



# Snapshots Data Note



# Bosnia and Herzegovina

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment
billions) (2017)	(millions)	capita (current	(2007)	rate (2014)
	(2017)	US\$) (2017)		
17.64	3.79	4,650.82	0.06	27.90

## **Macro Indicators**

Macro Indicators	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	3.63	0.79	0.93	2.00	2.11	3.17
Current account balance	-10.50	-5.39	-7.17	-4.09	-4.36	-4.93
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-1.80	-2.23	-2.10	-1.93	-1.81	-1.74
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	15.40	10.91	11.41	_	_	_
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	104.95	100.60	103.10	95.35	93.21	92.32
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	3.22	-0.09	-0.93	-0.36	NA	_



# Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	19.5	17.6	18.0	18.3	18.4	18.3	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	21.5	18.1	18.6		_	_	
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	4.3	1.6	3.1		_	_	
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	18.6	NA	_	_	_	_	



### **Trade Indicators**

Trade maleasors	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	77.39	80.08	78.97	78.99	80.21	80.37
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-24.92	-20.28	-20.80	-20.58	-20.72	-20.40
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	4.26	7.13	-1.83	2.41	4.00	4.00
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.03	1.58	0.33	1.80	3.50	3.00
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	5.22	5.86	5.32	_	_	_

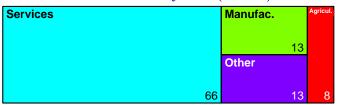


Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG) Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Seats (other than those of heading	Aluminium and aluminium alloys, unw	current	Other footwear with uppers of leath	Other parts and accessories of the
7	4	4	4	3

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods		Intermediate goods	Capital goods		Raw materials
4:	3	25		17	16

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	170	171	-1
Ease of Doing Business Rank	82	79	3
Enforcing Contracts	67	66	1
Getting Credit	36	42	-6
Getting Electricity	131	119	12
Paying Taxes	151	154	-3
Protecting Minority Investors	64	66	-2
Registering Property	95	97	-2
Resolving Insolvency	35	38	-3
Starting a Business	165	175	-10
Trading Across Borders	28	28	0

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

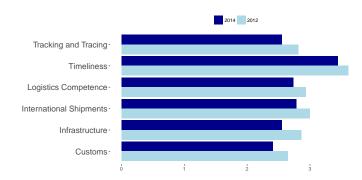
# WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

# Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness Macroec. environment 3 Fin. mrkt development 2 Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency Higher educat. and training + Bosnia and Herzegoving ation Market size + Europe & Cen. Asia Infrastructure

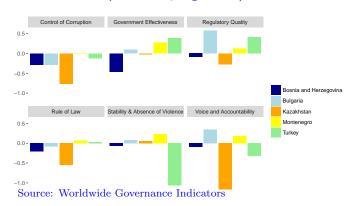
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



## **Trade Policy**

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	3.8	3.1
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	17.7	13.4
Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1]		0
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	12.5	11.2
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	6	6
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	6.8	6.7
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	_

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

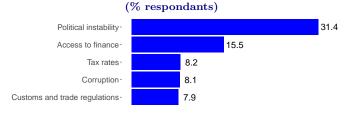
# Private Sector's Views

# **Enterprise Survey 2013**

	Europe and Central Asia	Bosnia and Herzegovina	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	2	1.00	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	_	66.30	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	_	23.90	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	_	62.00	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	_	14.40	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

