



Poland

T&C Snapshots Data Note

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Land area (sq. km) (2014)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Poverty rate (2012) [1]	Unemployment rate (2014)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
548.94	38.02	306,210.00	14,437.30	0.02	9.20	25.00

Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	3.81	1.73	3.44	3.60	3.70	3.90
Current account balance	-4.39	-1.30	-2.33	-1.92	-2.20	-2.38
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-4.65	-4.01	-3.19	-2.85	-2.79	-2.54
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	1.83	1.41	1.36	—	—	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	101.82	97.28	98.93	93.45	95.91	95.19
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	3.02	1.17	0.17	-0.82	1.20	1.50

Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	19.07	19.88	20.99	21.88	22.70	23.56
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	21.44	18.99	20.27	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	3.21	0.02	2.54	—	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	17.46	NA	—	—	—	—

Trade Indicators

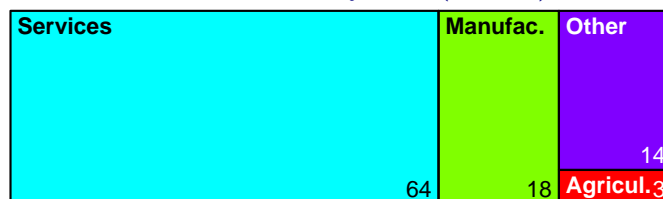
	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	74.28	85.63	88.85	91.29	93.88	96.64
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-1.70	2.38	1.05	0.52	0.23	-0.08
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	7.35	4.78	5.67	5.80	6.30	6.60
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	5.94	1.81	9.10	7.10	7.00	7.30
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.15	4.82	—	—	—	—

Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Other parts and accessories of the	Motor vehicles for the transport of	Seats (other than those of heading	Ships, boats and other vessels (oth	Telephone sets, including telephone
5	3	3	2	2

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Capital goods	Consumer goods	Intermediate goods	Raw materials
31	29	25	15

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

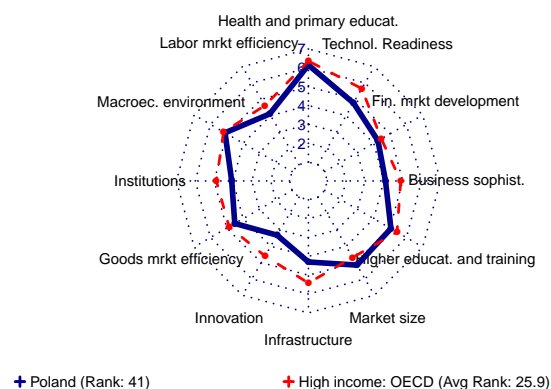
Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

	2015	DTF	Change	2015	Rank	Change
		2015		2015	2016	
Ease of Doing Business	75.38	76.45	1.07	28	25	3
Dealing with Construction Permits	74.2	74.24	0.04	49	52	-3
Enforcing Contracts	63.44	63.44	0	55	55	0
Getting Credit	75	75	0	17	19	-2
Getting Electricity	77.86	80.15	2.29	54	49	5
Paying Taxes	72.16	79.63	7.47	96	58	38
Protecting Minority Investors	60	60	0	46	49	-3
Registering Property	75.64	75.65	0.01	39	41	-2
Resolving Insolvency	69.73	70.43	0.7	31	32	-1
Starting a Business	85.79	85.94	0.15	80	85	-5
Trading Across Borders	100	100	0	1	1	0

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

WEF Competitiveness Indicators

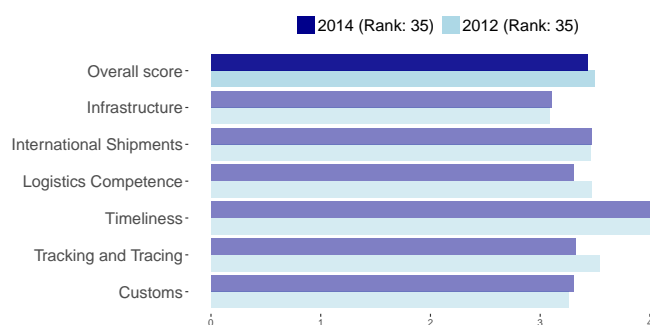
(Scale 1-7, 7=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators

(Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2014
Import duties collected [1]	—
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	61

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector View

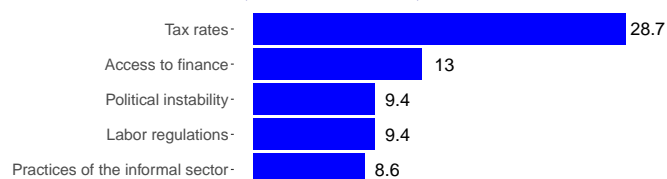
Enterprise Survey 2013

	Poland	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	0.20	2	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	31.60	—	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	12.20	—	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	73.80	—	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	19.70	—	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013

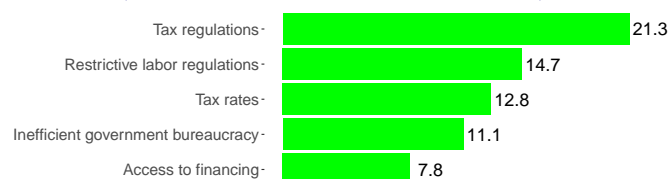
(% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey

(% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015