



T&C Snapshots Data Note



Montenegro

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Land area (sq. km) (2014)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Poverty rate (2013) [1]	Unemployment rate (2014)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
4.39	0.62	13,450.00	7,057.17	1.69	19.10	46.00

Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
GDP growth (annual %)	3.14	3.34	1.53	3.37	2.87	2.95	
Current account balance	-20.20	-14.63	-15.37	-15.98	-16.42	-16.80	
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-2.51	-4.82	-1.36	-5.85	-5.47	-4.44	
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	7.04	9.48	9.40	—	—	—	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	87.98	101.05	99.70	95.24	95.76	95.35	
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	3.96	2.21	-0.71	0.00	NA	—	

Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	27	27	26	33	31	29	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	24	20	20	—	—	—	
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	21	10	11	—	—	—	
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	86	NA	—	—	—	—	

Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	147.90	150.58	149.45	149.43	144.48	138.92	
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-39.19	-33.46	-34.59	-37.58	-34.06	-30.87	
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	9.00	-1.30	-0.44	0.67	1.55	0.74	
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	11.85	-3.11	1.52	5.04	-1.79	-2.09	
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	1.97	2.39	2.65	—	—	—	

Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)

Services	Other	Agricul.
72	13	10
	Manufac.	5

Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, NA

Data not available

Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	71.05	71.85	0.8	47	46	1
Dealing with Construction Permits	67.07	68.57	1.5	102	91	11
Enforcing Contracts	66.75	66.75	0	43	43	0
Getting Credit	85	85	0	6	7	-1
Getting Electricity	43.38	43.42	0.04	162	163	-1
Paying Taxes	72.15	78.57	6.42	97	64	33
Protecting Minority Investors	63.33	63.33	0	33	36	-3
Registering Property	65.8	65.81	0.01	77	79	-2
Resolving Insolvency	68.22	68.21	-0.01	33	36	-3
Starting a Business	90.05	90.08	0.03	55	59	-4
Trading Across Borders	88.75	88.75	0	42	42	0

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

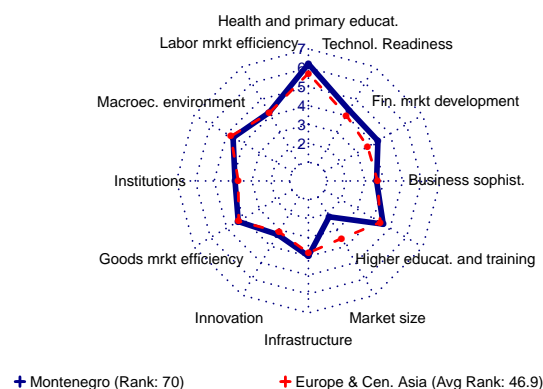
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, NA

Data not available

WEF Competitiveness Indicators

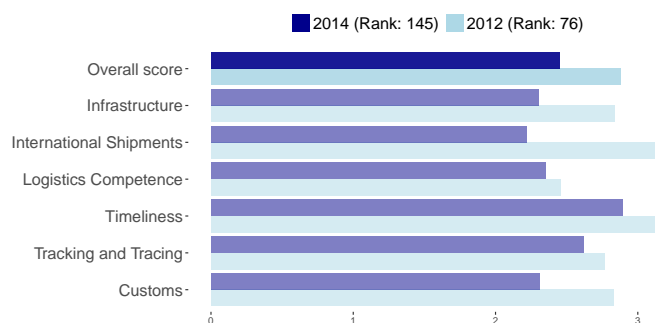
(Scale 1-7, 7=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index

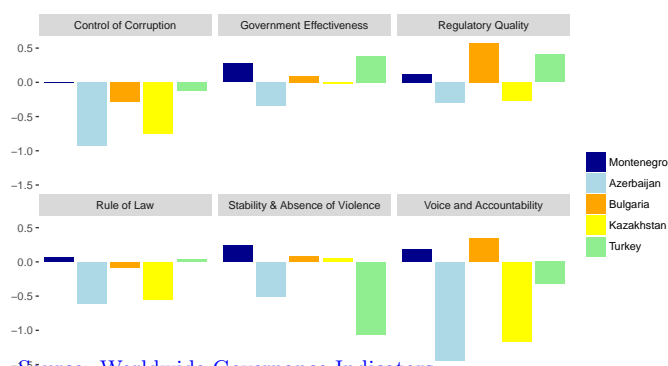
(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators

(Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	3.4	2
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	16.8	7.6
Import duties collected [1]	—	—
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	13.3	10
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	3.9	2.8
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	5.2	3.9
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—	132

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector View

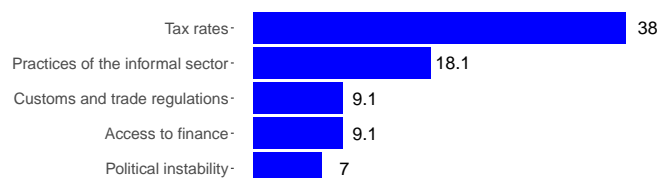
Enterprise Survey 2013

	Montenegro	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	2.60	2	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	54.90	—	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	16.60	—	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	54.80	—	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	9.60	—	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013

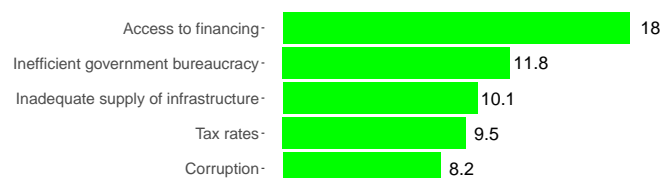
(% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey

(% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

WB ASA
Active

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
None									

Closed

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
None									

IFC ASA
Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
None							

Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
None							

Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
563669	ADR Montenegro Phase II	Matijevic, Igor	2009-03-09	2010-12-31	238	235	0
555826	Montenegro National BEE Reform	Osmochescu, Eugeniu	2008-08-24	2011-09-30	469	565	0
562267	Montenegro Sub-national Competitiveness	Osmochescu, Eugeniu	2008-04-11	2011-02-28	275	304	0
559485	ADR Monte	Matijevic, Igor	2007-09-07	2008-12-31	59	63	0
538772	Montenegro: Diagnostic & Strategy	Pepper, Roy	2005-08-22	—	0	0	0