

Trade and Competitiveness Monitoring Note

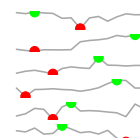


Hungary

GDP (US\$ billions) (2016)	Population (millions) (2016)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2016)	Poverty rate (2012)	Unemployment rate (2014)
136.15	9.81	13,871.17	0.26	7.80

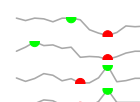
Macro Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP growth (annual %)	2.0	-1.5	1.5	3.6	3.0	3.1
Current account balance	-5.3	1.8	4.2	3.3	4.7	2.6
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-5.1	-2.3	-2.4	-2.9	-2.5	-2.5
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	1.5	2.8	3.4	3.4	—	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	97.2	99.1	98.5	95.9	104.4	101.1
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	5.6	5.7	1.7	-0.2	0.2	2.4



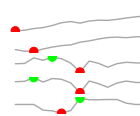
Investment indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	23.3	19.8	20.6	22.2	22.0	22.1
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	23.8	19.5	20.6	22.2	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	3.9	11.3	2.3	2.9	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	18.2	64.5	NA	—	—	—



Trade Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	139.85	184.45	192.33	202.92	211.51	219.10
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	0.44	10.44	10.88	10.29	11.22	11.62
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	9.16	-1.47	5.86	8.73	7.60	6.80
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	7.68	-3.25	5.86	10.02	7.10	6.80
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	3.33	4.33	4.33	3.77	—	—



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)

Services	Manufac.	Other
64	24	8
		Agricul. 4

Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

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Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Capital goods	Consumer goods	Intermediate goods	Other
42	31	20	7

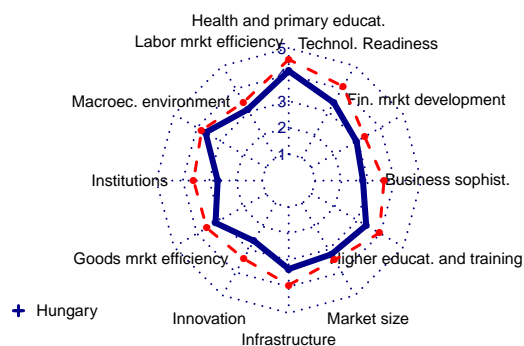
Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	83	88	-5
Ease of Doing Business Rank	40	42	-2
Enforcing Contracts	23	23	0
Getting Credit	17	19	-2
Getting Electricity	113	117	-4
Paying Taxes	89	95	-6
Protecting Minority Investors	81	81	0
Registering Property	28	29	-1
Resolving Insolvency	64	65	-1
Starting a Business	56	55	1
Trading Across Borders	1	1	0

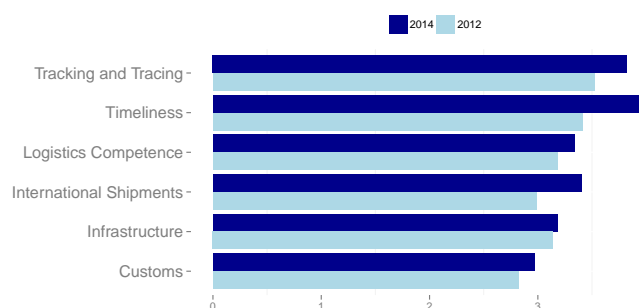
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



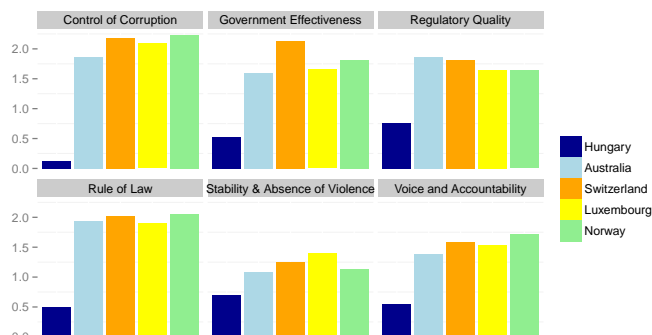
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2014
Import duties collected [1]	—
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	102

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

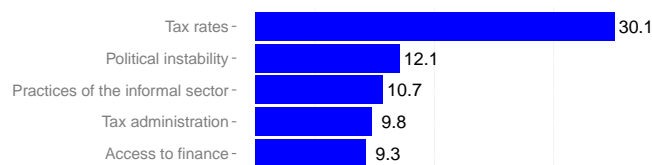
Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Hungary	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	0.30	2	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	37.30	—	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	15.40	—	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	76.30	—	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	11.30	—	9.90

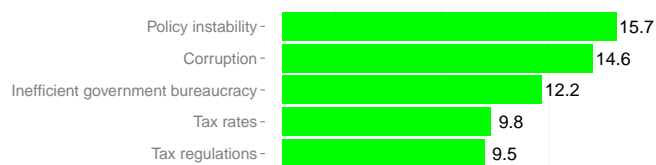
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015