

# Trade and Competitiveness Monitoring Note



## Bermuda

 Population  
 (millions)  
 (2016)  
 NA

### Macro Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP growth (annual %)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current account balance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	23	22	22	—	—	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	—	—	—	—	—	—



### Investment indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	13.73	11.25	11.74	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	3.45	0.86	0.98	-0.56	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	18.87	4.54	NA	—	—	—



### Trade Indicators

	Avg 2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	NA	—	—	—	—	—
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	NA	—	—	—	—	—
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	NA	—	—	—	—	—
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	NA	—	—	—	—	—
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	NA	—	—	—	—	—

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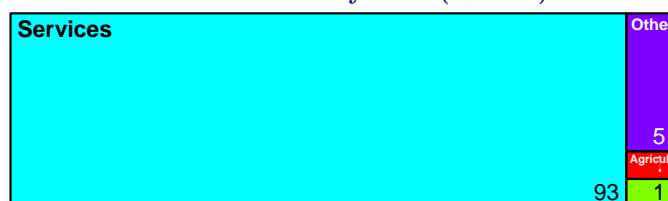
Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

### Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

### Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Transmission apparatus for radio-te	Electrical equipment, n.e.s., for i	Tarpaulins, awnings and sun-blinds;	Air or vacuum pumps, air or other g	Photographic and cinematographic ap
7	5	5	3	3

### Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods	Capital goods	Raw materials	Intermediate goods
73	14	8	5

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Key Subsection CountryCode Period Scale Observation Source IndicatorShort

Source: Doing Business Report 2015



## WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-5, 5=best)

Data not available

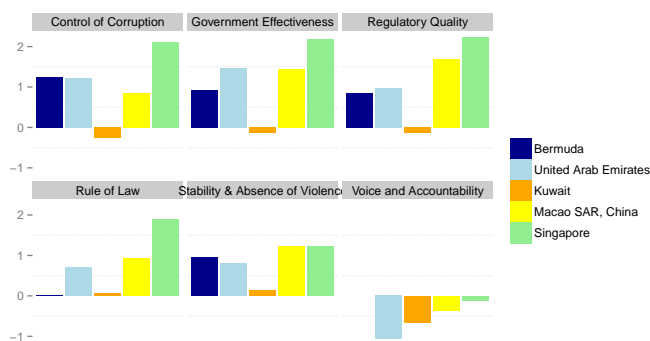
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

## Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)

Data not available

Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

## World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

## Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	19	18
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	22	21
Import duties collected [1]	—	—
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	13	13
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	19	19
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	18	18
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—	—

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

## Private Sector's Views

### Enterprise Survey 2013

Key	Subsection	CountryCode	Period	Scale	Observation	Source	IndicatorShort
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Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

### Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)

Data not available

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

### Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)

Data not available

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015