

**I. Vertex-Frequency representation:**

1. Consider an unweighted path graph of 180 vertices:

- a. Now compose the signal  $x(n)$  on the path graph by summing three signals:  $u_{10}$  restricted to the first 60 vertices,  $u_{60}$  restricted to the next 60 vertices, and  $u_{30}$  restricted to the final 60 vertices. Now plot the composed signal on the path graph (Here consider the coordinates of the path graph such a way that, the graph should look like a path).
- b. Now design a window  $w(n)$  with the GFT coefficients as given below,

$$W^G(\lambda_l) = Ce^{-300\lambda_l} : |W^G| = 1$$

- c. Now plot the spectrogram of the graph  $|sx(i, k)|^2$ , where

$$sx(i, k) = \langle x, w_{i,k} \rangle \text{ and}$$

$$w_{i,k}(n) = (M_k T_i w)(n) = Nu_k(n) \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} W^G(\lambda_l) u_l(i) u_l(n).$$