



T&C Snapshots Data Note

2016

2015

2017

Netherlands

GDP (US\$	Population	Income per	Unemployment	Ease of Doing
billions) (2017)	(millions)	capita (current	rate (2014)	Business Rank
	(2017)	US\$) (2017)		(2016)
815.1	17.0	48,040.1	6.9	28.0

2014

2013

Macro Indicators

	1116 2000 2012	2010	2011	2010	2010	2011
GDP growth (annual %)	1.16	-0.68	0.87	2.00	1.60	1.70
Current account balance	5.76	10.05	10.13	11.29	10.83	9.75
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-2.12	-4.22	-6.58	-4.96	-4.67	-3.92
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.23	0.19	0.18	_	_	_
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	103.06	100.23	102.23	99.43	98.53	98.28
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	2.08	2.56	1.07	1.54	1.51	1.57

Avg 2003-2012



Investment indicators

investment indicators	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	21.2	19.1	19.4	19.9	21.1	22.5	
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	21.0	18.0	18.1				
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	4.0	3.8	3.5	_	_	_	
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	21.3	NA	_	_	_	_	



Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	126.66	148.59	153.20	156.63	159.16	161.91
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	7.67	10.87	11.12	12.19	12.12	11.57
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.40	2.00	3.96	4.79	3.08	3.01
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	3.20	1.06	4.07	3.70	3.42	3.98
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	0.54	0.61	0.59	_	_	_

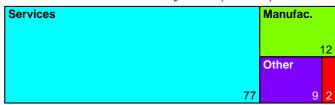


Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Petroleum oils & oils obtained from	Medicaments, n.e.s.	gas, in the	Telephone sets, including telephone
11	3	gaseous state 3	Other office machines (e.g., hectog 2

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	Raw materials
35	27	20	17

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

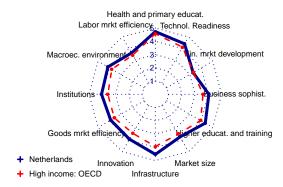
Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	79	85	-6
Ease of Doing Business Rank	25	28	-3
Enforcing Contracts	91	91	0
Getting Credit	71	79	-8
Getting Electricity	41	43	-2
Paying Taxes	23	26	-3
Protecting Minority Investors	64	66	-2
Registering Property	29	30	-1
Resolving Insolvency	11	11	0
Starting a Business	20	28	-8
Trading Across Borders	1	1	0

Source: Doing Busines Report 2015

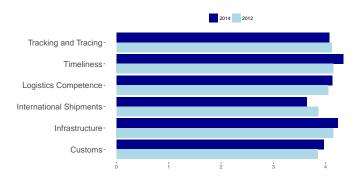
WEF Competitiveness Indicators

(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Trade Policy

Import duties collected [1] —
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1] 115

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

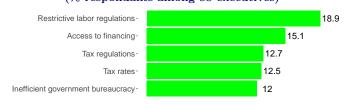
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)

Data not available

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondants among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

