



## T&C Snapshots Data Note

2016

2017



| GDP (US\$        | Population           | Income per                      | Unemployment | Ease of Doing           |
|------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| billions) (2017) | (millions)<br>(2017) | capita (current<br>US\$) (2017) | rate (2014)  | Business Rank<br>(2016) |
| 554.6            | 5.3                  | 104,782.6                       | 3.4          | 9.0                     |

2014

2015

2013

#### **Macro Indicators**

|   | 1116 2000 2012 | 2010   | 2011  | 2010   | 2010   | 2011   |
|---|----------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| GDP growth (annual %)                       | 1.62           | 0.82   | 2.18  | 1.40   | 1.80   | 2.30   |
| Current account balance                     | 13.66          | 10.01  | 10.70 | 10.53  | 10.45  | 10.47  |
| Fiscal balance (% of GDP)                   | 13.23          | 10.87  | 9.77  | 9.95   | 10.36  | 10.02  |
| Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]        | 0.16           | 0.15   | 0.15  | _      | _      |        |
| Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)     | 95.74          | 100.68 | 94.78 | 104.07 | 105.09 | 105.86 |
| Consumer Price Index, annual percent change | 1.85           | 2.13   | 2.03  | 1.25   | 1.25   | 1.25   |

Δνσ 2003-2012

#### **Investment indicators**

| investment indicators   | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Gross domestic investment (% GDP)                               | 19.8          | 23.6 | 23.4 | 21.4 | 19.6 | 18.3 |
| Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1] | 24.4          | 28.3 | 28.4 |      |      |      |
| Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]                                       | 2.4           | 2.8  | 1.7  | _    | _    |      |
| Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]                         | 12.3          | NA   |      |      | _    |      |



#### Trade Indicators

| Trade findicators   | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)        | 68.74         | 67.73 | 67.42 | 68.20 | 68.81 | 69.11 |
| Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)                               | 20.31         | 10.48 | 10.40 | 10.84 | 11.17 | 11.41 |
| Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 0.29          | -3.02 | 1.66  | 3.00  | 3.00  | 3.00  |
| Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 4.06          | 4.15  | 1.75  | 2.00  | 2.30  | 2.40  |
| Total reserves in months of imports [1]                         | 4.28          | 3.78  | _     | _     | _     | _     |



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

| Crude petroleum | Natural gas, in the gaseous state | Petroleu<br>oils & oil<br>obtaine | ils |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----|
|                 |                                   | Fish,                             |     |
|                 |                                   | fresh                             |     |
|                 |                                   | (live or                          |     |
| 32              | 23                                | dead) or chill                    | 3   |

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

| Consumer goods | Capital goods | Intermediate |   |
|----------------|---------------|--------------|---|
|                |               | goods        |   |
|                |               |              |   |
| 40             | 33            | 21           | 6 |

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

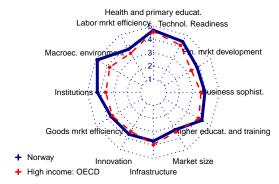
Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

|                                   | DB 2015 Rank | DB 2016 Rank | Change in Rank |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 28           | 26           | 2              |
| Ease of Doing Business Rank       | 8            | 9            | -1             |
| Enforcing Contracts               | 8            | 8            | 0              |
| Getting Credit                    | 61           | 70           | -9             |
| Getting Electricity               | 20           | 18           | 2              |
| Paying Taxes                      | 15           | 14           | 1              |
| Protecting Minority Investors     | 12           | 14           | -2             |
| Registering Property              | 13           | 13           | 0              |
| Resolving Insolvency              | 6            | 6            | 0              |
| Starting a Business               | 21           | 24           | -3             |
| Trading Across Borders            | 45           | 45           | 0              |

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

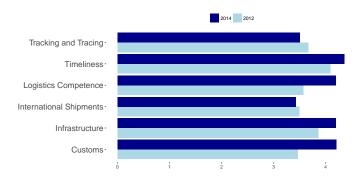
### WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



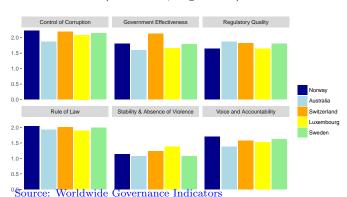
Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

# Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

# World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



### **Trade Policy**

|  | 2010  | 2014  |
|--|-------|-------|
| Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted) | 4.02  | 3.6   |
| Binding $(\%)$                                     | 100   | 100.0 |
| Dispersion (Standard Deviation)                    | 71.71 | 70.0  |
| Import duties collected (%, 2011-2013) [1]         | _     | 0.3   |
| MFN Tariff (Agriculture)                           | 76.86 | 74.7  |
| MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)                       | 0.5   | 0.5   |
| MFN Tariff (Simple Average)                        | 10.56 | 9.9   |
| Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]         | _     | 111.0 |

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

### Private Sector's Views

### Enterprise Survey NA

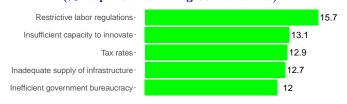
Source: Enterprise Survey NA

Top 5 constraints according to ES NA (% respondants)

Data not available

Source: Enterprise Survey NA

# Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

