

# T&C

## Snapshots

### Data Note

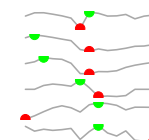


## Canada

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Unemployment rate (2014)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
1,972.3	36.6	53,954.4	6.9	14.0

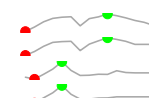
### Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	2.01	2.00	2.53	0.90	1.90	2.30
Current account balance	0.16	-2.99	-2.47	-1.78	-1.68	-1.17
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	2.91	0.46	1.79	2.65	3.25	3.77
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.08	0.07	0.07	—	—	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	90.93	99.34	94.06	97.16	97.13	96.98
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	2.05	0.94	1.91	0.14	-0.03	-0.16



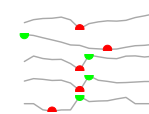
### Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	21.8	23.7	23.2	22.6	22.2	21.5
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	23.1	24.5	24.0	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	2.8	3.8	3.0	—	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	12.2	NA	—	—	—	—



### Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	63.85	63.55	64.14	66.19	67.47	68.92
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	3.49	-2.31	-1.17	-0.18	0.08	0.70
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	0.23	2.04	5.44	5.77	4.27	5.44
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.29	1.27	1.68	2.55	3.46	3.56
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	1.05	1.27	1.32	—	—	—

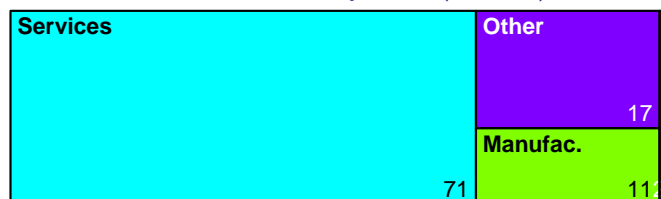


Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

### Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

### Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Crude petroleum	Motor vehicles for the transport of	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold)	Petroleum oils & oils obtained from
19	9	3	3
		Special transactions & commodities	
		3	

### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	Raw materials
36	35	18	10

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

### Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	51	53	-2
Ease of Doing Business Rank	13	14	-1
Enforcing Contracts	49	49	0
Getting Credit	6	7	-1
Getting Electricity	103	105	-2
Paying Taxes	9	9	0
Protecting Minority Investors	6	6	0
Registering Property	40	42	-2
Resolving Insolvency	15	16	-1
Starting a Business	5	3	2
Trading Across Borders	44	44	0

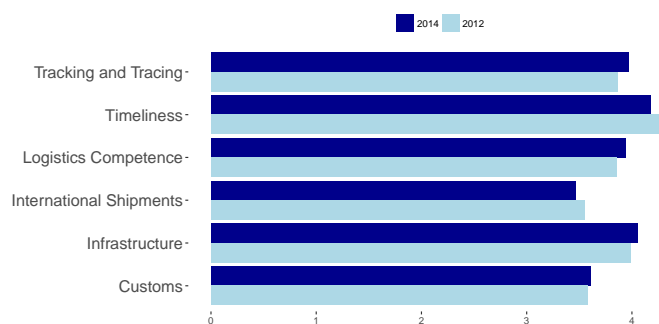
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

## WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

## Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

## World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

## Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	3.4	3.1
Binding (%)	99.7	99.7
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	26	26.1
Import duties collected [1]	—	—
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	10.7	10.3
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	2.6	2.3
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	3.7	3.3
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—	105

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

## Private Sector View

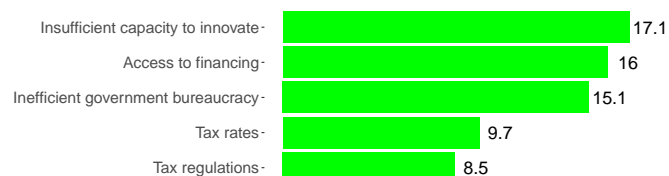
### Enterprise Survey NA

Source: Enterprise Survey NA

#### Top 5 constraints according to ES NA (% respondents)

Data not available

#### Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015