

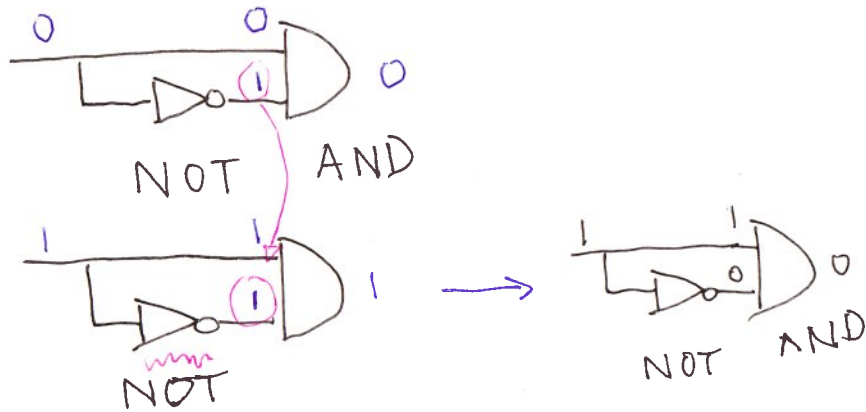
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Lesson 9

-1-

Set	Topic
A	edge trigger
B	bit shifter
C	1-bit ALU (Thursday)
D	mux word problem
E	$\frac{1}{2}$ and full adders

(RISING) EDGE TRIGGER



During delay of 1 gate of time, it still outputs a 1
↳ occurs when going from 0 → 1

For the amount of time it takes to go through the NOT gate is the amount of time it "buffer lags" at 1

Merina Leong
Cody Clattenburg

Bit Shifters

Found in microprocessors used to perform accurate multiplication and division

Example. Let's look at 6₁₀ in BINARY

0 1 1 0

Left Shift

Right Shift

1 1 0 0

0 0 1 1

IN DECIMAL 12₁₀

IN DECIMAL 3₁₀

As we shift LEFT we

As we shift RIGHT we

Multiply by stored base

Divide by stored base

IN this case $6 \times 2 = 12$

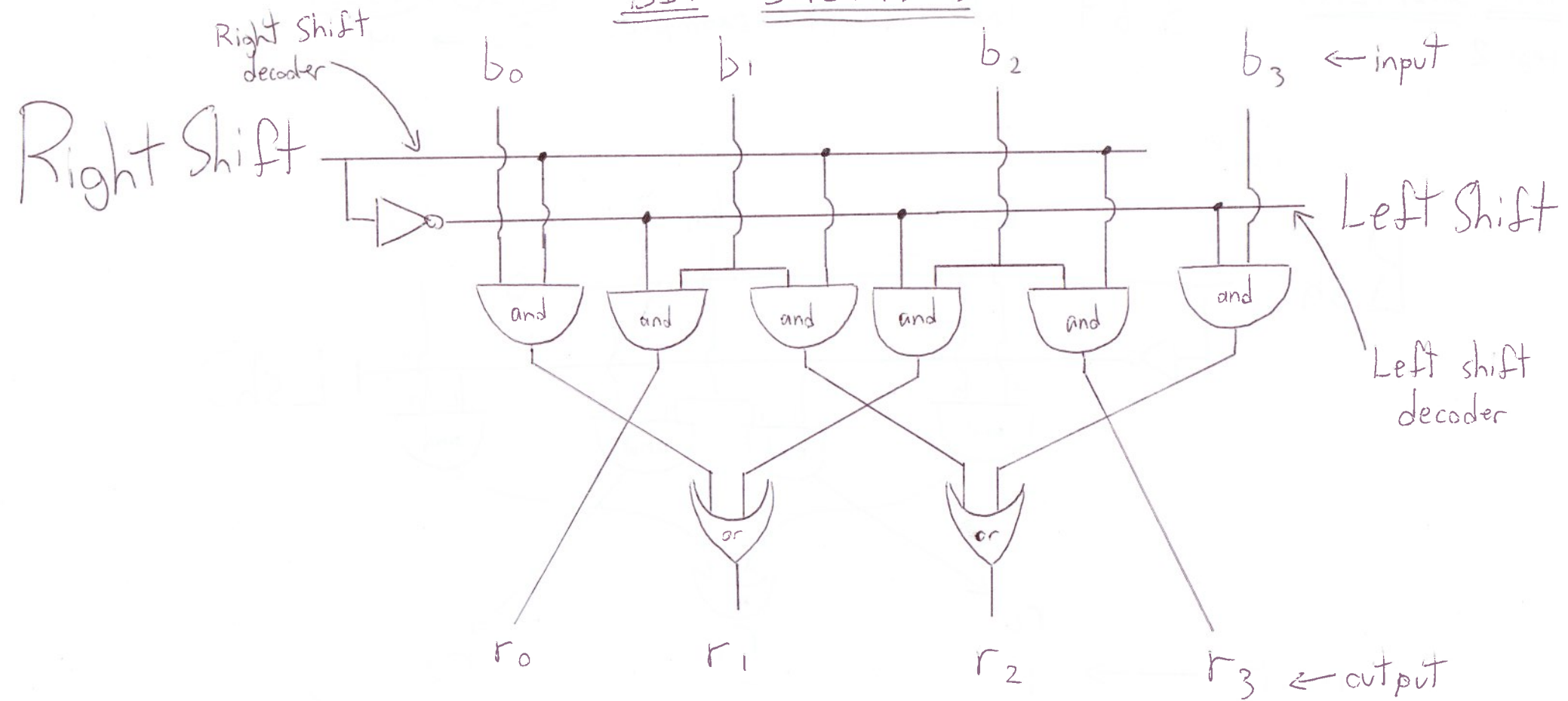
IN this case $6 / 2 = 3$

↑
Binary : base 2

↑
Binary : base 2

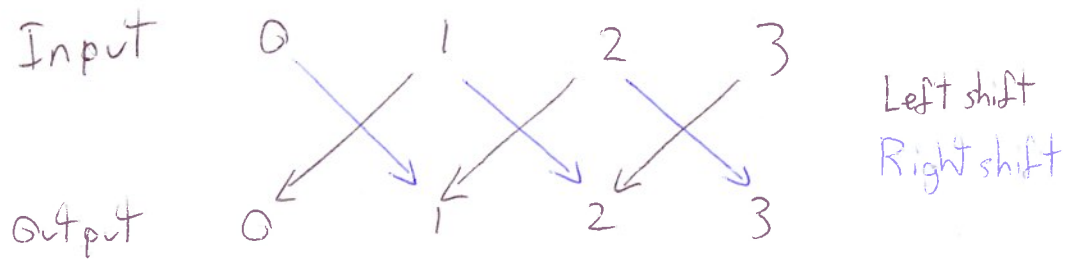
Cameron Warje
(Chill) Yu Qing Qiu
Li-Yan Tong

BIT SHIFTERS



Want to left shift? Make left shift decoder 1, and the right shift decoder 0. Follow the lines with the correct decoder value and your input bits, and you'll get the shift you want.

Dumbed down...

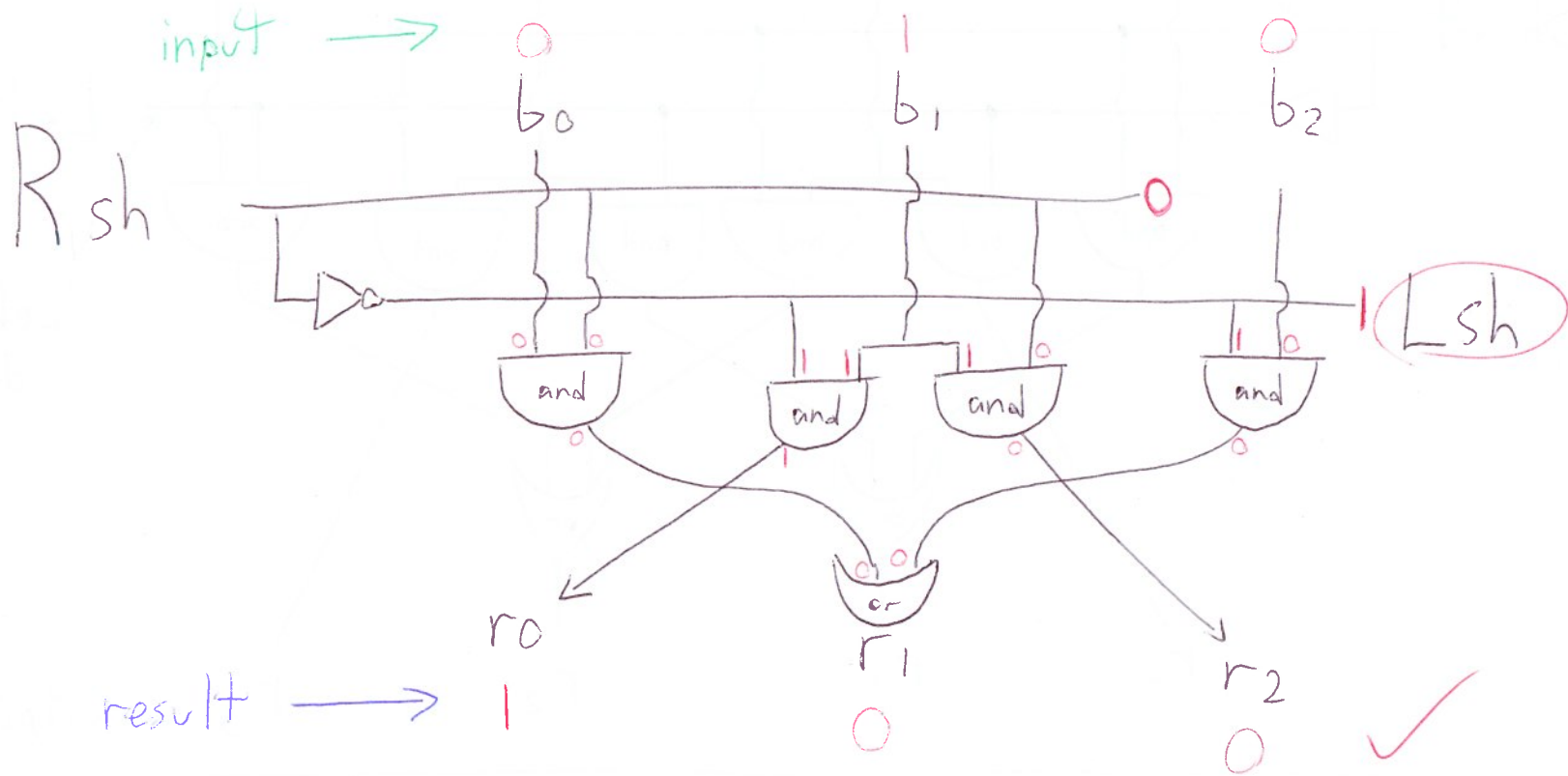


BIT SHIFTERS

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3 bit left shift example.

$$010_2 \rightarrow 100_2$$
$$2_{10} \rightarrow 4_{10}$$



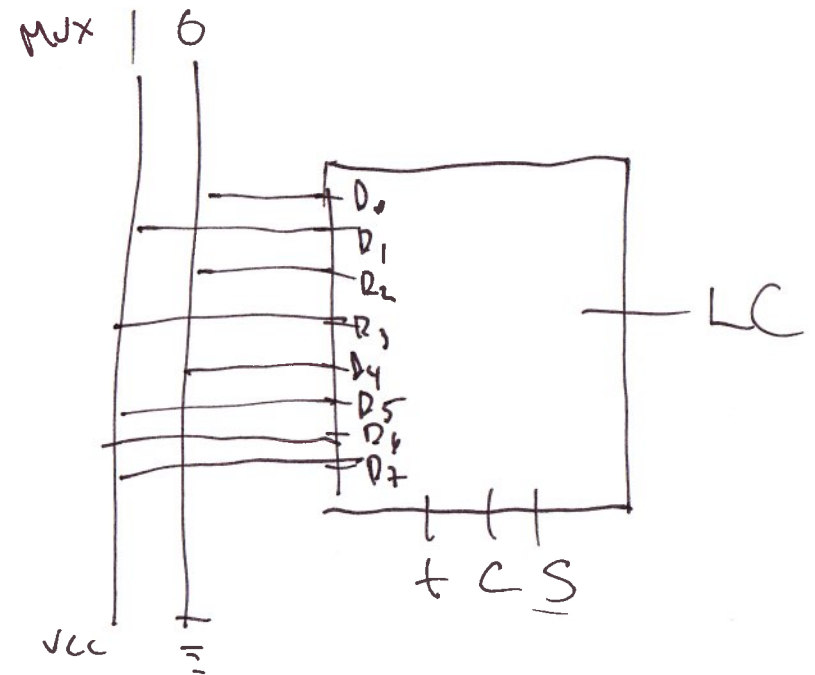
ssa.

Java Lab will be cancelled if

- tomorrow with Chris

- Snowstorm

	E	C	S	LC
D ₀	0	0	0	0 ←
D ₁	0	0	1	
D ₂	0	1	0	0
D ₃	0	1	1	1 ←
D ₄	1	0	0	0
D ₅	1	0	1	1 ←
D ₆	1	1	0	1 ←
D ₇	1	1	1	1 ←

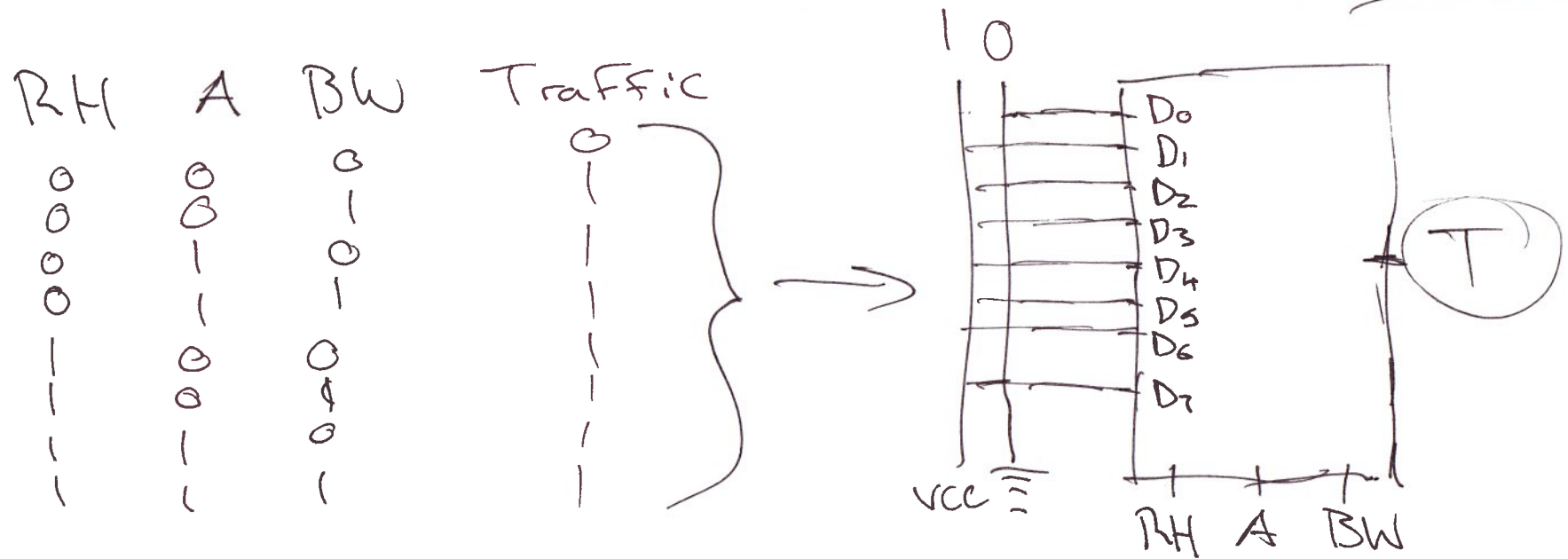


$$SOP = t'c's + t'cs + tc's + tcs' + tcs$$

black box mux

John + Sam

At Rush hour you'll get stuck
in traffic or you'll get stuck if
there's been an accident or Bad
weather



John & Sam

Test

Half Adder

a	b	Sum	Count
0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1

Sum
CSOP: $a'b + ab'$

Count
CSOP: ab

↓
AND

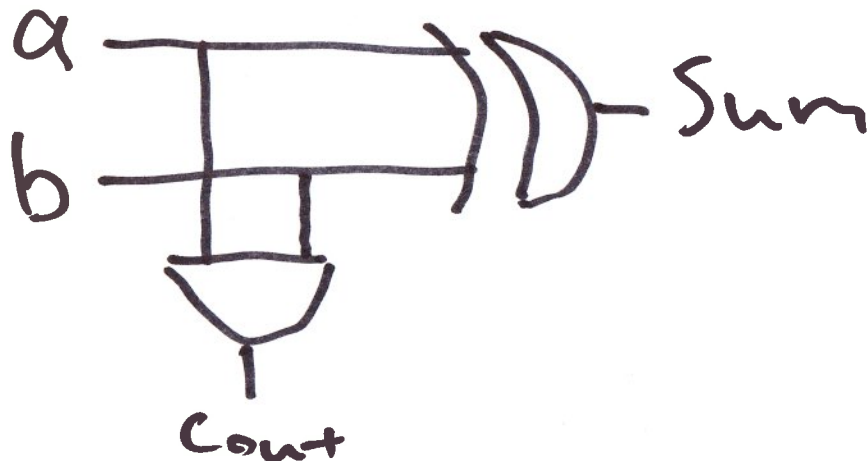
↓
XOR



$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ + 1 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ + 1 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

10

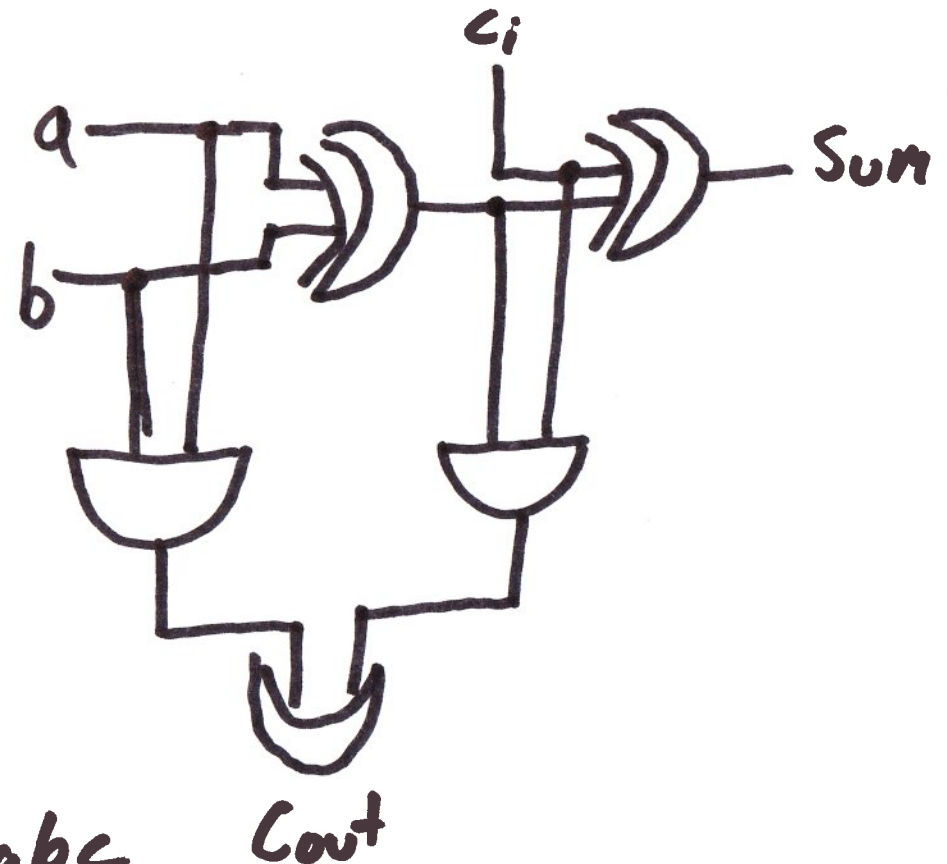


Set 2E
Wei Zhang
Kerry Regan

Full Adder

Adds together binary numbers and carry-in values from previous stage. This produces two bits of output; The sum, and the carry-out

a	b	Cin	Sum	Cout
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1



SOP

$$\text{sum} = a'b'c + a'bc' + ab'c' + abc$$

$$\text{cout} = a'bc + ab'c + abc' + abc$$