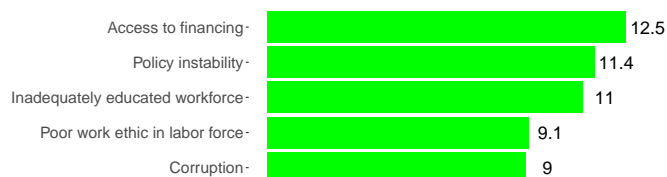
Source: Enterprise Survey 2009

### Top 5 constraints according to ES 2009 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2009

### Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015