



4.2 粮食加工厂用四种不同的方法储藏粮食. 储藏一段时间后, 分别抽样化验, 得到粮食含水率如下:

储藏方法	含水率	储藏方法	含水率
I	7.3, 8.3, 7.6, 8.4, 8.3	III	8.1, 6.4, 7.0
II	5.8, 7.4, 7.1	IV	7.9, 9.0

设含水率均服从正态分布且方差相同, 试检验这四种不同的储藏方法对粮食的含水率是否有显著影响(取 $\alpha=0.05$).

4.2 设 $X_i \sim N(u_i, \delta^2)$ 分别为 I、II、III、IV 种储藏方法粮食的含水率 ($i=1, 2, 3, 4$)

$H_0: u_1 = u_2 = u_3 = u_4$ $H_1: u_1, u_2, u_3, u_4$ 不全相等

水平	数据	m_i	T_i	T_i^2/m_i	y_{ij}^2 (平方和)
1	7.3, 8.3, 7.6, 8.4, 8.3	5	39.9	318.402	319.39
2	5.8, 7.4, 7.1	3	20.3	137.3633	138.81
3	8.1, 6.4, 7.0	3	21.5	154.0833	155.57
4	7.9, 9.0	2	16.9	142.805	143.41
总和		13	98.6	752.6537	757.18

$$\bar{x}_1 = \frac{1}{5} \sum_{j=1}^5 x_{1j} = 7.98 \quad \bar{x}_2 = \frac{1}{3} \sum_{j=1}^3 x_{2j} = 6.767$$

$$\bar{x}_3 = \frac{1}{3} \sum_{j=1}^3 x_{3j} = 7.167 \quad \bar{x}_4 = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{j=1}^2 x_{4j} = 8.4$$

$$Q_A = \sum_{i=1}^r \frac{T_i^2}{m_i} - \frac{T^2}{n} = 752.6537 - \frac{98.6^2}{13} = 4.810$$

$$Q_T = \sum_{i=1}^r \sum_{j=1}^{m_i} y_{ij}^2 - \frac{T^2}{n} = 757.18 - \frac{98.6^2}{13} = 9.3369$$

$$Q_E = Q_T - Q_A = 4.5263$$

来源	平方和	自由度	均方	F
Q_A 组内	4.8106	3	1.6035	3.189
Q_E 组内	4.5263	9	0.5029	
Q_T 总	9.3369	12		

$$F = \frac{Q_A/r-1}{Q_E/n-r} \approx 3.189 \quad F_{0.05}(3,9) = 3.8625$$

$F < F_{0.05}(3,9)$ 故接受原假设, 认为无显著差异.

$$Q_r = \sum_{i=1}^r \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} X_{ij}^2 - n\bar{X}^2 = \sum_{i=1}^r \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} X_{ij}^2 - \frac{1}{n} T^2$$

$$Q_A = \sum_{i=1}^r \frac{X_{i.}^2}{n_i} - n\bar{X}^2 = \sum_{i=1}^r \frac{X_{i.}^2}{n_i} - \frac{1}{n} T^2$$

$$Q_E = \sum_{i=1}^r \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} X_{ij}^2 - \sum_{i=1}^r \frac{T_i^2}{n_i}$$

方差来源	平方和	自由度	均方	F 值
组间(因素影响)	Q_A	$r-1$	S_A^2	S_A^2/S_E^2
组内(误差)	Q_E	$n-r$	S_E^2	
总和	Q_r	$n-1$		

✓ 4.6 生产某种化工产品,选择三种不同的浓度及四种不同的温度重复试验两次,产品的得率如下:

温度/°C \ 浓度%	10	24	38	52
2	10,14	11,11	9,13	10,12
4	7,9	8,10	7,11	6,10
6	5,11	13,14	12,13	10,14

设得率均服从正态分布且方差相同,试检验浓度、温度以及他们的交互作用对产品的得率是否有显著影响(取显著性水平 $\alpha=0.05$).

解: 设 α_i 为浓度第 i 个水平的效应 ($i = 1, 2, 3$), β_j 为温度第 j 个水平的效应 ($j = 1, 2, 3, 4$), γ_{ij} 为浓度第 i 个水平和温度第 j 水平的交互效应 ($i = 1, 2, 3 \quad j = 1, 2, 3, 4$).

提出假设检验:

$$H_{01}: \alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = \alpha_3$$

$$H_{02}: \beta_1 = \beta_2 = \beta_3 = \beta_4$$

$$H_{03}: \gamma_{ij} = 0 \quad (i = 1, 2, 3 \quad j = 1, 2, 3, 4)$$

$$Q_T = \sum_{i=1}^r \sum_{j=1}^s X_{ijk}^2 - \frac{1}{n} \left(\sum_{i=1}^r \sum_{j=1}^s \sum_{k=1}^t X_{ijk} \right)^2$$

$$Q_A = \frac{1}{st} \sum_{i=1}^r X_{i..}^2 - \frac{1}{n} \left(\sum_{i=1}^r \sum_{j=1}^s \sum_{k=1}^t X_{ijk} \right)^2$$

$$Q_B = \frac{1}{rt} \sum_{j=1}^s X_{.j.}^2 - \frac{1}{n} \left(\sum_{i=1}^r \sum_{j=1}^s \sum_{k=1}^t X_{ijk} \right)^2$$

$$Q_E = Q_T - Q_A - Q_B - Q_I$$

方差来源	平方和	自由度	均方和	F值
因素A	Q_A	$r-1$	S_A^2	F_A F_B F_I F_I
因素B	Q_B	$s-1$	S_B^2	
交互作用I	Q_I	$(r-1)(s-1)$	S_I^2	
误差	Q_E	$rs(t-1)$	S_E^2	
总和	Q_T	$rst-1$		

4.6

温度 浓度	B ₁	B ₂	B ₃	B ₄	$X_{i..}$	$X_{i..}^2$
A ₁	14.10 (24)	11.11 (22)	13.9 (22)	10.12 (22)	90	8100
A ₂	9.7 (16)	10.8 (18)	7.11 (18)	6.10 (16)	68	4624
A ₃	5.11 (16)	13.14 (22)	12.13 (25)	14.10 (24)	92	8464
$X_{.j.}$	56	67	65	62	250	
$X_{.j.}^2$	3136	4489	4225	3844		

$r=3$
 $s=4$
 $t=2$

$$\sum_{i=1}^3 \sum_{j=1}^4 \sum_{k=1}^2 X_{ijk}^2 = 2752$$

$$n\bar{x}^2 = \frac{1}{24} \left(\sum_{i=1}^3 \sum_{j=1}^4 \sum_{k=1}^2 X_{ijk} \right)^2 = 2604.1667$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^3 \sum_{j=1}^4 X_{ij.}^2 = 5374$$

$$Q_T = \sum_{i=1}^r \sum_{j=1}^s \sum_{k=1}^t X_{ijk}^2 - n\bar{x}^2 = 2752 - 2604.1667 = 147.8333$$

$$Q_A = \frac{1}{st} \sum_{i=1}^r X_{i..}^2 - n\bar{x}^2 = \frac{1}{8} \times 21188 - 2604.1667 = 44.333$$

$$Q_B = \frac{1}{rt} \sum_{j=1}^s X_{.j.}^2 - n\bar{x}^2 = \frac{1}{6} \times 15694 - 2604.1667 = 11.5000$$

$$Q_I = \frac{1}{t} \sum_{i=1}^r \sum_{j=1}^s X_{ij.}^2 - n\bar{x}^2 - Q_A - Q_B = 27.000$$

$$Q_E = Q_T - Q_A - Q_B - Q_I = 65.000$$

$$F_A = \frac{Q_A / (r-1)}{Q_E / rs(t-1)} = 4.089 \quad F_B = \frac{Q_B / (s-1)}{Q_E / rs(t-1)} = 0.708 \quad F_I = \frac{Q_I / (r-1)(s-1)}{Q_E / rs(t-1)} = 0.831$$

$F_{0.05}(2, 12) < F_A < F_{0.01}(2, 12)$, 浓度有显著影响

$F_B < F_{0.05}(3, 12)$ $F_I < F_{0.05}(6, 12)$ 温度和交互无显著影响

4.6 解: 检验假设 $H_0: \alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = \alpha_3 = 0$

$$H_{02}: \beta_1 = \beta_2 = \beta_3 = \beta_4 = 0$$

$$H_{03}: \gamma_{ij} = 0 \quad (i=1,2,3; j=1,2,3,4)$$

构造统计量: $F_A = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^4 \bar{X}_{.j}^2}{\sum_{j=1}^4 \bar{X}_{.j}^2 / 3} \sim F(4-1, 15(t-1))$

$$F_B = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^3 \bar{X}_{i.}^2}{\sum_{i=1}^3 \bar{X}_{i.}^2 / 3} \sim F(3-1, 15(t-1))$$

$$F_T = \frac{\sum_{i,j} \bar{X}_{ij.}^2}{\sum_{i,j} \bar{X}_{ij.}^2 / 3} \sim F((4-1)(3-1), 15(t-1))$$

由题目数据可计算下表:

温度 \ 浓度	B ₁	B ₂	B ₃	B ₄	X _{..}	X _{..} ²
A ₁	10.14 (24)	11.11 (22)	9.13 (22)	10.12 (22)	90	8100
A ₂	7.9 (16)	8.10 (13)	7.11 (13)	6.10 (16)	68	4624
A ₃	5.11 (16)	13.14 (27)	12.13 (25)	10.14 (24)	92	8464
X _{.j}	26	67	65	62	250	21188
X _{..} ²	3136	4489	4225	3844	15694	

$$\sum_{j=1}^4 \frac{1}{4} \sum_{i=1}^3 \bar{X}_{ij.}^2 = 1032 + 600 + 1116 = 2752 = T \quad n\bar{X}^2 = \frac{T^2}{n} = \frac{(2752)^2}{12} = 2604.1667$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^4 \frac{1}{4} \bar{X}_{.j}^2 = 5374$$

$$Q_T = 2752 - 2604.1667 = 147.8333$$

$$Q_A = \frac{1}{4} \times 21188 - 2604.1667 = 44.3333$$

$$Q_B = \frac{1}{3} \times 15694 - 2604.1667 = 11.5$$

$$Q_T = \frac{1}{12} \times 5374 - 2604.1667 = -44.3333 - 11.5 = -27$$

$$Q_E = 147.8333 - 44.3333 - 11.5 - 27 = 65$$

列=元方差分析表如下:

误差来源	平方和	自由度	均方和	F值
因子A	44.3333	2	22.1667	4.0924
因子B	11.5	3	3.8333	0.7077
交互作用I	27	6	4.5	0.8308
误差	65	12	5.4167	
总和	147.8333	23		

查表得: $F_{0.05}(2,12) = 3.89$

$$4.0924 = F > F_{0.05}(2,12) = 3.89$$

拒绝原假设, 浓度对产品得率有显著影响

$$F_{0.05}(3,12) = 3.49$$

$$0.7077 = F < F_{0.05}(3,12) = 3.49$$

接受原假设, 温度对产品得率无显著影响

$$F_{0.05}(6,12) = 3$$

$$0.8308 = F < F_{0.05}(6,12) = 3$$

接受原假设, 两者的交互作用对产品得率无显著影响

✓ 4.8 将三种不同的加压水平 A_1, A_2, A_3 用于四台不同的纺织机器 B_1, B_2, B_3, B_4 中, 在每种加压水平和每台机器中各取一个试样测量, 得纱支强度如下表:

机器 加压				
	B_1	B_2	B_3	B_4
A_1	1577	1692	1800	1642
A_2	1535	1640	1783	1621
A_3	1592	1652	1810	1663

设纱支强度均服从正态分布且方差相同, 问不同加压水平和不同机器之间纱支强度有无显著差异(取显著性水平 $\alpha=0.05$).

解: 设 α_i 为加压第 i 个水平的效应 ($i = 1, 2, 3$), β_j 为机器第 j 个水平的效应 ($j = 1, 2, 3, 4$).

提出假设检验:

$$H_{01}: \alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = \alpha_3$$

$$H_{02}: \beta_1 = \beta_2 = \beta_3 = \beta_4$$

$$Q_T = \sum_{i=1}^r \sum_{j=1}^s X_{ij}^2 - \frac{T^2}{n}$$

$$Q_A = \frac{1}{s} \sum_{i=1}^r X_{i.}^2 - \frac{T^2}{n}$$

$$Q_B = \frac{1}{r} \sum_{j=1}^s X_{.j}^2 - \frac{T^2}{n}$$

$$Q_E = Q_T - Q_A - Q_B$$

方差来源	平方和	自由度	均方和	F值
因素A	Q_A	$r-1$	S_A^2	F_A
因素B	Q_B	$s-1$	S_B^2	F_B
误差	Q_E	$(r-1)(s-1)$	S_E^2	
总和	Q_T	$rs-1$		

4.8 $H_0: a_1 = a_2 = a_3 = 0$ $H'_0: b_1 = b_2 = b_3 = b_4 = 0$

a_i 为水平 A_i 的效应 b_j 为水平 B_j 的效应

① 先化简, 减去 1600

机器 \ 电压	B_1	B_2	B_3	B_4	T_i
A_1	-23	92	200	42	311
A_2	-65	40	183	21	179
A_3	-8	52	210	63	317
T_j	-96	184	593	126	$T = 807$

$X_{i.}$
 $X_{.j}^2$

$X_{i.}$ $X_{.j}^2$

$$CT = \frac{1}{12} T^2 = \frac{1}{12} \times 651249 = 54270.75$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^3 \sum_{j=1}^4 X_{ij}^2 = (-23)^2 + (-65)^2 + \dots + 63^2 = 141349$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^3 T_i^2 = 311^2 + 179^2 + 317^2 = 229251$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^4 T_j^2 = (-96)^2 + 184^2 + 593^2 + 126^2 = 410597$$

$$S_T = \left(\sum_{i=1}^3 \sum_{j=1}^4 X_{ij} \right)^2 - CT = 87085.25$$

$$S_A = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{i=1}^3 T_i^2 - CT = 3042$$

$$S_B = \frac{1}{3} \sum_{j=1}^4 T_j^2 - CT = 82594.916$$

$$S_E = S_T - S_A - S_B = 1441.33$$

$$\text{自由度: } f_A = 2 \quad f_B = 3 \quad f_E = 6$$

$$F_A = \frac{f_E S_A}{f_A S_E} \approx 6.3317 \quad F_B = \frac{f_E S_B}{f_B S_E} \approx 114.61$$

4.8 解: 检验假设: $H_{01}: \alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = \alpha_3 = 0$

$$H_{02}: \beta_1 = \beta_2 = \beta_3 = \beta_4 = 0$$

已知 $r=3, s=4$

备择假设: $H_{11}: \alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ 不全相等为 0

$H_{12}: \beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3, \beta_4$ 不全为 0

构造统计量: $F_A = \frac{S_A}{S_E} \sim F(r-1, (r-1)(s-1))$

$$F_B = \frac{S_B}{S_E} \sim F(s-1, (r-1)(s-1))$$

由题目数据可计算下表:

A \ B	B ₁	B ₂	B ₃	B ₄	X _{..}	X _{..} ²
A ₁	1577	1692	1800	1642	6711	45027521
A ₂	1535	1640	1783	1621	6579	43283241
A ₃	1592	1632	1810	1663	6707	45000049
X _{.j}	4704	4984	5393	4926	20007	
X _{.j} ²	22127616	24840256	29084449	24265476		

$$\sum_{j=1}^s \sum_{i=1}^r X_{ij}^2 = 22127616 + 24840256 + 29084449 + 24265476 = 100317801$$

$$\frac{1}{12} \left(\sum_{j=1}^s \sum_{i=1}^r X_{ij}^2 \right) = \frac{100317801}{12} = 8359816.75$$

$$Q_T = \sum_{j=1}^s \sum_{i=1}^r X_{ij}^2 - n\bar{X}^2 = 100317801 - \frac{20007^2}{12} = 87068.25$$

$$Q_A = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{i=1}^3 X_{i.}^2 - n\bar{X}^2 = \frac{1}{4} \times (6711^2 + 6579^2 + 6707^2) - \frac{20007^2}{12} = 3042$$

$$Q_B = \frac{1}{3} \sum_{j=1}^4 X_{.j}^2 - n\bar{X}^2 = \frac{1}{3} \times (22127616 + 24840256 + 29084449 + 24265476) - \frac{20007^2}{12} = 82594.92$$

$$Q_E = Q_T - Q_A - Q_B = 14.33$$

列二元方差分析表如下:

方差来源	平方和	自由度	均方和	F值
因子 A	3042	2	1521	6.332 6.332
因子 B	82594.92	3	27531.64	114.609 114.609
误差	14.33	6	2.388	
总和	87068.25	11		

查表得: $F_{0.05}(2,6) = 5.14$

$$\frac{1521}{2.388} = F_A > F_{0.05}(2,6) = 5.14$$

拒绝原假设 H_{01}

$F_{0.05}(3,6) = 4.76$

$$\frac{27531.64}{2.388} = F_B > F_{0.05}(3,6) = 4.76$$

拒绝原假设 H_{02}

即不同加压水平和不同机器之间的纤维强度均有显著差异。