

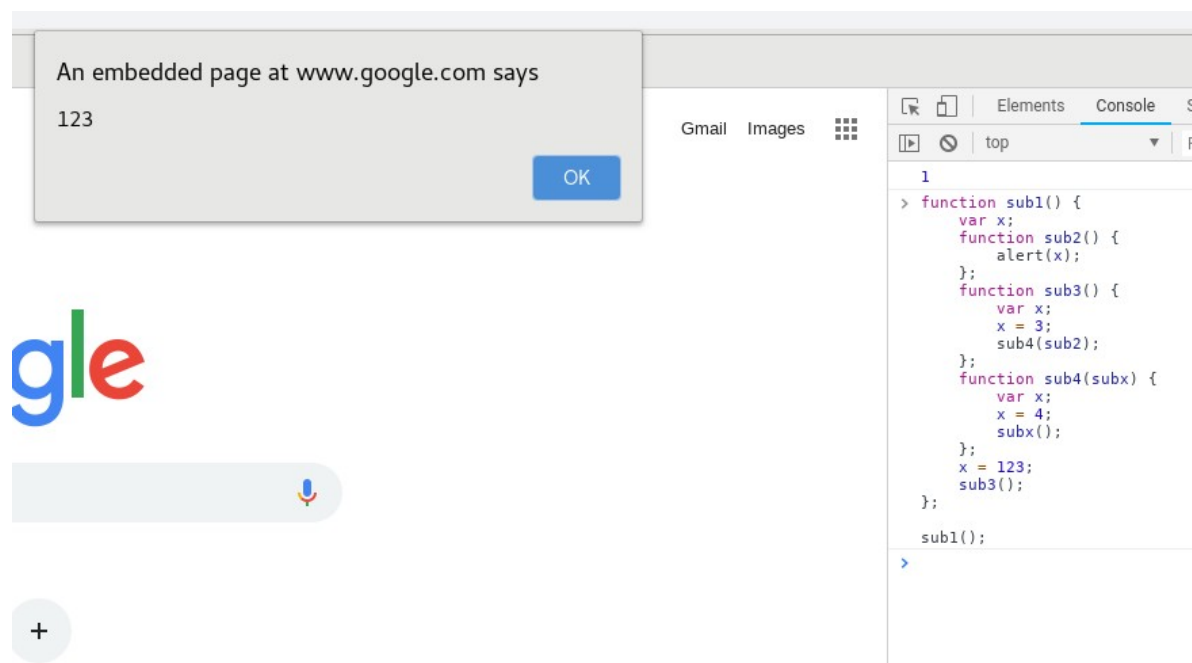
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Purpose: This program implements a JavaScript program with sub functions to test whether JavaScript implements deep binding, shallow binding, or ad hoc binding into its language.

CODE:

```
function sub1() {  
    var x;  
    function sub2() {  
        alert(x);  
    };  
    function sub3() {  
        var x;  
        x = 3;  
        sub4(sub2);  
    };  
    function sub4(subx) {  
        var x;  
        x = 4;  
        subx();  
    };  
    x = 123;  
    sub3();  
};  
sub1();|
```

OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows a web browser interface. An alert box is displayed in the foreground with the text "An embedded page at www.google.com says" and the value "123". Below the alert box is the Google logo and a search bar. In the background, the browser's developer console is open, showing the JavaScript code from the previous block. The code is as follows:

```
> function sub1() {  
    var x;  
    function sub2() {  
        alert(x);  
    };  
    function sub3() {  
        var x;  
        x = 3;  
        sub4(sub2);  
    };  
    function sub4(subx) {  
        var x;  
        x = 4;  
        subx();  
    };  
    x = 123;  
    sub3();  
};  
sub1();
```

CONCLUSION:

JavaScript implements deep binding since all the functions are bound to the local `x` at `sub1()` given that the value of `x = 123` had gotten printed in `sub2`, and it was instantiated in `sub1()`.