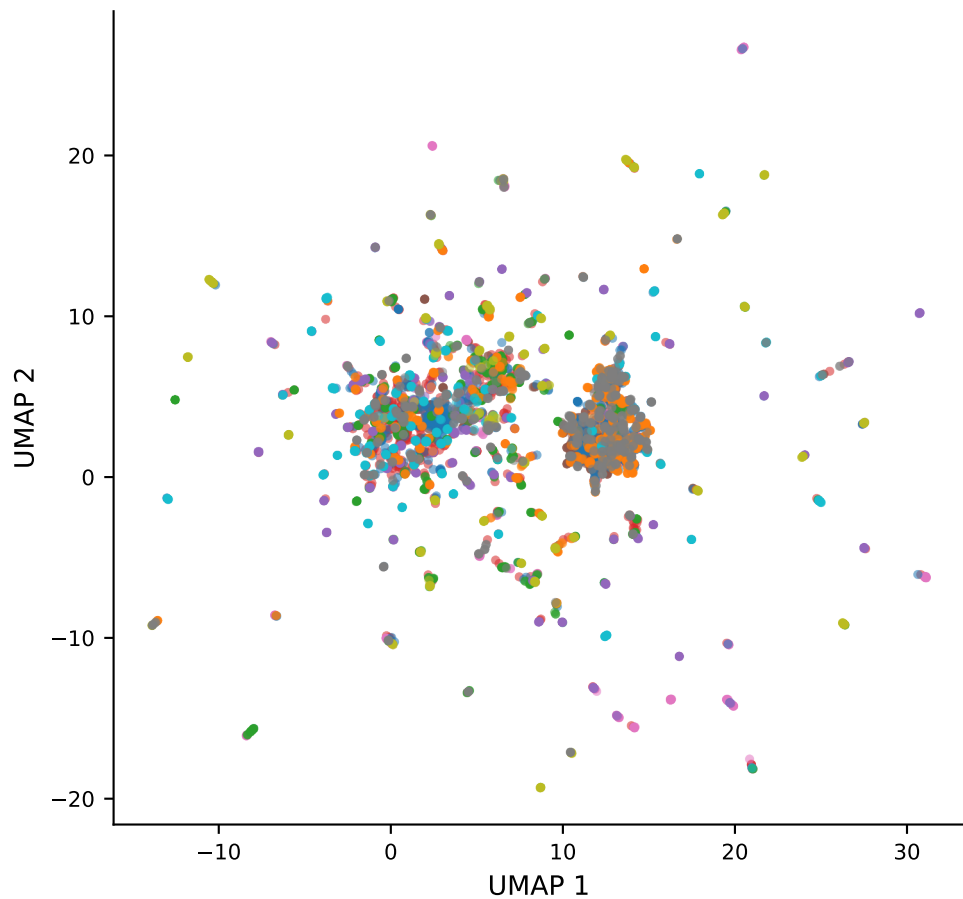


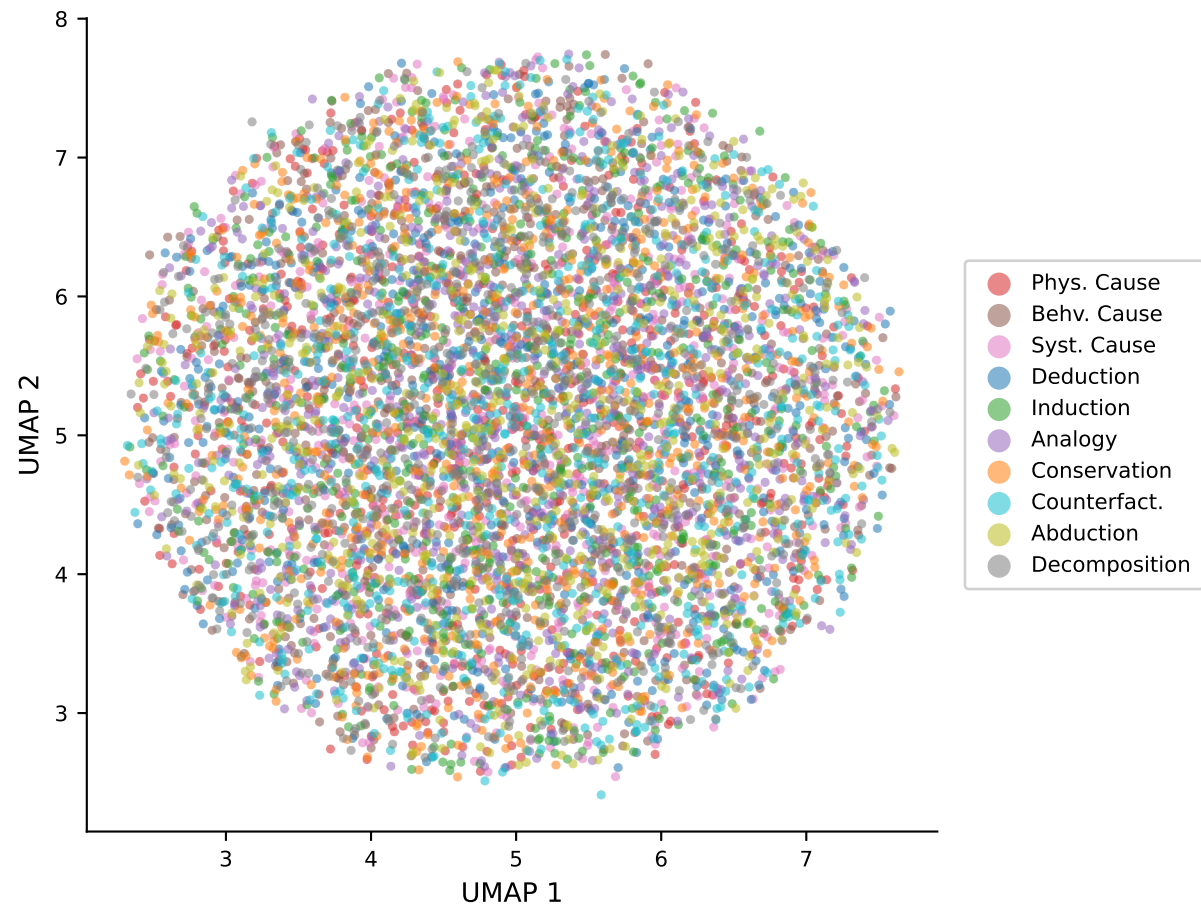
(a) Pre-factorization (384D)

Type accuracy: 76.7%



(b) Post-factorization (128D)

Type accuracy: 21.9%



Factorization strips 3.5× type-discriminative signal: distinct clusters (a) collapse into overlapping noise (b)