



# T&C Snapshots Data Note



### Benin

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment
billions) (2016)	(millions)	capita (current	(2011)	rate (2014)
	(2016)	US\$) (2016)		
8.3	11.2	741.3	53.1	1.0

### **Macro Indicators**

Macro indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
GDP growth (annual %)	3.86	5.40	5.64	5.50	5.70	5.30	
Current account balance	-7.12	-7.64	-11.67	-8.15	-9.62	-10.97	
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-2.11	-0.31	-2.05	-0.64	-3.19	-4.65	
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	2.51	2.56	2.73	_	_	_	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	97.97	92.52	95.62	95.99	81.63	80.38	
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	3.13	6.75	0.97	-1.09	-0.41	1.00	

### **Investment indicators**

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	15.1	15.0	20.6	21.5	22.1	23.8	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	21.6	22.7	28.5	25.0	_	_	
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	2.0	3.0	4.3	4.4		_	
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	9.9	18.8	NA	_	_	_	



### **Trade Indicators**

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	68.29	66.27	75.13	77.12	78.30	78.86
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-2.05	-0.36	-5.29	-5.08	-6.73	-7.50
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.37	9.02	11.95	8.82	5.00	5.00
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	2.52	10.00	27.51	7.84	9.33	6.95
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	6.25	3.11			_	



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)  $\,$ 

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Cotton (other than linters), not ca	Edible nuts (excluding nuts chiefly	Portla ceme alumi ceme	nt, inous
		Butter &	,
		other fats	
42	19	& oils derived	

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	Raw materials
55	16	16	13

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	88	82	6
Ease of Doing Business Rank	162	158	4
Enforcing Contracts	168	168	0
Getting Credit	128	133	-5
Getting Electricity	178	179	-1
Paying Taxes	176	179	-3
Protecting Minority Investors	149	150	-1
Registering Property	170	172	-2
Resolving Insolvency	112	112	0
Starting a Business	115	115	0
Trading Across Borders	156	116	40

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

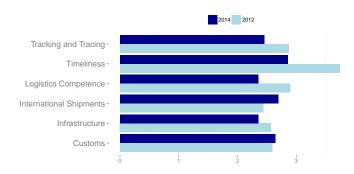
### WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

# Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness 4 Macroec. environment 2: Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency. Higher educat. and training + Benin Innovation Market size + Sub-Saharan Africa Infrastructure

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

### **Trade Policy**

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	13.3	13.0
Binding $(\%)$	39.1	39.1
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	6.9	6.9
Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1]	_	12.0
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	14.5	14.5
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	11.4	11.4
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	11.9	11.9
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	12.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

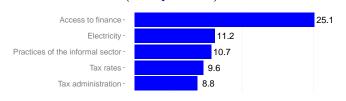
### Private Sector's Views

### Enterprise Survey 2013

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Benin	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	8.30	4.90	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	23.10	45.60	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	9.90	1.80	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	76.70	92.50	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	8.20	24.50	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015





T&C Snapshots Operations Note

# WB Lending Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Begin Appraisal	Commitment (US\$M)	Latest Sort Overall Risk Rating	FY Expenses (US\$K)	Cum Expenses (US\$K)	FY Prob
P149117	Benin Cross Border Tourism & Competitive	Magueye Dia	2016-03- 25	IPF	2016-01- 19	50	M	377	591	В

# WB Portfolio

### Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment U (US\$M)		Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	Overall Risk	Months in Prob- lem Status
P104881	Compet & Integrated Growth Opportunity	Magueye Dia	2008-04- 29	IPF	2017-03- 01	25	6	MS	MS	_	0

### Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval	Lending	Closing	Commitment	Project	Project	IEG
			Date	Inst.	Date	(US\$M)	Rating	Rating	Outcome
				Type			DO	IP	Rating
None									

### WB ASA

### Active

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P153242	IE of the Entreprenant Status in Benin	David J. McKenzie	2016-12-28	IE	N		Ö		50
P154359	Infrastructure Competitiveness	Mohamadou S Hayatou	_	TA	N	0	0	0	0
Closed	l								
Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management	Product	RAS (Y/N)	Current	Current	Lifetime	Lifetime
			Approval Date	Line		Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P145228	Benin: DTIS	Jean-Christophe		Line EW	N		Total		Total
P145228 P127439	Benin: DTIS Update Benin: Customs Assessment Trade Toolkit	Jean-Christophe Maur David Cal MacWilliam	Date		N N	BB (US\$K)	Total (US\$K)	BB (US\$K)	Total (US\$K)

## IFC ASA

### Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Current Expenditure (in US\$K)
538770	Improving Land Access for Private Sector Development	Sun, Xiaolun	2005-08-22	_	0	0
$\alpha_1$ 1						

### Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval	Expected End	Approval	Current
			Date	Date	Value (in	Expenditure
					US\$K)	(in US\$K)
592047	Benin Investment Climate Reform Program	Sorgo, Hamidou	2013-02-28	2016-06-30	602	32