from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')

Mounted at /content/drive

```
path='/content/drive/MyDrive/cfc'
import os
import pandas as pd
data= pd.DataFrame( columns=['Doc_Id', 'Abstract'])
files = os.listdir(path)
doc names=[]
for fl in files:
  if f1[:3]=='cf7':
    filepath=path+'/'+fl
    with open(filepath) as f:
     lines = f.readlines()
      for i in range(len(lines)):
        if lines[i][:3]=="RN ":
          rn=lines[i][3:-2]
          #print('Paper:',rn)
          i+=6
        if lines[i][:3]=="AB " or lines[i][:3]=="EX ":
            ab=lines[i][3:-1]
            i+=1
            while(lines[i][:3]!='RF '):
              ab+=lines[i][2:-1]
              i+=1
            print('Paper:',rn)
            print(ab)
            dic={'Doc_Id':rn,'Abstract':ab}
            data=data.append(dic,ignore_index=True)
            rn+='.txt'
            doc names.append(rn)
            f = open(rn, 'w') # Open file
            f.write(ab) # Write string
            f.close()
     Paper: 0016
     Cystic Fibrosis is a generalized hereditary disorder of children, adolescents, and young adults in which there is widespread dysfunct
     Paper: 0016
     In five patients with cystic fibrosis of the pancreas the mucous glandular system of the conjunctiva was studied, as changes, if any,
     Paper: 0017
     A study has been made of plasma tocopherol concentrations in normal children and in children with intestinal abnormalities. A positiv
     Paper: 0017
     Five glycosidases, alpha-fucosidase, alpha-galactosidase, alpha- glucosidase, beta-mannosidase and N-acetyl-alpha-glucosaminidase wer
     Paper: 0017
     The electrical potential difference (PD) across the rectal wall was measured in 26 patients with cystic fibrosis of pancreas (CFP) ar
     Paper: 0017
     By measuring potential difference between rectal mucosa and perianal skin using a reference electrode placed on the forearm, we demor
     Paper: 0017
     Fifty cystic fibrosis (CF) patients, of whom 9 had multilobular cirrhosis, were observed regularly for a period of 3 years and variou
     Paper: 0017
     A clinical study of the albumin content in meconium was performed on two categories of newborn infants: a screening series of 8,830 i
     Paper: 0017
     The simultaneously occurring mucoid (M) and non-mucoid (NM) variants of Pseudomonas aeruginosa frequently observed in cultures from t
     The relative prevalence of mucoid strains compared with non-mucoid strains of Pseudomonas aeruginosa has been investigated in all rou
     Paper: 0017
     The occurrence of antibodies against antigens prepared from strains representing 13 0 groups of Pseudomonas aeruginosa and against a
     Paper: 0017
     During the recent decade, 1651 isolates of Staphylococcus aureus from 111 patients with cystic fibrosis have been tested for antibiot
     Paper: 0018
     During recent years, more and more data have been accumulated implicating early malnutrition in subsequent small stature and behavior
     Paper: 0018
     Assessment of nutritional status of patients with cystic fibrosis of the pancreas (CFP) showed that poor growth was associated with 1
     A patient with cystic fibrosis was found to have pneumatosis coli associted with rectal prolapse. In cystic fibrosis there are sever
     Paper: 0018
     Three patients with cystic fibrosis were noted to have swelling of knee and ankle joints during exacerbation of their lung disease. §
     Paper: 0018
     Sixty-one patients with cystic fibrosis were studied to determine the relationship between degree of compliance with taking antibioti
     Paper: 0018
     Duke Medical Center and the National Institutes of Health have analyzed the maximum achieved heights and weights of 60 persons with (
     Paper: 0018
     Intraluminal bowel obstruction secondary to inspissated feces is a known complication of cystic fibrosis. When seen in the older chil
```

Paper: 0018

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Data preprocessing, similarity, TF-IDF, ipvnb - Colaboratory
      The respiratory flora of patients with cystic fibrosis (CF) frequently includes Aspergillus, and 30% of their serum samples have beer
      Paper: 0018
      A heptavalent lipopolysaccharide Pseudomonas vaccine was evaluated in 22 patients with acute leukemia and 12 patients with cystic fil
      A nurse and mother describes the clinical effects of cystic fibrosis on patients and the long-term demands the disease places on her
      Paper: 0019
      The characteristic increased salinity of sweat and other abnormalities of exocrine secretions in patients with cystic fibrosis (CF) s
      Paper: 0019
      Assays of carboxypeptidase B-like activity and C3 in serum from patients with cystic fibrosis and appropriate control subjects failed
      Pulmonary function in children with cystic fibrosis was assessed by the arterial-alveolar PN2 difference adjusted to sublingual temp@
      Paper: 0019
      The results of open thoractomy and pleurectomy or pleural abrasion for 17 episodes of pneumothorax in patients with cystic fibrosis \nu
      Normal children as well as those with asthma and cystic fibrosis were studied to assess the contribution of lung zones emptying at di
     Paper: 0019
      Tracheal mucous velocity was measured by observing the motion of teflon discs across the tracheal mucosa through a fiberoptic bronche
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
import numpy as np
def tokenize(txt):
  symbols = "!\"#$%&()*+-./:;,<=>?@[\]^_`{|}~\n"
  for i in symbols:
    txt = txt.replace(i,' ')
  return txt.split()
def remove stopwords(words):
  stopwords=['i', 'me', 'my', 'myself', 'we', 'our', 'ours', 'ourselves', 'you', "you're", "you've",
             "you'll", "you'd", 'your', 'yours', 'yourself', 'yourselves', 'he', 'him', 'his', 'himself',
             'she', "she's", 'her', 'hers', 'herself', 'it', "it's", 'its', 'itself', 'they', 'them', 'their', 'theirs', 'themselves', 'what', 'which', 'who', 'whom', 'this', 'that', "that'll"
             'these', 'those', 'am', 'is', 'are', 'was', 'were', 'be', 'been', 'being', 'have', 'has', 'had',
             'having', 'do', 'does', 'did', 'doing', 'a', 'an', 'the', 'and', 'but', 'if', 'or', 'because', 'as',
            'until', 'while', 'of', 'at', 'by', 'for', 'with', 'about', 'against', 'between', 'into', 'through', 'during', 'before', 'after', 'above', 'below', 'to', 'from', 'up', 'down', 'in', 'out', 'on', 'off', 'over', 'under', 'again', 'further', 'then', 'once', 'here', 'there', 'when', 'where', 'why', 'how', 'all', 'any', 'both',
             'each', 'few', 'more', 'most', 'other', 'some', 'such', 'no', 'nor', 'not', 'only', 'own', 'same', 'so',
             'than', 'too', 'very', 's', 't', 'can', 'will', 'just', 'don', "don't", 'should', "should've", 'now', 'd',
             'll', 'm', 'o', 're', 've', 'y', 'ain', 'aren', "aren't", 'couldn', "couldn't", 'didn', "didn't", 'doesn', "doesn't", 'hadn', "hadn't", 'hasn', "hasn't", 'haven', "haven't", 'isn', "isn't", 'ma', 'mightn', "mightn't",
             'mustn', "mustn't", 'needn', "needn't", 'shan', "shan't", 'shouldn', "shouldn't", 'wasn', "wasn't", 'weren', "weren't", 'won', "wo
  return [word for word in words if word not in stopwords]
def porter_stemmer(words):
  stemmer = PorterStemmer()
  return [stemmer.stem(word) for word in words]
```

```
a=tokenize(data['Abstract'][0])
a=remove_stopwords(a)
print(porter_stemmer(a))
```

```
['cystic', 'fibrosi', 'gener', 'hereditari', 'disord', 'children,', 'adolescents,', 'young', 'adult', 'widespread', 'dysfunct', 'mucu',
```

```
data['Tokenize'] = data['Abstract'].apply(tokenize)
data['Removed_stopwords'] = data['Tokenize'].apply(remove_stopwords)
data['Stemmed'] = data['Removed_stopwords'].apply(porter_stemmer)
data.head()
```

```
Doc_Id
                                                 Abstract
                                                                                         Tokenize
                                                                                                                         Removed_stopwords
          0016
                    Cystic Fibrosis is a generalized hereditary di...
                                                              [Cystic, Fibrosis, is, a, generalized, heredit...
                                                                                                      [Cystic, Fibrosis, generalized, hereditary, di...
     1
          0016
                       In five patients with cystic fibrosis of the p...
                                                                [In, five, patients, with, cystic, fibrosis, o...
                                                                                                       [In, five, patients, cystic, fibrosis, pancrea...
          print(data['Doc_Id'], end=' ')
     0
              0016
              0016
     1
              0017
     2
     3
              0017
     4
              0017
     1243
             01235
     1244
             01236
     1245
             01237
     1246
             01238
     1247
            01239
     Name: Doc_Id, Length: 1248, dtype: object
dictionary=[]
for i in range(len(data)):
 for j in data['Stemmed'][i]:
    dictionary.append(j)
dictionary =set(dictionary)
def D(W):
  count=0
  for i in range(len(data)):
     if W in data['Stemmed'][i]:
       count+=1
  return count
def F(docID, w):
     count=0
      for i in range(len(data)):
       if data['Doc_Id'][i]==docID:
           for j in data['Stemmed'][i]:
              if j==w:
               count+=1
           break
     return count
def C(docID):
      count=0
      for i in range(len(data)):
          if data['Doc_Id'][i]==docID:
              count=len(data['Stemmed'][i])
              break
     return count
def TF(docID,w):
  return F(docID, w) / C(docID)
def IDF(size,w):
   return size / D(w)
print(D('sweat'))
print(F('00981','120'))
print(C('00981'))
     145
     0
     85
Term_set=[]
for i in dictionary:
    if D(i) >= 3:
```

Term_set.append(i)

```
dic={}
for i in range(len(data)):
    1st=[]
    for j in Term_set:
        if j in data['Stemmed'][i]:
           lst.append(1)
        else:
           1st.append(0)
    dic[data['Doc_Id'][i]]=lst
from sklearn.metrics import jaccard score
from heapq import nsmallest, nlargest
def top_similar_doc_jaccard(bol_vec,doc,k=3):
        for i in bol_vec.keys():
             lst[i]=jaccard_score(bol_vec[doc],bol_vec[i])
        top_similar_doc = nlargest(k+1, lst, key = lst.get)
        return top_similar_doc
print(top_similar_doc_jaccard(dic,'00001',3))
print(top_similar_doc_jaccard(dic,'00002',3))
print(top_similar_doc_jaccard(dic,'00003',3))
     ['00001', '00415', '00983', '00987']
['00002', '0020', '00777', '00486']
['00003', '00004', '00379', '00639']
Count vector
count_vector={}
for i in range(len(data)):
    lst=[]
    for j in Term_set:
         lst.append(data['Stemmed'][i].count(j))
    count_vector[data['Doc_Id'][i]]=lst
from scipy.spatial.distance import cosine
from heapq import nsmallest, nlargest
def top_similar_doc_cosine(count_vec,doc,k=3):
        1st={}
        for i in count_vec.keys():
             lst[i]=1-cosine(count_vec[doc],count_vec[i])
        top_similar_doc = nlargest(k+1, lst, key = lst.get)
        return top_similar_doc
print(top_similar_doc_cosine(count_vector,'00001',3))
print(top_similar_doc_cosine(count_vector,'00002',3))
print(top_similar_doc_cosine(count_vector,'00003',3))
     ['00001', '00415', '00778', '00160']
['00002', '00051', '00420', '00619']
['00003', '00004', '00786', '00901']
TI_IDF Vector
TF IDF vector={}
size=len(data)
for i in range(size):
    lst=[]
    docid=data['Doc_Id'][i]
    for j in Term set:
         lst.append(TF(docid,j)*IDF(size,j))
    TF_IDF_vector[docid]=lst
print(top_similar_doc_cosine(TF_IDF_vector, '00001',3))
print(top_similar_doc_cosine(TF_IDF_vector,'00002',3))
print(top_similar_doc_cosine(TF_IDF_vector,'00003',3))
```

IDF(1239,'the')
TF('00001','the')

0.038461538461538464

data.head()

	Doc_Id	Abstract	Tokenize	Removed_stopwords	Stemmed
0	0016	Cystic Fibrosis is a generalized hereditary di	[Cystic, Fibrosis, is, a, generalized, heredit	[Cystic, Fibrosis, generalized, hereditary, di	[cystic, fibrosi, gener, hereditari, disord, c
1	0016	In five patients with cystic fibrosis of the p	[In, five, patients, with, cystic, fibrosis, o	[In, five, patients, cystic, fibrosis, pancrea	[In, five, patient, cystic, fibrosi, pancrea,
2	2 0017	A study has been made of plasma tocopherol con	[A, study, has, been, made, of, plasma, tocoph	[A, study, made, plasma, tocopherol, concentra	[A, studi, made, plasma, tocopherol, concentr,
3	3 0017	Five glycosidases, alpha-fucosidase,	[Five, glycosidases,, alpha, fucosidase,,	[Five, glycosidases,, alpha, fucosidase,, alph	[five, glycosidases,, alpha, fucosidase,,