

T&C

Snapshots

Data Note



Ethiopia

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Land area (sq. km) (2014)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Poverty rate (2010) [1]	Unemployment rate (2014)	Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016)
78.2	104.3	1,000,000.0	749.4	33.5	5.2	146.0

Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	8.9	10.5	9.9	9.5	10.2	9.0
Current account balance	-4.9	-7.0	-7.0	-10.3	-8.3	-7.4
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-3.5	-1.9	-2.6	-3.0	-2.9	-2.9
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	102.3	108.3	112.6	124.7	125.0	127.1
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	13.6	13.5	8.1	8.2	7.2	8.2

Investment indicators

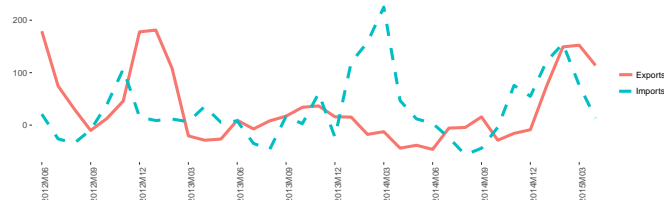
	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	30.7	35.8	40.3	45.4	44.5	44.0
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	6.9	34.1	38.0	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	2.4	2.1	2.2	—	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	9.0	NA	—	—	—	—

Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	43.25	41.55	41.18	45.20	43.63	43.41
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	-16.84	-16.58	-17.77	-21.65	-18.65	-16.94
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	11.21	0.21	3.08	10.12	16.95	15.47
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	11.96	1.52	11.49	24.16	2.71	5.65
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	2.03	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

Coffee, not roasted, whether or not	Sesame (Sesamum) seeds	Cut flowers and foliage	Other fresh or chilled vegetables	13
23	16	14	6	

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	4
41	31	24	

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Distance to Frontier (DTF) and Rank

	DTF			Rank		
	2015	2016	Change	2015	2016	Change
Ease of Doing Business	49.24	49.73	0.49	148	146	2
Dealing with Construction Permits	70.62	71.05	0.43	70	73	-3
Enforcing Contracts	59.06	59.06	0	84	84	0
Getting Credit	15	15	0	165	167	-2
Getting Electricity	57.29	58.1	0.81	127	129	-2
Paying Taxes	69.11	68.95	-0.16	113	113	0
Protecting Minority Investors	35	35	0	165	166	-1
Registering Property	50.02	50.04	0.02	140	141	-1
Resolving Insolvency	37.39	37.81	0.42	118	114	4
Starting a Business	59.11	62.45	3.34	170	176	-6
Trading Across Borders	39.8	39.8	0	165	166	-1

Source: Doing Business Report 2015

WEF Competitiveness Indicators

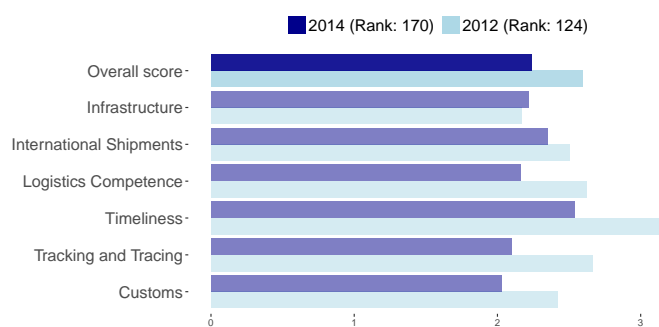
(Scale 1-7, 7=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index

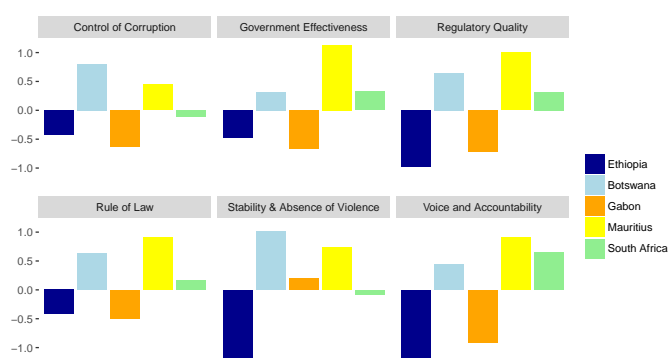
(Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators

(Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

	2012
Import duties collected (% , 2009-2011) [1]	10
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector View

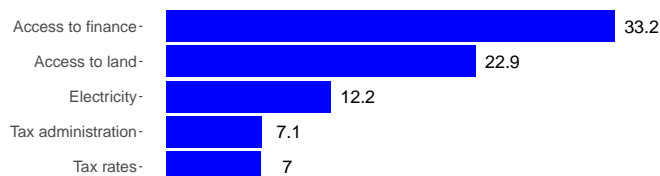
Enterprise Survey 2011

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Ethiopia	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	8.30	5.60	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	23.10	15.80	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	9.90	8.20	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	76.70	86.30	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	8.20	3.00	9.90

Source: Enterprise Survey 2011

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2011

(% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2011

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey

(% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

T&C Snapshots Operations Note



Ethiopia

SCD/CPF

Most Recent

Product	Document Date
Ethiopia - Country partnership strategy (FY2013-FY2016)	2012-09-26

Planned

Product	Concept Review Date	Board Date
Ethiopia SCD	2015-05-20	2016-03-31

WB Lending Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Begin Appraisal	Commitment (US\$M)	Latest Sort Overall Risk Rating	FY Expenses (US\$K)	Cum Expenses (US\$K)	FY Prob
P156590	Trade Logistics Project	Mamo Esmelealem Mihretu	2017-05-25	IPF	2017-01-16	200	—	85	85	B
P130142	Ethiopia Climate Innovation Center	Welela Ketema	—	IPF	—	5	—	152	1,174	—

WB Portfolio

Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment (US\$M)	Undisbursed Balance (US\$M)	Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	Overall Risk	Months in Problem Status
P143302	ET Competitiveness and Job Creation Proj	Bharatha Manju S. Haththotuwa	2014-05-13	IPF	2020-06-30	250	211	MS	MU	—	3

Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	Approval Date	Lending Inst. Type	Closing Date	Commitment (US\$M)	Project Rating DO	Project Rating IP	IEG Outcome Rating
P098132	ET-Tourism Develop. Project SIL	Hannah R. Messerli	2009-06-30	IPF	2015-12-30	35	MS	MS	—

WB ASA

Active

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Concept Approval Date	Output Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P154765	Regional Investment Climate II	Johanne Buba	—	2016-11-01	EW	N	26	26	59	59
P147083	Trade and Competitiveness	Senidu Fanuel	2014-11-14	2016-09-30	PA	N	73	73	232	232
P154767	Innovation Policy Note	Smita Kuriakose	—	2016-03-31	EW	N	0	0	53	53
P105609	ET-Small Enterprise Performance (FY08)	Josef Ludger Loening	—	2008-02-29	RF	N	—	0	85	85

Closed

Task ID	Task Name	Team Leader	Concept Approval Date	Output Approval Date	Product Line	RAS (Y/N)	Current Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Current Expenditure Total (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure BB (US\$K)	Lifetime Expenditure Total (US\$K)
P129163	ET:Competitiveness and Job Creation	Asya Akhlaque	2012-10-10	2013-10-28	TA	N	—	0	588	588
P096955	ET Professional Services	Nora Carina Dihel	—	2012-06-01	EW	N	—	0	107	228
P119840	ET: Tourism Sector Competitiveness	Hannah R. Messerli	—	2012-05-02	EW	N	—	0	126	126
P107872	Regional-Business Partnership on HIV/AIDS	Gjorgjija Petkoski	2007-07-02	2009-06-30	TE	N	—	0	106	106
P100062	Seminar on Lessons Learned from WTO Acce	Soamiely Andriamananjara	—	2006-03-22	TE	N	—	0	4	4
P089341	Ethiopia: WTO Accession	Edward Philip English	—	2004-09-02	TE	N	—	0	0	0
P076645	Ethiopia-Integration & Comp. Study	Leendert Solleveld	—	2003-06-10	EW	N	—	0	72	363

IFC ASA

Active

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
600316	Ethiopia Investment Policy	Mihretu, Mamo Esmelealem	2014-10-24	2017-06-30	1,800	430	186
599466	Ethiopia IC: Trade Logistics Project	Mihretu, Mamo Esmelealem	2013-01-16	2017-05-31	1,900	1,240	129
599467	Ethiopia IC: Business Taxation Project	Mihretu, Mamo Esmelealem	2013-01-16	2016-12-30	1,140	969	109
599468	Ethiopia IC: Business Regulation	Mihretu, Mamo Esmelealem	2013-01-16	2017-06-30	1,580	941	109
553065	Ethiopia Business Forum	Mihretu, Mamo Esmelealem	2011-03-04	2015-12-30	1,145	1,078	50

Pipeline

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
593247	Ethiopia Investment Climate [Advisory] Program	Mihretu, Mamo Esmelealem	—	2016-06-30	200	234	0
600828	Livestock Micro Reforms for African Agribusiness	Shrader, Hans	—	2019-12-31	4,575	408	296
601053	Ethiopia - Livestock - MIRA	Shrader, Hans	—	—	0	0	0

Closed

Project ID	Project Name	Team Leader	IP Approval Date	Expected End Date	Approval Value (in US\$K)	Total Expenditures (in US\$K)	Current FY Expenditure (in US\$K)
577267	Ethiopia Mining Promotion Project	Ufer, Andre Manfred	2010-06-08	2011-04-30	190	190	0
538791	Ethiopian Investment Commission: Needs Assessment Study	Stern, Richard	2005-08-29	—	0	0	0