



# Trade and Competitiveness Monitoring Note

2016

2015



# Morocco

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment
billions) (2016)	(millions)	capita (current	(2007)	rate (2014)
	(2016)	US\$) (2016)		
103.9	34.8	2,984.8	3.1	10.2

2013

2014

2012

#### **Macro Indicators**

	1118 2002 2011	2012	2010	2011	2010	2010
GDP growth (annual %)	4.95	2.67	4.38	2.56	4.70	2.68
Current account balance	-1.09	-9.98	-7.55	-5.88	-4.83	-4.45
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-3.33	-7.35	-5.58	-4.87	-4.58	-3.69
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	7.49	6.62	6.41	_	_	_
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	106.90	95.71	97.59	96.96	97.86	98.25
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	1.73	1.29	1.87	0.44	1.12	1.30

Avg 2002-2011



### **Investment indicators**

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	28.3	29.7	28.5	28.1	27.4	27.2
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	32.5	35.0	34.7	32.2	_	_
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.3	_	_
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	9.4	9.1	NA	_	_	_



#### **Trade Indicators**

Trade Indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	65.9	67.8	65.1	67.4	68.6	71.5
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-3.5	-5.6	-4.2	-3.2	-2.1	-1.1
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	6.1	2.6	2.4	8.0	8.5	8.6
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	6.6	1.7	-1.5	4.5	4.9	5.3
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	7.7	4.2	4.7	_	_	_



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, NA

## Data not available

# Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Raw materials
35	27	19	18

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
26	29	-3
80	75	5
59	59	0
105	109	-4
56	55	1
65	62	3
104	105	-1
103	76	27
130	130	0
52	43	9
101	102	-1
	26 80 59 105 56 65 104 103 130	80     75       59     59       105     109       56     55       65     62       104     105       103     76       130     130       52     43

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

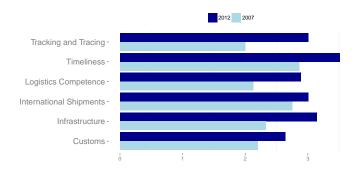
# WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

# Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness Macroec. environment 3: Fin. mrkt development 2 Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency Higher educat. and training + Morocco Innovation Market size Infrastructure

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

## **Trade Policy**

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	17	4.3
Binding $(\%)$	100	100.0
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	23.3	17.6
Import duties collected (%, 2010-2012) [1]		3.0
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	41.5	27.4
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	13	8.5
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	16.8	11.1
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	45.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

## Private Sector's Views

## **Enterprise Survey 2013**

Effect prise Survey 2010			
	Morocco	Middle East and North Africa	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	0.60	17.60	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	51.90	25.60	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	23.40	13.60	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	63.70	72.70	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation $(\%)$	4.60	9.10	9.90

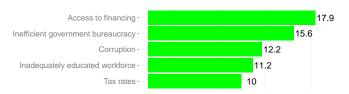
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

