



# Snapshots Data Note



### Romania

Consumer Price Index, annual percent change

Poverty rate	Unemployment	Ease of Doing
(2012)	rate (2014)	Business Rank
		(2016)
0	7	37

Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
_	_	_	_	_	_
_	_	_	_	_	_
_	_	_	_	_	_
2.9	1.8	1.7	_	_	_
_	_	_	_	_	_
	2.9	2.9 1.8	2.9 1.8 1.7		

Investment indicators	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	_	_	_	_	_	_
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	27.2	24.5	23.0			_
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	4.5	1.9	1.6			_
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	18.4	NA	_			

Trade Indicators	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	_	_	_	_	_	_
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	_	_	_	_	_	_
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	_					_
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	_					_
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	7.1	6.9	5.8	_	_	_

Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG) Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, NA

### Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

DB 2015 Rank DB 2016 Rank

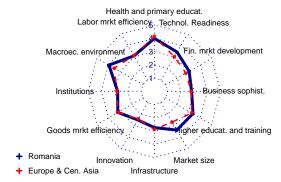
Change in Rank Data not available Dealing with Construction Permits Ease of Doing Business Rank 37 37  ${\bf Enforcing\ Contracts}$ 33 34  ${\bf Getting}\ {\bf Credit}$ 7 Getting Electricity 132 133 Paying Taxes Imports Categories by % of Total Value, NA 53 55 Protecting Minority Investors 57 54 Registering Property 63 64Resolving Insolvency 46 46 Starting a Business 37 45 Data not available

Trading Across Borders

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS) Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

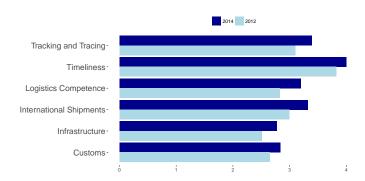
### WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



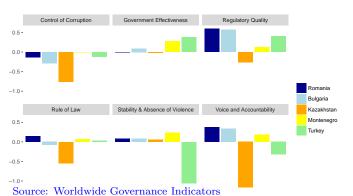
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

## Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



#### **Trade Policy**

Import duties collected [1] —
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1] 58

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

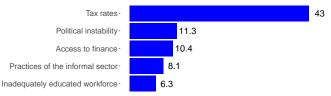
### Private Sector's Views

#### **Enterprise Survey 2013**

	Romania	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	1.40	2	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	47.40	_	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	14.60	_	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	72.70	_	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	15.80	_	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

