



## T&C Snapshots Data Note



## Mongolia

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment
billions) (2017)	(millions)	capita (current	(2012)	rate (2014)
	(2017)	US\$) (2017)		
13.68	3.05	4,481.43	0.38	4.80

#### **Macro Indicators**

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
GDP growth (annual %)	7.9	11.6	7.4	3.3	4.1	4.0	•
Current account balance	-8.3	-25.2	-11.8	-6.4	-16.1	-18.5	
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-2.5	-9.2	-10.9	-8.0	-6.9	-5.5	
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	5.2	2.0	2.1	_	_	_	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	91.3	96.0	86.5	87.9	87.4	88.4	
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	_	_	_	_	_	_	



#### Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	35.2	42.8	26.5	19.1	24.3	25.9	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	41.0	52.6	32.0		_		
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	17.7	18.6	4.5		_		
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	46.3	NA	_	_	_	_	



#### **Trade Indicators**

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	88.6	116.9	134.2	132.7	139.7	134.9
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-3.4	-24.5	-3.9	3.6	-2.0	-4.6
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	9.1	13.7	51.4	8.1	5.2	-1.6
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	16.8	6.3	4.9	-3.4	14.2	2.4
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.2	3.2				

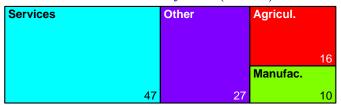


Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Copper ores & concentrates	Other coal	Crude petroleum	
		11	
		Iron ores &	
		concentrates,	_
4	5 15	not agglo 8	7

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods		Capital goods	Intermediate
			goods
	55	25	19

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	27	25	2
Ease of Doing Business Rank	59	56	3
Enforcing Contracts	80	80	0
Getting Credit	61	59	2
Getting Electricity	136	134	2
Paying Taxes	87	91	-4
Protecting Minority Investors	8	8	0
Registering Property	43	44	-1
Resolving Insolvency	88	89	-1
Starting a Business	40	36	4
Trading Across Borders	73	74	-1

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

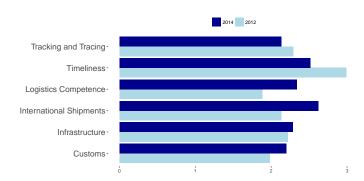
#### WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

# Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness Macroec. environment 3: Fin. mrkt development 2: Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency Higher educat. and training + Mongolia Innovation Market size East Asia & Pacific Infrastructure

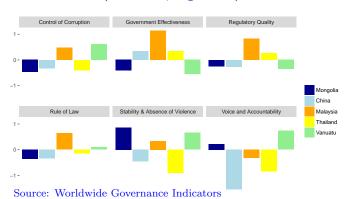
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



#### **Trade Policy**

	2010	2013
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	4.94	4.9
Binding $(\%)$	100	100.0
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	0.75	0.7
Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1]		3.3
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	5.09	5.1
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	4.95	5.0
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	4.97	5.0
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	37.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

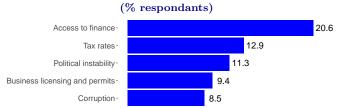
#### Private Sector View

#### **Enterprise Survey 2013**

	Mongolia	East Asia and Pacific	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	1.00	3.50	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	48.10	35.00	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	11.60	12.80	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	74.60	74.70	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	19.40	6.70	9.90

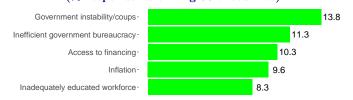
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015





T&C Snapshots Operations Note



**Most Recent** 

Product Document Date Mongolia - Country partnership strategy for the period FY2013-2017 2012-05-22

Planned

Product Concept Review Date Board Date 2016-06-16

FY13-FY17 Performance and Learning Revie

WB Lending Pipeline

Project ID Project Name Team Leader Approval Lending Begin Commitment Latest  $\operatorname{Cum}$ FY Prob  ${\bf Inst.}$ Appraisal (US\$M)  $\operatorname{Sort}$ Expenses Expenses Туре Overall (US\$K) (US\$K) Risk

Rating

None

WB Portfolio

Active

Closing Project ID Project Name Team Leader Approval Lending  ${\bf Commitment Undisbursed\ Project}$ Project Overall Months (US\$M)Rating Rating Date  ${\bf Inst.}$ Date Balance Risk (US\$M) IΡ Prob-DO Type lem Status

None

Closed

Project ID Project Name Team Leader Approval Lending Closing Commitment Project Project IEG ${\bf Inst.}$ Date (US\$M)Rating Rating  ${\rm Outcome}$ Туре DO $_{\mathrm{IP}}$ Rating

None

## WB ASA

#### Active

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expendi-	Current Expendi-	Lifetime Expendi-	Lifetime Expendi-
			Date		(-/)	ture BB (US\$K)	ture Total (US\$K)	ture BB (US\$K)	ture Total (US\$K)
None									

#### Closed

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P111655	PPIAF(MONGOLIA) South Gobi Development	James A. Reichert	2009-12-31	PT	N	_	0	_	429
P111114	MN-Trade Integration	Rogier J. E. van den Brink	2009-09-14	TA	N	_	0	8	51
P074609	MN-Trade Policy Study: Cashmere	Vera Songwe	2003-06-26	EW	N	_	0	27	27

## IFC ASA

#### Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
565508	Mongolia Business Inspection	Dugeree, Jigjidmaa	2009-04-17	2016-06-30	3,878	3,578	292
599869	Reform Mongolia IC reform	Dugeree, Jigjidmaa	_	_	0	0	0

## Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
600098	Mongolia Investment policy and investor protection confidence	Dugeree, Jigjidmaa	_	2018-06-30	870	121	0

#### Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval	Expected	Approval	Total	Current FY
			Date	End Date	Value (in	Expenditures	Expenditure
					US\$K)	(in US\$K)	(in US\$K)

None