

Trade and Competitiveness Monitoring Note

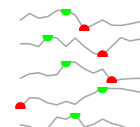


Cabo Verde

GDP (US\$ billions) (2016)	Population (millions) (2016)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2016)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
1.82	0.53	3,444.20	126.00

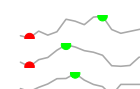
Macro Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP growth (annual %)	5.11	1.14	0.99	1.82	2.93	3.50
Current account balance	-10.91	-12.57	-4.43	-7.50	-5.98	-6.10
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-3.09	-10.32	-8.72	-8.12	-7.97	-6.70
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	90.91	108.58	108.38	105.68	102.39	104.54
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	2.64	2.54	1.51	-0.24	0.45	2.53



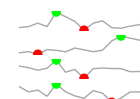
Investment indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	35.4	35.1	31.8	33.5	35.2	36.9
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	8.6	4.0	3.8	4.1	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	22.4	7.7	NA	—	—	—



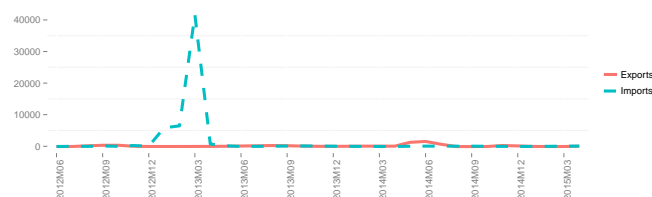
Trade Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	85.90	83.01	82.47	84.45	85.80	87.75
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-28.86	-16.52	-10.37	-13.01	-15.49	-16.89
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	7.03	9.87	9.50	0.89	1.30	4.30
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	6.15	-14.42	-5.81	6.89	6.98	6.91



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)

Data not available

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Fish, frozen (excluding fillets and)	44	Fish, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	40	Parts of footwear (including uppers, trousers, bib & brace overalls, briefs)	2
--------------------------------------	----	-------------------------------------	----	--	---

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods	54	Capital goods	21	Intermediate goods	16	Raw materials	9
----------------	----	---------------	----	--------------------	----	---------------	---

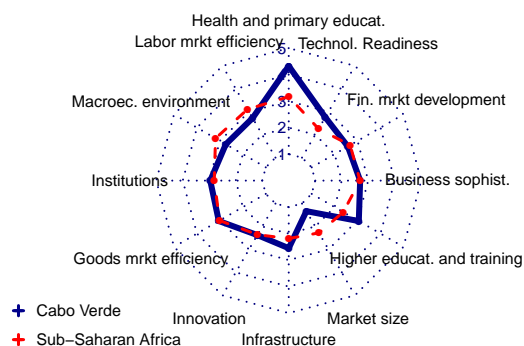
Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	99	104	-5
Ease of Doing Business Rank	124	126	-2
Enforcing Contracts	48	47	1
Getting Credit	105	109	-4
Getting Electricity	140	140	0
Paying Taxes	91	94	-3
Protecting Minority Investors	162	163	-1
Registering Property	86	74	12
Resolving Insolvency	189	189	0
Starting a Business	72	75	-3
Trading Across Borders	105	106	-1

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)

Data not available

Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)

Data not available

Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2014
Import duties collected (% , 2010-2012) [1]	5.6
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	103.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Cabo Verde	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	8.30	3.30	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	23.10	41.50	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	9.90	23.90	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	76.70	56.70	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	8.20	3.90	9.90

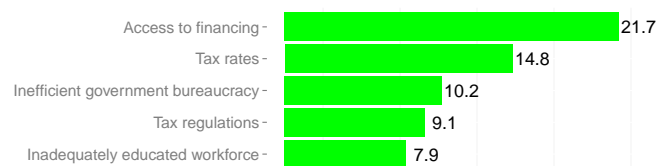
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015