

Note: I am Using Scipy v1.1.0. In case of any errors you can install scipy 1.1.0 by the following command: `pip install scipy==1.1.0`

```
In [16]: import scipy  
         scipy.__version__
```

```
Out[16]: '1.1.0'
```

To download images Click on this url: [https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1pcaTwofZGfoCxZ3Hv2X6vW6xf\\_1i88eb?usp=sharing](https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1pcaTwofZGfoCxZ3Hv2X6vW6xf_1i88eb?usp=sharing)  
([https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1pcaTwofZGfoCxZ3Hv2X6vW6xf\\_1i88eb?usp=sharing](https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1pcaTwofZGfoCxZ3Hv2X6vW6xf_1i88eb?usp=sharing))

## Import Libraries

```
In [17]: from skimage import data  
         from scipy.misc import imread, imresize  
         import numpy as np  
         from scipy import ndimage  
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

## Linear Point Transformation

Formula of Linear Point Transformation is:  $s=r*c+b$

```
In [18]: c=2  
         b=32
```

## Original Image

```
In [19]: original_image = imread('sydney.png', True, 'L')    #read image as grey scale image
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel\_launcher.py:1: DeprecationWarning: `imread` is deprecated!

`imread` is deprecated in SciPy 1.0.0, and will be removed in 1.2.0.

Use ``imageio.imread`` instead.

"""Entry point for launching an IPython kernel.

## Processed Image

```
In [20]: processed_image = original_image.copy()
```

```
In [21]: #s=c*r+b
processed_image=c*processed_image +b
```

```
In [22]: #Normalizing Intensity Levels
processed_image[processed_image<0]=0
processed_image[processed_image>256]=256
```

```
In [23]: fig, axes = plt.subplots(1, 2)
ax = axes.ravel()

ax[0].imshow(original_image, cmap=plt.cm.gray, interpolation='bilinear')
ax[0].set_title("Original")
ax[1].imshow(processed_image, cmap=plt.cm.gray, interpolation='bilinear')
ax[1].set_title("pixel operation")
plt.imshow(processed_image, cmap=plt.cm.gray)
```

Out[23]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x182602c3288>

