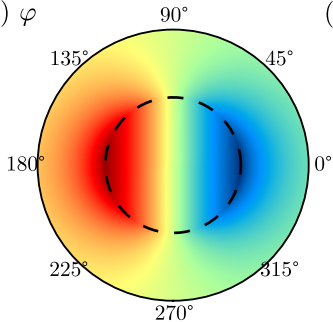


(a) φ



(b) $|E|$

