



# T&C Snapshots Data Note



## Sudan

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Land area (sq. km) (2014)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Poverty rate (2009) [1]	Unemployment rate (2014)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
87	42	2,376,000	2,062	15	15	159

### Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
GDP growth (annual %)	5.33	3.31	3.08	3.45	3.35	3.92	
Current account balance	-7.02	-6.74	-5.25	-6.87	-6.09	-5.95	
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-1.24	-3.54	-1.48	0.02	0.18	0.51	
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	2.94	0.93	0.69	—	—	—	
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	81.29	106.09	115.13	119.24	117.75	114.69	
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	12.61	29.96	36.91	36.91	36.91	36.91	

### Investment indicators

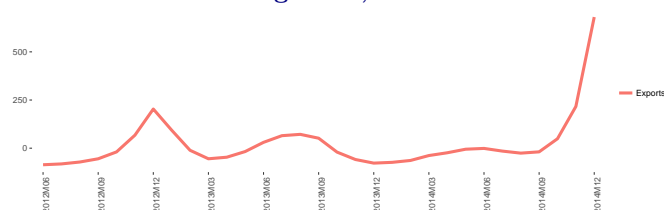
	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	22.0	18.4	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.7	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	25.5	21.2	18.3	—	—	—	
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	4.5	3.1	2.2	—	—	—	
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	21.5	NA	—	—	—	—	

### Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	47.15	34.61	32.76	32.68	32.78	32.60	
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-0.31	7.93	9.72	9.41	9.34	9.19	
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	9.61	2.87	2.96	2.50	3.40	3.10	
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	0.18	63.76	-10.98	4.50	4.10	3.80	
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	1.03	0.18	0.18	—	—	—	

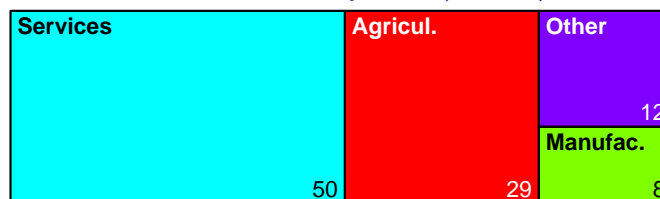
Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

### Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

### Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, NA

Data not available

### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, NA

Data not available

### Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
<b>Ease of Doing Business</b>	<b>46.11</b>	<b>46.97</b>	<b>0.86</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>-1</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	57.69	60.12	2.43	151	146	5
Enforcing Contracts	48.76	48.76	0	142	142	0
Getting Credit	15	15	0	165	167	-2
Getting Electricity	59.98	64.74	4.76	114	102	12
Paying Taxes	62.34	62.34	0	140	140	0
Protecting Minority Investors	35	35	0	165	166	-1
Registering Property	63.62	63.81	0.19	88	89	-1
Resolving Insolvency	26.54	26.45	-0.09	154	154	0
Starting a Business	74.71	76	1.29	140	146	-6
Trading Across Borders	17.5	17.5	0	184	184	0

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

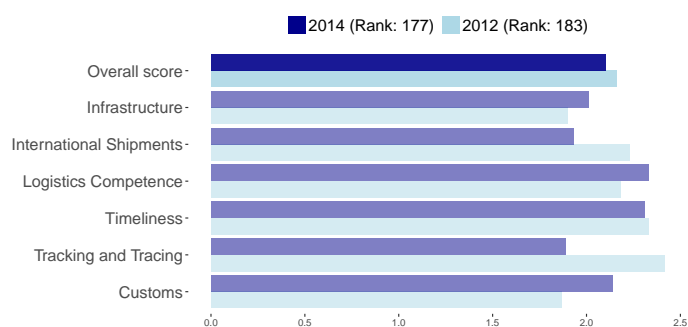
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

## WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-7, 7=best)

Data not available

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

## Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

## World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

## Trade Policy

	2012	2013
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	12	—
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	16	—
Import duties collected [1]	—	—
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	31	—
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	19	—
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	21	—
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—	—

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

## Private Sector View

### Enterprise Survey 2014

	Sudan	Sub-Saharan Africa	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	3.40	8.30	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	4.60	23.10	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	2.40	9.90	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	75.30	76.70	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	4.10	8.20	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2014

### Top 5 constraints according to ES 2014 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2014

### Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)

Data not available

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015