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LAB RECORD

23CSE111- Object Oriented Programming

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IN

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ENGINEERING**

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BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab Record work for **23CSE111-Object Oriented Programming** Subject submitted by CH.SC.U4CSE24165 – Vivek Patel in “**Computer Science and Engineering**” is a Bonafide record of the work carried out under my guidance and supervision at Amrita School of Computing, Chennai.

This Lab examination held on 2025

Internal Examiner 1

Internal Examiner 2

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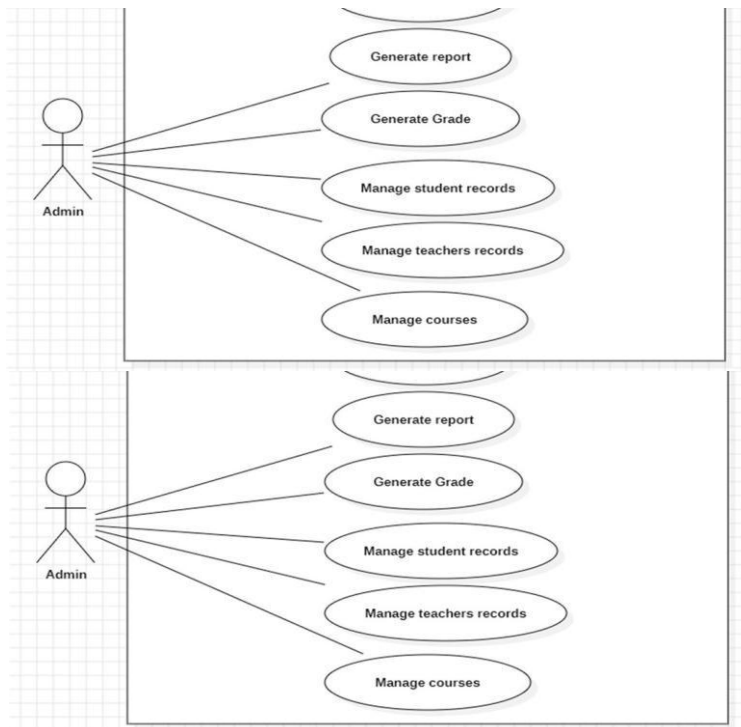
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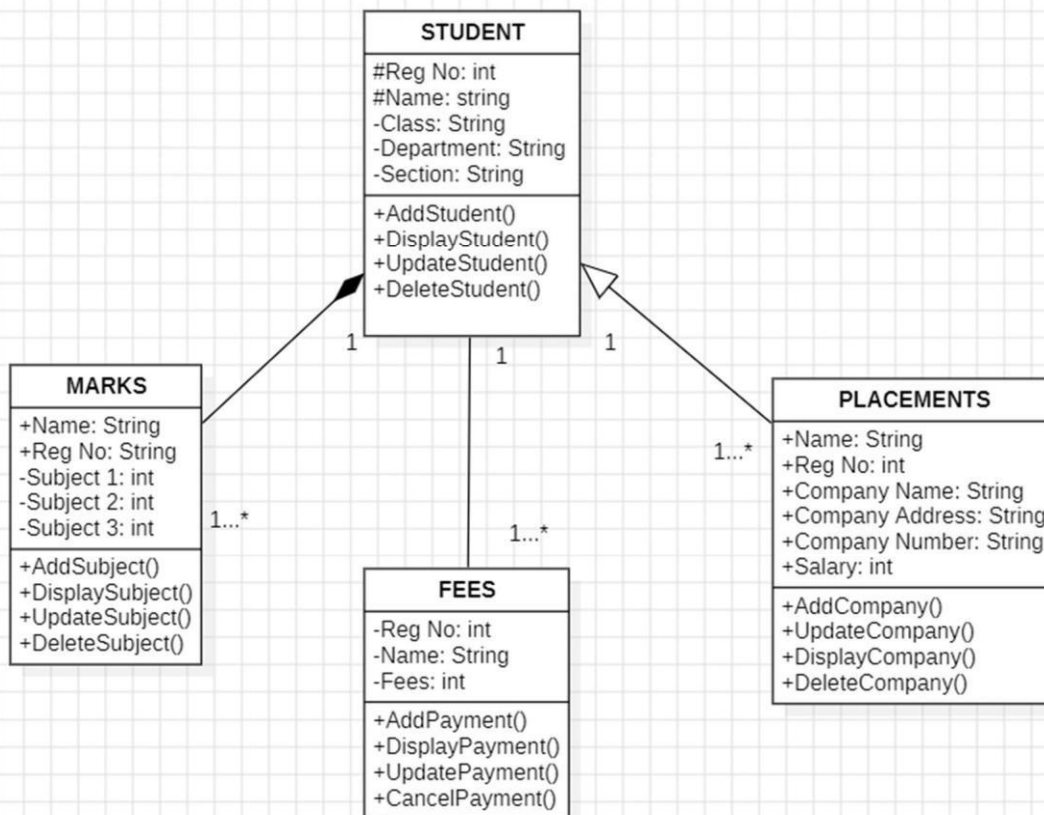
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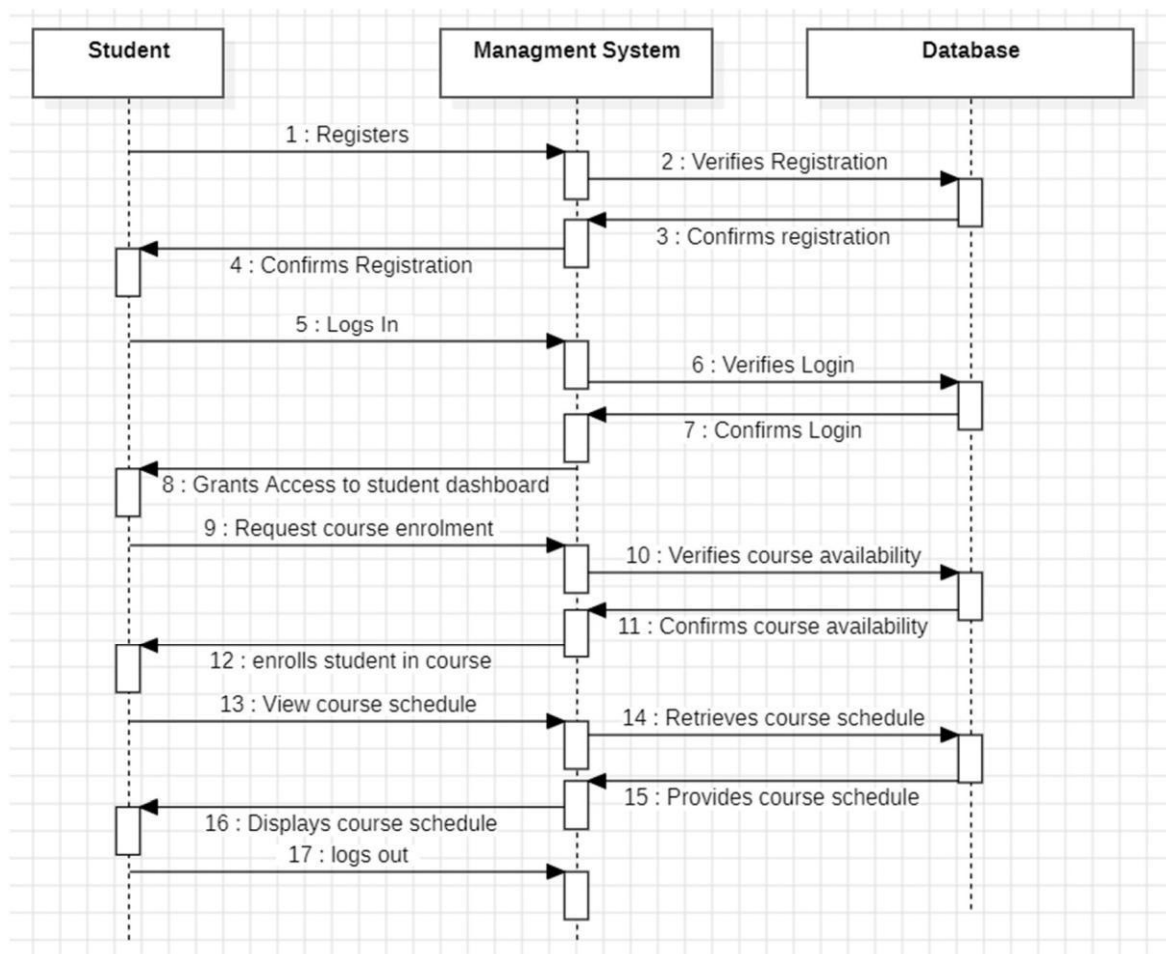
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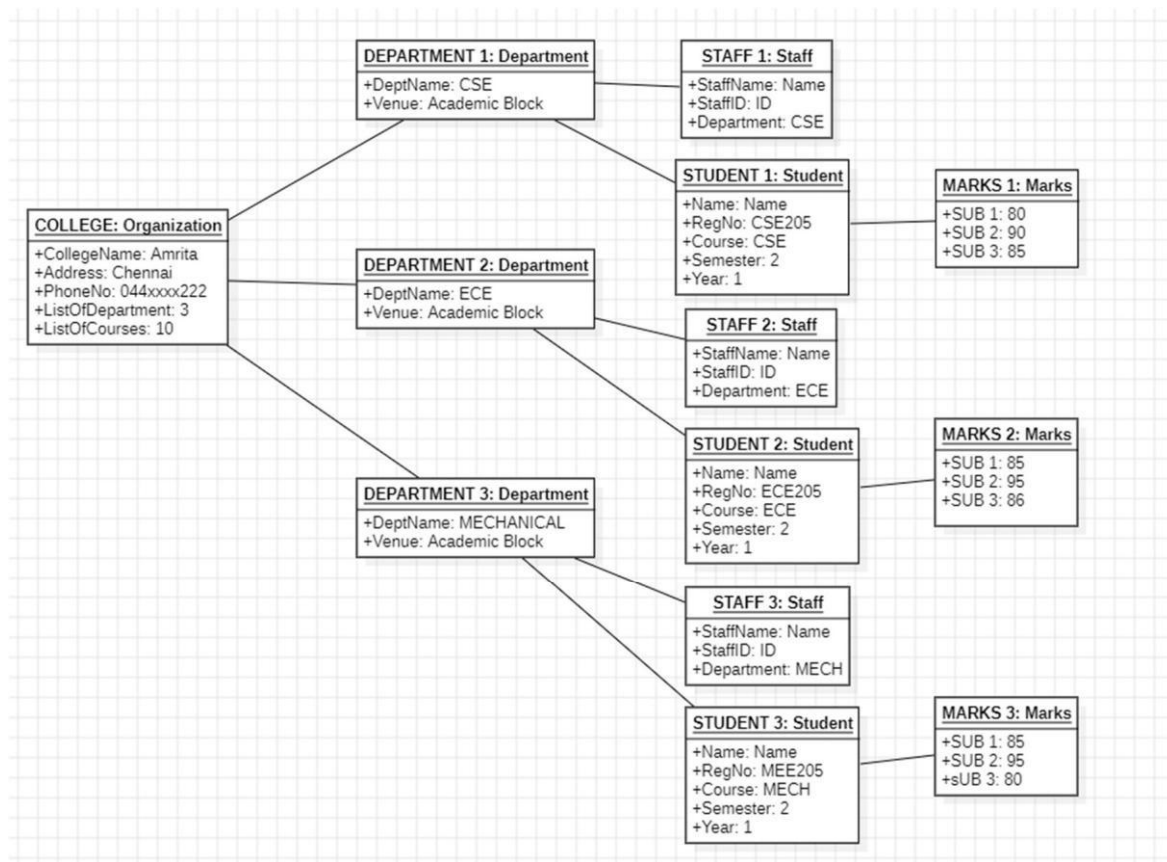
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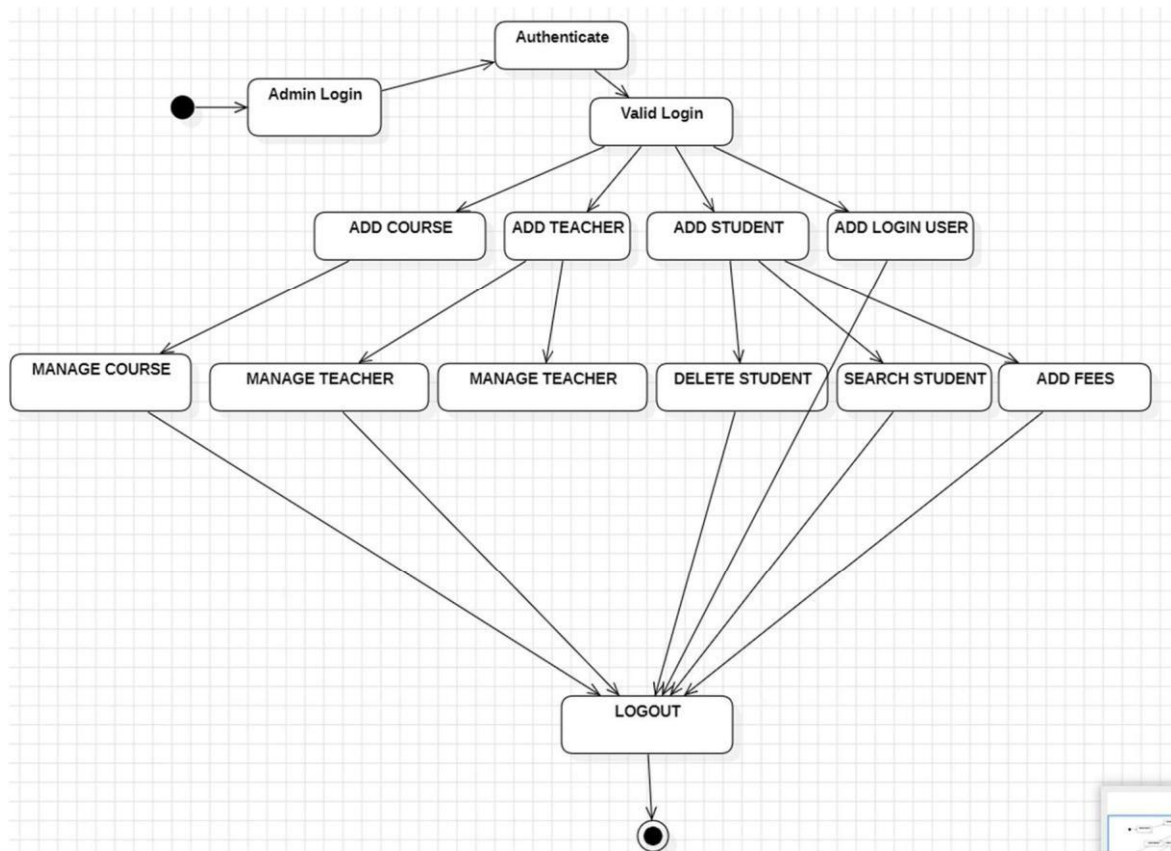


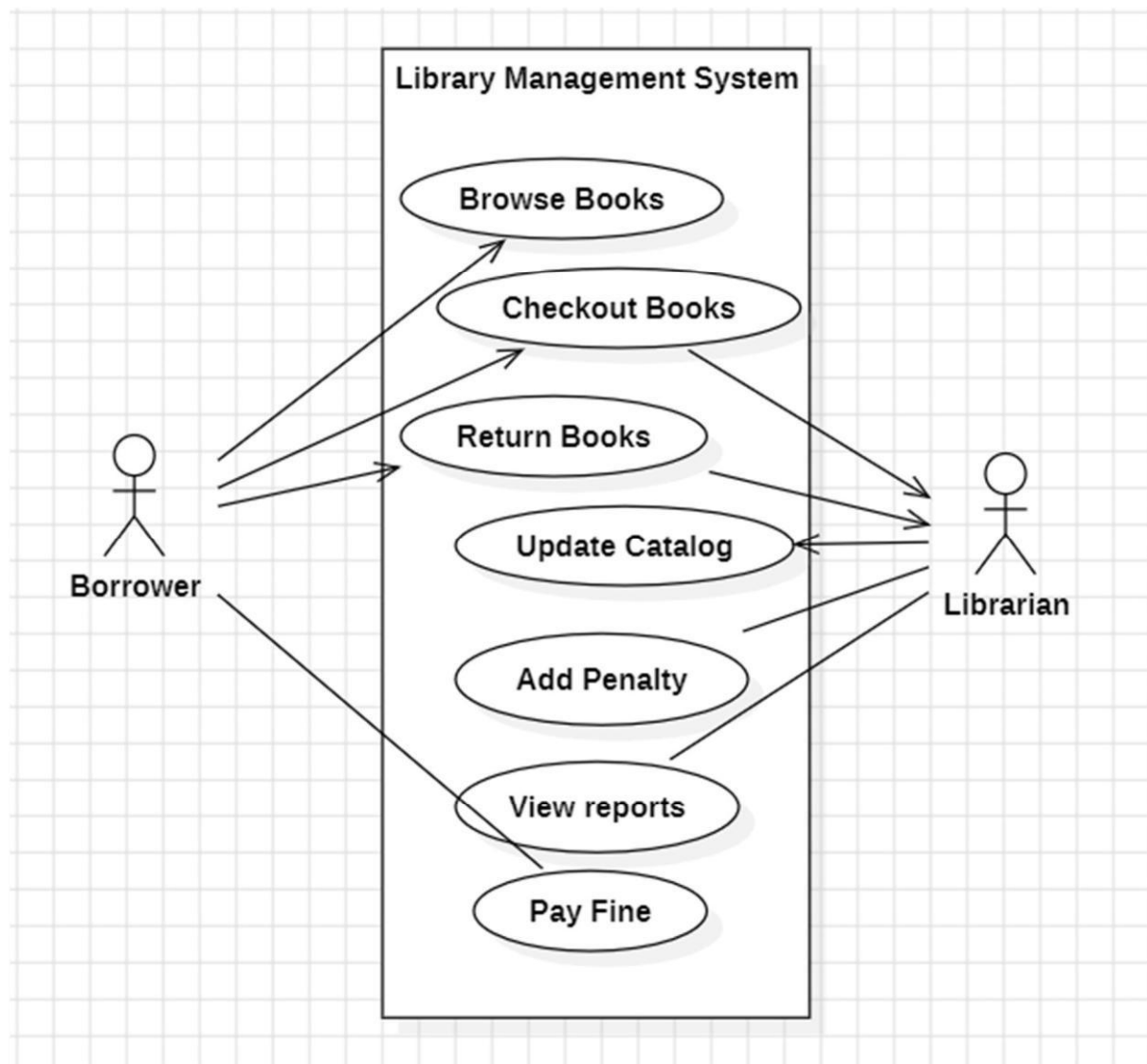
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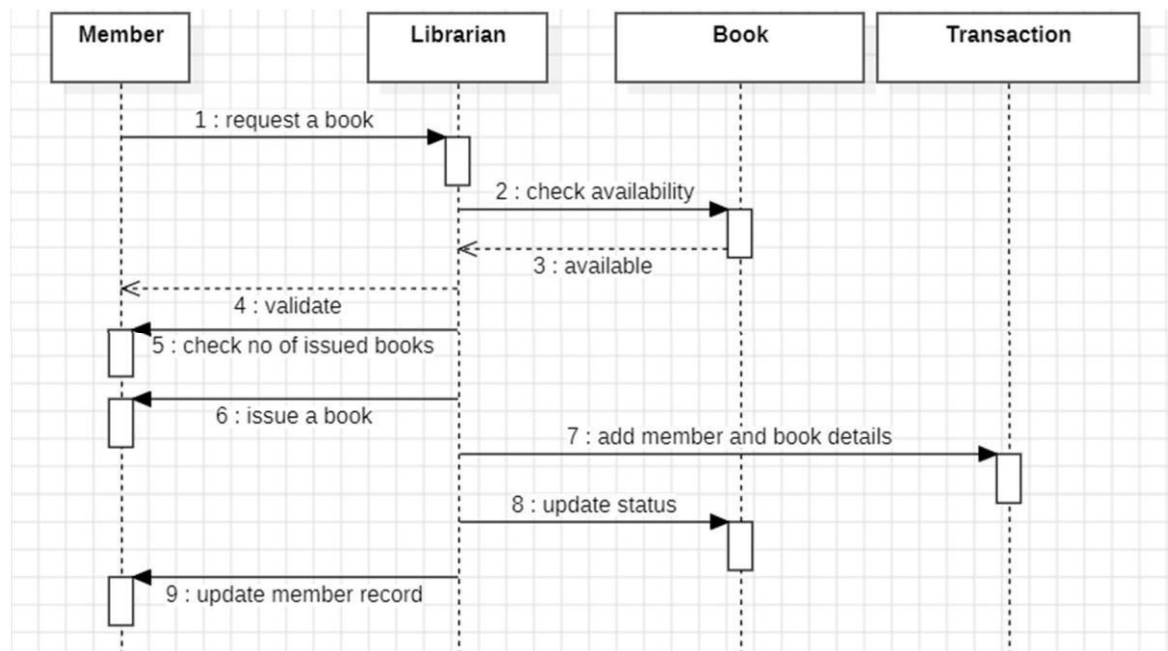
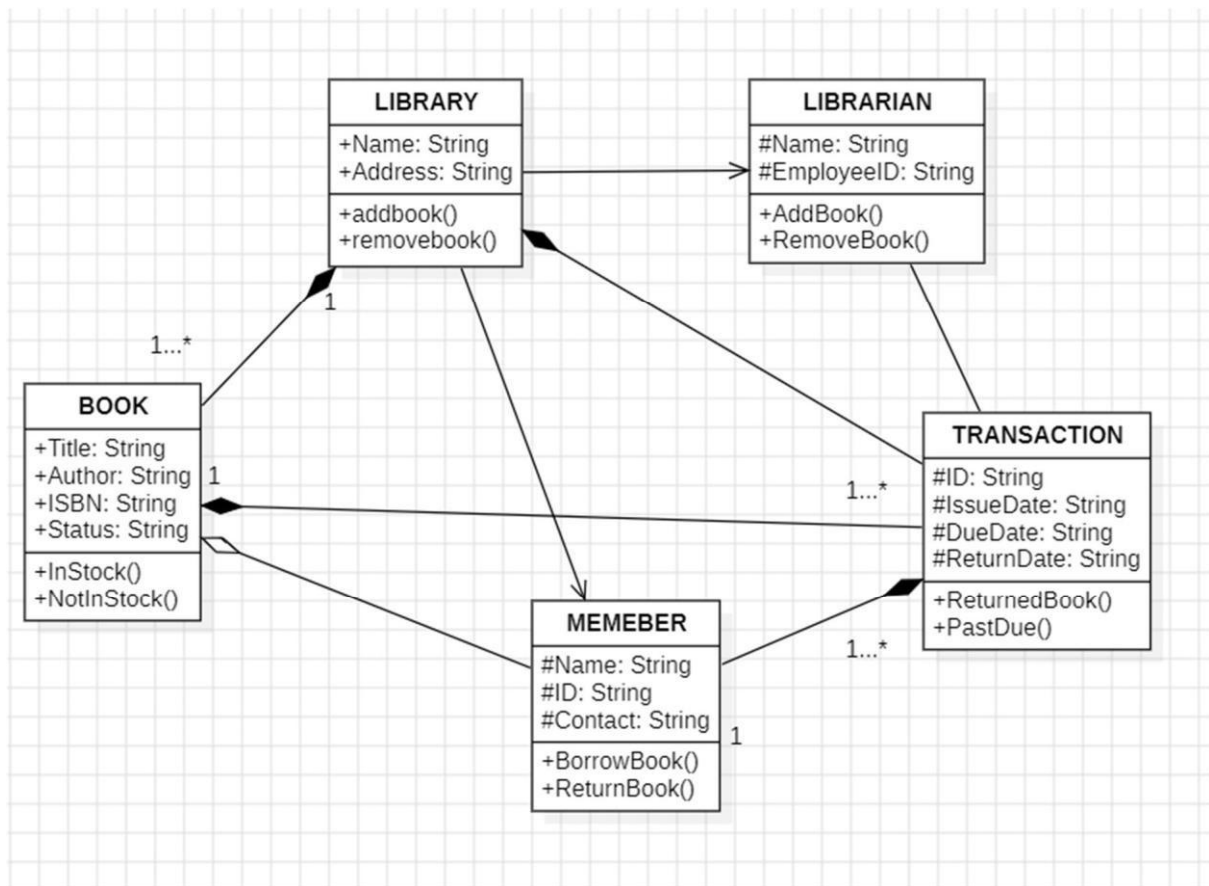


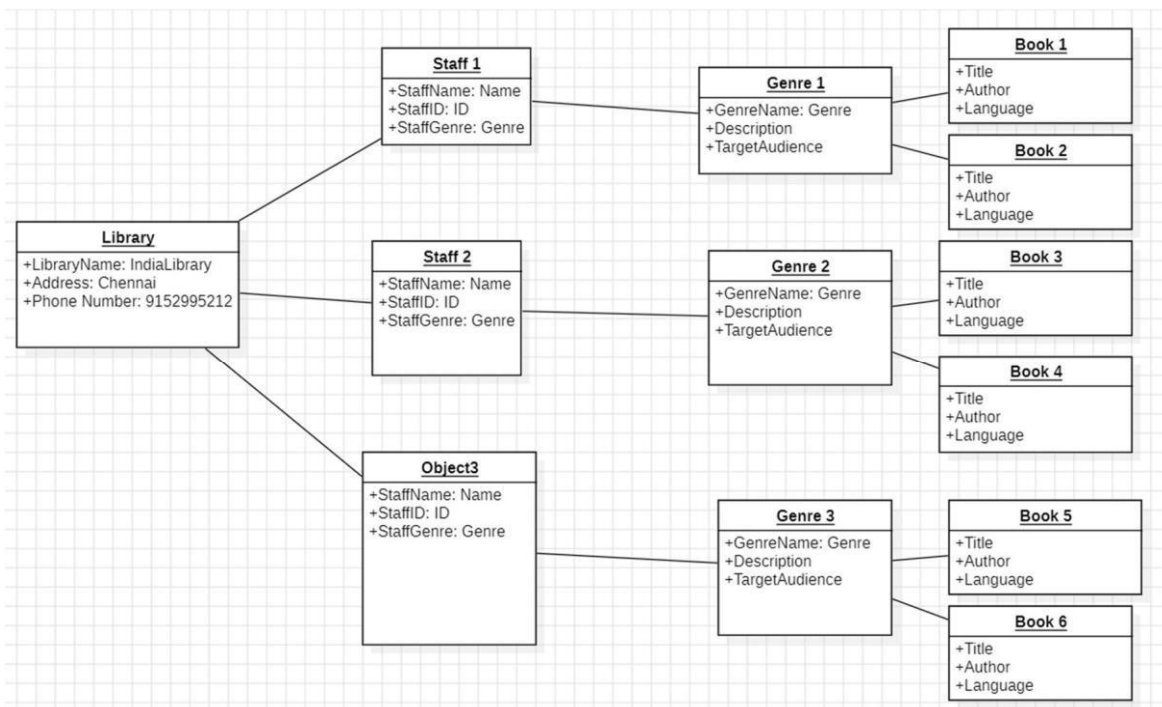


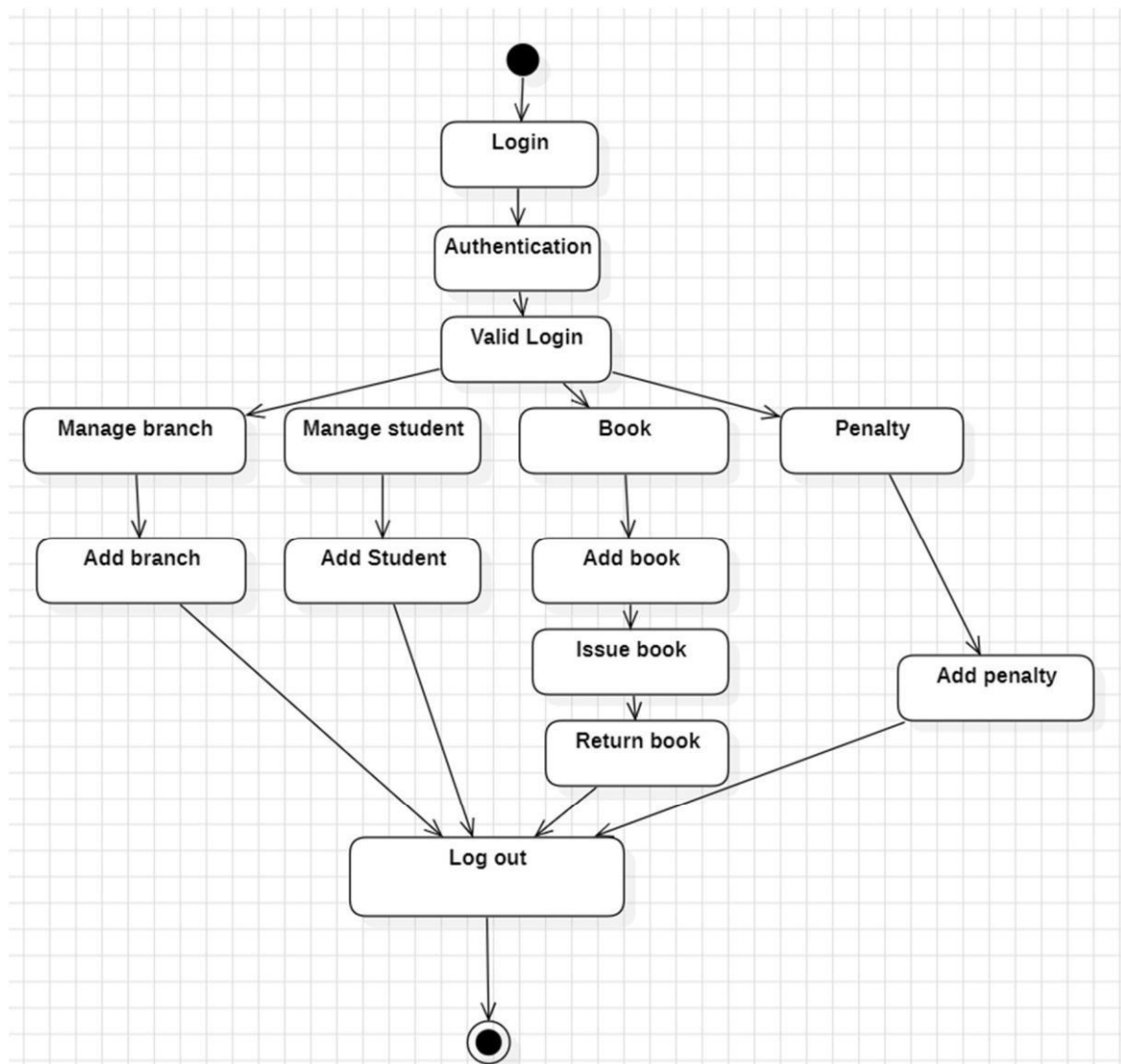












Java Programs

1) Hello World Program:

```
public class HelloWorld {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        System.out.println("Hello, World!");  
  
    }  
  
}
```

Output:

Hello, World!

2) Addition of Two Numbers:

```
public class AddNumbers {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        int num1 = 5, num2 = 10, sum;  
  
        sum = num1 + num2;  
  
        System.out.println("Sum of " + num1 + " and " + num2 + " is: " + sum);  
  
    }  
  
}
```

Output:

Sum of 5 and 10 is: 15

3) Find Maximum of Three Numbers:

```
public class MaxOfThreeNumbers {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        int num1 = 10, num2 = 20, num3 = 15, max;  
  
        max = (num1 > num2) ? (num1 > num3 ? num1 : num3) : (num2 > num3 ? num2 : num3);  
  
        System.out.println("Maximum of " + num1 + ", " + num2 + ", and " + num3 + " is: " + max);  
  
    }  
  
}
```

Output:

Maximum of 10, 20, and 15 is: 20

4) Check Even or Odd Number:

```
public class EvenOdd {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        int num = 5;  
  
        if(num % 2 == 0)  
  
            System.out.println(num + " is even.");  
  
        else  
  
            System.out.println(num + " is odd.");  
  
        }  
  
    }
```

Output:

5 is odd.

5) Factorial of a Number:

```
public class Factorial {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        int num = 5, factorial = 1;  
  
        for(int i = 1; i <= num; ++i) {  
  
            factorial *= i;  
  
        }  
  
        System.out.println("Factorial of " + num + " is: " + factorial);  
  
    }  
  
}
```

Output:

Factorial of 5 is: 120

6) Print Pattern in Java:

```
public class PrintPattern {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        int rows = 5;  
  
        for (int i = 1; i <= rows; ++i) {  
  
            for (int j = 1; j <= i; ++j) {  
  
                System.out.print("* ");  
  
            }  
  
            System.out.println();  
  
        }  
  
    }  
  
}
```

Output:

```
*  
  
* *  
  
* * *  
  
* * * *  
  
* * * * *
```

7) Add Two Binary Numbers in Java:

```
public class AddBinaryNumbers {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        long binary1 = 1010, binary2 = 1101;  
  
        int i = 0, remainder = 0;  
  
        long[] sum = new long[20];  
  
        while (binary1 != 0 || binary2 != 0) {  
  
            sum[i++] = (binary1 % 10 + binary2 % 10 + remainder) % 2;  
  
            remainder = (int) (binary1 % 10 + binary2 % 10 + remainder) / 2;  
  
            binary1 = binary1 / 10;  
  
            binary2 = binary2 / 10;  
  
        }  
  
        if (remainder != 0) {  
  
            sum[i++] = remainder;  
  
        }  
  
        --i;  
  
        System.out.print("Sum of two binary numbers: ");  
  
        while (i >= 0) {  
  
            System.out.print(sum[i--]);  
  
        }  
  
        }  
  
}
```

Output:

Sum of two binary numbers: 11011

8) Add Two Complex Numbers in Java:

```
class Complex {  
  
    double real, imaginary;  
  
    Complex(double r, double i) {  
  
        this.real = r;  
  
        this.imaginary = i;  
  
    }  
  
    public static Complex add(Complex c1, Complex c2) {  
  
        Complex temp = new Complex(0, 0);  
  
        temp.real = c1.real + c2.real;  
  
        temp.imaginary = c1.imaginary + c2.imaginary;  
  
        return temp;  
  
    }  
}  
  
public class AddComplexNumbers {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        Complex c1 = new Complex(4.5, 5);  
  
        Complex c2 = new Complex(2.5, 3.5);  
  
        Complex temp = Complex.add(c1, c2);  
  
        System.out.println("Sum = " + temp.real + " + " + temp.imaginary + "i");  
  
    }  
}
```

Output:

Sum = 7.0 + 8.5i

9) Multiply Two Numbers in Java:

```
public class MultiplyTwoNumbers {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        double first = 2.5, second = 4.5;  
  
        double product = first * second;  
  
        System.out.println("The product is: " + product);  
  
    }  
  
}
```

Output:

The product is: 11.25

10) Check Leap Year in Java:

```
public class LeapYear {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        int year = 2024;  
  
        if (((year % 4 == 0) && (year % 100 != 0)) || (year % 400 == 0)) {  
  
            System.out.println(year + " is a leap year.");  
  
        } else {  
  
            System.out.println(year + " is not a leap year.");  
  
        }  
  
    }  
  
}
```

Output:

2024 is a leap year.

Single Inheritance Program

Java

```
class Employee {  
    void salary() {  
        System.out.println("Salary= 200000");  
    }  
}  
  
class Programmer extends Employee {  
    // Programmer class inherits from Employee class  
    void bonus() {  
        System.out.println("Bonus=50000");  
    }  
}  
  
class single_inheritance {  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
        Programmer p = new Programmer();  
        p.salary(); // calls method of super class  
        p.bonus(); // calls method of sub class  
    }  
}
```

```
Salary= 200000  
Bonus=50000
```

Java

```
class Animal {  
    void eat() {  
        System.out.println("Animal is eating");  
    }  
}  
  
class Dog extends Animal {  
    void bark() {  
        System.out.println("Dog is barking");  
    }  
}  
  
class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Dog myDog = new Dog();  
        myDog.eat(); // Inherited from Animal  
        myDog.bark();  
    }  
}
```

```
Animal is eating  
Dog is barking  
|
```

Abstract Programs(Abstract Class)
abstract class Shape {

```
// Abstract method (must be implemented  
    by subclasses)  
    abstract double calculateArea();
```

```
    // Concrete method (default  
        implementation)    void  
        display() {  
System.out.println("This is a shape.");  
        }  
    }
```

```
class Circle extends Shape {  
    double radius;  
  
    Circle(double r) {  
        radius = r;  
    }  
  
    double calculateArea() {  
return Math.PI * radius * radius;
```

```
}  
}
```

```
class Square extends Shape {  
    double side;
```

```
    Square(double s) {  
        side = s;  
    }
```

```
    double calculateArea() {  
        return side * side;  
    }  
}
```

```
public class ShapeDemo {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Shape circle = new Circle(5);  
        Shape square = new Square(4);
```

```
System.out.println("Circle Area: " +  
    circle.calculateArea());  
System.out.println("Square Area: " +  
    square.calculateArea());  
circle.display();  
    }  
}
```

```
Circle Area: 78.53981633974483  
Square Area: 16.0  
This is a shape.
```

```
abstract class Animal {  
    abstract void makeSound();  
    abstract void move();  
}  
  
class Dog extends Animal {  
    void makeSound() {  
        System.out.println("Bark!");  
    }  
}
```

```
        void  
        move() {  
System.out.println("Running on four  
        legs.");  
        }  
    }
```

```
class Bird extends Animal {  
    void makeSound() {  
System.out.println("Chirp!");  
    }
```

```
        void  
        move() {  
System.out.println("Flying in the sky.");  
}  
    }
```

```
public class AnimalDemo {  
public static void main(String[] args) {
```



```
Animal dog = new Dog();  
Animal bird = new Bird();
```

```
    dog.makeSound();  
    dog.move();  
    bird.makeSound();  
    bird.move();  
}  
}
```

```
Bark!  
Running on four legs.  
Chirp!  
Flying in the sky.
```

```
abstract class BankAccount {  
    double balance;
```

```
BankAccount(double initialBalance) {  
    balance = initialBalance;  
}
```

```
        // Concrete method
void deposit(double amount) {
    balance += amount;
    System.out.println("Deposited: $" +
        amount);
}
```

```
// Abstract method (must be implemented)
abstract void withdraw(double amount);
```

```
        void checkBalance() {
            System.out.println("Current Balance: $" +
                balance);
        }
    }
```

```
class SavingsAccount extends BankAccount {
    SavingsAccount(double initialBalance) {
        super(initialBalance);
    }
}
```

```
}
```

```
void withdraw(double amount) {  
    if (balance >= amount) {  
        balance -= amount;  
        System.out.println("Withdrawn: $" +  
            amount);  
    } else {  
        System.out.println("Insufficient  
            funds!");  
    }  
}  
}
```

```
public class BankDemo {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        BankAccount account = new  
            SavingsAccount(1000);  
        account.deposit(500);  
    }  
}
```

```
        account.withdraw(200);  
        account.checkBalance();  
    }  
}
```

```
Deposited: $500.0  
Withdrawn: $200.0  
Current Balance: $1300.0
```

```
abstract class Employee {  
    String name;  
    double salary;  
  
    Employee(String n, double s) {  
        name = n;  
        salary = s;  
    }  
  
    // Abstract method    abstract  
    double calculateBonus();  
}
```

```
// Concrete method
void display() {
System.out.println("Employee: " + name);
System.out.println("Salary: $" + salary);
System.out.println("Bonus: $" +
    calculateBonus());
}
}

class Manager extends Employee {
    Manager(String n, double s) {
        super(n, s);
    }
    double calculateBonus() {
return salary * 0.20; // 20% bonus
    }
}

class Developer extends Employee {
```

```
Developer(String n, double s) {  
    super(n, s);  
}  
double calculateBonus() {  
return salary * 0.15; // 15% bonus  
}  
}  
  
public class EmployeeDemo {  
public static void main(String[] args) {  
Employee emp1 = new Manager("John",  
80000);  
Employee emp2 = new Developer("Alice",  
60000);  
  
    emp1.display();  
    emp2.display();  
}  
}
```

```
Employee: John  
Salary: $80000.0  
Bonus: $16000.0  
Employee: Alice  
Salary: $60000.0  
Bonus: $9000.0
```

```
Interface Programs interface  
PaymentGateway {  
void processPayment(double amount);  
void refund(double amount);  
}
```

```
class CreditCardPayment implements  
PaymentGateway {  
    @Override  
    public void processPayment(double  
        amount) {  
        System.out.println("Processing Credit  
            Card Payment: $" + amount);  
    }  
}
```

```
        @Override
        public void refund(double amount) {
            System.out.println("Refunding $" +
                amount + " to Credit Card");
        }
    }

    class UPIPayment implements
        PaymentGateway {
        @Override
        public void processPayment(double
            amount) {
            System.out.println("Processing UPI
                Payment: ₹" + amount);
        }

        @Override
        public void refund(double amount) {
```



```
System.out.println("Refunding ₹" +  
    amount + " via UPI");  
    }  
}
```

```
public class PaymentSystem {  
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    PaymentGateway creditCard = new  
        CreditCardPayment();  
    PaymentGateway upi = new  
        UPIPayment();  
  
    creditCard.processPayment(100.50);  
    upi.processPayment(500);  
  
    creditCard.refund(20.25);  
    }  
}
```

```
Processing Credit Card Payment: $100.50  
Processing UPI Payment: ₹500.00  
Refunding $20.25 to Credit Card  
Refunding ₹150.75 via UPI
```

```
interface NotificationService {  
    void sendNotification(String message);  
}
```

```
class EmailService implements  
    NotificationService {  
    public void sendNotification(String  
message) {  
        System.out.println("Email Sent: " +  
message);  
    }  
}
```

```
class SMSService implements
```

```
NotificationService {  
    public void sendNotification(String  
message) {  
        System.out.println("SMS Sent: " +  
message);  
    }  
}
```

```
class PushNotification implements  
NotificationService {    public void  
sendNotification(String message) {  
System.out.println("Push Notification: " +  
message);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class NotificationSystem {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        NotificationService email = new
```

```
EmailService();  
NotificationService sms = new  
    SMSService();  
  
email.sendNotification("Your order is  
    confirmed!");  
sms.sendNotification("OTP: 123456");  
    }  
    }
```



```
Email Sent: Your order is confirmed!  
SMS Sent: OTP: 123456
```

```
interface Database {  
    void connect();  
    void disconnect();  
    }
```

```
abstract class AbstractDatabase implements
    Database {
    abstract void logConnection(String
        message);

    public void connect() {
        logConnection("Database connected.");
    }

    public void disconnect() {
        logConnection("Database disconnected.");
    }
}

class MySQLDatabase extends
    AbstractDatabase {
    void logConnection(String message) {
        System.out.println("MySQL Log: " +
            message);
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

```
class MongoDB extends AbstractDatabase {  
    void logConnection(String message) {  
        System.out.println("MongoDB Log: " +  
            message);  
    }  
}
```

```
    public class DatabaseSystem {  
        public static void main(String[] args) {  
            Database mysql = new MySQLDatabase();  
            Database mongo = new MongoDB();  
  
            mysql.connect();  
            mongo.disconnect();  
        }  
    }
```

```
MySQL Log: Database connected.  
MongoDB Log: Database disconnected.
```

```
Built in Package import  
java.util.ArrayList;  
import java.util.Scanner; import  
java.io.File;  
import java.io.IOException;  
import java.time.LocalDate;  
import java.time.format.DateTimeFormatter;  
  
public class BuiltInPackageDemo {  
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    System.out.println("\n=== java.util  
    Package Examples ===");  
    Scanner scanner = new  
    Scanner(System.in);  
    ArrayList<String> names = new  
    ArrayList<>();
```

```
System.out.print("Enter 3 names: ");  
for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {  
    names.add(scanner.next());  
}
```

```
System.out.println("Names you entered: "  
    + names);
```

```
System.out.println("\n=== java.io Package  
    Examples ===");  
    try {  
        File file = new File("test.txt");  
        if (file.createNewFile()) {  
            System.out.println("File created: " +  
                file.getName());  
        } else {  
            System.out.println("File already  
                exists.");  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
        }  
        System.out.println("File path: " +  
            file.getAbsolutePath());  
    } catch (IOException e) {  
        System.out.println("An error occurred:  
            " + e.getMessage());  
    }
```

```
System.out.println("\n=== java.time  
    Package Examples ===");  
LocalDate today = LocalDate.now();  
System.out.println("Current date: " +  
    today);
```

```
        LocalDate nextWeek =  
            today.plusWeeks(1);  
System.out.println("Date after one week: "  
    + nextWeek);
```

```
DateTimeFormatter formatter =  
DateTimeFormatter.ofPattern("dd-  
MMMyyyy");  
System.out.println("Formatted date: " +  
today.format(formatter));  
  
scanner.close();  
}  
}
```

```
=== java.util Package Examples ===  
Enter 3 names: Alice Bob Charlie  
Names you entered: [Alice, Bob, Charlie]  
  
=== java.io Package Examples ===  
File created: test.txt  
File path: /your/path/to/project/test.txt  
  
=== java.time Package Examples ===  
Current date: 2025-04-05  
Date after one week: 2025-04-12  
Formatted date: 05-Apr-2025
```

```
// Source code is decompiled from a .class file
using FernFlower decompiler.
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.math.BigDecimal;
import java.math.RoundingMode;
import java.text.DecimalFormat; import
java.text.NumberFormat; import
java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Random;

public class BuiltInPackageDemo2 {
    public BuiltInPackageDemo2() {
        }

    public static void main(String[] var0) {
        System.out.println("=== java.util Package
        ===");
    }
}
```

```
HashMap var1 = new HashMap();
    var1.put("Alice", 85);
    var1.put("Bob", 92);
    var1.put("Charlie", 78);
System.out.println("Student Grades: " +
    String.valueOf(var1));
    Random var2 = new Random();
    int var3 = var2.nextInt(100);
System.out.println("Random number: " +
    var3);
System.out.println("\n=== java.text
    Package ===");
    double var4 = 1234.5678;
    NumberFormat var6 =
NumberFormat.getCurrencyInstance();
    PrintStream var10000 = System.out;
    String var10001 = var6.format(var4);
var10000.println("Formatted price: " +
    var10001);
```

```
DecimalFormat var7 = new
DecimalFormat("#.##");
var10000 = System.out;
var10001 = var7.format(var4);
var10000.println("Rounded price: " +
var10001);
System.out.println("\n=== java.math
Package ===");
BigDecimal var8 = new
BigDecimal("1000.00");
BigDecimal var9 = new
BigDecimal("0.05");
BigDecimal var10 =
var8.multiply(var9).setScale(2,
RoundingMode.HALF_UP);
System.out.println("Principal: $" +
String.valueOf(var8));
System.out.println("Interest (5%): $" +
```

```
String.valueOf(var10));  
var10000 = System.out;  
BigDecimal var11 = var8.add(var10);  
var10000.println("Total after interest: $" +  
String.valueOf(var11));  
}  
}
```

```
=== java.util Package ===  
Student Grades: {Alice=85, Bob=92, Charlie=78}  
Random number: 47  
  
=== java.text Package ===  
Formatted price: ₹1,234.57  
Rounded price: 1234.57  
  
=== java.math Package ===  
Principal: $1000.00  
Interest (5%): $50.00  
Total after interest: $1050.00
```

```
Encapsulation Program public
class BankAccount {
    private String accountNumber;
    private double balance;

    public BankAccount(String accountNumber,
        double initialBalance) {
        this.accountNumber = accountNumber;
        this.balance = initialBalance;
    }

    // Getter for balance (read-only access)
    public double getBalance() {
        return balance;
    }

    // Setter for deposit (controlled
        modification)
```

```
public void deposit(double amount) {  
    if (amount > 0) {  
        balance += amount;  
        System.out.println("Deposited: $" +  
            amount);  
    } else {  
        System.out.println("Invalid deposit  
            amount!");  
    }  
}
```

```
// Setter for withdrawal (controlled  
    modification)
```

```
public void withdraw(double amount) {  
    if (amount > 0 && amount <= balance) {  
        balance -= amount;  
        System.out.println("Withdrawn: $" +  
            amount);  
    } else {
```



```
        System.out.println("Invalid withdrawal  
        amount!");  
    }  
}  
}
```

```
    public class BankDemo {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        BankAccount account = new  
        BankAccount("123456", 1000);  
        account.deposit(500);  
        account.withdraw(200);  
        System.out.println("Current Balance: $" +  
        account.getBalance());  
    }  
}
```

```
Deposited: $500.0  
Withdrawn: $200.0  
Current Balance: $1300.0
```

```
public class Student {  
    private String name;  
    private int age;  
    private double gpa;  
  
    public Student(String name, int age, double  
        gpa) {  
        setName(name); // Use setter for  
            validation  
        setAge(age);  
        setGpa(gpa);  
    }  
  
    // Getter methods  
    public String getName() { return name; }  
    public int getAge() { return age; }    public  
        double getGpa() { return gpa; }
```

```
// Setter methods with validation
public void setName(String name) {
    if (name != null && !name.isEmpty()) {
        this.name = name;
    } else {
        System.out.println("Invalid name!");
    }
}

public void setAge(int age) {
    if (age >= 0 && age <= 120) {
        this.age = age;
    } else {
        System.out.println("Invalid age!");
    }
}

public void setGpa(double gpa) {
    if (gpa >= 0.0 && gpa <= 4.0) {
        this.gpa = gpa;
    } else {
```

```
System.out.println("Invalid GPA!");  
    }  
    }  
}
```

```
public class StudentDemo {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Student student = new Student("Alice",  
            20, 3.8);  
        System.out.println("Name: " +  
            student.getName());  
        System.out.println("Age: " +  
            student.getAge());  
        System.out.println("GPA: " +  
            student.getGpa());  
  
        student.setGpa(4.5); // Invalid input  
    }  
}
```

```
Name: Alice  
Age: 20  
GPA: 3.8  
Invalid GPA!
```

```
public class Temperature {  
    private double celsius;
```

```
public Temperature(double celsius) {  
    this.celsius = celsius;  
}
```

```
    // Getter for Celsius  
    public double getCelsius() {  
        return celsius;  
    }
```

```
    // Setter for Celsius  
    public void setCelsius(double celsius) {  
        this.celsius = celsius;
```

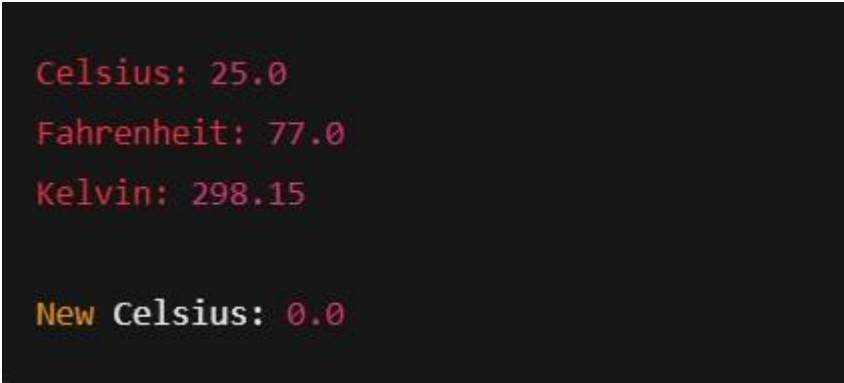
```
}
```

```
// Read-only Fahrenheit conversion  
public double getFahrenheit() {  
    return (celsius * 9/5) + 32;  
}
```

```
// Read-only Kelvin conversion  
public double getKelvin() {  
    return celsius + 273.15;  
}  
}
```

```
public class TemperatureDemo {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Temperature temp = new  
            Temperature(25);  
        System.out.println("Celsius: " +  
            temp.getCelsius());  
    }  
}
```

```
System.out.println("Fahrenheit: " +  
    temp.getFahrenheit());  
System.out.println("Kelvin: " +  
    temp.getKelvin());  
  
    temp.setCelsius(0);  
System.out.println("\nNew Celsius: " +  
    temp.getCelsius());  
    }  
}
```

A screenshot of a terminal window with a dark background. It shows the output of a Java program. The first three lines are in red text: 'Celsius: 25.0', 'Fahrenheit: 77.0', and 'Kelvin: 298.15'. The fourth line is in yellow text: 'New Celsius: 0.0'.

```
Celsius: 25.0  
Fahrenheit: 77.0  
Kelvin: 298.15  
  
New Celsius: 0.0
```

```
public class Employee {  
    private String name;  
    private String id;  
    private double salary;  
    public Employee(String
```

```
name, String id, double
salary) {
    this.name = name;
    this.id = id;
    setSalary(salary); // Use setter for
    validation
}
```

```
// Getter methods
public String getName() { return name; }
public String getId() { return id; }    public
double getSalary() { return salary; }
```

```
// Setter with validation
public void setSalary(double salary) {
    if (salary >= 0) {
        this.salary = salary;
    } else {
```



```
        System.out.println("Salary cannot be  
            negative!");  
    }  
}  
//  
Meth  
od to  
appl  
y  
raise  
(enc  
apsul  
ated  
logic  
)  
public void applyRaise(double percentage) {  
    if (percentage > 0) {  
        salary += salary * (percentage / 100);  
        System.out.println("Raise applied. New  
salary: $" + salary);  
    }  
}
```

```
        } else {  
            System.out.println("Invalid raise  
percentage!");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
public class EmployeeDemo {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Employee emp = new Employee("John",  
            "E1001", 50000);  
        System.out.println("Name: " +  
            emp.getName());  
        System.out.println("ID: " + emp.getId());  
        System.out.println("Salary: $" +  
            emp.getSalary());  
  
        emp.applyRaise(10);  
        emp.setSalary(-1000); // Invalid input
```

```
}  
}
```

```
Name: John  
ID: E1001  
Salary: $50000.0  
Raise applied. New salary: $55000.0  
Salary cannot be negative!
```

```
Exception Handling Programs  
public class BasicExceptionHandling {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int[] numbers = {1, 2, 3};  
  
        try {  
            // This will throw  
            // ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException  
            System.out.println("Element at index 3:  
                " + numbers[3]);  
        } catch  
        (ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException e) {
```

```
        System.out.println("Caught  
ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException:");  
        System.out.println("Message: " +  
            e.getMessage());  
        System.out.println("Stack Trace:");  
        e.printStackTrace();  
    }
```

```
        try {  
            // This will throw ArithmeticException  
            int result = 10 / 0;  
        } catch (ArithmeticException e) {  
            System.out.println("\nCaught  
ArithmeticException:");  
            System.out.println("Message: " +  
                e.getMessage());  
        }
```

```
System.out.println("\nProgram continues  
after exceptions...");  
    }  
}
```

```
Caught ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException:  
Message: Index 3 out of bounds for length 3  
Stack Trace:  
java.lang.ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException: Index 3 out of bounds for length 3  
    at BasicExceptionHandling.main(BasicExceptionHandling.java:6)  
  
Caught ArithmeticException:  
Message: / by zero  
  
Program continues after exceptions...
```

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
  
public class MultipleCatchBlocks {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Scanner scanner = new  
            Scanner(System.in);  
  
        try {
```

```
System.out.print("Enter numerator: ");  
int numerator = scanner.nextInt();
```

```
System.out.print("Enter denominator:  
");  
int denominator = scanner.nextInt();
```

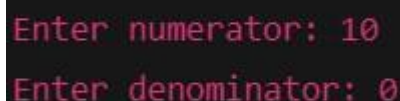
```
int result = numerator / denominator;  
System.out.println("Result: " + result);
```

```
String str = null;  
System.out.println("Length: " +  
str.length()); // Will throw  
NullPointerException
```

```
} catch (ArithmeticException e) {  
System.out.println("Error: Division by  
zero is not allowed.");  
} catch (NullPointerException e) {
```

```
        System.out.println("Error: Null  
reference encountered.");  
    } catch (Exception e) {  
        System.out.println("An unexpected  
error occurred: " + e.getMessage());  
    } finally {  
        System.out.println("This block always  
executes, regardless of exceptions.");  
        scanner.close();  
    }
```

```
        System.out.println("Program execution  
continues...");  
    }  
}
```

A terminal window with a black background and red text. It shows two lines of input: "Enter numerator: 10" and "Enter denominator: 0".

```
Enter numerator: 10  
Enter denominator: 0
```

```
// Custom exception class class  
InsufficientFundsException extends
```

```
        Exception { private
            double amount;
        public InsufficientFundsException(double
            amount) {
            super("Insufficient funds: " + amount);
            this.amount = amount;
        }
        public double getAmount() { return
            amount;
        }
    }
    class BankAccount {
        private double balance;
    public BankAccount(double initialBalance) {
        this.balance = initialBalance;
    }
    public void withdraw(double amount) throws
```



```
        InsufficientFundsException { if
            (amount > balance) { throw
                new
InsufficientFundsException(amount -
                    balance);
            }
            balance -= amount;
System.out.println("Withdrawal successful.
    Remaining balance: " + balance);
        }
    }

    public class CustomExceptionDemo {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        BankAccount account = new
            BankAccount(1000);
            try {
System.out.println("Current balance: 1000");
        System.out.println("Withdrawing 600...");
            account.withdraw(600);
```

```
System.out.println("\nWithdrawing 500...");
account.withdraw(500);
System.out.println("\nWithdrawing 200...");
account.withdraw(200); // This will throw
the custom exception
    } catch (InsufficientFundsException e) {
        System.out.println("Error: " +
            e.getMessage());
        System.out.println("You need $" +
            e.getAmount() + " more to complete this
            transaction.");
    }
}
```

```
Current balance: 1000
Withdrawing 600...
Withdrawal successful. Remaining balance: 400.0

Withdrawing 500...
Error: Insufficient funds: 100.0
You need $100.0 more to complete this transaction.
```

```
import java.io.File;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class ExceptionPropagation {
public static void main(String[] args) {
    try {
        readFile("nonexistent.txt");
    } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
        System.out.println("File not found error
        caught in main():");
        System.out.println(e.getMessage());
    }

    try {
        processData("123");
        processData("abc"); // This will cause
        NumberFormatException
    } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
```

```
System.out.println("\nNumber format  
error caught in main():");  
System.out.println(e.getMessage());  
    }  
}
```

```
// Method declares it throws  
FileNotFoundException  
public static void readFile(String filename)  
    throws FileNotFoundException {  
    File file = new File(filename);  
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(file);  
    System.out.println("File content: " +  
        scanner.nextLine());  
    scanner.close();  
}
```

```
// Exception propagates up the call stack  
public static void processData(String input)
```

```
{  
    int number = Integer.parseInt(input);  
    System.out.println("Processed number: "  
        + (number * 2));  
}
```

```
File not found error caught in main():  
nonexistent.txt (No such file or directory)  
Processed number: 246  
  
Number format error caught in main():  
For input string: "abc"
```

```
File Handling Programs import  
    java.io.File;  
import java.io.FileWriter;  
import java.io.IOException;  
import java.util.Scanner;  
  
public class BasicFileOperations {
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    String fileName = "example.txt";  
  
    // Create a new file  
    try {  
        File file = new File(fileName);  
        if (file.createNewFile()) {  
            System.out.println("File created: " +  
                file.getName());  
        } else {  
            System.out.println("File already  
                exists.");  
        }  
    } catch (IOException e) {  
        System.out.println("An error occurred while  
            creating file.");  
        e.printStackTrace();  
    }  
}
```

```
// Write to file
try {
    FileWriter writer = new
    FileWriter(fileName);
writer.write("Hello, this is line 1.\nThis
    is line 2.\nLine 3.");
    writer.close();
System.out.println("Successfully wrote
    to the file.");
    } catch (IOException e) {
System.out.println("An error occurred
    while writing to file.");
    e.printStackTrace();
    }
```

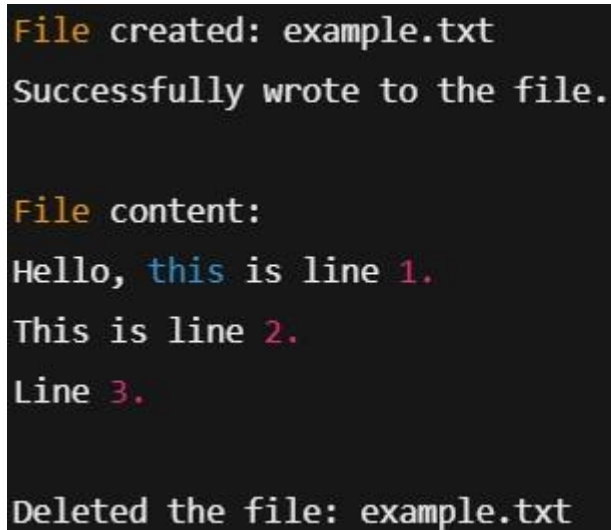
```
// Read from file
try {
    File file = new File(fileName);
Scanner reader = new Scanner(file);
```

```
System.out.println("\nFile content:");
while (reader.hasNextLine()) {
    String data = reader.nextLine();
    System.out.println(data);
}
reader.close();
} catch (IOException e) {
System.out.println("An error occurred
while reading file.");
e.printStackTrace();
}

// Delete file
File file = new File(fileName);
if (file.delete()) {
System.out.println("\nDeleted the file: "
+ file.getName());
} else {
```



```
System.out.println("Failed to delete the  
file.");  
    }  
}  
}
```



```
File created: example.txt  
Successfully wrote to the file.  
  
File content:  
Hello, this is line 1.  
This is line 2.  
Line 3.  
  
Deleted the file: example.txt
```

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;  
import java.io.FileOutputStream;  
import java.io.IOException;
```

```
public class FileCopy {  
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    String sourceFile = "source.txt";  
    String destFile = "destination.txt";
```

```
        try {  
            // Create source file with some content  
            FileOutputStream fosSource = new  
                FileOutputStream(sourceFile);  
            String content = "This is the source file  
content.\nSecond line of text.";  
            fosSource.write(content.getBytes());  
            fosSource.close();  
  
            // Copy file  
            FileInputStream fis = new  
                FileInputStream(sourceFile);  
            FileOutputStream fosDest = new  
                FileOutputStream(destFile);  
  
            int byteData;  
            while ((byteData = fis.read()) != -1) {  
                fosDest.write(byteData);  
            }  
        }
```

```
}
```

```
    fis.close();  
    fosDest.close();
```

```
        System.out.println("File copied  
successfully from " + sourceFile + " to " +  
destFile);
```

```
    } catch (IOException e) {  
        System.out.println("An error occurred  
during file copy.");  
        e.printStackTrace();  
    }  
}  
}
```

```
CSV file created successfully.
```

```
Reading CSV file:
```

```
Name: John Doe | Age: 32 | Department: IT
```

```
Name: Jane Smith | Age: 28 | Department: HR
```

```
Name: Bob Johnson | Age: 45 | Department: Finance
```

```
Name, Age, Department
```

```
John Doe, 32, IT
```

```
Jane Smith, 28, HR
```

```
Bob Johnson, 45, Finance
```

```
import java.io.*;
```

```
class Student implements Serializable {  
    private static final long serialVersionUID =  
        1L;
```

```
    private String name;
```

```
    private int rollNumber;
```

```
    private transient String password; //  
    transient fields are not serialized
```

```
    public Student(String name, int rollNumber,
```

```
        String password) {  
            this.name = name;  
            this.rollNumber = rollNumber;  
            this.password = password;  
        }
```

```
        @Override    public  
String toString() {    return "Student  
[name=" + name + ", rollNumber=" +  
rollNumber +  
        ", password=" + password + "];  
    }  
}
```

```
public class ObjectSerialization {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        String fileName = "student.ser";  
        Student student = new Student("Alice",  
            101, "secure123");
```

```
// Serialization
try (ObjectOutputStream oos = new
    ObjectOutputStream(new
    FileOutputStream(fileName))) {
    oos.writeObject(student);
    System.out.println("Object serialized
    and saved to " + fileName);
} catch (IOException e) {
    System.out.println("Error during
    serialization.");
    e.printStackTrace();
}

// Deserialization      try
(ObjectInputStream ois = new
    ObjectInputStream(new
    FileInputStream(fileName))) {
```

```
Student deserializedStudent = (Student)
    ois.readObject();
System.out.println("\nDeserialized
    Student:");
System.out.println(deserializedStudent)
    ;
System.out.println("Note: Password
field was transient and not serialized");
    } catch (IOException |
ClassNotFoundException e) {
    System.out.println("Error during
deserialization.");
    e.printStackTrace();
    }
    }
}
```

```
Object serialized and saved to student.ser  
  
Deserialized Student:  
Student [name=Alice, rollNumber=101, password=null]  
Note: Password field was transient and not serialized
```

Inbuilt Programs

// Source code is decompiled from a .class file
using FernFlower decompiler. package
citymanagement;

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class City {  
    private String cityname;  
    private int population;  
    private double budget;  
    private int powersupply;
```



```
private int watersupply;

public City(String var1) {
    this.cityname = var1;
    this.population = 10000;
    this.budget = 500000.0;
    this.powersupply = 1000;
    this.watersupply = 800;
}

public void increasepopulation(int var1) {
    this.population += var1;    this.budget -=
(double)(var1 * 50);
}

public void decreasepopulation(int var1) {
    this.population -= var1;
    if (this.population < 0) {
        this.population = 0;
    }
}
```

```
    }  
    public void adjustbudget(double var1) {  
        this.budget += var1;  
    }  
    public void buildpowerplant(int var1) {  
this.powersupply += var1;    this.budget -=  
(double)(var1 * 1000);  
    }  
    public void buildwaterfacility(int var1) {  
this.watersupply += var1;    this.budget -=  
(double)(var1 * 800);  
    }  
    public String getcitystats() {  
        return this.cityname + " - Pop: " +  
this.population + ", Budget: $" + this.budget +  
", Power: " + this.powersupply + ", Water: " +  
        this.watersupply;  
    }
```

```
public void collecttaxes(double var1) {
    this.budget += (double)this.population *
                    var1;
}

public void repairinfrastructure(int var1) {
    this.budget -= (double)var1;
    this.powersupply += 50;
    this.watersupply += 40;
}

public void simulateday(Scanner var1) {
    System.out.println("Enter population
                        growth: ");
    this.increasepopulation(var1.nextInt());
    System.out.println("Enter tax rate: ");
    this.collecttaxes(var1.nextDouble()); }

public boolean issustainable() {
    return this.budget > 0.0 &&
this.powersupply > this.population / 10 &&
    this.watersupply > this.population / 15;
```

```
    }  
public void expandcity(int var1, int var2, int  
    var3) {  
    this.population += var1;  
    this.powersupply += var2;  
    this.watersupply += var3;    this.budget  
    -= (double)(var1 * 50 + var2 *  
        1000 + var3 * 800);  
    }  
public static void main(String[] var0) {  
    Scanner var1 = new Scanner(System.in);  
    System.out.println("Enter city name: ");  
    String var2 = var1.nextLine();  
    City var3 = new City(var2);  
    var3.simulateday(var1);  
    System.out.println(var3.getcitystats());  
    var1.close();  
    }  
}
```

```
Enter city name:
EcoVille
Enter population growth:
500
Enter tax rate:
12.5
EcoVille - Pop: 10500, Budget: $531250.0, Power: 1000, Water: 800
```

```
package citymanagement;
```

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
    public class City {
        private String cityname;
        private int population;
        private double budget;
        private int powersupply;
        private int watersupply;    public
```

```
City(String cityname) {
    this.cityname = cityname;
    this.population = 10000;
    this.budget = 500000.0;
    this.powersupply = 1000;
    this.watersupply = 800;
}

public void increasepopulation(int amount)
{
    population += amount;
    budget -= amount * 50;
}

public void decreasepopulation(int amount)
{
    population -= amount;    if
    (population < 0) population = 0;
}

public void adjustbudget(double amount) {
    budget += amount;
```

```
    }  
    public void buildpowerplant(int capacity) {  
        powersupply += capacity;  
        budget -= capacity * 1000;  
    }  
    public void buildwaterfacility(int capacity) {  
        watersupply += capacity;  
        budget -= capacity * 800;  
    }  
    public String getcitystats() {  
        return cityname + " - Pop: " + population +  
            ", Budget: $" + budget + ", Power: " +  
            powersupply + ", Water: " + watersupply;  
    }  
    public void collecttaxes(double rate) {  
        budget += population * rate;  
    }  
    public void repairinfrastructure(int cost) {  
        budget -= cost;  
    }
```

```
        powersupply += 50;
        watersupply += 40;
    }
    public void simulateday(Scanner scanner) {
        System.out.println("Enter population
growth: ");
        increasepopulation(scanner.nextInt());
        System.out.println("Enter tax rate: ");
        collecttaxes(scanner.nextDouble());
    }
    public boolean issustainable() {
        return budget > 0 && powersupply >
population / 10 && watersupply > population
        / 15;
    }
    public void expandcity(int newpop, int
newpower, int newwater) {
        population += newpop;
```



```
powersupply += newpower;  
watersupply += newwater;  
budget -= (newpop * 50 + newpower *  
           1000 + newwater * 800);  
}
```

```
// Added main method to test the City class  
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Scanner scanner = new  
        Scanner(System.in);  
    System.out.println("Enter city name: ");  
    String name = scanner.nextLine();  
    City city = new City(name);  
    city.simulateday(scanner);  
    System.out.println(city.getcitystats());  
    scanner.close();  
}  
}
```

```
AmritaVille - Pop: 11000, Budget: $537500.00, Power: 1000, Water: 800  
Is the city sustainable? Yes
```

Inheritance Programs

```
// Interface for transactions interface
Transaction {
    void deposit(double amount);
    void withdraw(double amount);
}
```

```
// Parent class for all accounts class
Account {
    protected double balance;
    protected String accountNumber;
```

```
Account(String accountNumber, double
        initialBalance) {
```

```
this.accountNumber = accountNumber;
this.balance = initialBalance;
    }
    void displayBalance() {
        System.out.println("Account " +
accountNumber + " Balance: $" + balance);
    }
}
```

```
// Child class inheriting from Account and
    implementing Transaction
class SavingsAccount extends Account
    implements Transaction {    private
double interestRate;
```

```
    SavingsAccount(String accountNumber,
double initialBalance, double interestRate) {
        super(accountNumber, initialBalance);
        this.interestRate = interestRate;
```

```
    }  
    public void deposit(double amount) {  
        balance += amount;  
        System.out.println("Deposited $" +  
            amount + " to Savings Account");  
    }  
    public void withdraw(double amount) {  
        if (balance >= amount) {  
            balance -= amount;  
            System.out.println("Withdrawn $" +  
                amount + " from Savings Account");  
        } else {  
            System.out.println("Insufficient balance  
                in Savings Account");  
        }  
    }  
    void addInterest() {  
        double interest = balance * interestRate /  
            100;
```

```
        balance += interest;
    System.out.println("Interest added: $" +
        interest);
    }
}
```

```
// Another child class inheriting from Account
class CurrentAccount extends Account {
    private double overdraftLimit;
```

```
    CurrentAccount(String accountNumber,
        double initialBalance, double overdraftLimit) {
        super(accountNumber, initialBalance);
        this.overdraftLimit = overdraftLimit;
    }

    void checkOverdraft() {
        System.out.println("Overdraft Limit for "
            + accountNumber + ": $" + overdraftLimit);
    }
}
```

```
}
```

```
// Main class to test the banking system
public class BankingSystem {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Create a savings account
        SavingsAccount savings = new
SavingsAccount("SAV123", 1000.0, 5.0);
        savings.deposit(500.0);
        savings.addInterest();
        savings.withdraw(200.0);
        savings.displayBalance();

        System.out.println();

        // Create a current account
        CurrentAccount current = new
```

```
CurrentAccount("CUR456", 2000.0, 1000.0);  
    current.displayBalance();  
    current.checkOverdraft();  
    }  
}
```

```
Deposited $500.0 to Savings Account  
Interest added: $75.0  
Withdrawn $200.0 from Savings Account  
Account SAV123 Balance: $1375.0  
  
Account CUR456 Balance: $2000.0  
Overdraft Limit for CUR456: $1000.0
```

```
// Interface for booking operations  
interface Bookable {  
    void bookTicket();  
}
```

```
// Interface for payment operations  
interface Payable {  
    void makePayment(double amount);
```

```
}
```

```
// Parent class for flights
class Flight {
protected String flightNumber;
protected String destination;

Flight(String flightNumber, String
        destination) {
    this.flightNumber = flightNumber;
    this.destination = destination;
    }

    void displayFlightDetails() {
        System.out.println("Flight " +
flightNumber + " to " + destination);
    }
}
```



```
// Child class inheriting from Flight and
// implementing Bookable and Payable
class PassengerFlight extends Flight
    implements Bookable, Payable {
    private int seatsAvailable;    private
    double ticketPrice;
    PassengerFlight(String
    flightNumber, String destination, int
    seatsAvailable, double ticketPrice) {
    super(flightNumber, destination);
    this.seatsAvailable = seatsAvailable;
    this.ticketPrice = ticketPrice;
    }
    public void bookTicket() {
        if (seatsAvailable > 0) {
            seatsAvailable--;
            System.out.println("Ticket booked for
            Flight " + flightNumber);
        } else {
```

```
        System.out.println("No seats available  
        on Flight " + flightNumber);  
    }  
}  
  
public void makePayment(double amount) {  
    if (amount >= ticketPrice) {  
        System.out.println("Payment of $" +  
amount + " successful for Flight " +  
flightNumber);  
    } else {  
        System.out.println("Insufficient  
payment for Flight " + flightNumber);  
    }  
}  
  
void checkAvailability() {  
    System.out.println("Seats available: " +  
seatsAvailable);  
}  
}
```

```
// Main class to test the flight booking system
public class FlightBookingSystem {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        PassengerFlight flight = new
PassengerFlight("FL123", "New York", 2,
                300.0);

        flight.displayFlightDetails();
        flight.checkAvailability();
        flight.bookTicket();
        flight.makePayment(350.0);
        flight.checkAvailability();
        flight.bookTicket();
        flight.bookTicket(); // Should show no
                               seats available
    }
}
```

```
Flight FL123 to New York  
Seats available: 2  
Ticket booked for Flight FL123  
Payment of $350.0 successful for Flight FL123  
Seats available: 1  
Ticket booked for Flight FL123  
No seats available on Flight FL123
```

```
// Interface for transactions interface  
Transaction {  
    void deposit(double amount);  
    void withdraw(double amount);  
}
```

```
// Parent class for all accounts class  
Account {  
    protected double balance;  
    protected String accountNumber;
```

```
Account(String accountNumber, double  
        initialBalance) {
```

```
        this.accountNumber = accountNumber;
        this.balance = initialBalance;
    }
    void displayBalance() {
        System.out.println("Account " +
accountNumber + " Balance: $" + balance);
    }
}
```

```
// Child class inheriting from Account and
    implementing Transaction
class SavingsAccount extends Account
    implements Transaction {    private
double interestRate;
```

```
    SavingsAccount(String accountNumber,
double initialBalance, double interestRate) {
super(accountNumber, initialBalance);
this.interestRate = interestRate;
```

```
    }  
    public void deposit(double amount) {  
        balance += amount;  
        System.out.println("Deposited $" +  
            amount + " to Savings Account");  
    }  
    public void withdraw(double amount) {  
        if (balance >= amount) {  
            balance -= amount;  
            System.out.println("Withdrawn $" +  
                amount + " from Savings Account");  
        } else {  
            System.out.println("Insufficient balance  
                in Savings Account");  
        }  
    }  
    void addInterest() {  
        double interest = balance * interestRate /  
            100;
```

```
        balance += interest;
    System.out.println("Interest added: $" +
        interest);
    }
}
```

```
// Another child class inheriting from Account
class CurrentAccount extends Account {
    private double overdraftLimit;
```

```
    CurrentAccount(String accountNumber,
        double initialBalance, double overdraftLimit) {
        super(accountNumber, initialBalance);
        this.overdraftLimit = overdraftLimit;
    }

    void checkOverdraft() {
        System.out.println("Overdraft Limit for "
            + accountNumber + ": $" + overdraftLimit);
    }
}
```

```
}
```

```
// Main class to test the banking system
public class BankingSystem {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Create a savings account
        SavingsAccount savings = new
SavingsAccount("SAV123", 1000.0, 5.0);
        savings.deposit(500.0);
        savings.addInterest();
        savings.withdraw(200.0);
        savings.displayBalance();

        System.out.println();

        // Create a current account
        CurrentAccount current = new
```



```
CurrentAccount("CUR456", 2000.0, 1000.0);  
    current.displayBalance();  
    current.checkOverdraft();  
}  
}
```

```
Deposited $500.0 to Savings Account  
Interest added: $75.0  
Withdrawn $200.0 from Savings Account  
Account SAV123 Balance: $1375.0  
  
Account CUR456 Balance: $2000.0  
Overdraft Limit for CUR456: $1000.0
```

```
// Interface for booking operations  
interface Bookable {  
    void bookTicket();  
}
```

```
// Interface for payment operations
interface Payable {    void
makePayment(double amount);
}
```

```
// Parent class for flights class
Flight {
protected String flightNumber;
protected String destination;
```

```
Flight(String flightNumber, String
destination) {
    this.flightNumber = flightNumber;
    this.destination = destination;
}

void displayFlightDetails() {
    System.out.println("Flight " +
flightNumber + " to " + destination);
}
```

```
}
```

```
// Child class inheriting from Flight and  
implementing Bookable and Payable  
class PassengerFlight extends Flight  
implements Bookable, Payable {  
    private int seatsAvailable;    private  
    double ticketPrice;
```

```
PassengerFlight(String flightNumber, String  
destination, int seatsAvailable, double  
ticketPrice) {  
    super(flightNumber, destination);  
    this.seatsAvailable = seatsAvailable;  
    this.ticketPrice = ticketPrice;  
}  
    public void bookTicket() {  
        if (seatsAvailable > 0) {  
            seatsAvailable--;
```

```
        System.out.println("Ticket booked for
            Flight " + flightNumber);
            } else {
        System.out.println("No seats available
            on Flight " + flightNumber);
            }
    }

    public void makePayment(double amount) {
        if (amount >= ticketPrice) {
            System.out.println("Payment of $" +
                amount + " successful for Flight " +
                flightNumber);
            } else {
                System.out.println("Insufficient
                    payment for Flight " + flightNumber);
            }
        }

        void checkAvailability() {
```

```
System.out.println("Seats available: " +  
    seatsAvailable);  
    }  
}
```

```
// Main class to test the flight booking system  
public class FlightBookingSystem {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        PassengerFlight flight = new  
PassengerFlight("FL123", "New York", 2,  
        300.0);  
  
        flight.displayFlightDetails();  
        flight.checkAvailability();  
        flight.bookTicket();  
        flight.makePayment(350.0);  
        flight.checkAvailability();  
        flight.bookTicket();  
        flight.bookTicket(); // Should show no
```

```
        seats available
    }
}
```

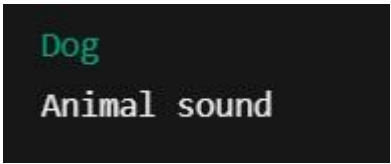
```
Flight FL123 to New York
Seats available: 2
Ticket booked for Flight FL123
Payment of $350.0 successful for Flight FL123
Seats available: 1
Ticket booked for Flight FL123
No seats available on Flight FL123
```

// Source code is decompiled from a .class file
using FernFlower decompiler.

```
class Animal {
    String name;

    Animal(String var1) {
        this.name = var1;
    }
}
```

```
String speak() {  
    return "Animal sound";  
}  
}
```



```
Dog  
Animal sound
```

// Source code is decompiled from a .class file
using FernFlower decompiler.

```
public class AnimalTest {  
    public AnimalTest() {  
    }  
  
    public static void main(String[] var0) {  
        Dog var1 = new Dog("Buddy", "Brown",  
            "Golden Retriever");  
        String var10001 = var1.name;  
        System.out.println("Name: " + var10001 + ",  
        Fur Color: " + var1.getFurColor() + ", Breed:
```

```
        " + var1.getBreed());  
System.out.println(var1.speak());  
    }  
}
```

```
Name: Buddy, Fur Color: Brown, Breed: Golden Retriever  
Woof! Woof!
```

Polymorphism:

```
class Student {  
    String name;  
    int age;  
    String grade;
```



```
Student() {  
    name = "Unknown";  
    age = 0;  
    grade = "Not Assigned";  
    System.out.println("Default constructor  
        called");  
}
```

```
Student(String n) {  
    name = n;  
    age = 0;  
    grade = "Not Assigned";  
    System.out.println("Constructor with  
        name: " + n + " called");  
}
```

```
Student(String n, int a) {  
    name = n;  
    age = a;
```

```
        grade = "Not Assigned";  
        System.out.println("Constructor with  
name: " + n + " and age: " + a + " called");  
    }
```

```
    Student(String n, int a, String g) {  
        name = n;        age = a;  
        grade = g;  
        System.out.println("Constructor with  
name: " + n + ", age: " + a + ", and grade: " + g +  
        " called");  
    }
```

```
        void display() {  
            System.out.println("Name: " + name + ",  
            Age: " + age + ", Grade: " + grade);  
        }  
    }
```

```
public class ConstructorOverloadingDemo {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Student s1 = new Student();  
        Student s2 = new Student("Alice");  
        Student s3 = new Student("Bob", 15);  
        Student s4 = new Student("Charlie", 16,  
                                "A");  
  
        System.out.println("\nStudent Details:");  
        s1.display();      s2.display();  
        s3.display();      s4.display();  
    }  
}
```

```
Default constructor called
Constructor with name: Alice called
Constructor with name: Bob and age: 15 called
Constructor with name: Charlie, age: 16, and grade: A called

Student Details:
Name: Unknown, Age: 0, Grade: Not Assigned
Name: Alice, Age: 0, Grade: Not Assigned
Name: Bob, Age: 15, Grade: Not Assigned
Name: Charlie, Age: 16, Grade: A
```

```
class Animal {
    String name;
```

```
        Animal() {
            name = "Unknown";
            System.out.println("Default Animal
                                constructor called");
        }
```

```
        Animal(String name) {
            this.name = name;
```

```
System.out.println("Animal constructor  
with name: " + name + " called");  
}
```

```
void sound() {  
System.out.println(name + " makes a  
sound");  
}  
}
```

```
class Dog extends Animal {  
    Dog() {  
        super();  
        System.out.println("Default Dog  
constructor called");  
    }  
}
```

```
Dog(String name) {  
    super(name);  
}
```

```
System.out.println("Dog constructor with  
name: " + name + " called");  
}
```

```
void sound() {  
    System.out.println(name + " barks");  
}  
}
```

```
public class SimplePolymorphism {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Animal a1 = new Animal();  
        Animal a2 = new Animal("Cat");  
        Dog d1 = new Dog();  
        Dog d2 = new Dog("Rex");
```

```
System.out.println("\nTesting sounds:");  
    a1.sound();    a2.sound();  
    d1.sound();    d2.sound();
```

```
System.out.println("\nPolymorphic  
reference:");  
Animal ref = new Dog("Max");  
ref.sound();  
}  
}
```

Method Overloading:

```
public class AreaCalculator {
```

```
// Calculate area of a square
```

```
public double calculateArea(double side) {  
return side * side;  
}
```

```
// Calculate area of a rectangle
public double calculateArea(double length,
double width) {    return length * width;
                    }
```

```
// Calculate area of a circle    public double
    calculateArea(double radius,
                    String shape) {
    if (shape.equalsIgnoreCase("circle")) {
    return Math.PI * radius * radius;
        }
    return 0;
    }
```

```
// Calculate area of a triangle
public double calculateArea(double base,
double height, String shape) {    if
(shape.equalsIgnoreCase("triangle")) {
return 0.5 * base * height;
```



```
        }  
        return 0;  
    }  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        AreaCalculator calculator = new  
            AreaCalculator();  
  
        System.out.println("Area of square (side  
5): " + calculator.calculateArea(5));  
        System.out.println("Area of rectangle  
(6x4): " + calculator.calculateArea(6, 4));  
        System.out.println("Area of circle (radius  
3): " + calculator.calculateArea(3, "circle"));  
        System.out.println("Area of triangle (base  
4, height 7): " +  
            calculator.calculateArea(4, 7,  
                "triangle"));  
    }  
}
```

```
Area of square (side 5): 25.0  
Area of rectangle (6x4): 24.0  
Area of circle (radius 3): 28.274333882308138  
Area of triangle (base 4, height 7): 14.0
```

```
public class DatabaseQuery {
```

```
    // 1. Search by ID    public  
    String buildQuery(int id) {    return  
        "SELECT * FROM users WHERE id  
        = " + id;  
    }
```

```
    // 2. Search by name (overloaded)  
    public String buildQuery(String name) {  
        return "SELECT * FROM users WHERE  
        name = '" + name + "'";  
    }
```

```
    // 3. Search by name and age (overloaded)  
    public String buildQuery(String name, int
```

```
        age) {  
            return "SELECT * FROM users WHERE  
name = '" + name + "' AND age = " + age;  
        }  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        DatabaseQuery db = new  
            DatabaseQuery();  
  
        System.out.println(db.buildQuery(101));  
            // Search by ID  
        System.out.println(db.buildQuery("Alice")  
            ); // Search by name  
        System.out.println(db.buildQuery("Bob",  
            30)); // Search by name & age  
    }  
}
```

```
SELECT * FROM users WHERE id = 101  
SELECT * FROM users WHERE name = 'Alice'  
SELECT * FROM users WHERE name = 'Bob' AND age = 30
```

Method Overriding: class
BankAccount {
protected double
balance;

public BankAccount(double balance) {
this.balance = balance;
}

// Default interest calculation (5%)
public double calculateInterest() {
return balance * 0.05;
}
}

class SavingsAccount extends BankAccount {

```
public SavingsAccount(double balance) {  
    super(balance);  
}
```

```
// Override: Higher interest for savings  
    (7%)  
    @Override  
    public double calculateInterest() {  
        return balance * 0.07;  
    }  
}
```

```
class FixedDepositAccount extends  
    BankAccount {  
    public FixedDepositAccount(double  
        balance) {  
        super(balance);  
    }  
}
```

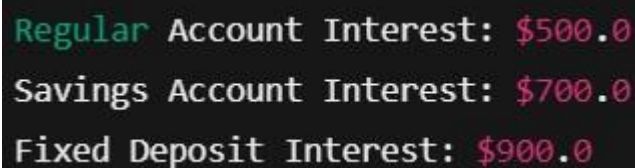
```
// Override: Highest interest for fixed
        deposits (9%)
        @Override
```

```
public double calculateInterest() {
    return balance * 0.09;
}
}
```

```
public class BankingSystem {
public static void main(String[] args) {
    BankAccount regular = new
    BankAccount(10000);
    BankAccount savings = new
    SavingsAccount(10000);
    BankAccount fixedDeposit = new
    FixedDepositAccount(10000);
```

```
    System.out.println("Regular Account
Interest: $" + regular.calculateInterest());
```

```
System.out.println("Savings Account  
Interest: $" + savings.calculateInterest());  
System.out.println("Fixed Deposit  
Interest: $" +  
fixedDeposit.calculateInterest());  
}  
}
```



```
Regular Account Interest: $500.0  
Savings Account Interest: $700.0  
Fixed Deposit Interest: $900.0
```

```
class Product {  
    protected String name;  
    protected double price;  
  
    public Product(String name, double price) {  
        this.name = name;  
        this.price = price;    }  
}
```

```
// Default discount (10%)
public double calculateDiscount() {
    return price * 0.10;
}

public void display() {
    System.out.println("Product: " + name + ",
        Price: $" + price);
}
}

class Electronics extends Product {
    public Electronics(String name, double
    price) {
        super(name, price);
    }
}

// Override: Higher discount for electronics
// (15%)
@Override
```



```
public double calculateDiscount() {  
    return price * 0.15;  
}
```

```
class Groceries extends Product {  
public Groceries(String name, double price)  
    {  
        super(name, price);  
    }
```

```
// Override: Lower discount for groceries  
    (5%)  
    @Override  
    public double calculateDiscount() {  
        return price * 0.05;  
    }  
}
```

```
public class ECommerceSystem {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Product laptop = new  
            Electronics("Laptop", 1000);  
        Product bread = new Groceries("Bread",  
5);  
        Product book = new Product("Book", 20);  
  
        laptop.display();  
        System.out.println("Discount: $" +  
            laptop.calculateDiscount());  
  
        bread.display();  
        System.out.println("Discount: $" +  
            bread.calculateDiscount());  
  
        book.display();  
        System.out.println("Discount: $" +  
            book.calculateDiscount());  
    }  
}
```

```
}  
}
```

```
Product: Laptop, Price: $1000.0  
Discount: $150.0  
Product: Bread, Price: $5.0  
Discount: $0.25  
Product: Book, Price: $20.0  
Discount: $2.0
```

User defined Package:

// File: GeometryPackageDemo.java

```
// Package declaration package  
geometry;
```

```
// Circle class in geometry package class  
Circle {  
    private double radius;
```

```
public Circle(double radius) {
    this.radius = radius;
}

public double getArea() {
return Math.PI * radius * radius;
}

public double getCircumference() {
return 2 * Math.PI * radius;
}

public void displayInfo() {
System.out.println("Circle with radius: " +
    radius);
System.out.println("Area: " + getArea());
System.out.println("Circumference: " +
    getCircumference());
}
}
```

```
// Rectangle class in geometry package
class Rectangle {
    private double length;
    private double width;

    public Rectangle(double length, double
        width) {
        this.length = length;
        this.width = width;
    }
    public double getArea() {
        return length * width;
    }

    public double getPerimeter() {
        return 2 * (length + width);
    }
    public void displayInfo() {
```

```
        System.out.println("Rectangle with  
length: " + length + " and width: " + width);  
        System.out.println("Area: " + getArea());  
        System.out.println("Perimeter: " +  
            getPerimeter());  
    }  
}
```

```
// ShapeCalculator utility class in geometry  
package class ShapeCalculator {  
    public static void printCircleDetails(double  
        radius) {  
        Circle circle = new Circle(radius);  
        circle.displayInfo();  
    }  
    public static void  
printRectangleDetails(double length, double  
        width) {  
        Rectangle rectangle = new
```

```
    Rectangle(length, width);  
    rectangle.displayInfo();  
    }  
}
```

```
// Main class to demonstrate the package  
    (outside the geometry package) public  
class GeometryPackageDemo {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        // Using the geometry package classes  
        System.out.println("=== Geometry  
            Package Demo ===");  
  
        // Method 1: Using fully qualified names  
        geometry.Circle myCircle = new  
        geometry.Circle(5.0);  
        myCircle.displayInfo();  
    }  
}
```

```
// Method 2: Using import (not needed  
since we're in same file)
```

```
    Rectangle myRectangle = new  
        Rectangle(4.0, 6.0);  
    myRectangle.displayInfo();
```

```
// Using the ShapeCalculator utility  
    System.out.println("\nUsing  
        ShapeCalculator:");  
    ShapeCalculator.printCircleDetails(3.0);  
    ShapeCalculator.printRectangleDetails(5.0  
        , 7.0);  
    }  
}
```



```
=== Geometry Package Demo ===  
Circle with radius: 5.0  
Area: 78.53981633974483  
Circumference: 31.41592653589793  
Rectangle with length: 4.0 and width: 6.0  
Area: 24.0  
Perimeter: 20.0  
  
Using ShapeCalculator:  
Circle with radius: 3.0  
Area: 28.274333882308138  
Circumference: 18.84955592153876  
Rectangle with length: 5.0 and width: 7.0  
Area: 35.0  
Perimeter: 24.0
```

```
Default Animal constructor called  
Animal constructor with name: Cat called  
Default Animal constructor called  
Default Dog constructor called  
Animal constructor with name: Rex called  
Dog constructor with name: Rex called
```

Testing sounds:

```
Unknown makes a sound
```

```
Cat makes a sound
```

```
Unknown barks
```

```
Rex barks
```

Polymorphic reference:

```
Animal constructor with name: Max called
```

```
Dog constructor with name: Max called
```

```
Max barks
```