



# T&C Snapshots Data Note



# Kenya

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment
billions) (2016)	(millions)	capita (current	(2005)	rate (2014)
	(2016)	US\$) (2016)		
69.5	47.3	1,470.8	33.6	9.2

#### **Macro Indicators**

Macro Indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP growth (annual %)	4.6	4.6	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.7
Current account balance	-2.9	-8.4	-8.7	-9.5	-11.0	-11.6
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-2.2	-5.0	-5.7	-6.1	-7.5	-8.5
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	_	_
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	85.9	106.2	108.2	111.6	110.4	112.8
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	10.8	9.4	5.7	6.9	7.2	7.5



#### **Investment indicators**

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	15.38	20.68	19.92	21.02	21.62	22.33
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	19.06	21.51	20.11	21.37	_	_
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	0.53	0.52	0.93	1.65	_	_
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	3.32	3.12	NA		_	



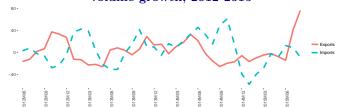
#### **Trade Indicators**

Trade Indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	46.31	52.73	49.88	50.67	51.35	51.85	
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-5.50	-13.30	-12.78	-14.63	-16.48	-17.88	
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	5.85	-0.39	-0.55	2.31	2.00	3.00	
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	9.11	5.07	0.29	9.75	9.50	8.70	
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	3.43	3.75	4.18	4.43	_	_	



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

#### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2013

Tea, whether or not flavoured	Cut flo		chilled vegetable
		or not	3

#### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2013

Consumer goods	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	
J		J	
39	20	26	7
39	20	20	- /

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

# Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	$\mathrm{DB}\ 2015\ \mathrm{Rank}$	$\mathrm{DB}\ 2016\ \mathrm{Rank}$	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	152	149	3
Ease of Doing Business Rank	129	108	21
Enforcing Contracts	102	102	0
Getting Credit	118	28	90
Getting Electricity	141	127	14
Paying Taxes	99	101	-2
Protecting Minority Investors	114	115	-1
Registering Property	121	115	6
Resolving Insolvency	145	144	1
Starting a Business	148	151	-3
Trading Across Borders	131	131	0

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

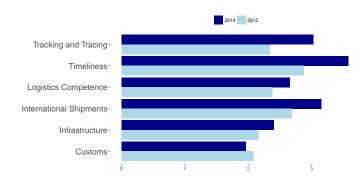
## WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

# Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness 4. Macroec. environment 2. Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency Higher educat. and training \* Kenya Innovation Market size Sub–Saharan Africa Infrastructure

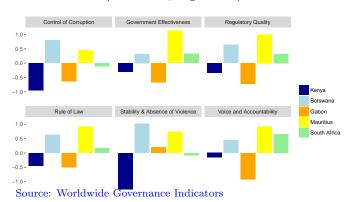
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



#### **Trade Policy**

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	12.6	11.8
Binding $(\%)$	14.8	13.8
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	12	11.9
Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1]		3.4
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	19.9	20.0
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	11.1	11.0
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	12.6	12.3
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	40.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

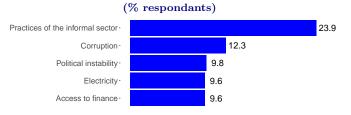
#### Private Sector's Views

#### **Enterprise Survey 2013**

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Kenya	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	8.30	6.30	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	23.10	35.60	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	9.90	23.90	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	76.70	61.40	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	8.20	7.20	9.90

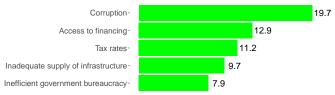
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015





T&C Snapshots Operations Note



# Kenya

## SCD/CPF

## Most Recent

Product Document Date
Kenya - Country partnership strategy for the period FY2014-2018 2014-06-11

#### Planned

Product Concept Review Date Board Date
None

## WB Lending Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Begin Appraisal	Commitment (US\$M)	Latest Sort Overall Risk Rating	FY Expenses (US\$K)	Cum Expenses (US\$K)	FY Prob
P156466	Digital Entrepreneurship Kenya	Toni Kristian Eliasz	2015-12- 15	IPF	_	0	_	5	5	
P128680	Kenya Climate Innovation Center	Jana Malinska	_	IPF	_	5	_	67	1,829	_

## WB Portfolio

#### Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment (US\$M)	Undisbursed Balance (US\$M)	Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	Overall Risk	Months in Prob- lem Status
P154586	Kenya Climate	Aun Ali Rahman	2015-06-	IPF	2018-06-	5	4	_	_	_	0
	Venture Facility		08		30						

#### Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval	Lending	Closing	Commitment	Project	Project	IEG
			Date	Inst.	Date	(US\$M)	Rating	Rating	Outcome
				Type			DO	IP	Rating
P090606	KE-IDF Cross Border Mkt	Anand Rajaram	1995-09-	_	_	0	_	_	_
	Integ (FY96)		08						
P001365	EXPORT DEVELOPMENT	PS Dummy for	1991-11-	DPF	_	49	_	_	_
		Conversion	26						

## WB ASA

## Active

Active										
Task ID	Task Name	Team Leade	r	Management Approval Date	Produc Line	t RAS (Y/N)	Current Expendi- ture BB (US\$K)	Current Expendi- ture Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expendi- ture BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expendi- ture Total (US\$K)
P158356	Boosting Private Maria Pauli Sector Mogollon Competitiveness Kenya Informal Nikola Dendector Kojucharov		na	2018-06-30	PA	N		0		0
P156578			hev	2017-05-30	TA	N	0	0	0	0
P156577	Productivity Kenya Tourism Economic Contribution	Apurva Sanghi		2016-06-30	EW	N	6	6	6	6
Closed										
Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader		Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
	Export Competitiveness	Maria Paulina Mogollon	ı	2015-07-21	TA	N	2	273	137	1,028
P133164	and Innovation Diversifying Manufacturing in	Ganesh Rasag	gam	2014-01-01	TA	N	_	0	81	81
P133163	Kenya Investment Climate Assessment	vestment Climate Ganesh Rasa		2013-12-30	EW	N	_	0	298	1,214
P130880	Kenya Climate Innovation Center	Jonathan d'Entremont	Coony	2013-06-26	TA	N	_	0	_	50
P126409	Kenya Competitive Partnership Initiative	Yira J. Masca		2013-06-24	TA	N	_	0	37	37
P102213	KE-Investment Climate Assessment	Giuseppe Iaro	ossi	2008-06-16	EW	N	_	0	104	419
P098595	(FY08) Kenya: WITS Training	Soamiely Andriamanan	iono	2006-06-20	$^{\mathrm{TE}}$	N	_	0	15	15
P096616	Agricultural Trade Seminar in Africa	Soamiely Andriamanan		2006-04-07	$^{\mathrm{TE}}$	N	_	0	121	138
P094938	Kenya Export Strategy Validation	Edward Philip English		2005-04-28	TE	N	_	0	_	0
P089348	Wkshp Kenya: Export Strategy Implementation	enya: Export Edward Philip trategy English		2005-03-18	TE	N	_	0	33	42
IFC A Active Project ID	ASA Project Name		Team Le	eader		IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in U\$\$K)
600530 594987	Kenya Investment Policy Project Kenya Agribusiness Investment Climate Program Kenya Regulatory Reform Kenya Investment Generation Program Trade Logistics Kenya		Adamali, Aref Ochieng, Sarah Ruth Twagira, Frank Abner Ochieng, Sarah Ruth Sichilima, Mupelwa			2015-05-08 2014-05-08	2017-06-30 2016-06-30	881 2,384	306 857	203 184
593208 567068						2013-04-19 2011-10-24	2016-06-30 2016-03-31	5,492 1,493	3,956 1,423	968 147
570008						2011-05-20	2016-06-30	2,833	2,268	160
Pipelin	e									
Project ID	Project Name		Team Leader			IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	
576948	Africa Renewable Energy Access Advisory Services (AREAS)		Njagi, Arthur Itotia			_	2014-10-31	775	765	( /
Closed										
Project ID	Project Name	Project Name Te		Team Leader		IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
576467	Kenya National Hospital Insurance Fund - Strategic		Akyianu, Samuel Gaddiel			2010-05-16	2012-12-31	586	718	(III ()S#K)
551987	Review and Market Assessment Kenya: Improving Regulatory Performance and Capacities		Twagira, Frank Abner			2007-02-13	2012-06-30	4,925	5,345	0
539144	GEM Kenya Gender and Growth Assessment Program		Cutura, Jozefina			2006-02-22	2006-10-31	86	84	0
540223 538758	Kenya Licensing Reform II Review of Administrative Barriers to Investment		Pepper, Roy Shen, Xiaofang			2005-10-13 2005-09-02		0	0	0 0
538423	Implementation Inst Action Planning	Shen, Xiaofang			2005-08-17	_	0	0	0	
538424 538808 538477	Licensing System Re Commercial Legal F Investment Bill Rev	Shen, Xiaofang Shen, Xiaofang Shen, Xiaofang			2005-08-17 2005-08-17 2005-08-11		0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	
			. ,	3				~	v	-