

T&C

Snapshots

Data Note

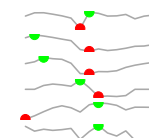


Canada

| GDP (US\$ billions) (2017) | Population (millions) (2017) | Income per capita (current US\$) (2017) | Unemployment rate (2014) | Ease of Doing Business Rank (2016) |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|--|
| 1,972.3 | 36.6 | 53,954.4 | 6.9 | 14.0 |

Macro Indicators

| | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GDP growth (annual %) | 2.01 | 2.00 | 2.53 | 0.90 | 1.90 | 2.30 |
| Current account balance | 0.16 | -2.99 | -2.47 | -1.78 | -1.68 | -1.17 |
| Fiscal balance (% of GDP) | 2.91 | 0.46 | 1.79 | 2.65 | 3.25 | 3.77 |
| Remittances, received (% of GDP) [1] | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.07 | — | — | — |
| Real Effective Exchange Rate (2010=100) | 90.93 | 99.34 | 94.06 | 97.16 | 97.13 | 96.98 |
| Consumer Price Index, annual percent change | 2.05 | 0.94 | 1.91 | 0.14 | -0.03 | -0.16 |



Investment indicators

| | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Gross domestic investment (% GDP) | 21.8 | 23.7 | 23.2 | 22.6 | 22.2 | 21.5 |
| Gross domestic investment, of w: Private investment (% GDP) [1] | 23.1 | 24.5 | 24.0 | — | — | — |
| Inward FDI (% of GDP) [2] | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.0 | — | — | — |
| Inward FDI, % of private investment [2] | 12.2 | NA | — | — | — | — |



Trade Indicators

| | Avg 2003-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Trade in Goods and Services (% of GDP, real terms) | 63.85 | 63.55 | 64.14 | 66.19 | 67.47 | 68.92 |
| Trade balance (% GDP, real terms) | 3.49 | -2.31 | -1.17 | -0.18 | 0.08 | 0.70 |
| Exports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 0.23 | 2.04 | 5.44 | 5.77 | 4.27 | 5.44 |
| Imports, Goods and Services, annual percent change (real terms) | 3.29 | 1.27 | 1.68 | 2.55 | 3.46 | 3.56 |
| Total reserves in months of imports [1] | 1.05 | 1.27 | 1.32 | — | — | — |



Sources: MFM note, [1] World Development Indicators (WDI), [2] UNCTADSTAT, [3] World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Goods Export and Import volume growth, 2012-2015

Data not available

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity 2013 (% GDP)



Source: Development Prospects Group (DECPG)

Source: World Development Indicators (WDI)

Top 5 Exports by % of Total Value, 2014

| | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Crude petroleum | Motor vehicles for the transport of | Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold) | Petroleum oils & oils obtained from |
| 19 | 9 | 3 | 3 |
| | | Special transactions & commodities | |
| | | 3 | |

Imports Categories by % of Total Value, 2014

| | | | |
|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Consumer goods | Capital goods | Intermediate goods | Raw materials |
| 36 | 35 | 18 | 10 |

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

Doing Business 2015 Ranks (among all countries)

| | DB 2015 Rank | DB 2016 Rank | Change in Rank |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Dealing with Construction Permits | 51 | 53 | -2 |
| Ease of Doing Business Rank | 13 | 14 | -1 |
| Enforcing Contracts | 49 | 49 | 0 |
| Getting Credit | 6 | 7 | -1 |
| Getting Electricity | 103 | 105 | -2 |
| Paying Taxes | 9 | 9 | 0 |
| Protecting Minority Investors | 6 | 6 | 0 |
| Registering Property | 40 | 42 | -2 |
| Resolving Insolvency | 15 | 16 | -1 |
| Starting a Business | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Trading Across Borders | 44 | 44 | 0 |

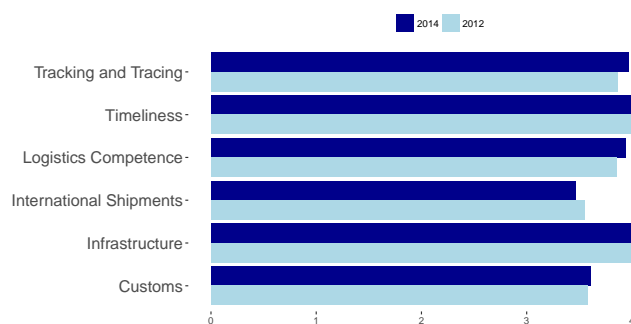
Source: Doing Business Report 2015

WEF Competitiveness Indicators (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015

Logistics Performance Index (Scale 1-5, 5=best)



Source: Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

World Governance indicators (Std. score, High=best)



Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators

Trade Policy

| | 2010 | 2014 |
|--|------|------|
| Applied Tariff (Incl. Prefers. and Trade-Weighted) | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| Binding (%) | 99.7 | 99.7 |
| Dispersion (Standard Deviation) | 26 | 26.1 |
| Import duties collected [1] | — | — |
| MFN Tariff (Agriculture) | 10.7 | 10.3 |
| MFN Tariff (Non-Agriculture) | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| MFN Tariff (Simple Average) | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| Services sectors with GATS commitments [1] | — | 105 |

Sources: WITS, [1] WTO Trade Profiles

Private Sector's Views

Enterprise Survey 2013

Key Subsection CountryCode Period Scale Observation Source IndicatorShort

Source: Enterprise Survey 2013

Top 5 constraints according to ES 2013 (% respondents)

Data not available

Top 5 constraints according to WEF 2015 survey (% respondents among 88 executives)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Report 2015