



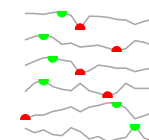
## Russian Federation

# T&C Snapshots Data Note

GDP (US\$ billions) (2017)	Population (millions) (2017)	Income per capita (current US\$) (2017)	Poverty rate (2012)	Unemployment rate (2014)
1,488.16	142.50	10,443.58	0.04	5.10

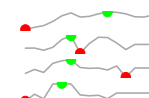
### Macro Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth (annual %)	4.75	1.34	0.64	-3.80	-0.60	1.50
Current account balance	8.10	1.68	3.15	7.71	6.76	4.96
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	2.55	-1.28	-1.18	-4.28	-2.38	-0.88
Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1]	0.37	0.32	0.42	—	—	—
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100)	87.84	108.28	98.15	77.69	83.57	90.02
Consumer Price Index, annual percent change	11.61	6.75	7.82	15.50	7.50	5.00



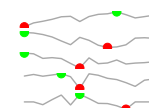
### Investment indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic investment (% GDP)	18.8	22.5	21.9	20.8	20.7	21.5
Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1]	22.4	22.8	20.3	—	—	—
Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2]	2.9	3.3	1.1	—	—	—
Inward FDI, % of private investment [2]	13.9	NA	—	—	—	—



### Trade Indicators

	Avg 2003-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms)	48.60	57.09	54.76	52.03	53.13	54.31
Trade balance (% GDP, real terms)	15.28	7.25	9.13	15.04	15.36	14.86
Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	5.28	4.58	-0.08	1.00	1.50	2.50
Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms)	14.76	3.84	-7.87	-22.00	1.50	6.00
Total reserves in months of imports [1]	13.14	10.34	8.53	—	—	—

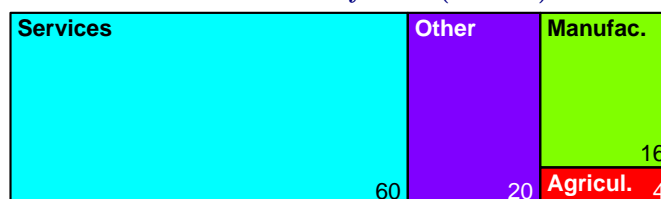


Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

### Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

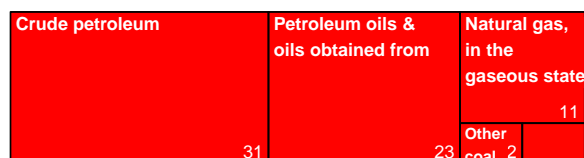
### Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



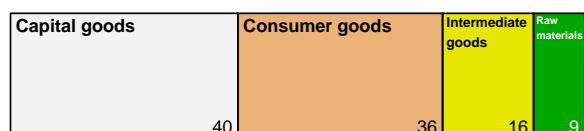
Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

### Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014



### Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014



Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

### Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

	DB 2015 Rank	DB 2016 Rank	Change in Rank
Dealing with Construction Permits	117	119	-2
Ease of Doing Business Rank	54	51	3
Enforcing Contracts	5	5	0
Getting Credit	61	42	19
Getting Electricity	53	29	24
Paying Taxes	50	47	3
Protecting Minority Investors	64	66	-2
Registering Property	8	8	0
Resolving Insolvency	44	51	-7
Starting a Business	34	41	-7
Trading Across Borders	169	170	-1

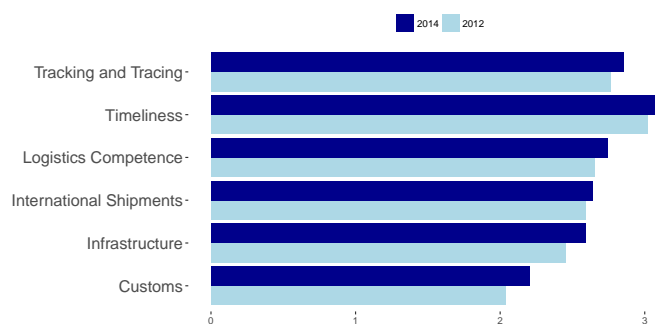
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

## WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

## Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

## World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

## Trade Policy

	2010	2014
Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted)	7.1	7.3
Binding (%)	100	100.0
Dispersion (Standard Deviation)	10	8.4
Import duties collected (% , 2011-2013) [1]	—	6.3
MFN Tariff (Agriculture)	11.8	10.2
MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture)	8.5	7.7
MFN Tariff (Simple Average)	9	8.0
Services sectors with GATS commitments [1]	—	122.0

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

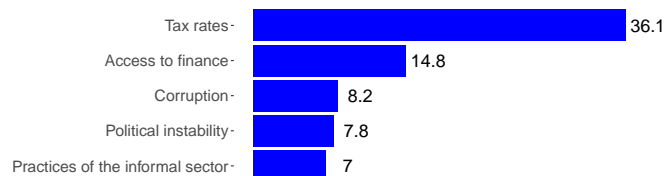
## Private Sector's Views

### Enterprise Survey 2013

	Russian Federation	Europe and Central Asia	All Countries
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	0.30	2	6.30
Percent of firms with a bank loan/line of credit	21.60	—	34.30
Proportion of investment financed by banks (%)	6.30	—	14.30
Proportion of investment financed internally (%)	84.30	—	71.80
Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%)	14.70	—	9.90

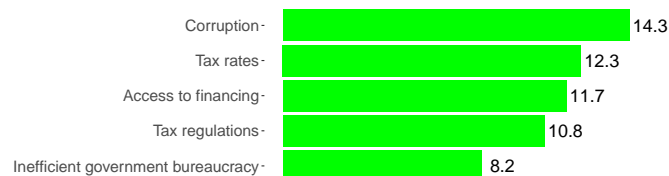
Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

### Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)



Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

### Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015