



# T&C Snapshots Data Note



# Vietnam

| GDP (US\$        | Population | Income per      | Poverty rate | Unemployment |
|------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| billions) (2017) | (millions) | capita (current | (2012)       | rate (2014)  |
|                  | (2017)     | US\$) (2017)    |              |              |
| 222.1            | 93.0       | 2,389.3         | 3.2          | 2.3          |

#### **Macro Indicators**

|   | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   |  |
|---|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| GDP growth (annual %)                       | 6.47          | 5.42   | 5.98   | 6.23   | 6.32   | 6.31   |  |
| Current account balance                     | -2.23         | 5.49   | 4.78   | 0.25   | -0.02  | -0.30  |  |
| Fiscal balance (% of GDP)                   | -2.28         | -6.94  | -5.97  | -5.41  | -5.00  | -4.79  |  |
| Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]        | 6.09          | _      | _      | _      | _      | _      |  |
| Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)     | 91.78         | 117.36 | 121.66 | 128.19 | 125.63 | 123.16 |  |
| Consumer Price Index, annual percent change | 8.76          | 6.61   | 4.08   | 1.50   | 2.95   | 3.18   |  |

#### **Investment indicators**

|   | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |  |
|---|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| Gross domestic investment (% GDP)                               | 27.1          | 27.6 | 28.3 | 29.1 | 29.8 | 29.8 |  |
| Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1] | 34.0          | 26.7 | 26.8 |      | _    | _    |  |
| Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]                                       | 5.9           | 5.2  | 4.9  |      | _    | _    |  |
| Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]                         | 18.0          | NA   | _    | _    | _    | _    |  |



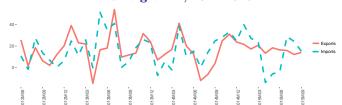
#### **Trade Indicators**

| Trade Indicators  | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   |
|---|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)        | 131.20        | 182.19 | 192.78 | 203.78 | 214.16 | 224.81 |
| Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)                               | -3.24         | 1.16   | 0.23   | -3.94  | -5.05  | -5.51  |
| Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 13.18         | 17.37  | 11.56  | 9.99   | 11.24  | 11.50  |
| Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 13.31         | 17.09  | 12.73  | 14.60  | 12.20  | 11.70  |
| Total reserves in months of imports [1]                         | 2.66          | 2.17   | _      | _      | _      | _      |



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)  $\,$ 

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

| Telephone sets, including telephone | Crude<br>petroleum | Other<br>footwear<br>with uppers<br>of leath | Coffee,<br>not<br>roasted,<br>whether<br>or not |  |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--|---|--|
|                                     |                    | Portable aut                                 | omatic  |  |
| 16                                  | 5                  | data processing                              |   |  |

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

| Capital goods | Intermediate goods | Consumer goods | Raw<br>materials |
|---------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 37            | 37                 | 18             | 8                |

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

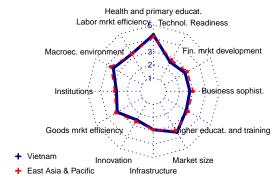
# Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

|                                   | $\mathrm{DB}\ 2015\ \mathrm{Rank}$ | $\mathrm{DB}\ 2016\ \mathrm{Rank}$ | Change in Rank |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 12                                 | 12                                 | 0              |
| Ease of Doing Business Rank       | 93                                 | 90                                 | 3              |
| Enforcing Contracts               | 74                                 | 74                                 | 0              |
| Getting Credit                    | 36                                 | 28                                 | 8              |
| Getting Electricity               | 130                                | 108                                | 22             |
| Paying Taxes                      | 172                                | 168                                | 4              |
| Protecting Minority Investors     | 121                                | 122                                | -1             |
| Registering Property              | 58                                 | 58                                 | 0              |
| Resolving Insolvency              | 125                                | 123                                | 2              |
| Starting a Business               | 125                                | 119                                | 6              |
| Trading Across Borders            | 98                                 | 99                                 | -1             |

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

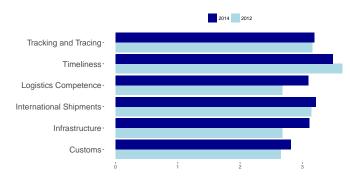
## WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



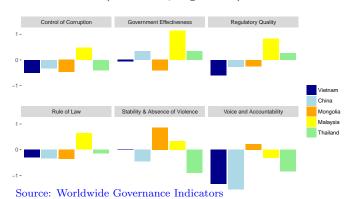
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



#### **Trade Policy**

|  | 2010 | 2014 |
|--|------|------|
| Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted) | 7.3  | 6.6  |
| Binding (%)  | 100  | 100  |
| Dispersion (Standard Deviation)                    | 13   | 12.6 |
| Import duties collected [1]                        | _    | _    |
| MFN Tariff (Agriculture)                           | 17   | 16.9 |
| MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)                       | 8.4  | 8.1  |
| MFN Tariff (Simple Average)                        | 9.8  | 9.3  |
| Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]         | _    | 105  |

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

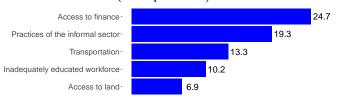
### Private Sector's Views

#### **Enterprise Survey 2013**

|   | Vietnam | East Asia and Pacific | All Countries |   |
|---|---------|-----------------------|---------------|---|
| Number of electrical outages in a typical month   | 1.00    | 3.50                  | 6.30          | • |
| Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit  | 49.90   | 35.00                 | 34.30         |   |
| Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)  | 12.00   | 12.80                 | 14.30         |   |
| Proportion of investment financed internally (%)  | 74.70   | 74.70                 | 71.80         |   |
| Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%) | 4.60    | 6.70                  | 9.90          |   |

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015





T&C Snapshots Operations Note



# Vietnam

# SCD/CPF

## Most Recent

Product Document Date

Vietnam - Performance and learning review of the country partnership strategy 2015-05-18

for the period FY12-FY16

#### Planned

| Product     | Concept Review Date | Board Date |
|-------------|---------------------|------------|
| Vietnam SCD | 2015-12-07          | 2016-05-02 |

# WB Lending Pipeline

| Project ID | Project Name                                  | Team Leader      | Approval<br>Date | Lending<br>Inst.<br>Type | Begin<br>Appraisal | Commitment (US\$M) | Latest<br>Sort<br>Overall<br>Risk<br>Rating | FY<br>Expenses<br>(US\$K) | Cum<br>Expenses<br>(US\$K) | FY Prob |
|------------|---|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------|
| P156773    | Thanh Hoa<br>Industrial and<br>Enterprise Dev | Andres F. Garcia | 2016-12-<br>28   | IPF                      | 2016-09-<br>05     | 96                 | M   | 172                       | 172                        | С       |
| P158817    | Vietnam Logistics<br>Statistical System       | Duc Minh Pham    | 2016-04-<br>08   | IPF                      | _                  | 0                  | _   | 0                         | 0                          | _       |
| P129222    | Vietnam Climate<br>Innovation Center<br>(CIC) | Jana Malinska    | _                | IPF                      | _                  | 0                  | _   | 151                       | 865                        | _       |

## WB Portfolio

### Active

| Project ID | Project Name                                   | Team Leader     | Approval<br>Date | Lending<br>Inst.<br>Type | Closing<br>Date | Commitment U<br>(US\$M) | Undisbursed<br>Balance<br>(US\$M) | Project<br>Rating<br>DO | Project<br>Rating<br>IP | Overall<br>Risk | Months<br>in Prob-<br>lem<br>Status |
|------------|--|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| P155260    | Vietnam Climate<br>Innovation Center<br>(VCIC) | Jana Malinska   | 2015-10-<br>30   | IPF                      | 2018-06-<br>30  | 4                       | 4                                 | _                       | _                       | _               | 0                                   |
| P121643    | Vietnam Inclusive<br>Innovation                | Smita Kuriakose | 2013-05-<br>13   | IPF                      | 2018-11-<br>30  | 55                      | 46                                | MU                      | MU                      | S               | 13                                  |

#### Closed

None

## WB ASA

### Active

| Active  | ,   |                                |                                |                 |           |                                      |  |                                       |   |
|---------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| Task ID | Task Name   | Team Leader                    | Management<br>Approval<br>Date | Product<br>Line | RAS (Y/N) | Current<br>Expenditure<br>BB (US\$K) | Current<br>Expenditure<br>Total<br>(US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expenditure<br>BB (US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expenditure<br>Total<br>(US\$K) |
| P156831 | Vietnam Trade<br>Facilitation                         | Duc Minh Pham                  | 2017-06-30                     | TA              | N         | 24                                   | 199  | 24                                    | 199   |
| P158037 | Vietnam Global<br>Value Chains                        | Richard James<br>Lowden Record | 2016-06-30                     | EW              | N         | 11                                   | 11   | 11                                    | 11  |
| P123838 | ASP 5&6 Business<br>Incubation in<br>Vietnam          | Timothy John<br>Charles Kelly  | 2013-08-30                     | PT              | N         | _                                    | 0  | _                                     | 436   |
| Closed  | l   |                                |                                |                 |           |                                      |  |                                       |   |
| Task ID | Task Name   | Team Leader                    | Management<br>Approval<br>Date | Product<br>Line | RAS (Y/N) | Current<br>Expenditure<br>BB (US\$K) | Current<br>Expenditure<br>Total<br>(US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expenditure<br>BB (US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expenditure<br>Total<br>(US\$K) |
| P126546 | Developing Knowledge Partnership                      | Quang Hong Doan                | 2014-03-24                     | TA              | N         | _                                    | 0  | 268                                   | 268   |
| P143775 | TA Support for CIT<br>and VAT Law<br>Amendment        | Duc Minh Pham                  | 2014-03-17                     | TA              | N         | _                                    | 0  | 18                                    | 115   |
| P128358 | Vietnam Knowledge<br>Transfer                         | Nancy Chen                     | 2012-06-26                     | TA              | N         | _                                    | 0  | 74                                    | 74  |
| P108641 | WTO   | Martin G. Rama                 | 2008-06-16                     | TA              | N         | _                                    | 0  | 99                                    | 99  |
| P103461 | Vietnam: Support<br>the Beyond WTO<br>program         | Yan Wang                       | 2007-12-07                     | TE              | N         | _                                    | 0  | 51                                    | 51  |
| P099345 | Research Workshop<br>on Beyond the<br>WTO prog        | Yan Wang                       | 2007-03-27                     | TE              | N         | _                                    | 0  | 10                                    | 26  |
| P092827 | Vietnam WTO<br>Accession                              | Duc Minh Pham                  | 2007-01-22                     | TA              | N         | _                                    | 0  | 132                                   | 274   |
| P095455 | VN: Trade policy<br>and WTO<br>Accession, TOT         | Yan Wang                       | 2006-05-17                     | TE              | N         | _                                    | 0  | 57                                    | 103   |
| P095456 | VN: WTO<br>Accession for                              | Yan Wang                       | 2005-12-20                     | TE              | N         | _                                    | 0  | 50                                    | 98  |
| P095454 | Parliamentarians VN: Trade and WTO Accession for HNPA | Yan Wang                       | 2005-08-18                     | TE              | N         | _                                    | 0  | 18                                    | 60  |
| P093693 | Vietnam: Post<br>WTO Industrial<br>policy III         | Yan Wang                       | 2005-04-07                     | TE              | N         | _                                    | 0  | 26                                    | 73  |
| P093696 | Vietnam: WTO and<br>Industrial Policy II              | Yan Wang                       | 2004-12-17                     | TE              | N         | _                                    | 0  | _                                     | 10  |
| P083318 | Vietnam WTO<br>Accession                              | Duc Minh Pham                  | 2003-06-03                     | EW              | N         | _                                    | 0  | 180                                   | 180   |

# IFC ASA

### Active

| Project ID | Project Name  | Team Leader                        | IP Approval<br>Date | Expected End<br>Date | Approval<br>Value (in<br>US\$K) | Total<br>Expenditures<br>(in US\$K) | Current FY<br>Expenditure<br>(in US\$K) |
|------------|---|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 599615     | Industrial Resource Efficiency                          | Vu, Anh Tuong                      | 2014-03-12          | 2017-06-30           | 2,769                           | 584                                 | 202                                     |
| 600060     | Vietnam Agri-Finance and Good<br>Agricultural Practices | Rozemuller, Hendericus<br>Bastiaan | 2013-10-17          | 2017-12-30           | 3,418                           | 2,397                               | 507                                     |
| 596607     | Vietnam Simplified Business Tax<br>Implementation       | Nguyen, Viet Anh                   | 2012-11-30          | 2017-06-30           | 1,729                           | 840                                 | 188                                     |
| 599100     | Green Building Promotion in<br>Vietnam                  | Nguyen, Nhan Thi Thu               | 2012-09-07          | 2017-06-30           | 2,384                           | 1,531                               | 199                                     |
| 601417     | Vietnam SME Development                                 | Nguyen, Viet Anh                   | _                   | _                    | 0                               | 0                                   | 0                                       |

# Pipeline

| Project ID | Project Name         | Team Leader                  | IP Approval<br>Date | Expected End<br>Date | Approval<br>Value (in<br>US\$K) | Total<br>Expenditures<br>(in US\$K) | Current FY<br>Expenditure<br>(in US\$K) |
|------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 593867     | Vietnam Agricultutal | Sebaduka, Hannington Peter K | _                   | 2017-06-30           | 4,123                           | 1,062                               | 16                                      |

Commodities Collateralized Financing/Warehouse Receipts

# Closed

| Project ID | Project Name   | Team Leader          | IP Approval<br>Date | Expected End<br>Date | Approval<br>Value (in<br>US\$K) | Total<br>Expenditures<br>(in US\$K) | Current FY<br>Expenditure<br>(in US\$K) |
|------------|--|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 569808     | Vietnam Licensing  | Nguyen, Nhan Thi Thu | 2009-08-11          | 2013-06-30           | 981                             | 984                                 | 0                                       |
| 567247     | BEE-Vietnam Land Stage 2   | Huynh, Huong Mai     | 2009-05-14          | 2011-06-30           | 452                             | 453                                 | 0                                       |
| 564330     | Vietnam Business Tax<br>Simplification                           | Pham, Tu Minh        | 2008-12-09          | 2012-09-30           | 1,285                           | 1,345                               | 0                                       |
| 561307     | Vietnam Tax Compliance Cost<br>Survey and Assessment             | Pham, Tu Minh        | 2007-11-17          | 2009-06-30           | 90                              | 10                                  | 0                                       |
| 543844     | Vietnam Land Program   | Nimac, Ivan Anton    | 2006-02-19          | 2009-06-30           | 670                             | 625                                 | 0                                       |
| 538706     | FIA Strategic Planning   | Nimac, Ivan Anton    | 2006-01-30          | _                    | 0                               | 0                                   | 0                                       |
| 523324     | Vietnam Business Forum   | Pham, Lien Anh       | 2006-01-26          | 2011-12-31           | 1,031                           | 1,003                               | 0                                       |
| 538143     | Evaluation of Composite Panel<br>Investment Potential in Vietnam | O'Donnell, Dwight H. | 2005-12-13          | 2008-06-30           | 75                              | 62                                  | 0                                       |
| 538883     | BEE - Provincial Simplification                                  | Pham, Tu Minh        | 2005-11-15          | 2009-06-30           | 412                             | 415                                 | 0                                       |
| 537649     | Investment Law   | Muir, Russell A.     | 2005-08-11          | 2009-00-30           | 412                             | 410                                 | 0                                       |
| 538725     | Diagnostic Phase Land Study                                      | Muir, Russell A.     | 2005-08-11          |                      | 0                               | 0                                   | 0                                       |
| 535003     | BEE-Promoting Gender   | Nguyen, Huong Thien  | 2005-08-11          | 2006-12-31           | 0                               | 0                                   | 0                                       |
| 333003     | Equality in Private Sector Development in Vietnam                | Nguyen, Huong Thien  | 2003-08-10          | 2000-12-31           | Ü                               | Ü                                   | Ü                                       |
| 523418     | BEE-VN INVESTMENT LAW<br>TA                                      | Nguyen, Lan Van      | 2005-07-26          | _                    | 0                               | 0                                   | 0                                       |
| 531442     | BEE-ENTERPLAW TA   | Nguyen, Lan Van      | 2005-07-25          | _                    | 0                               | 0                                   | 0                                       |