



T&C Snapshots Data Note

2016

2015



Mali

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Poverty rate	Unemployment
billions) (2017)	(millions)	capita (current	(2009)	rate (2014)
14.6	(2017) 18.7	US\$) (2017) 783.8	49.2	8.1

2014

2013

Macro Indicators

	11.6 2000 2012	2010	2011	2010	2010	2011
GDP growth (annual %)	5.20	2.10	7.22	4.96	5.02	5.00
Current account balance	-7.95	-3.53	-7.46	-3.81	-5.49	-6.31
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-0.32	-3.25	-3.52	-3.14	-4.46	-3.70
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	4.87	8.17	_	_	_	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	116.44	124.39	125.54	115.14	112.56	108.75
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	3.01	-0.41	0.87	2.03	2.92	2.56

Δνσ 2003-2012



Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	21.6	20.1	29.2	44.3	46.1	44.4	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	22.3	20.6	24.1		_		
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	3.9	2.8	1.7		_		
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	20.7	NA	_	_	_	_	



Trade Indicators

Trade Indicators	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	62.77	56.23	54.19	53.21	52.79	52.48
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	2.34	-7.67	-8.58	-8.75	-8.43	-8.47
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	5.92	10.75	0.72	2.32	4.79	4.15
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.37	27.60	5.31	3.61	3.77	4.54
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	4.24	2.70	_	_	_	_



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, NA

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

Data not available

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, NA

Data not available

		DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construct	ion Permits	154	152	2
Ease of Doing Business	Rank	142	143	-1
Enforcing Contracts		149	149	0
Getting Credit		128	133	-5
Getting Electricity		150	151	-1
Paying Taxes		145	149	-4
Protecting Minority Inv	estors	165	166	-1
Registering Property		142	140	2
Resolving Insolvency		101	100	1
Starting a Business		167	172	-5
Trading Across Borders		83	82	1

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

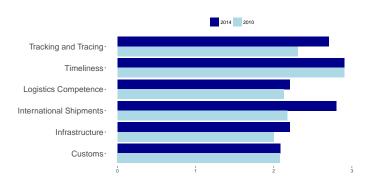
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness 4. Macroec. environment 2. Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency Higher educat. and training + Mali Innovation Market size Sub-Saharan Africa Infrastructure

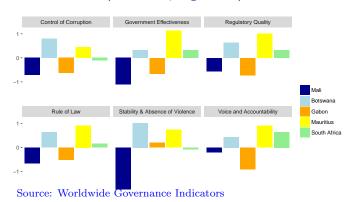
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	12.7	12.3
Binding $(\%)$	39.9	39.9
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	6.9	6.9
Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1]		5.4
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	14.5	14.5
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	11.4	11.4
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	11.9	11.9
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	2.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

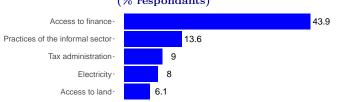
Private Sector View

Enterprise Survey 2010

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Mali	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	8.30	2.70	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	23.10	16.60	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	9.90	10.20	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	76.70	78.70	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation $(\%)$	8.20	2.00	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2010

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2010 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2010

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

