ENV4: Resource Efficiency

Time of Effectiveness	Mid-Term	
Repeatability	90% (17 reports out of 20)	
Level of Confidence	9/10	
Category	Environment	
Outcomes	 Reduced usage of water Reduced paper usage Reduced waste generation (from office) Slight Increase of employee sustainability awareness 	
Metrics	 Water usage (galons/year) Paper usage (tons/year) Waste generation from office (tons/year) 	
Problematic	 Paris Agreement: Article 2 b,c Paris Agreement: Article 6 p.4 UN SDG 12: Responsible production and consumption 	
Additional Components	 Paper efficiency (65%) Water efficiency (82%) Waste efficiency (94%)¹ 	

Description

To limit their resources' consumption companies, and then reduce their environmental negative impacts, companies decided to set up initiatives to economize different type of resources. Most of them decided to focus on waste generation from office and water efficiency both from office and from operations. We can also notice that more than half of the companies decided to set up paper efficiency strategy, mainly by optimizing their printing policies. To maximize the impacts of this strategy, employees need to be fully aware with environmental issues (LP5).

Example: Google (p.12,17,21-25,46,51,52)

At Google, they took several initiatives regarding resources' efficiency. Regarding water efficiency, they reuse wastewater to cool their datacenter, they designed some of their buildings (up to 41% water reduction at their Bay Area location in California). Some of their different initiatives are shown in the figure below:

¹ This additional component had a high level of confidence (8.5) compare to others in every category





ENV4: Resource Efficiency



Water conservation initiatives at Google

Regarding waste generated by office, they avoid creating waste. For example, they used a software to track food waste in their cafeteria, they manage to save 200 000 kilograms of waste in 2015 and donate or compost the remaining waste.

These two aspects allowed google to reduce their water consumption and increase the part of diverted waste from offices as shown on the figure below.

WASTE	WATER	
86% LANDFILL DIVERSION	30% REDUCTION IN POTABLE WATER USE	
In 2015, we reached an 86% landfill diversion rate in the Bay Area and 78% for our offices globally.	From 2013 to 2015, we reduced potable liters of water used per Googler by 30% at our Bay Area headquarters.	

Outcomes of the different resources conservation initiatives at Google



