

# T&C

## Snapshots

### Data Note



## Ecuador

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Land area (sq. km) (2014)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Poverty rate (2013) [1]	Unemployment rate (2014)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
95.3	16.6	248,360.0	5,732.2	4.4	4.6	117.0

### Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
GDP growth (annual %)	4.54	4.64	3.80	-0.80	-1.87	-3.98	
Current account balance	0.46	-1.03	-0.59	-2.24	-0.61	2.14	
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	0.48	-4.60	-5.29	-5.03	-4.60	-1.61	
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	4.81	2.59	2.45	—	—	—	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	95.69	104.51	108.82	119.27	119.37	118.77	
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	7.94	2.72	3.59	3.57	2.48	2.32	

### Investment indicators

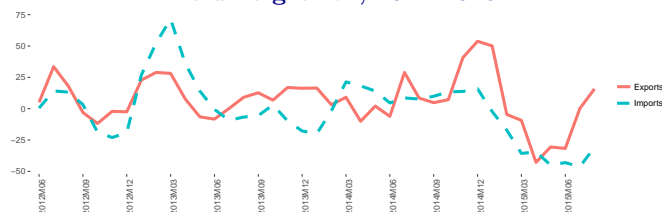
	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	20.95	27.22	27.21	22.18	18.94	16.21	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	24.26	28.76	28.64	—	—	—	
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	1.25	0.77	0.77	—	—	—	
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	5.96	NA	—	—	—	—	

### Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	57.64	57.75	58.87	54.81	51.76	49.62	
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	1.51	-3.96	-3.85	-0.01	2.30	4.98	
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.96	2.35	6.16	-1.20	-3.20	-3.00	
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	8.88	7.03	5.52	-13.30	-11.46	-13.33	
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	1.78	1.66	—	—	—	—	

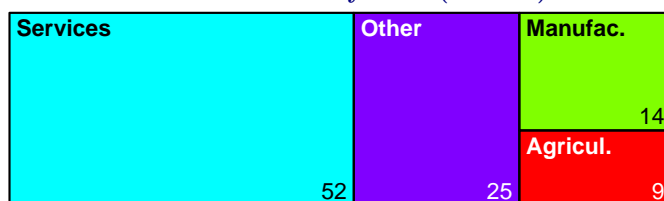
Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

### Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

### Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Crude petroleum	Bananas (including plantains), fresh	Fish, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.
51	10	5
	Crustaceans, frozen	
	10	

### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods	Intermediate goods	Capital goods
37	32	26
		4

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

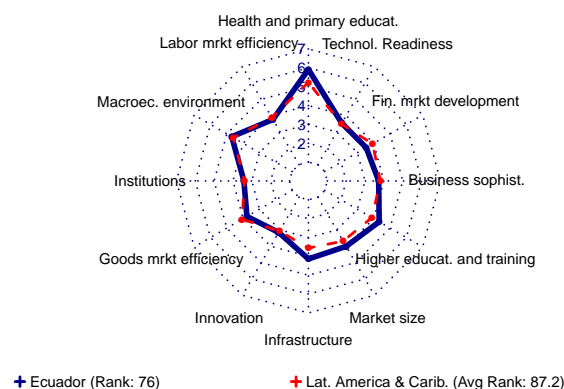
### Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	57.14	57.47	0.33	114	117	-3
Dealing with Construction Permits	70.98	71.03	0.05	69	74	-5
Enforcing Contracts	56.68	56.68	0	99	99	0
Getting Credit	45	45	0	90	97	-7
Getting Electricity	65.94	66.02	0.08	93	97	-4
Paying Taxes	62.84	62.84	0	139	139	0
Protecting Minority Investors	46.67	46.67	0	114	115	-1
Registering Property	68.2	68.2	0	69	69	0
Resolving Insolvency	28.36	28.4	0.04	148	148	0
Starting a Business	65.31	68.51	3.2	162	166	-4
Trading Across Borders	61.38	61.38	0	119	120	-1

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

## WEF Competitiveness Indicators

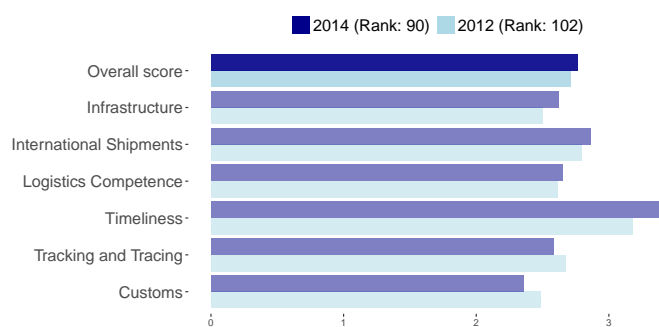
(Scale 1-7, 7=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

## Logistics Performance Index

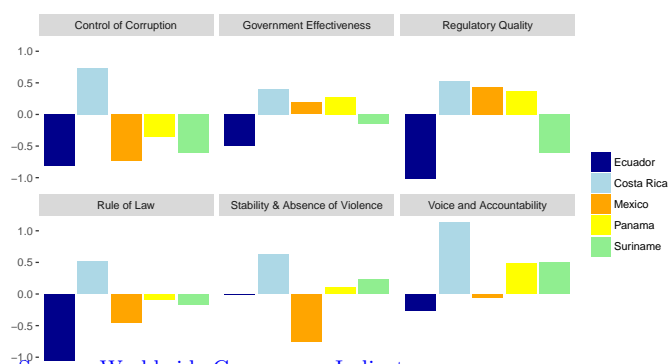
(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

## World Governance indicators

(Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

## Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	9.2	6.9
Binding (%)	100	100
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	11.9	11.3
Import duties collected [1]	—	—
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	18.4	18.3
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	9.7	8
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	11.2	9.6
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—	66

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

## Private Sector View

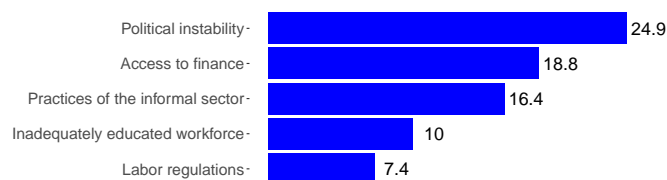
### Enterprise Survey 2010

	Latin America and Caribbean	Ecuador	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	2.80	1.00	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	45.80	48.90	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	19.90	13.10	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	62.90	47.80	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	14.00	22.50	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2010

### Top 5 constraints according to ES 2010

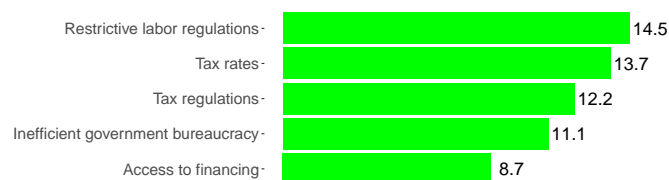
(% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2010

### Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey

(% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



## Most Recent

Planned

## WB Lending Pipeline

WB Portfolio  
Active

Closed

[illegible]

WB ASA

Active

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Concept Approval Date	Output Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P156682	EC Innovation and Value chains	Luis Rubalcaba Bermejo	2016-02-26	2017-04-20	TA	N	126	126	126	126

Closed

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Concept Approval Date	Output Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P158277	Ecuador Productivity TA	Melissa Rekas	—	2016-03-22	TA	N	48	48	48	48
P152807	Ecuador Competitiveness RAS	Luis Rubalcaba Bermejo	2014-10-23	2015-11-20	TA	Y	0	0	353	353
P147359	Ecuador: Services for Competitiveness	Luis Rubalcaba Bermejo	2014-02-11	2015-06-02	TA	N	—	0	195	195
P131341	EC-Innovation TA	Natasha Kapil	2012-05-08	2013-06-14	TA	N	—	0	108	108

IFC ASA

Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
562988	National Plan for Business Simplification in Ecuador	Ortega, Jaime Adolfo	2009-06-27	2013-12-31	653	862	0

Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
None							

Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
546951	MUNICIPAL SIMPLIFICATION IN ECUADOR (QUITO AND MANTA)	Franco-Temple, Ernesto	2006-09-27	2009-06-30	349	362	0