



### T&C Snapshots Data Note



#### Zambia

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment
billions) (2016)	(millions)	capita (current	(2010)	rate (2014)
	(2016)	US\$) (2016)		
29	17	1,757	64	13

#### **Macro Indicators**

Macro Indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP growth (annual %)	7.36	6.73	6.71	5.60	4.00	5.30
Current account balance	-19.92	2.91	-1.32	1.83	-0.26	1.06
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-0.87	-2.39	-5.84	-5.15	-6.71	-6.10
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.45	0.29	0.20	0.22	_	_
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	94.61	99.19	101.98	94.86	95.81	95.61
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	14.70	6.22	7.00	7.80	7.50	7.70



#### Investment indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	26.9	32.3	34.6	33.2	33.4	33.7	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	29.9	_	_		_	_	
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	6.4	11.8	8.1	11.0	_	_	
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	34.2	30.3	NA	_		_	



#### **Trade Indicators**

Trade Indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	63.67	70.50	74.60	71.10	67.91	68.70
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-2.18	5.90	6.00	5.70	4.71	7.30
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	12.39	7.10	12.58	0.62	-1.67	10.21
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	6.44	8.25	13.32	0.67	0.50	2.30
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	2.87	3.80	2.65	3.14	_	_



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

# Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)  $\,$ 

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Copper, refined and unrefined; copp		
		1
	73	

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	Raw materials
30	29	21	21

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

# Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	$\mathrm{DB}\ 2015\ \mathrm{Rank}$	$\mathrm{DB}\ 2016\ \mathrm{Rank}$	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	116	110	6
Ease of Doing Business Rank	91	97	-6
Enforcing Contracts	133	134	-1
Getting Credit	24	19	5
Getting Electricity	120	123	-3
Paying Taxes	81	46	35
Protecting Minority Investors	87	88	-1
Registering Property	154	157	-3
Resolving Insolvency	103	107	-4
Starting a Business	73	78	-5
Trading Across Borders	110	152	-42

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

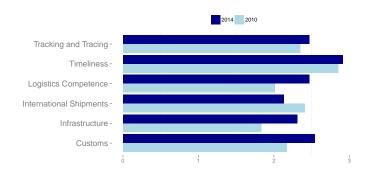
#### WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

# Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency, Technol. Readiness 4 Macroec. environment 2 Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency Higher educat. and training Zambia Innovation Market size Sub–Saharan Africa Infrastructure

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

#### **Trade Policy**

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	11.2	
Binding $(\%)$	16.8	_
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	9.9	_
Import duties collected (%, 2009-2011) [1]	_	6.2
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	19.1	_
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	12.2	_
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	13.4	_
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	16

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

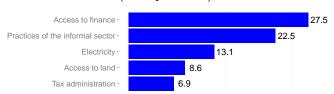
#### Private Sector's Views

#### **Enterprise Survey 2013**

	Zambia	Sub-Saharan Africa	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	5.20	8.30	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	8.80	23.10	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	6.50	9.90	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	80.50	76.70	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	8.80	8.20	9.90

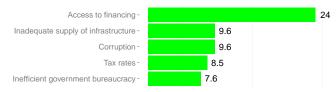
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



T&C Snapshots Operations Note

#### T&C Product Line Operations Board Approved Within The Last 3 Fiscal Years

#### **Status of Operations**

#### By number of projects

By amount in thousands of US\$ (ASA IBRD products not included)



No data available

Sources: IBRD Operations, IFC group Operations

#### **Financing**

Project ID Pro	oject Name A	approval Date S	Status I	Major Sector	Major Theme	Amount (in US	\$\$ K)
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#### Advisory Services and Analytics (ASA) IBRD

Project ID	Project Name	Approval Date	Status	Major Sector	Major Theme	Amount (in US\$ K)
P132612	Diagnostic Trade	2014-07-05	Closed	Industry and trade	Economic	
	Integration				management	
	StudyZambia					
P145855	ZAMBIA MINING	2015-03-22	Closed	Energy and mining	Financial and	_
	LOCAL				private sector	
	CONTENT				development	
	PROGRAM					

#### Advisory Services and Analytics (ASA) IFC

Project ID	Project Name	Approval Date	Status	Amount (in US\$ K)	

#### Major sectors and themes

#### Operations by sector, in percent

# Industry and trade Energy and mining 14 Agriculture, fishing, and forestry

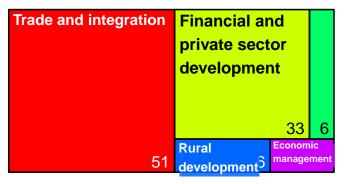
71

11

4

Source: IBRD Operations database

#### Operations by theme, in percent



Source: IBRD Operations database

#### T&C Staff in charge of operations

Name	Job title	Location	Role	Project ID	Project name
Dihel, Nora Carina	Sr Trade Econ.	WASHINGTON,	Team Leader	P132612	Diagnostic Trade
		DC			Integration StudyZambia
Keyser, John C.	E T Consultant	LUSAKA,	Extended-Team	P132612	Diagnostic Trade
		ZAMBIA	Member		Integration StudyZambia
Kunaka, Charles	Senior Trade	WASHINGTON,	Extended-Team	P132612	Diagnostic Trade
	Specialist	DC	Member		Integration StudyZambia
Mtonya, Brian G.	Senior Private	LUSAKA,	Team Leader	P145855	ZAMBIA MINING
	Sector	ZAMBIA			LOCAL CONTENT
	Development				PROGRAM
	Specialist				