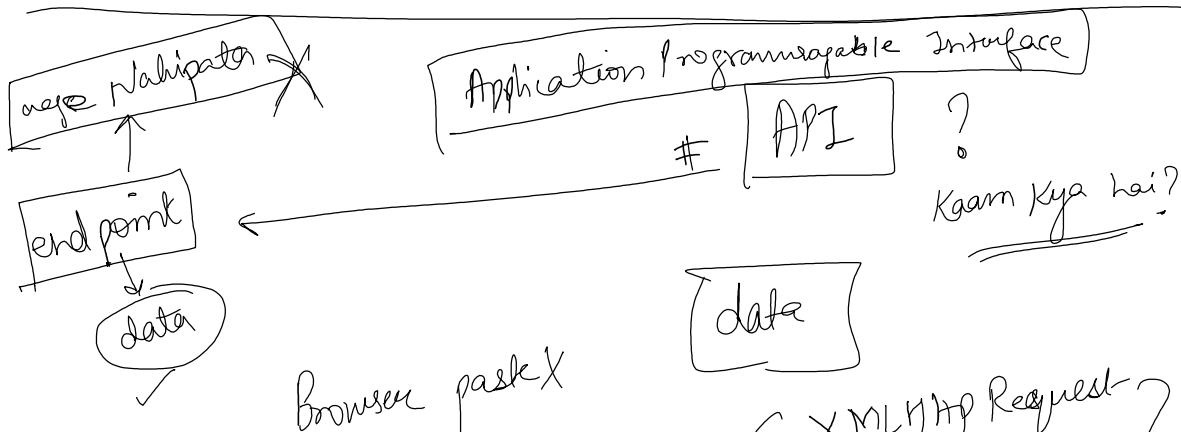
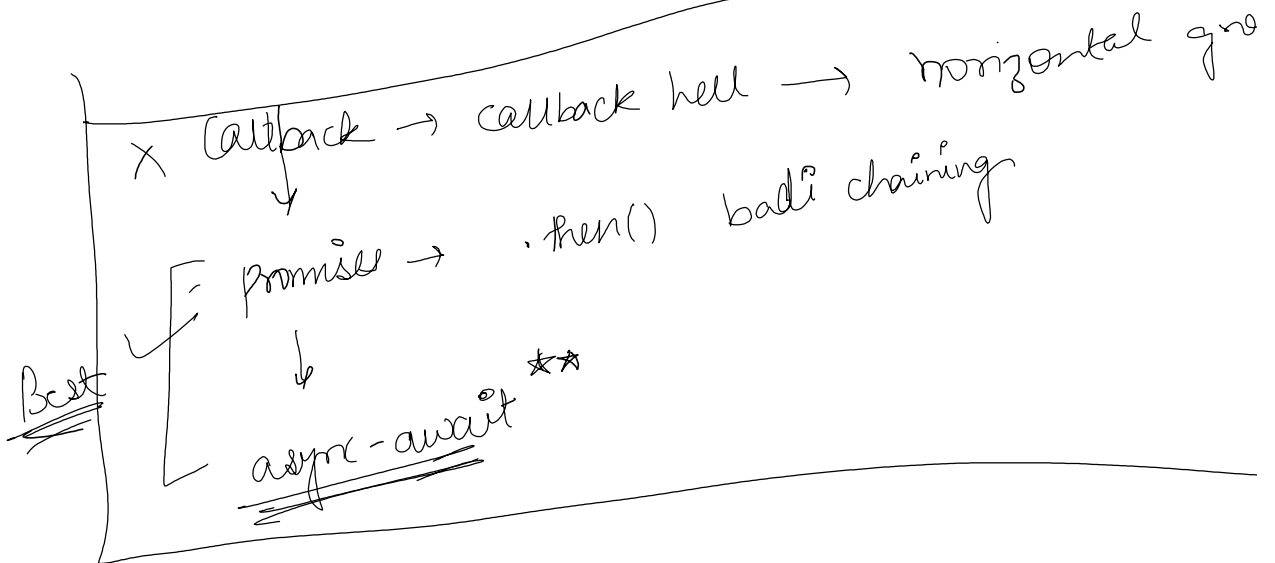
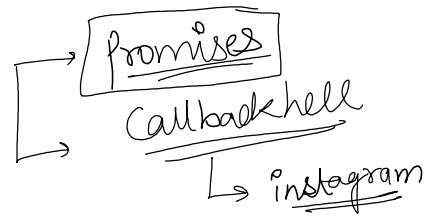


Day-19

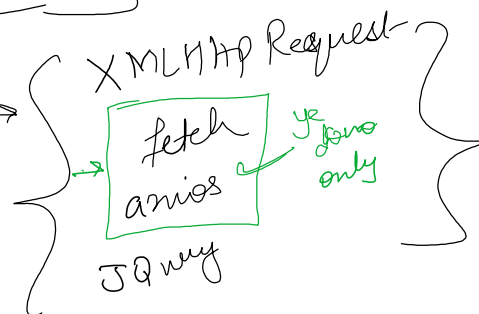
Monday, 22 July 2024 1:05 PM



browser pass X

JS API call

data



Imp:-

