



# T&C Snapshots Data Note



# Myanmar

| Population (millions) | Land area (sq. | Unemployment<br>rate (2014) | Ease of Doing<br>Business Rank |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (millions)<br>(2017)  | km) (2014)     | rate (2014)                 | (2016)                         |
| 54.8                  | 653,080.0      | 3.3                         | 167.0                          |

| Macro | Inc | lica | tors |
|-------|-----|------|------|
|       |     |      |      |

| Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014      | 2015           | 2016             | 2017               |                      |
|---------------|------|-----------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| _             | _    |           |                |                  | _                  |                      |
| _             | _    | _         | _              | _                | _                  |                      |
| _             | _    | _         |                | _                | _                  |                      |
| 0.37          | 2.80 | 4.82      | _              | _                | _                  |                      |
| _             | _    | _         | _              | _                | _                  |                      |
| _             | _    | _         | _              | _                | _                  |                      |
|               | 0.37 | 0.37 2.80 | 0.37 2.80 4.82 | 0.37 2.80 4.82 — | 0.37 2.80 4.82 — — | 0.37 2.80 4.82 — — — |

#### **Investment indicators**

|   | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |  |
|---|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| Gross domestic investment (% GDP)                               | _             |      | _    |      |      |      |  |
| Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1] | 11.54         |      | _    |      | _    | _    |  |
| Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]                                       | 4.85          | 0.93 | 1.40 |      | _    | _    |  |
| Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]                         | 17.94         | NA   | _    | _    | _    | _    |  |
|   |               |      |      |      |      |      |  |

### Trade Indicators

|   | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)        | NA            | _    | _    | _    |      | _    |
| Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)                               | NA            | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |
| Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | NA            | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |
| Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | NA            | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |
| Total reserves in months of imports [1]                         | 7.8           | _    | _    | _    | _    | _    |
|   |               |      |      |      |      |      |

Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, NA

Doing Business 2015
Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Data not available

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, NA

Data not available

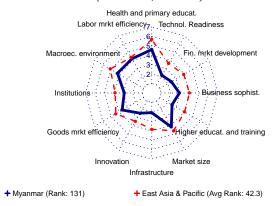
|                                   |       | DTF   |        |      | Rank |        |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|
|                                   | 2015  | 2016  | Change | 2015 | 2016 | Change |
| Ease of Doing Business            | 40.09 | 45.27 | 5.18   | 177  | 167  | 10     |
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 68.96 | 71.03 | 2.07   | 84   | 74   | 10     |
| Enforcing Contracts               | 24.53 | 24.53 | 0      | 187  | 187  | 0      |
| Getting Credit                    | 10    | 10    | 0      | 171  | 174  | -3     |
| Getting Electricity               | 46.01 | 50.92 | 4.91   | 154  | 148  | 6      |
| Paying Taxes                      | 76.09 | 74.8  | -1.29  | 73   | 84   | -11    |
| Protecting Minority Investors     | 26.67 | 26.67 | 0      | 184  | 184  | 0      |
| Registering Property              | 49.26 | 49.32 | 0.06   | 145  | 145  | 0      |
| Resolving Insolvency              | 20.39 | 20.39 | 0      | 162  | 162  | 0      |
| Starting a Business               | 23.97 | 70.02 | 46.05  | 189  | 160  | 29     |
| Trading Across Borders            | 55.05 | 55.05 | 0      | 140  | 140  | 0      |

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

### WEF Competitiveness Indicators

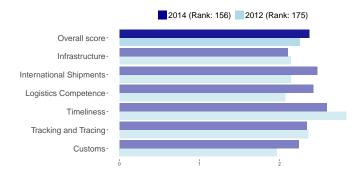
(Scale 1-7, 7=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

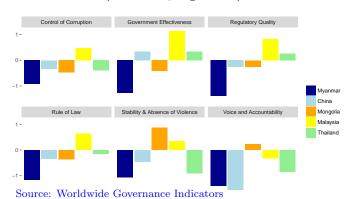
# Logistics Performance Index

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

### World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



### **Trade Policy**

|  | 2010 | 2013 |
|--|------|------|
| Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted) | 3.5  | 5.2  |
| Binding (%)  | 17.8 | 17.4 |
| Dispersion (Standard Deviation)                    | 6.8  | 6.7  |
| Import duties collected [1]                        |      | _    |
| MFN Tariff (Agriculture)                           | 8.9  | 9.1  |
| MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)                       | 5    | 4.9  |
| MFN Tariff (Simple Average)                        | 5.6  | 5.5  |
| Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]         | _    | 5    |

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

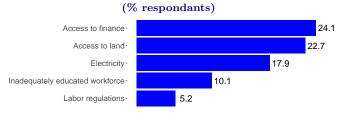
#### Private Sector View

### **Enterprise Survey 2014**

|   | Myanmar | East Asia and Pacific | All Countries |
|---|---------|-----------------------|---------------|
| Number of electrical outages in a typical month   | 12.50   | 3.50                  | 6.30          |
| Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit  | 7.20    | 35.00                 | 34.30         |
| Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)  | 1.40    | 12.80                 | 14.30         |
| Proportion of investment financed internally (%)  | 91.70   | 74.70                 | 71.80         |
| Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%) | 2.00    | 6.70                  | 9.90          |

Source: Enterprise Survey 2014

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2014



Source: Enterprise Survey 2014

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)

Access to financing 10.8 Policy instability Inadequately educated workforce 10.8 8.5 Corruption-Tax regulations -7.4

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015





T&C Snapshots Operations Note



# Myanmar

## SCD/CPF

### Most Recent

| Product  | Document Date |
|--|---------------|
| Myanmar - Systematic Country Diagnostic                        | 2014-12-17    |
| Myanmar - Country partnership framework for the period FY15-17 | 2015-05-12    |

### Planned

Product Concept Review Date Board Date

None

## WB Lending Pipeline

| Project ID | Project Name                                 | Team Leader     | Approval<br>Date | Lending<br>Inst.<br>Type | Begin<br>Appraisal | Commitment (US\$M) | Latest<br>Sort<br>Overall<br>Risk<br>Rating | FY<br>Expenses<br>(US\$K) | Cum<br>Expenses<br>(US\$K) | FY Prob |
|------------|--|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------|
| P160204    | Myanmar private<br>sector<br>competitiveness | Sjamsu Rahardja | _                | DPF                      | _                  | _                  | _   | 0                         | 0                          | _       |

## WB Portfolio

### Active

| Project ID | Project Name | Team Leader | Approval<br>Date | Lending<br>Inst.<br>Type | Closing<br>Date | Commitment<br>(US\$M) | Undisburse<br>Balance<br>(US\$M) | d Project<br>Rating<br>DO | Project<br>Rating<br>IP | Overall<br>Risk | Months<br>in<br>Prob-<br>lem |
|------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|
|            |              |             |                  |                          |                 |                       |                                  |                           |                         |                 | Status                       |

## None

### Closed

| Project ID | Project Name | Team Leader | Approval<br>Date | Lending<br>Inst.<br>Type | Closing<br>Date | Commitment (US\$M) | Project<br>Rating<br>DO | Project<br>Rating<br>IP | IEG<br>Outcome<br>Rating |
|------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| None       |              |             |                  |                          |                 |                    |                         |                         |                          |

## WB ASA

### Active

| Task ID | Task Name                                    | Team Leader     | Concept<br>Approval<br>Date | Output<br>Approval<br>Date | Product<br>Line | RAS<br>(Y/N) | Current<br>Expenditure<br>BB (US\$K) | Current<br>Expenditure<br>Total<br>(US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expenditure<br>BB (US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expenditure<br>Total<br>(US\$K) |
|---------|--|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| P149672 | Trade Facilitation<br>and<br>Competitiveness | Sjamsu Rahardja | 2015-03-06                  | 2017-04-28                 | PA              | N            | 0                                    | 349  | 181                                   | 870   |

### Closed

| Task ID | Task Name                              | Team Leader      | Concept<br>Approval<br>Date | Output<br>Approval<br>Date | Product<br>Line | RAS<br>(Y/N) | Current<br>Expenditure<br>BB (US\$K) | Current<br>Expenditure<br>Total<br>(US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expenditure<br>BB (US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expenditure<br>Total<br>(US\$K) |   |
|---------|--|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| P155501 | Diagnostics Trade<br>Integration Study | Sjamsu Rahardja  | _                           | 2016-03-21                 | EW              | N            | _                                    | 110  | _                                     | 110   | _ |
| P143595 | Myanmar ICA                            | Connor P. Spreng | 2012-11-09                  | 2015-06-03                 | EW              | Y            | 0                                    | 0  | 363                                   | 363   |   |

## IFC ASA

### Active

| Project ID | Project Name              | Team Leader               | IP Approval<br>Date | Expected End<br>Date | Approval<br>Value (in<br>US\$K) | Total<br>Expenditures<br>(in US\$K) | Current FY<br>Expenditure<br>(in US\$K) |  |
|------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| 600430     | Myanmar IC Reforms        | Pham, Lien Anh            | 2014-09-30          | 2018-06-30           | 1,968                           | 951                                 | 482                                     |  |
| 600309     | Myanmar Investment Policy | Schneider Charles Patrick | 2014-06-19          | 2018-06-30           | 2.082                           | 895                                 | 351                                     |  |

## Pipeline

| Project ID | Project Name   | Team Leader                | IP Approval<br>Date | Expected End<br>Date | Approval<br>Value (in<br>US\$K) | Total<br>Expenditures<br>(in US\$K) | Current FY<br>Expenditure<br>(in US\$K) |
|------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 599710     | Myanmar Investment Climate<br>Project                          | Schneider, Charles Patrick | _                   | 2019-06-30           | 5,522                           | 483                                 | 0                                       |
| 600996     | Reforming Agri Input<br>Regulation and Standards in<br>Myanmar | Schneider, Charles Patrick | _                   | 2020-06-30           | 262                             | 30                                  | 30                                      |

## Closed

| Project ID | Project Name           | Team Leader                | IP Approval | Expected End | Approval  | Total        | Current FY  |
|------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
|            |                        |                            | Date        | Date         | Value (in | Expenditures | Expenditure |
|            |                        |                            |             |              | US\$K)    | (in US\$K)   | (in US\$K)  |
| 598567     | Myanmar AS Assessments | Schneider, Charles Patrick | _           | 2015-01-01   | 655       | 591          | 0           |