



T&C Snapshots Data Note



Lebanon

| GDP (US\$ | Population | Land area (sq. | Income per | Unemployment | Ease of Doing |
|------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|
| billions) (2017) | (millions) | km) (2014) | capita (current | rate (2014) | Business Rank |
| | (2017) | | US\$) (2017) | | (2016) |
| 52.1 | 4.5 | 10,230.0 | 11,635.0 | 6.4 | 123.0 |

Macro Indicators

| | AVg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2010 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GDP growth (annual %) | 5.3 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Current account balance | -17.4 | -26.6 | -26.7 | -21.2 | -21.9 | -20.2 |
| Fiscal balance (% of GDP) | -11.4 | -9.4 | -6.6 | -7.2 | -7.0 | -9.8 |
| Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1] | 21.8 | 18.2 | 16.2 | _ | _ | _ |
| Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100) | 110.5 | 96.6 | 101.2 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 91.9 |
| Consumer Price Index, annual percent change | 4.3 | 5.6 | 1.1 | -3.2 | NA | |



Investment indicators

| | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | |
|---|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| Gross domestic investment (% GDP) | 24.8 | 28.1 | 28.8 | 27.3 | 26.8 | 24.3 | |
| Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1] | 24.4 | 30.4 | 30.8 | _ | _ | | |
| Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2] | 11.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 | _ | _ | | |
| Inward FDI, % of private investment [2] | 47.9 | NA | _ | _ | _ | _ | |



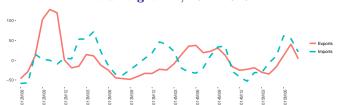
Trade Indicators

| Trade Indicators | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms) | 69.0 | 70.3 | 69.0 | 67.9 | 68.6 | 67.8 |
| Trade balance (% GDP, real terms) | -23.9 | -22.9 | -21.0 | -19.7 | -19.0 | -17.3 |
| Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 9.4 | -0.5 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 4.5 |
| Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 6.9 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -0.6 | 2.4 | -0.5 |
| Total reserves in months of imports [1] | 13.8 | 16.8 | _ | _ | _ | |



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

| Gold, non-monetary | | Other | Books, | Generating |
|--------------------|----|-------------|-----------------|------------|
| (excluding gold | | non-ferrous | pamphlets, maps | sets |
| (| | | and globes, | |
| | | waste | Diamonds (othe | r |
| | | | than sorted | |
| | 11 | 4 | industr | 3 |

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

| Consumer goods | Intermediate | Capital goods |
|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| | goods | |
| | | 13 |
| | | Raw materials |
| 57 | 22 | 8 |

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

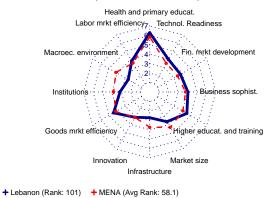
Doing Business 2015
Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

| | | DTF | | | Rank | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|
| | 2015 | 2016 | Change | 2015 | 2016 | Change |
| Ease of Doing Business | 56.5 | 56.39 | -0.11 | 121 | 123 | -2 |
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 62.45 | 62.44 | -0.01 | 129 | 130 | -1 |
| Enforcing Contracts | 49.85 | 49.85 | 0 | 134 | 135 | -1 |
| Getting Credit | 40 | 40 | 0 | 105 | 109 | -4 |
| Getting Electricity | 60.18 | 60.18 | 0 | 111 | 116 | -5 |
| Paying Taxes | 81.69 | 81.69 | 0 | 44 | 45 | -1 |
| Protecting Minority Investors | 43.33 | 43.33 | 0 | 133 | 134 | -1 |
| Registering Property | 61.1 | 60.02 | -1.08 | 99 | 103 | -4 |
| Resolving Insolvency | 33.03 | 33.07 | 0.04 | 135 | 134 | 1 |
| Starting a Business | 82.77 | 82.68 | -0.09 | 108 | 114 | -6 |
| Trading Across Borders | 50.61 | 50.61 | 0 | 147 | 147 | 0 |
| | | | | | | |

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

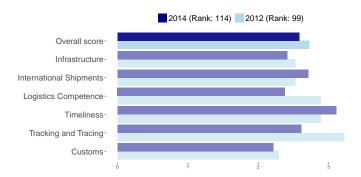
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-7, 7=best)



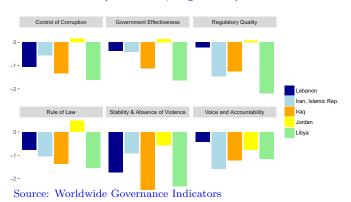
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Trade Policy

| | 2014 |
|--|------|
| Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted) | 5.8 |
| Dispersion (Standard Deviation) | 12.3 |
| Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1] | 1.6 |
| MFN Tariff (Agriculture) | 15.1 |
| MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture) | 4.4 |
| MFN Tariff (Simple Average) | 5.8 |
| Services sectors with GATS commitments [1] | _ |

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

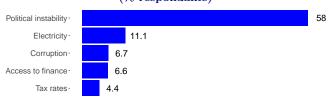
Private Sector View

Enterprise Survey 2013

| | Middle East and North Africa | Lebanon | All Countries |
|---|------------------------------|---------|---------------|
| Number of electrical outages in a typical month | 17.60 | 50.50 | 6.30 |
| Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit | 25.60 | 57.30 | 34.30 |
| Proportion of investment financed by banks (%) | 13.60 | 32.90 | 14.30 |
| Proportion of investment financed internally (%) | 72.70 | 61.70 | 71.80 |
| Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%) | 9.10 | 4.10 | 9.90 |

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015





T&C Snapshots Operations Note



Lebanon

SCD/CPF

Most Recent

| Product | Document Date |
|---|---------------|
| Lebanon - Promoting poverty reduction and shared prosperity | 2015-06-23 |
| Lebanon - Country partnership strategy progress report for the period FY11-FY14 | 2013-06-10 |

Planned

Product Concept Review Date Board Date
None

WB Lending Pipeline

| Project ID | Project Name | Team Leader | Approval Date | Lending Inst. Type | Begin Appraisal | Commitment (US\$M) | Sort Overall Risk | FY Expenses (US\$K) | Cum Expenses (US\$K) | FY Prob |
|------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | Rating | | | |
| None | | | | | | | | | | |

WB Portfolio

Active

| Project ID | Project Name | Team Leader | Approval | Lending | Closing | CommitmentUndisbursed Project | | | Project | Overall | Months |
|------------|--------------|-------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|
| | | | Date | Inst. | Date | (US\$M) | Balance | Rating | Rating | Risk | in |
| | | | | Type | | | (US\$M) | DO | IP | | Prob- |
| | | | | | | | | | | | lem |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Status |

None

Closed

| Project ID | Project Name | Team Leader | Approval | Lending | Closing | Commitment | Project | Project | IEG |
|------------|--------------|-------------|----------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | Date | Inst. | Date | (US\$M) | Rating | Rating | Outcome |
| | | | | Type | | | DO | IP | Rating |

None

$\overline{\mathbf{W}}\mathbf{B}$ $\overline{\mathbf{A}}\mathbf{S}\mathbf{A}$

Active

| Task ID | Task Name | Team Leader | Concept Approval Date | Output Approval Date | Product Line | RAS (Y/N) | Current Expenditure BB (US\$K) | Current Expenditure Total (US\$K) | Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K) | Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K) |
|---------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| P155546 | Lebanon Jobs Program | Peter J. Mousley | 2015-11-26 | 2016-06-30 | TA | N | 147 | 256 | 265 | 373 |

Closed

| Task ID | Task Name | Team Leader | Concept Approval | Output Approval | Product Line | RAS (Y/N) | Current Expendi- | Current Expendi- | Lifetime Expendi- | Lifetime Expendi- |
|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | | Date | Date | | (/ / | ture BB | ture Total | ture BB | ture Total |
| | | | | | | | (US\$K) | (US\$K) | (US\$K) | (US\$K) |

None

IFC ASA

Active

| Project ID I | Project Name | Team Leader | IP Approval | Expected End | Approval | Total | Current FY |
|--------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| | | | Date | Date | Value (in | Expenditures | Expenditure |
| | | | | | US\$K) | (in US\$K) | (in US\$K) |
| 585847 | Simplification and Automation | El Zayat, Amina Khaled | 2012-02-07 | 2016-06-30 | 1,050 | 1,039 | 57 |
| I | Lebanon | | | | | | |
| 569967 | ADR Lebanon | Khouzami, Carol | 2011-08-30 | 2015-04-30 | 1.086 | 1.048 | 32 |

Pipeline

| Project ID | Project Name | Team Leader | IP Approval Date | Expected End Date | Approval Value (in US\$K) | Total Expenditures (in US\$K) | Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K) |
|------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 600898 | Lebanon Simplification and | Hussein, Maha Abdelhamid | _ | 2017-10-31 | 1,734 | 208 | 207 |
| | Automation Phase 2 | Mohamid Tawfik | | | | | |

Closed

| Project ID | Project Name | Team Leader | IP Approval Date | Expected End Date | Approval Value (in US\$K) | Total Expenditures (in US\$K) | Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K) |
|------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 546425 | Admn. Barriers, Sectoral | Forneris, Xavier | 2006-04-06 | _ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Procedures, Lebanon | | | | | | |
| 539184 | Business Registration | Moullier, Thomas | 2006-01-23 | 2008-06-30 | 440 | 487 | 0 |
| | Simplification P2 | | | | | | |
| 539175 | D Bus Better P1 | Moullier, Thomas | 2005-10-27 | _ | 0 | 0 | 0 |