



# Snapshots Data Note



## Burundi

| GDP (US\$ billions) (2017) | Population<br>(millions)<br>(2017) | Income per<br>capita (current<br>US\$) (2017) | Poverty rate<br>(2006) | Unemployment<br>rate (2014) |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1.9                        | 11.9                               | 159.3   | 77.7                   | 6.9                         |

#### **Macro Indicators**

| Macro indicators                            | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   |
|---|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GDP growth (annual %)                       | 3.47          | 4.59   | 4.66   | -2.31  | 3.53   | 4.77   |
| Current account balance                     | -6.36         | -9.33  | -15.23 | -14.73 | -17.58 | -20.23 |
| Fiscal balance (% of GDP)                   | -3.16         | -1.66  | -3.40  | -7.36  | -5.11  | -4.26  |
| Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]        | 0.82          | 1.79   | _      | _      | _      |        |
| Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)     | 112.18        | 116.09 | 126.32 | 130.86 | 104.95 | 84.13  |
| Consumer Price Index, annual percent change | 10.03         | 7.93   | 4.41   | 0.79   | 12.00  | 10.00  |



#### **Investment indicators**

|   | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gross domestic investment (% GDP)                               | 21.22         | 20.57 | 21.72 | 16.23 | 15.99 | 15.90 |
| Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1] | 22.25         | 28.75 | 27.81 |       | _     | _     |
| Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]                                       | 0.05          | 0.26  | 1.10  | _     | _     | _     |
| Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]                         | 0.33          | NA    | _     | _     |       | _     |



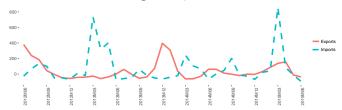
#### Trade Indicators

| Trade Indicators  | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)        | 37.9          | 55.5  | 55.7  | 49.3  | 49.9  | 49.8  |
| Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)                               | -22.3         | -35.7 | -35.8 | -30.9 | -30.7 | -29.6 |
| Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 12.9          | 3.0   | 5.4   | -9.9  | 8.0   | 10.0  |
| Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 19.3          | 8.0   | 5.0   | -14.4 | 4.0   | 3.3   |
| Total reserves in months of imports [1]                         | 4.9           | 4.3   | _     | _     | _     |       |



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

#### Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

#### Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

| Coffee, not roasted, whether or not | Gold,           | Tea,                              |        |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                     | non-monetary    | whether                           |        |
|                                     | (excluding gold | or not                            |        |
|                                     |                 | flavoured                         |        |
|                                     |                 | 10                                | 5      |
| 38                                  | 18              | Beer made from<br>(including ale, | malt 4 |

#### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

| Consumer goods | Capital goods | Intermediate |   |
|----------------|---------------|--------------|---|
|                |               | goods        |   |
|                |               |              |   |
| 50             | 04            | 04           | 7 |
| 52             | 21            | 21           | 7 |

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

#### Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

|                                   | DB 2015 Rank | DB 2016 Rank | Change in Rank |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 162          | 165          | -3             |
| Ease of Doing Business Rank       | 151          | 152          | -1             |
| Enforcing Contracts               | 144          | 146          | -2             |
| Getting Credit                    | 171          | 174          | -3             |
| Getting Electricity               | 186          | 185          | 1              |
| Paying Taxes                      | 111          | 111          | 0              |
| Protecting Minority Investors     | 114          | 115          | -1             |
| Registering Property              | 91           | 94           | -3             |
| Resolving Insolvency              | 144          | 145          | -1             |
| Starting a Business               | 18           | 19           | -1             |
| Trading Across Borders            | 154          | 154          | 0              |

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

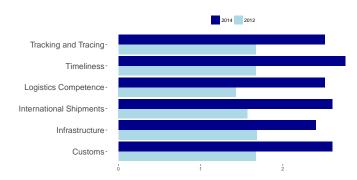
## WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)

# Health and primary educat. Labor mrkt efficiency. Technol. Readiness 4 Macroec. environment 2 Institutions Business sophist. Goods mrkt efficiency Higher educat. and training Burundi Innovation Market size Sub-Saharan Africa Infrastructure

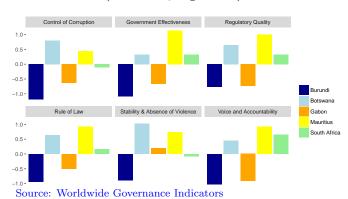
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

## World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



#### **Trade Policy**

|  | 2010 | 2014 |
|--|------|------|
| Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted) | 10.4 | 10.0 |
| Binding $(\%)$                                     | 21.9 | 21.7 |
| Dispersion (Standard Deviation)                    | 12   | 11.9 |
| Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1]         | _    | 3.8  |
| MFN Tariff (Agriculture)                           | 19.9 | 19.9 |
| MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)                       | 11.1 | 10.9 |
| MFN Tariff (Simple Average)                        | 12.6 | 12.2 |
| Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]         | _    | 22.0 |

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

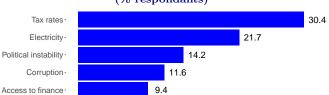
## Private Sector's Views

#### **Enterprise Survey 2013**

|   | Sub-Saharan Africa | Burundi | All Countries |
|---|--------------------|---------|---------------|
| Number of electrical outages in a typical month   | 8.30               | 16.60   | 6.30          |
| Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit  | 23.10              | 61.10   | 34.30         |
| Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)  | 9.90               | 14.80   | 14.30         |
| Proportion of investment financed internally (%)  | 76.70              | 66.40   | 71.80         |
| Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%) | 8.20               | 2.30    | 9.90          |

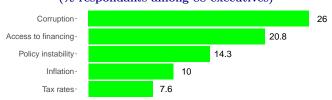
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondants)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015





T&C Snapshots Operations Note



## Burundi

## SCD/CPF

## Most Recent

Product Document Date

None

#### Planned

Product Concept Review Date Board Date

None

## WB Lending Pipeline

| Project ID | Project Name                                   | Team Leader | Approval<br>Date | Lending<br>Inst.<br>Type | Begin<br>Appraisal | Commitment (US\$M) | Latest<br>Sort<br>Overall<br>Risk<br>Rating | FY<br>Expenses<br>(US\$K) | Cum<br>Expenses<br>(US\$K) | FY Prob |
|------------|--|-------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------|
| P155060    | BI-City<br>Competitiveness for<br>Job Creation | Megha Mukim | 2016-12-<br>01   | IPF                      | 2016-08-<br>31     | 20                 | Н   | 133                       | 214                        | С       |

## WB Portfolio

## Active

| Project ID | Project Name | Team Leader | Approval | Lending | Closing | CommitmentUndisbursed Project |         | Project | Overall | Months |        |
|------------|--------------|-------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
|            |              |             | Date     | Inst.   | Date    | (US\$M)                       | Balance | Rating  | Rating  | Risk   | in     |
|            |              |             |          | Type    |         |                               | (US\$M) | DO      | IP      |        | Prob-  |
|            |              |             |          |         |         |                               |         |         |         |        | lem    |
|            |              |             |          |         |         |                               |         |         |         |        | Status |

None

## Closed

| Project ID | Project Name | Team Leader | Approval | Lending | Closing | Commitment | Project | Project | IEG     |
|------------|--------------|-------------|----------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
|            |              |             | Date     | Inst.   | Date    | (US\$M)    | Rating  | Rating  | Outcome |
|            |              |             |          | Type    |         |            | DO      | IP      | Rating  |

None

## WB ASA

## Active

| Task ID | Task Name | Team Leader | Management<br>Approval | Product<br>Line | RAS<br>(Y/N) | Current<br>Expendi- | Current<br>Expendi-   | Lifetime<br>Expendi- | Lifetime<br>Expendi-  |
|---------|-----------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|         |           |             | Date                   |                 | (-/)         | ture BB<br>(US\$K)  | ture Total<br>(US\$K) | ture BB<br>(US\$K)   | ture Total<br>(US\$K) |
| None    |           |             |                        |                 |              |                     |                       |                      |                       |

## Closed

| Task ID | Task Name                                 | Team Leader       | Management<br>Approval<br>Date | Product<br>Line | RAS (Y/N) | Current<br>Expenditure<br>BB (US\$K) | Current<br>Expenditure<br>Total<br>(US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expenditure<br>BB (US\$K) | Lifetime<br>Expenditure<br>Total<br>(US\$K) |
|---------|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| P143086 | Burundi Economic<br>Update                | Mamadou Ndione    | 2014-06-30                     | EW              | N         | 0                                    | 0  | 211                                   | 211   |
| P120598 | Trade Work                                | Nora Carina Dihel | 2013-06-26                     | EW              | N         | _                                    | 0  | 16                                    | 204   |
| P085882 | BI-Trade IF<br>Follow-up (FY06)           | Salomon Samen     | 2006-09-11                     | TA              | N         | _                                    | 0  | 11                                    | 11  |
| P082815 | Burundi: Trade - IF<br>Completion of DTIS | Salomon Samen     | 2004-02-13                     | EW              | N         | _                                    | 0  | 337                                   | 337   |

## IFC ASA

## Active

| Project ID | Project Name   | Team Leader       | IP Approval<br>Date | Expected End<br>Date | Approval<br>Value (in<br>US\$K) | Total<br>Expenditures<br>(in US\$K) | Current FY<br>Expenditure<br>(in US\$K) |
|------------|--|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 600774     | Burundi Industry<br>Competitiveness Support<br>Program | Karuretwa, Kaliza | 2015-03-05          | 2017-12-31           | 1,606                           | 106                                 | 86                                      |
| 600957     | Burundi Business Regulation                            | Karuretwa, Kaliza | _                   | _                    | 0                               | 0                                   | 0                                       |

## Pipeline

| Project ID | Project Name                                   | Team Leader       | IP Approval<br>Date | Expected End<br>Date | Approval<br>Value (in | Total<br>Expenditures | Current FY<br>Expenditure |
|------------|--|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
|            |  |                   | 2400                | Date                 | US\$K)                | (in US\$K)            | (in US\$K)                |
| 600281     | Burundi Investment Climate<br>Reform Program 2 | Karuretwa, Kaliza | _                   | 2017-06-30           | 4,854                 | 213                   | 10                        |

## Closed

| Project ID | Project Name                                 | Team Leader       | IP Approval<br>Date | Expected End<br>Date | Approval<br>Value (in<br>US\$K) | Total<br>Expenditures<br>(in US\$K) | Current FY<br>Expenditure<br>(in US\$K) |
|------------|--|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 574687     | Burundi Investment Climate<br>Reform Program | Karuretwa, Kaliza | 2010-12-01          | 2014-06-30           | 2,051                           | 2,036                               | 0                                       |