

Class10

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Genotype data from 1000 genomes

We need to determine frequency of different alleles in the MXL population

```
mxl <- read.csv("373531-SampleGenotypes-Homo_sapiens_Variation_Sample_rs8067378.csv")
head(mxl)
```

```
## Sample..Male.Female.Unknown. Genotype..forward.strand. Population.s. Father
## 1 NA19648 (F) A|A ALL, AMR, MXL -
## 2 NA19649 (M) G|G ALL, AMR, MXL -
## 3 NA19651 (F) A|A ALL, AMR, MXL -
## 4 NA19652 (M) G|G ALL, AMR, MXL -
## 5 NA19654 (F) G|G ALL, AMR, MXL -
## 6 NA19655 (M) A|G ALL, AMR, MXL -
## Mother
## 1 -
## 2 -
## 3 -
## 4 -
## 5 -
## 6 -
```

```
table(mxl$Genotype..forward.strand.)/nrow(mxl)
```

```
##
## A|A A|G G|A G|G
## 0.343750 0.328125 0.187500 0.140625
```

In the GBR population

```
mxl <- read.csv("373522-SampleGenotypes-Homo_sapiens_Variation_Sample_rs8067378.csv")
head(mxl)
```

```
## Sample..Male.Female.Unknown. Genotype..forward.strand. Population.s. Father
## 1 HG00096 (M) A|A ALL, EUR, GBR -
## 2 HG00097 (F) G|A ALL, EUR, GBR -
## 3 HG00099 (F) G|G ALL, EUR, GBR -
## 4 HG00100 (F) A|A ALL, EUR, GBR -
## 5 HG00101 (M) A|A ALL, EUR, GBR -
```

```
## 6          HG00102 (F)          A|A ALL, EUR, GBR      -
##  Mother
## 1      -
## 2      -
## 3      -
## 4      -
## 5      -
## 6      -
```

```
table(mx1$Genotype..forward.strand.)/nrow(mx1)
```

```
##
##      A|A      A|G      G|A      G|G
## 0.2527473 0.1868132 0.2637363 0.2967033
```

Homework

Q13:determine the sample size for each genotype and their corresponding median expression levels for each of these genotypes

sample size for A/A is 108, A/G is 233. Median expression level for A/A is 31.25, A/G is 25.06, and G/G is 20.07.

```
tbl <- read.table("rs8067378_ENSG00000172057.6.txt")
summary(tbl)
```

```
##      sample      geno      exp
## HG00096: 1  A/A:108  Min.   : 6.675
## HG00097: 1  A/G:233  1st Qu.:20.004
## HG00099: 1  G/G:121  Median :25.116
## HG00100: 1             Mean  :25.640
## HG00101: 1             3rd Qu.:30.779
## HG00102: 1             Max.   :51.518
## (Other):456
```

```
gg <- median(tbl[tbl$geno == "G/G",]$exp)
aa <- median(tbl[tbl$geno == "A/A",]$exp)
ag <- median(tbl[tbl$geno == "A/G",]$exp)
gg
```

```
## [1] 20.07363
```

```
aa
```

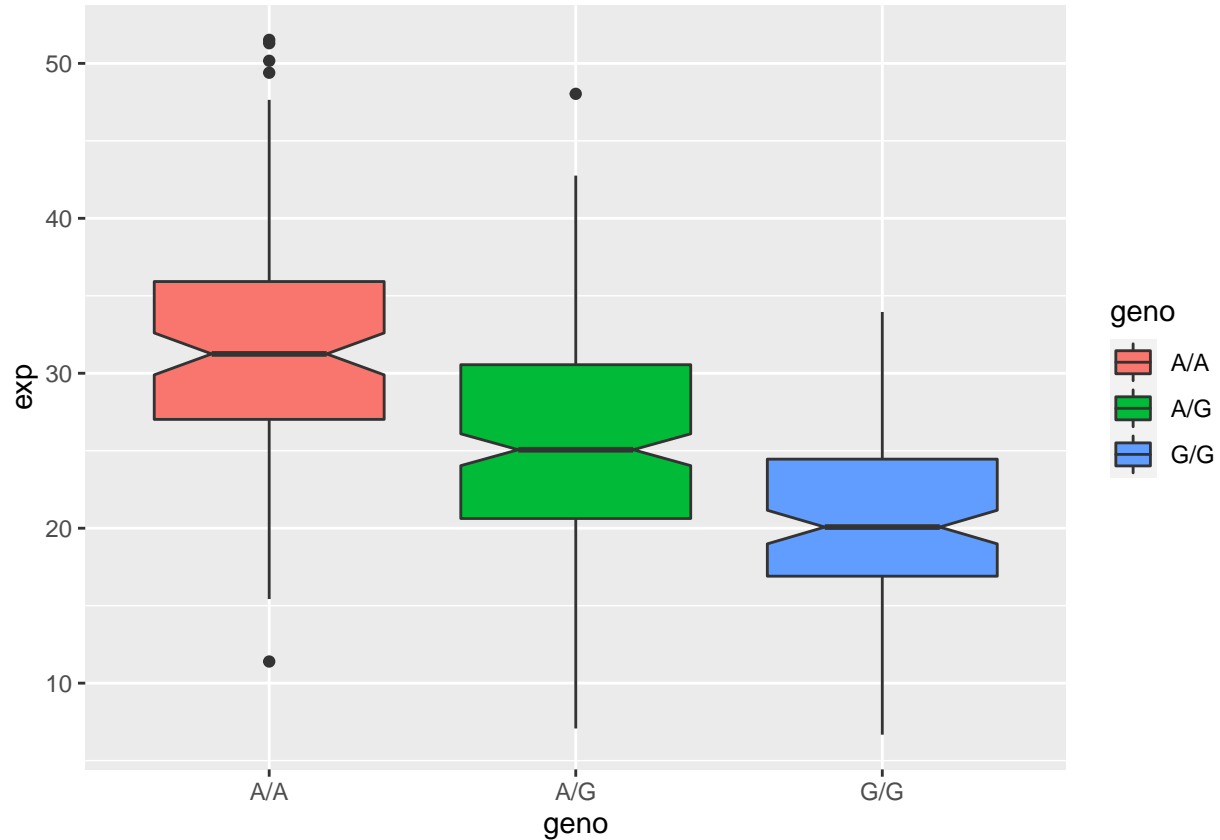
```
## [1] 31.24847
```

```
ag
```

```
## [1] 25.06486
```

boxplot for each genotype

```
library(ggplot2)
bx <- ggplot(tbl, aes(geno, exp, fill = geno))+
  geom_boxplot(notch = "TRUE")
bx
```



Q14: what could you infer from the relative expression value between A/A and G/G displayed in this plot? Does the SNP effect the expression of ORMDL3? Expression of ORMDL3 is higher for the A/A geontype compared to the G/G genotype. The SNP may down-regulate expression of ORMDL3.