



T&C Snapshots Data Note

2016

2017



Egypt, Arab Rep.

GDP (US\$	Population	Land area (sq.	Income per	Unemployment	Ease of Doing
billions) (2017)	(millions)	km) (2014)	capita (current	rate (2014)	Business Rank
	(2017)		US\$) (2017)		(2016)
397	95	995,450	4,165	13	131

2014

2015

2013

Macro Indicators

1116 2000 2012	2010	2011	2010	2010	2011
4.38	2.11	2.18	4.25	4.60	4.90
0.20	-2.35	-0.83	-3.70	-3.30	-2.68
-8.84	-13.68	-12.84	-11.45	-10.47	-9.42
5.24	6.56	6.83	_	_	_
94.79	118.39	120.80	136.52	136.35	137.00
8.36	6.90	10.12	10.99	10.53	9.89
	0.20 -8.84 5.24 94.79	4.38 2.11 0.20 -2.35 -8.84 -13.68 5.24 6.56 94.79 118.39	4.38 2.11 2.18 0.20 -2.35 -0.83 -8.84 -13.68 -12.84 5.24 6.56 6.83 94.79 118.39 120.80	4.38 2.11 2.18 4.25 0.20 -2.35 -0.83 -3.70 -8.84 -13.68 -12.84 -11.45 5.24 6.56 6.83 — 94.79 118.39 120.80 136.52	4.38 2.11 2.18 4.25 4.60 0.20 -2.35 -0.83 -3.70 -3.30 -8.84 -13.68 -12.84 -11.45 -10.47 5.24 6.56 6.83 — — 94.79 118.39 120.80 136.52 136.35

Δνσ 2003-2012



Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	19.2	18.1	18.8	19.1	19.6	20.2	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	18.6	14.2	14.1		_		
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	3.8	1.6	1.7	_	_	_	
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	20.6	NA	_	_	_	_	



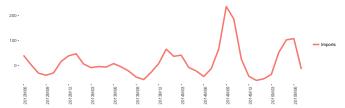
Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	60.5	71.0	66.0	65.0	64.2	63.3
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-3.3	-6.0	-10.2	-10.1	-9.9	-9.8
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	10.2	6.0	-12.4	2.7	3.3	3.4
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	10.1	-0.7	1.2	2.8	3.2	3.5
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	5.9	2.7	2.2	_	_	_



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Crude petroleum	Petroleum oils & oils obtained from	Insulated (including enamelled or a	
	11 9	Reception apparatus for television, 3	2

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Intermediate goods	Consumer goods	Raw materials	Capital goods	
31	30	21	18	

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

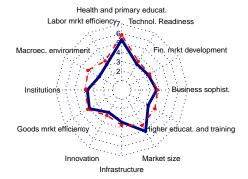
Doing Business 2015
Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

		DTF			Rank	
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	54.19	54.43	0.24	126	131	-5
Dealing with Construction Permits	65.71	65.97	0.26	114	113	1
Enforcing Contracts	44.6	44.6	0	155	155	0
Getting Credit	50	50	0	71	79	-8
Getting Electricity	52.39	52.49	0.1	145	144	1
Paying Taxes	58.96	58.87	-0.09	146	151	-5
Protecting Minority Investors	43.33	45	1.67	133	122	11
Registering Property	57.72	57.84	0.12	109	111	-2
Resolving Insolvency	36.17	36.36	0.19	121	119	2
Starting a Business	88.14	88.24	0.1	69	73	-4
Trading Across Borders	44.92	44.92	0	157	157	0
				•		

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

WEF Competitiveness Indicators

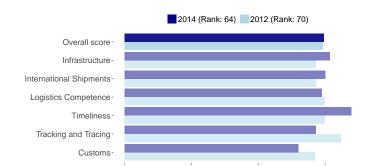
(Scale 1-7, 7=best)



+ Egypt, Arab Rep. (Rank: 116)+ MENA (Avg Rank: 58.1)

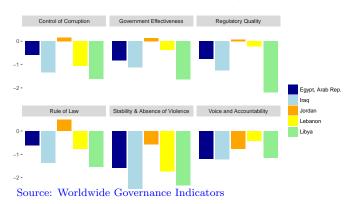
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	10.9	7.9
Binding $(\%)$	99.3	99.3
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	141.9	143.2
Import duties collected (%, 2010-2012) [1]		3.8
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	66.5	71.2
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	9.4	9.5
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	16.8	17.3
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	_	44.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

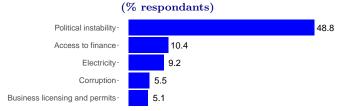
Private Sector View

Enterprise Survey 2013

	Middle East and North Africa	Egypt, Arab Rep.	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	17.60	16.30	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	25.60	6.00	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	13.60	5.20	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	72.70	89.10	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	9.10	3.10	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015





T&C Snapshots Operations Note



Egypt, Arab Rep.

SCD/CPF

Most Recent

Product	Document Date
Egypt - Promoting poverty reduction and shared prosperity	2015-09-29
Egypt, Arab Republic of - Country partnership framework for the period	2015-12-21
FY2015-19	

Planned

Product Concept Review Date Board Date
None

WB Lending Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval	Lending	Begin	Commitment	Latest	FY	Cum	FY Prob
			Date	Inst.	Appraisal	(US\$M)	Sort	Expenses	Expenses	
				Type			Overall	(US\$K)	(US\$K)	
							Risk			
							Rating			
None										

WB Portfolio

Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment (US\$M)	Undisbursed Balance (US\$M)	Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	Overall Risk	Months in Prob- lem Status
P153487	Egypt EASE for Investment	Sherif Bahig Hamdy	2015-10-	IPF	_	5	0	MS	MS	S	0

Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment (US\$M)	Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	IEG Outcome Rating
P090562	Foreign Trade&Inst. Supp	Alberto Roque	1993-05-	_	_	0	_	_	_
	TF028749	Musalem	18						

WB ASA

Active

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)	
P159579	Transforming Upper Egypt Institutions	Maha Abdelhamid Mohamid Tawfik Hussein	2019-11-21	TA	N	_	0		0	
P158395	Clean Tech SME Support	Farid M. Tadros	2017-10-30	TA	N	_	17	_	17	
P154650	Competitition and Competitiveness TA	Fatma Ibrahim	2017-06-28	PA	N	99	99	172	172	
Closed	Closed									
Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Management	Product	RAS (Y/N)	Current	Current	Lifetime	Lifetime	
	Task Ivanie	Touri Bodder	Approval Date	Line	1010 (1/11)	Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Expenditure Total (US\$K)	
P129863	EG-Development Marketplace	Teymour Abdel Aziz	Approval		N N	Expenditure	Expenditure Total	Expenditure	Expenditure Total	
	EG-Development		Approval Date	Line	. , ,	Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Expenditure Total (US\$K)	
P129863	EG-Development Marketplace Egypt Supply Chain	Teymour Abdel Aziz	Approval Date 2014-08-29	Line TE	N	Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Expenditure Total (US\$K)	
P129863 P107463	EG-Development Marketplace Egypt Supply Chain and Trade PPIAF:(EGYPT)	Teymour Abdel Aziz Claudia Nassif	Approval Date 2014-08-29 2010-05-20	TE TA	N N	Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Expenditure Total (US\$K) 0	Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Expenditure Total (US\$K) 22 246	
P129863 P107463 P109910	EG-Development Marketplace Egypt Supply Chain and Trade PPIAF:(EGYPT) Central PPP Unit	Teymour Abdel Aziz Claudia Nassif Paul Noumba Um	Approval Date 2014-08-29 2010-05-20 2010-04-30	TE TA PT	N N N	Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Expenditure Total (US\$K) 0 0	Expenditure BB (US\$K) 22 151 —	Expenditure Total (US\$K) 22 246 425	

IFC ASA

Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
600329	Egypt Energy Efficient Industries	Tadros, Farid M.	2015-07-14	2018-06-30	2,300	227	139
600142	E4E ICT Sector Egypt	Semeda, Mariam	2014-02-06	2017-06-30	1,512	294	173
599870 (Hold)	E4E Regulatory Reform Egypt	Abdel-Razek, Amy Refaat	2013-06-27	2016-06-30	840	62	0
595247 (Hold)	Egypt Trade Logistics	El Malla, Amal Hassan	2013-01-31	2016-01-31	1,232	654	0
594787	Egypt SubNational Doing Business 2013	Mahgoub Hamdy, Marwa Fattouh	2012-05-31	2017-06-30	1,387	1,090	68

Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval	Expected End	Approval	Total	Current FY	
			Date	Date	Value (in	Expenditures	Expenditure	
					US\$K)	(in US\$K)	(in US\$K)	
577448	Egypt Business Start-up	Hamdy, Sherif Bahig	_	2013-12-31	735	121	0	-
	Simplification Project Phase 3							
590749	E4E ME— Region	Aboulkheir, Amira Hussein	_	2015-06-30	2,708	2,710	0	
		Aly						
599557	Egypt Industrial Licensing	Mahgoub Hamdy, Marwa	_	2015-06-30	800	0	0	
	Reform Project	Fattouh						
600501	ICT Investment Policy in Egypt	Semeda, Mariam	_	2018-06-30	3,179	258	113	
601070	Egypt Fast Track Investment	Ibrahim, Fatma	_	2016-06-30	400	111	111	
	Policy Technical Assistance							

Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
573387	Advocacy for Reform II - Egypt	Hussein, Maha Abdelhamid Mohamid Tawfik	2009-12-18	2012-08-31	169	161	0
561596	Business Start-up Simplification Project, Egypt, Phase 2	Hamdy, Sherif Bahig	2008-03-05	2010-02-28	1,039	803	0
557286	ABA - Private Sector Observatory	Hussein, Maha Abdelhamid Mohamid Tawfik	2007-05-21	2009-06-30	100	88	0
554365	Subnational Doing Business Egypt	Capaul, Mierta	2007-04-30	2008-11-30	208	169	0
539181	Mining Policy Reform Egypt	Tadros, Farid M.	2006-10-05	2008-12-31	150	368	0
545784	Industrial Estates in Alexandria: Improving Management Mechanisms and Regulatory Framework	Forneris, Xavier	2006-03-27	2008-06-30	309	200	0
539183	Bus Strtup Rg P1	Moullier, Thomas	2005-11-17	2007-12-01	219	551	0