## **Achraf Safsafi**

## **DSC 540**

## **Project\_Milestone 4**

```
In [1]:
          import requests
          HOST = "https://api.census.gov/data"
          year = "2018"
          dataset = "acs/acs1/subject"
          base_url = "/".join([HOST, year, dataset])
          predicates = {}
          get vars = ["NAME", "S0101 C01 015E", "S0101 C01 016E", "S0101 C01 017E", "S0101 C01 018E", "S0101 C01 019E"
          predicates["get"] =",".join(get_vars)
          predicates["for"] = "county:*"
          r = requests.get(base url, params=predicates)
 In [2]: #Check the response
          print(r.text[0:1000])
          [["NAME", "S0101_C01_015E", "S0101_C01_016E", "S0101_C01_017E", "S0101_C01_018E", "S0101_C01_019E", "stat
          e", "county"],
          ["Shelby County, Alabama", "11940", "8412", "6232", "3686", "3025", "01", "117"],
          ["Talladega County, Alabama", "4531", "4226", "2482", "1910", "1273", "01", "121"],
          ["Tuscaloosa County, Alabama", "9310", "7501", "5411", "2713", "2537", "01", "125"],
          ["Pinal County, Arizona", "27844", "27162", "18482", "11173", "6164", "04", "021"],
          ["Mendocino County, California", "6576", "5744", "2860", "2417", "1475", "06", "045"],
          ["Orange County, California","142280","124254","80776","58499","65417","06","059"],
          ["Sacramento County, California", "70410", "57822", "36056", "25650", "27506", "06", "067"],
          ["Citrus County, Florida", "16405", "13054", "10321", "7242", "6810", "12", "017"],
          ["Peoria County, Illinois", "9622", "7828", "4479", "3712", "4560", "17", "143"],
          ["Hancock County, Indiana", "3932", "4173", "2182", "1487", "1174", "18", "059"],
          ["Howard County, Indiana", "4473", "4541", "3117", "1423", "2363", "18", "067"],
          ["Tangipahoa Parish, Louisian
 In [3]:
          # print Column names
          r.json()[0]
 Out[3]: ['NAME',
            'S0101_C01_015E',
            'S0101_C01_016E',
            'S0101_C01_017E',
           'S0101_C01_018E',
           'S0101 C01 019E',
            'state',
            'county']
 In [4]:
          #rename columns
          col_names = ["County", "AGE65_69", "AGE70_74", "AGE75_79" , "AGE80_84", "AGE85_over", "State_Code", "County_Co
 In [5]:
          #Load into Pandas Data Frame
          import pandas as pd
          df = pd.DataFrame(columns=col_names, data=r.json()[1:])
Out[5]:
                              County AGE65_69 AGE70_74 AGE75_79 AGE80_84 AGE85_over State_Code County_Code
                  Shelby County, Alabama
                                         11940
                                                    8412
                                                              6232
                                                                        3686
                                                                                   3025
                                                                                                01
                                                                                                           117
                Talladega County, Alabama
                                                    4226
                                                              2482
                                                                        1910
                                                                                   1273
                                                                                                01
                                                                                                           121
              Tuscaloosa County, Alabama
                                                    7501
                                                              5411
                                                                        2713
                                                                                   2537
                                                                                                01
                                          9310
                                                                                                           125
           3
                    Pinal County, Arizona
                                         27844
                                                   27162
                                                             18482
                                                                       11173
                                                                                   6164
                                                                                                04
                                                                                                           021
              Mendocino County, California
                                                              2860
                                                                        2417
                                                                                   1475
                                                                                                06
                                                                                                           045
                                          6576
                                                    5744
           5
                                                                                                06
                                                                                                           059
                 Orange County, California
                                        142280
                                                  124254
                                                             80776
                                                                       58499
                                                                                  65417
           6
             Sacramento County, California
                                         70410
                                                   57822
                                                             36056
                                                                       25650
                                                                                  27506
                                                                                                06
                                                                                                           067
           7
                    Citrus County, Florida
                                         16405
                                                   13054
                                                             10321
                                                                       7242
                                                                                   6810
                                                                                                12
                                                                                                           017
           8
                                                              4479
                                                                        3712
                                                                                                17
                    Peoria County, Illinois
                                          9622
                                                    7828
                                                                                   4560
                                                                                                           143
           9
                                          3932
                                                                                                18
                                                                                                           059
                  Hancock County, Indiana
                                                    4173
                                                              2182
                                                                        1487
                                                                                   1174
 In [6]:
           df.tail(10)
 Out[6]:
                                County AGE65_69 AGE70_74 AGE75_79 AGE80_84 AGE85_over State_Code County_Code
           828
                                                                         2018
                   Hanover County, Virginia
                                            6235
                                                     4750
                                                               3587
                                                                                     2297
                                                                                                 51
                                                                                                             085
           829
                                           16508
                                                     13750
                  Kitsap County, Washington
                                                               9399
                                                                         4866
                                                                                     3225
                                                                                                 53
                                                                                                            035
                                                      3763
           830
                 Jefferson County, Wisconsin
                                            5089
                                                               2754
                                                                         1758
                                                                                     1281
                                                                                                 55
                                                                                                             055
           831
                Outagamie County, Wisconsin
                                            9135
                                                     6682
                                                               4679
                                                                         3983
                                                                                     3097
                                                                                                 55
                                                                                                            087
           832
                   DeKalb County, Alabama
                                            3969
                                                      3408
                                                               1907
                                                                         1435
                                                                                     1542
                                                                                                 01
                                                                                                             049
           833
                    Butte County, California
                                           14949
                                                     10320
                                                               8903
                                                                         4207
                                                                                     4441
                                                                                                 06
                                                                                                            007
                                           14742
                                                     10686
           834
                 El Dorado County, California
                                                               6861
                                                                         3685
                                                                                     4453
                                                                                                 06
                                                                                                             017
           835
                  Imperial County, California
                                            8092
                                                     5267
                                                                         3392
                                                                                    2645
                                                                                                            025
                                                               4116
                                                                                                 06
           836
                     Kern County, California
                                           34857
                                                     24449
                                                               15794
                                                                        12300
                                                                                    10676
                                                                                                 06
                                                                                                             029
           837
                                           18825
                                                     14871
                                                               11099
                                                                         7072
                                                                                     6346
                                                                                                 06
                                                                                                            041
                    Marin County, California
 In [7]:
          #Check the data type
          df.dtypes
 Out[7]: County
                           object
          AGE65 69
                           object
          AGE70 74
                           object
          AGE75 79
          AGE80 84
                           object
          AGE85 over
                           object
          State Code
                           object
          County Code
                           object
          dtype: object
 In [8]:
          #Count duplicates
          dups County = df.pivot table(index=['County'], aggfunc='size')
          print (dups County)
          County
          Ada County, Idaho
                                               1
          Adams County, Colorado
          Adams County, Illinois
                                               1
          Adams County, Pennsylvania
                                               1
          Aiken County, South Carolina
                                               1
          York County, Pennsylvania
                                              1
          York County, South Carolina
                                               1
          York County, Virginia
                                               1
          Yuba County, California
                                               1
          Yuma County, Arizona
          Length: 838, dtype: int64
          # Converting object to Int for age variables
 In [9]:
          df["AGE65_69"] = df["AGE65_69"].astype(int)
          df["AGE70 74"] = df["AGE70 74"].astype(int)
          df["AGE75 79"] = df["AGE75 79"].astype(int)
          df["AGE80 84"] = df["AGE80 84"].astype(int)
          df["AGE85 over"] =df["AGE85_over"].astype(int)
In [10]: #Check the data type
          df.dtypes
Out[10]: County
                       object
          AGE65_69
AGE70_74
                         int32
                         int32
          AGE75_79 int32
AGE80_84 int32
AGE85_over int32
State_Code object
          County_Code object
          dtype: object
In [11]: | #remove whitespace from the beginning and end
          df.columns = [x.strip() for x in df.columns]
In [12]: | ##Checking for missing values
          df.isnull().sum()
Out[12]: County
          AGE65 69
          AGE70 74
                         0
          AGE75_79
                         0
```

Out[13]:

AGE65\_69 AGE70\_74 AGE75\_79 AGE80\_84 AGE85\_over

AGE80 84

AGE85\_over 0
State\_Code 0
County\_Code 0
dtype: int64

df.describe()

0

In [13]: #Summary statistic for umeric data

count	838.000000	838.000000	838.000000	838.000000	838.000000
mean	16883.212411	13261.977327	9188.332936	6057.905728	6310.809069
std	26688.903925	20805.939437	14568.057484	9959.382588	11087.514197
min	2055.000000	1086.000000	1035.000000	436.000000	497.000000
25%	5335.750000	4225.250000	3010.750000	1875.250000	1760.250000
50%	8715.500000	6711.500000	4551.000000	3037.500000	3003.000000
75%	17712.000000	14219.750000	9596.250000	6400.000000	6469.000000
max	450513.000000	334698.000000	232662.000000	165338.000000	192748.000000