Lombok

Also look: Google AutoValue

Azat Satklichov

azats@seznam.cz,

http://sahet.net/htm/java.html,

https://github.com/azatsatklichov/java-and-ts-tests/tree/master/javatesting



Lombok

https://projectlombok.org/



The word Lombok (island in Indonesia) is a word that comes from the local Sasak language. Translated into Indonesian it means lurus or straight. Lombok is also a lesser-used word for chili in Bahasa Indonesian, which has led many people to believe the island is named for its **spicy cuisine**.

v1.18.16 (October 15th, 2020) .. v1.18.14 (broken), v1.18.12() – Java 13,14 (yield) v1.18.10 (September 10th, 2019)

Lombok, is a library used to reduce boilerplate code (simplifying data objects) for model/data objects. e.g., can generate getters and setters, toString, hashCode,

- @Slf4j|@Log4j|@Log, @NonNull, @Synchronized, @Getter, @Setter, @ToString, @EqualsAndHashCode provide logger, puts null-check (NPEs), thread-safety, getters, setters, toString, equals and hashCode
 javax.annotation.Nonnull is part of JSR-305, dormant since 2012. Used by Findbugs, .. SonarQube
- Guava -> forces us to require jsr305 automatic module,
- @ToString(exclude = {"events"}), or on field @ToString.Exclude ?? StackOverflow.. (biDir)
- @EqualsAndHashCode(of = {"authToken"}). Also can be excluded

All fields marked as static, transient will not be considered for hashCode and equals

- @Getter(AccessLevel.PRIVATE) ... Waiter(); DatabusBrokerTest
- Lazy Getter (performance: cache it to allow in-memory reads or retrieve when its needed)

```
@Getter(lazy = true) private final Map<String, Long> transactions =
getTransactions();
```

- @Accessors(fluent = .., chain = .., prefix) e.g. DatabusBrokerTest, DatabusConfigProvider
 e.g. private BigDecimal bdBalance; → @Accessors(prefix = {"bd"}) ->
 obj.getBalance()
- Also project-wide: Lombok.config

- @NoArgsConstructor, @RequiredArgsConstructor (for the final and @NonNull fields), @AllArgsConstructor DataEvent, UnknownEventSubscriber(X)
- - for all e.g. @AllArgsConstructor(staticName = "of"), allows creation of static factory method @Data get all this for free: A shortcut for @ToString, @EqualsAndHashCode, @Getter on all fields, @Setter on all non-final fields, and @RequiredArgsConstructor! e.g. UnknownEvent, CobolDocumentModel

```
- staticConstructor = "of"

@Data(staticConstructor = "of")
public class Employee {

private String name;
private int salary;
}

constructor and a nublic static factory method:

public static Employee of() {
    return new Employee();
}

// Other methods...
```

- DTO @Value (thread safe), immutable entity (final class with imm. members, @Value is immutable variant of <u>@Data</u>): No setter by Default, constructor arguments (except final fields that are initialized in the field declaration) is also generated. <u>@Value</u> is shorthand for: final <u>@ToString</u> <u>@EqualsAndHashCode</u> <u>@AllArgsConstructor</u> <u>@FieldDefaults(makeFinal = true, level = AccessLevel.PRIVATE)</u> <u>@Getter</u>. Also, any explicit constructor, no matter the arguments list, implies lombok will not generate a constructor
- e.g. Locality, ElementItem
- @Value(staticConstructor = "of"), to make some fields @NonFinal

- @Builder build immutable data objects with their simple, fluent syntax. If needed a builder for specific fields, we should create a constructor/method with only those fields.
- @Singular the builder doesn't generate a *setter* method. Instead, it generates two *adder* methods.
- e.g. SyntaxError, AnalysisFinishedEvent
 .rules(Arrays.asList("rule1","rule2")) → .rule("rule1").rule("rule2").
- Builder with Default Value
- 1. via toBuilder()
- 2. @Builder.Default e.g AnalysisFinishedEvent

lombok.singular.useGuava to true, Lombok uses Guava's immutable builders and types.

CheckedExceptions and Ensure Your Resources Are Released

@SneakyThrows, @Cleanup
e.g. Messages

Experimental: Automate Objects Composition - "favor composition inheritance", (*Traits* or *Mixins*)

```
public interface HasContactInformation {
                                                        @Data
                                                       public class ContactInformationSupport implements HasContactInformation {
   String getFirstName();
    void setFirstName(String firstName);
                                                           private String firstName;
                                                           private String lastName;
   String getFullName();
                                                           private String phoneNr;
   String getLastName();
                                                           @Override
   void setLastName(String lastName);
                                                           public String getFullName() {
                                                                return getFirstName() + " " + getLastName();
   String getPhoneNr();
   void setPhoneNr(String phoneNr);
                       public class User implements HasContactInformation {
                           // Whichever other User-specific attributes
                          @Delegate(types = {HasContactInformation.class})
                           private final ContactInformationSupport contactInformation =
                                  new ContactInformationSupport();
                          // User itself will implement all contact information by delegation
```

Experimental Lombok - https://projectlombok.org/features/experimental/all

- @UtilityClass
- @Accessors
- @Helper you can declare classes inside methods
- @Delegate
- Val: val example = **new** ArrayList<String>();,
- CobolLineIndicatorProcessorImplTest
- Var(promoted): var (mutable) like val, but not marked as final

```
public class HelperExample {
   int someMethod(int arg1) {
     int localVar = 5;

     @Helper class Helpers {
       int helperMethod(int arg) {
          return arg + localVar;
      }
    }

    return helperMethod(10);
}
```

- @Tolerate lombok pretend it doesn't exist, i.e., to generate a method which would otherwise be skipped due to possible conflicts. Similar concept: Hijack in ClearCase (or ignore)
- @Jacksonized v1.18.14: add-on annotation for @Builder, @SuperBuilder,
- auto- configures builder to be used by **Jackson**'s deserialization

<u>Promoted</u>: @Value, @Builder, @Wither: renamed to @With, and promoted Immutable 'setters' - methods that create a clone but with one changed field.

```
@Jacksonized @Builder

@JsonIgnoreProperties(ignoreUnknown = true)

public class JacksonExample {

    private List<Foo> foos;

}
```

- Delombok: java -jar lombok.jar delombok src -d src-delomboked
- Or and Ant-task:

Delombok tries to preserve your code as much as it can, but comments may move around a little bit, especially comments that are in the middle of a syntax node.

- @Builder build immutable data objects with their simple, fluent syntax
 @SuperBuilder https://www.baeldung.com/lombok-builder-inheritance
- @Setter \rightarrow @With: The next best alternative to a setter for an immutable property is to construct a clone of the object, but with a new value for this one field.
- if the superclass doesn't have a no-args constructor, Lombok can't generate any constructor in the subclass



THANK YOU