



T&C Snapshots Data Note



Moldova

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment
billions) (2016)	(millions)	capita (current	(2013)	rate (2014)
	(2016)	US\$) (2016)		
6.55	3.52	1,862.58	0.08	3.40

Macro Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
GDP growth (annual %)	5.3	-0.7	9.4	4.6	-2.0	0.5	
Current account balance	-8.0	-8.8	-6.6	-8.0	-8.0	-7.9	
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-1.2	-2.1	-1.8	-1.8	-2.7	-3.0	
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	28.1	27.3	27.4	26.2	_	_	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	90.4	114.1	111.1	109.2	108.6	107.8	
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	9.4	4.6	4.6	5.1	9.5	11.9	

Investment indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	20.7	23.3	22.1	23.3	22.0	21.7	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	29.0	23.6	24.7	26.0	_	_	
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	6.4	2.7	3.0	2.6	_		
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	25.1	10.3	NA	_	_	_	



Trade Indicators

Trade Indicators	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	175.2	215.4	209.8	202.0	201.0	206.4
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-37.0	-37.1	-31.2	-29.4	-26.8	-26.6
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	11.3	1.7	9.6	1.1	-1.1	3.7
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	10.8	2.2	4.4	0.4	-3.5	2.8
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	3.7	5.1	5.4	4.2	_	_



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

	n.e.s.	Wine of freshEdible nuts grapes (excluding (including for nuts chiefly		seeds
9	7	7	6	6

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods		Intermediate	Capital		
		goods	goods		
	51	24		18	7

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	$\mathrm{DB}\ 2015\ \mathrm{Rank}$	$\mathrm{DB}\ 2016\ \mathrm{Rank}$	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	169	170	-1
Ease of Doing Business Rank	49	52	-3
Enforcing Contracts	66	67	-1
Getting Credit	24	28	-4
Getting Electricity	100	104	-4
Paying Taxes	69	78	-9
Protecting Minority Investors	33	36	-3
Registering Property	20	21	-1
Resolving Insolvency	59	60	-1
Starting a Business	35	26	9
Trading Across Borders	32	33	-1

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

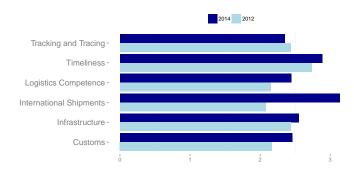
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness Macroec. environment 3: Fin. mrkt development 2 Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency. Higher educat. and training Moldova Innovation Market size Europe & Cen. Asia Infrastructure

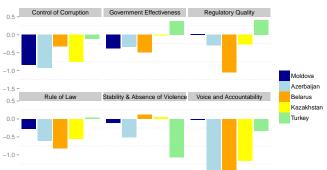
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



-1.5 -Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	4.6	4.6
Binding $(\%)$	100	100.0
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	5.7	6.9
Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1]	_	1.8
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	9.8	10.7
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	3.7	3.7
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	4.5	4.6
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	147.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

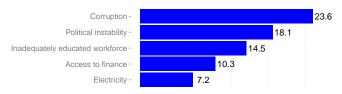
Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Moldova	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	0.40	2	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	26.00	_	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	7.70	_	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	80.00	_	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	6.80	_	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015



T&C Snapshots Operations Note



Status of Operations

By number of projects

By amount in thousands of US\$ (ASA IBRD products not included)



Sources: IBRD Operations, IFC group Operations

Financing

Project ID	Project Name	Approval Date	Status	Major Sector	Major Theme	Amount (in US\$ K)
P144103	Second	2014-07-11	Active	Industry and trade	Financial and	45,000
	Competitiveness		private sector			
	Enhancement Proi				development	

Advisory Services and Analytics (ASA) IBRD

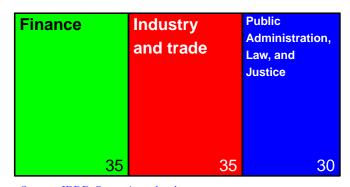
Project ID	Project Name	Approval Date	Status	Major Sector	Major Theme	Amount (in US\$ K)
P148369	Trade Study	2016-02-12	Active	Public	Trade and	_
				Administration,	integration	
				Law, and Justice		

Advisory Services and Analytics (ASA) IFC

Project ID	Project Name	Approval Date	Status	Amount (in US\$ K)
600467	MD ICR	2015-11-13	Active	1,008

Operations by sector, in percent

Operations by theme, in percent





Source: IBRD Operations database Source: IBRD Operations database

T&C Staff in charge of operations

Name	Job title	Location	Role	Project ID	Project name
Begiashvili, Lily	Operations Officer	CHISINAU, MOLDOVA	Extended-Team Member	600467	MD ICR
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			Member		Second Competitiveness Enhancement Proj
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